

$L_n, L_x$  curves

ALQ Pos. 1

$T_n, T_x$  curves



Cutheat – TL curves

IRSLT



IRSL/BOSL = 0.88%



IRSL curve (10 s)



help("Analyse\_SAR\_OSLdata")

unkown measurement





**Fig. 4 – Bos & Wallinga (2012)**



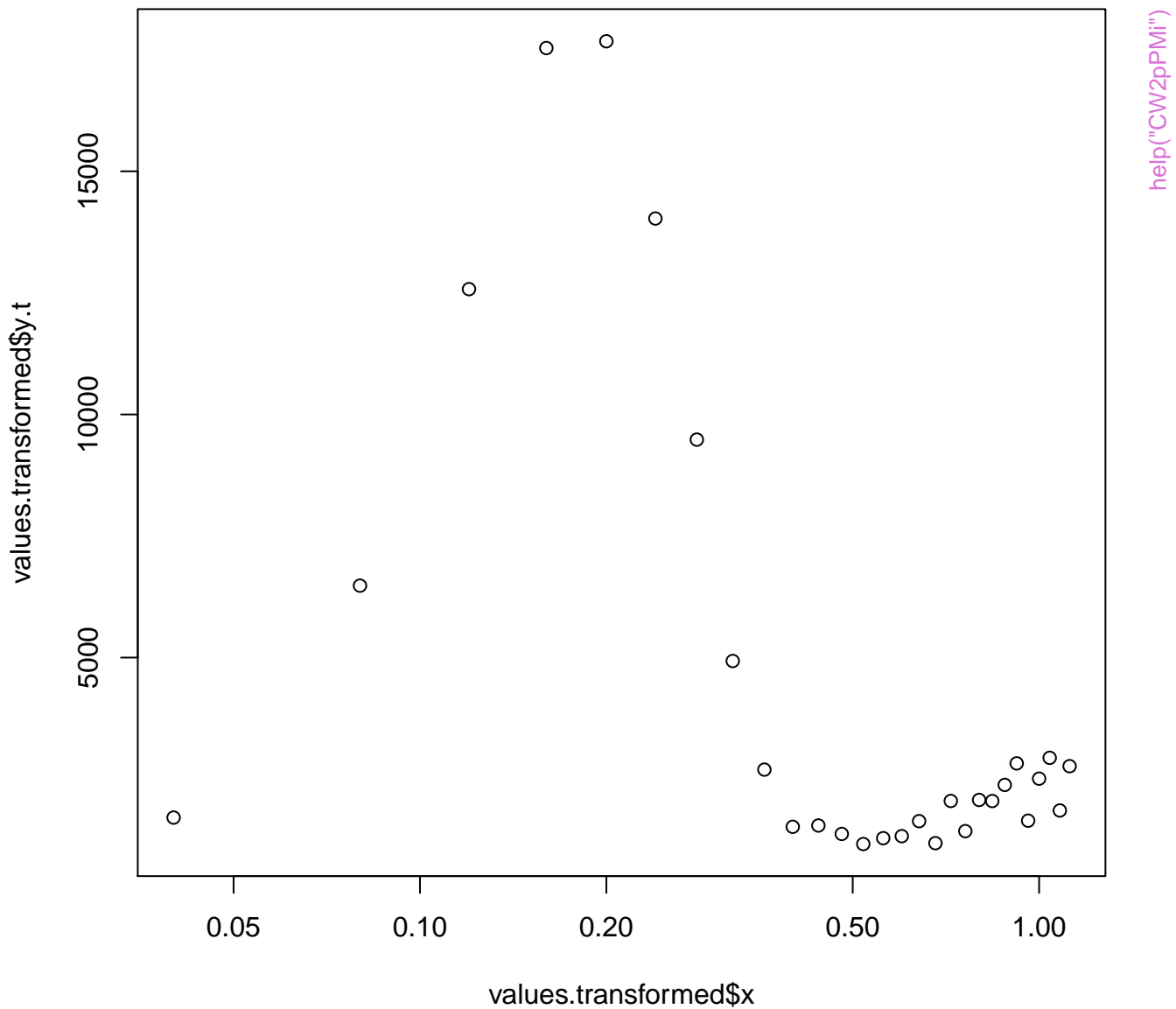


`help("CW2pLM")`



**Fig. 4 – Bos & Wallinga (2012)**







**Fig. 4 – Bos & Wallinga (2012)**





# Histogram



# Histogram



No  $L_x$  curves detected

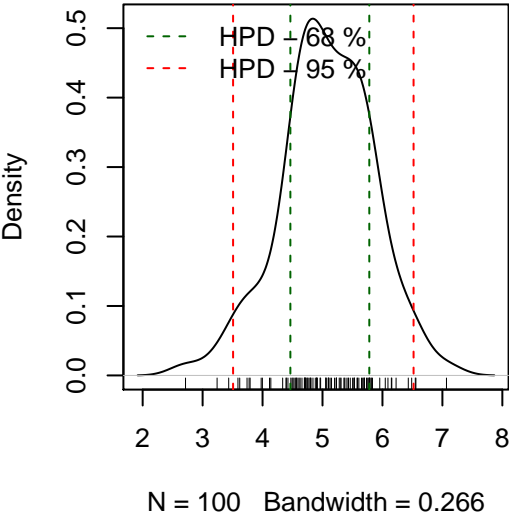
No  $T_x$  curves detected

help("ExampleData.Fading")

Signal Fading

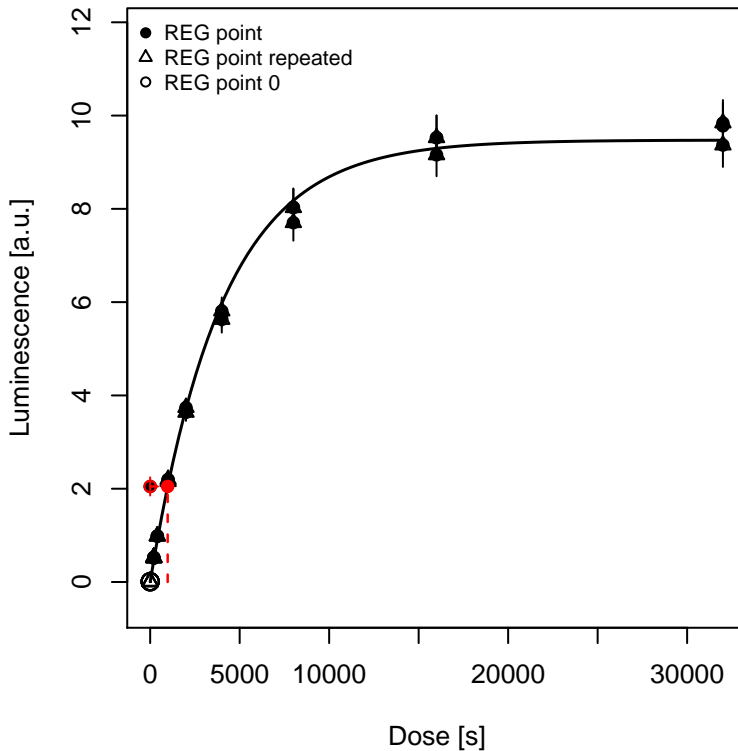


Density: g-values (%/decade)



# Growth curve

$D_e = 977.38 \pm 105.65$  | fit: EXP



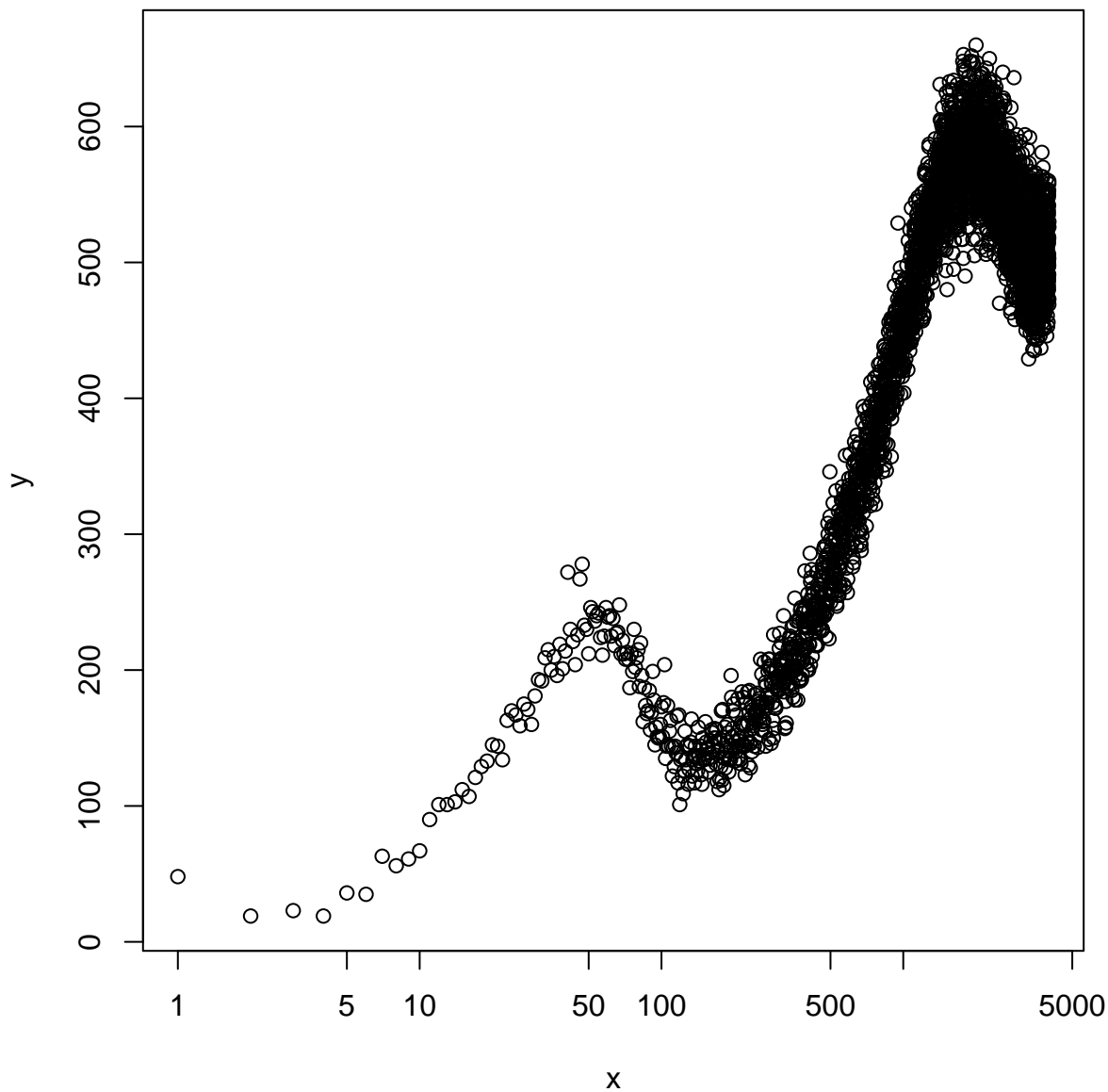
## $D_e$ from MC simulation

$D_{eMC} = 984.66 \pm 105.65$  | quality = 99.3 %



## Test dose response



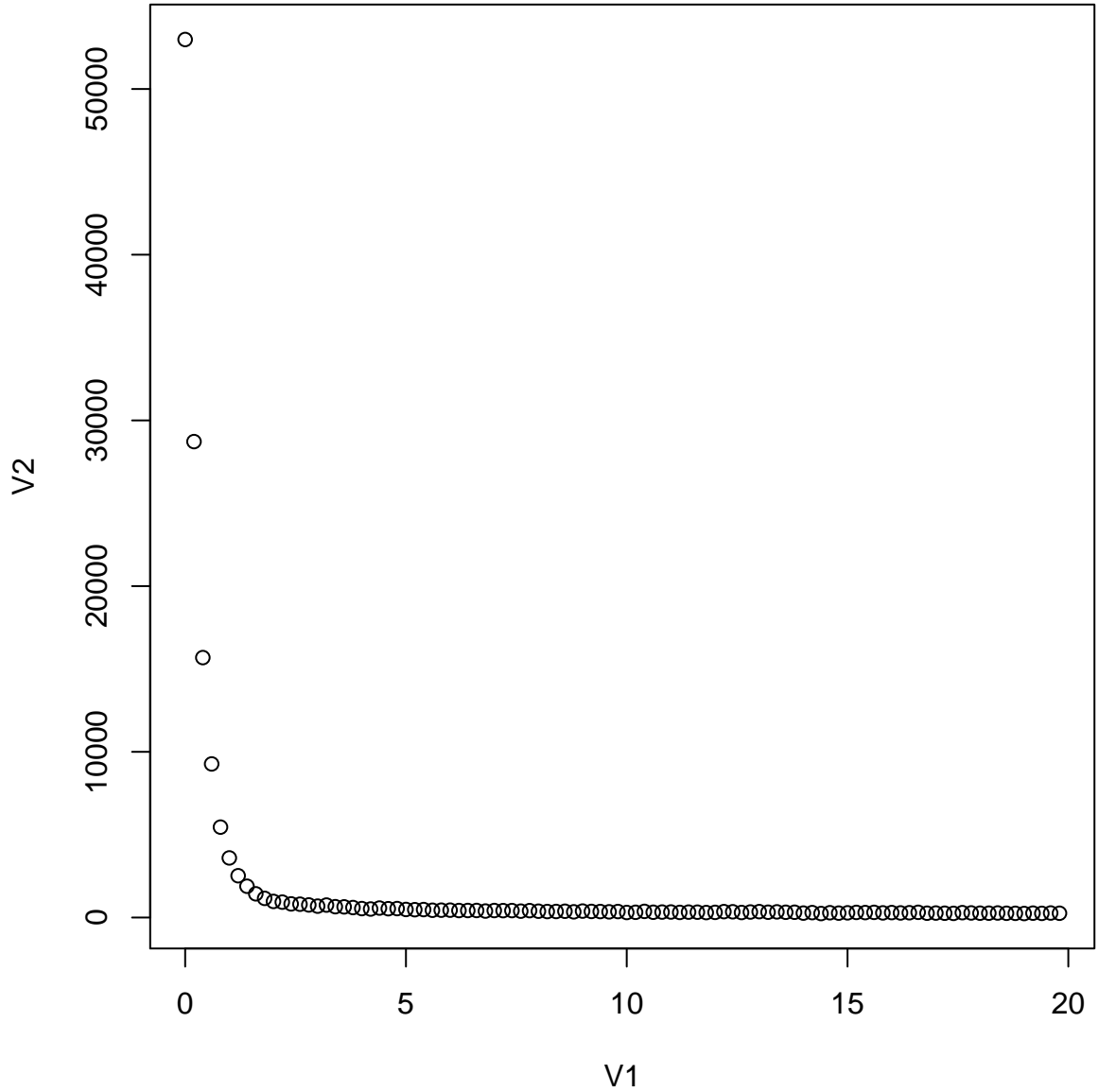


`help("ExampleData.FittingLM")`



`help("ExampleData.LxTxData")`





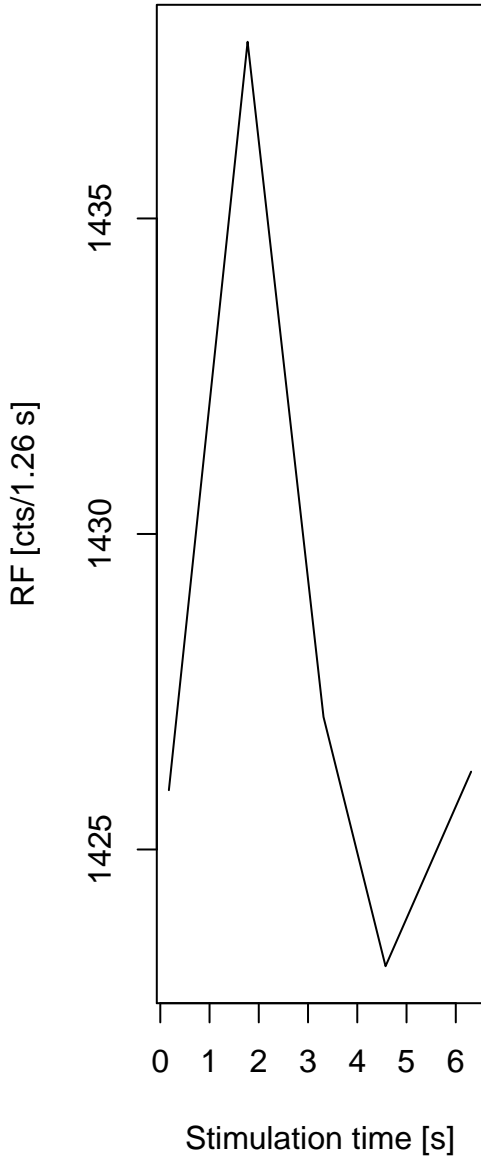
`help("ExampleData.LxTxOSLData")`



`help("ExampleData.LxTxOSLData")`

**RF**

**#1**



**RF**

**#2**



[help\("ExampleData.RLum.Analysis"\)](#)

# RLum.Data.Image



# OSL (UVVIS)



help("ExampleData.XSYG")

RLum.Data.Spectrum



help("ExampleData.XSYG")

USER

Record: 1



IRSL

Record: 1



help("ExampleData.portableOSL")

Record: 1



Record: 1



USER

Record: 2



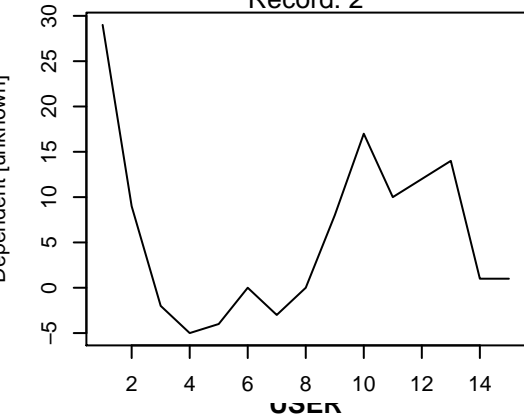
IRSL

Record: 2

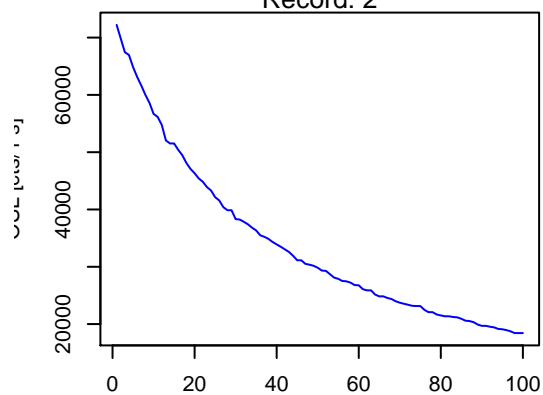


help("ExampleData.portableOSL")

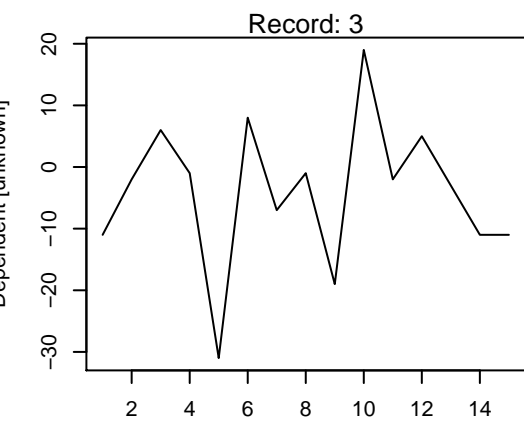
Record: 2



Record: 2







help("ExampleData.portableOSL")

USER

Record: 4



IRSL

Record: 4



help("ExampleData.portableOSL")

Record: 4



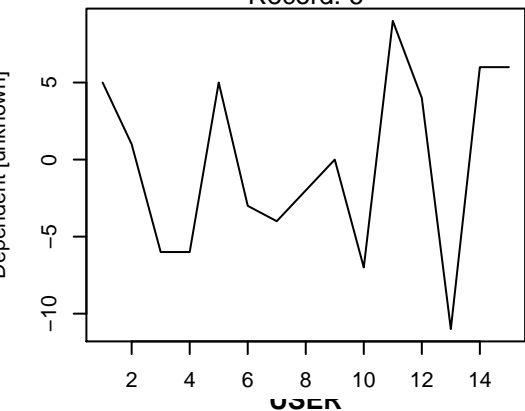
Record: 4





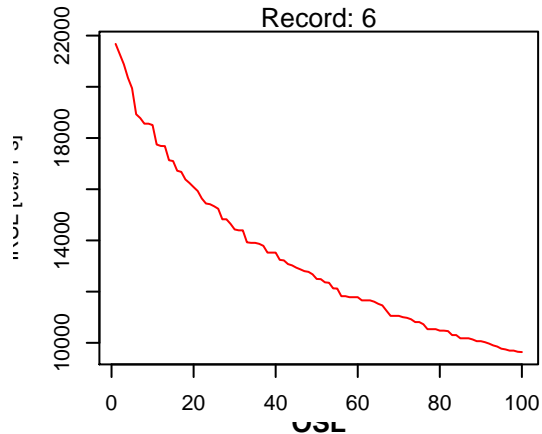
USER

Record: 6



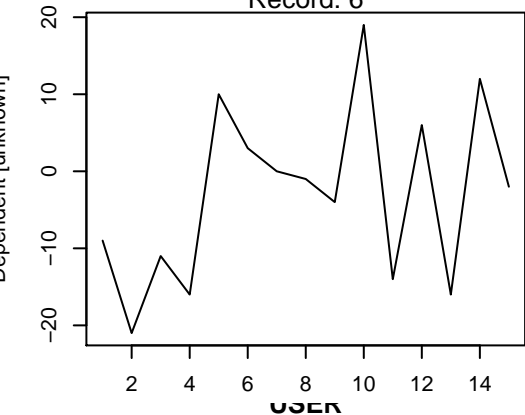
IRSL

Record: 6

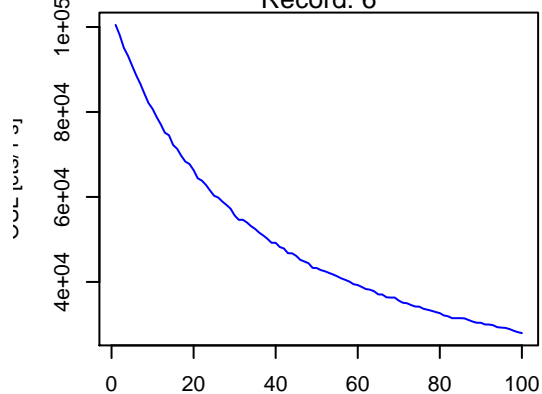


help("ExampleData.portableOSL")

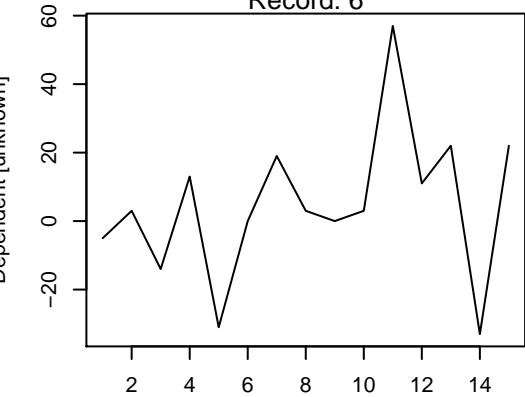
Record: 6



Record: 6



Record: 6



USER

Record: 7



IRSL

Record: 7



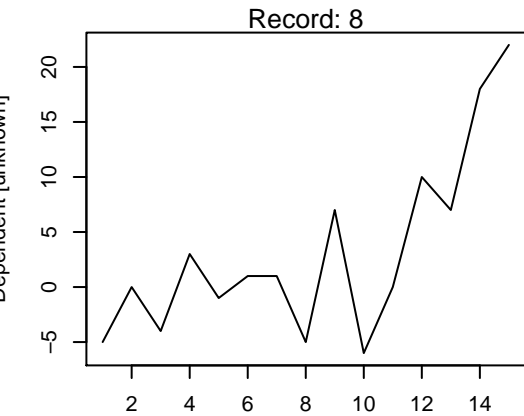
help("ExampleData.portableOSL")

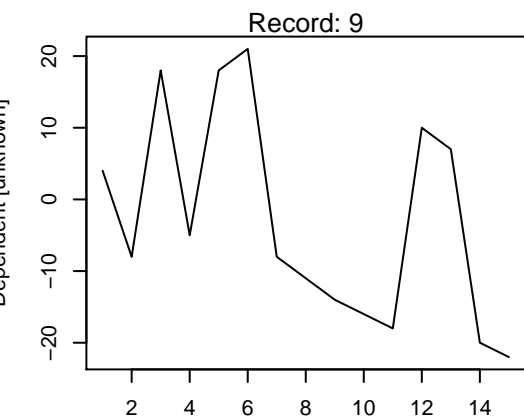
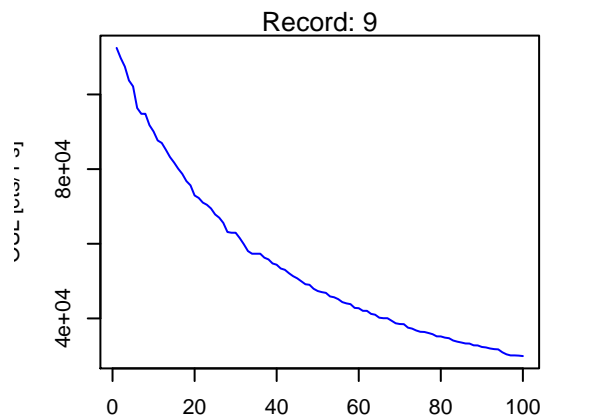
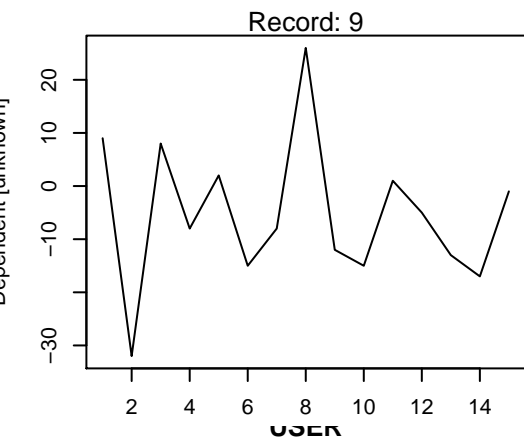
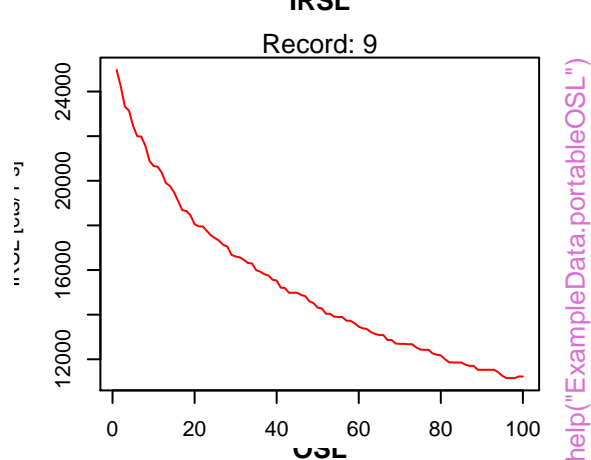
Record: 7



Record: 7













USER

Record: 12



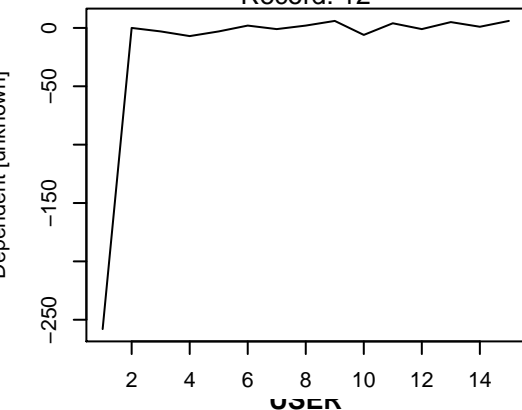
IRSL

Record: 12



help("ExampleData.portableOSL")

Record: 12



Record: 12



USER

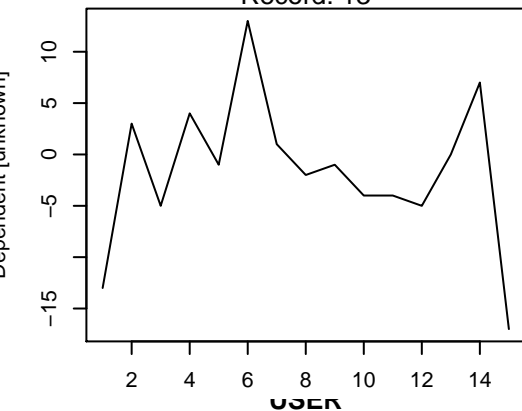
Record: 13



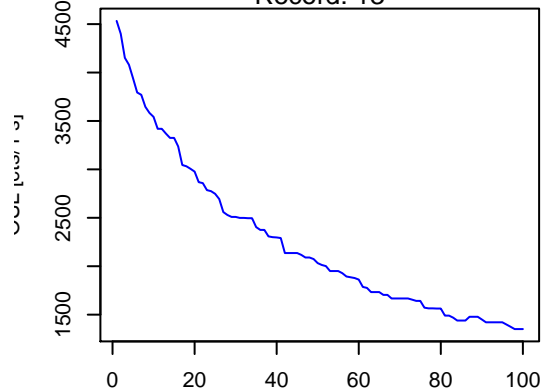
Record: 13



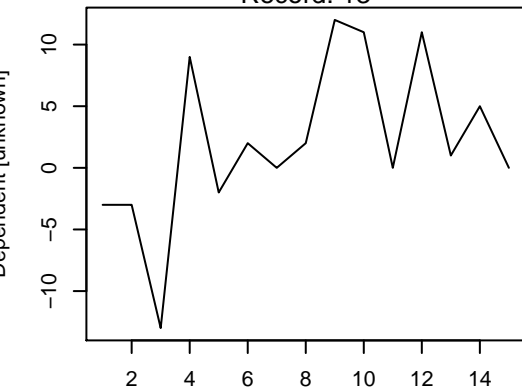
Record: 13



Record: 13



Record: 13



help("ExampleData.portableOSL")

USER

Record: 14



IRSL

Record: 14



help("ExampleData.portableOSL")

Record: 14



Record: 14



USER

Record: 1



IRSL

Record: 1



help("PSL2Riseo.BinfileData")

Record: 1



Record: 1



USER

Record: 2



IRSL

Record: 2

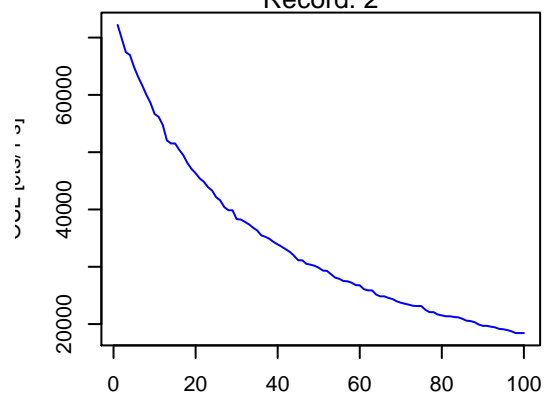


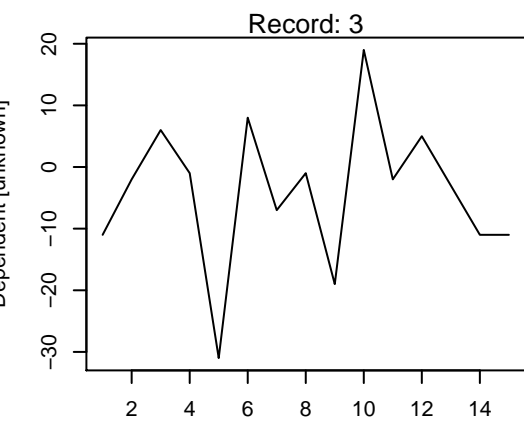
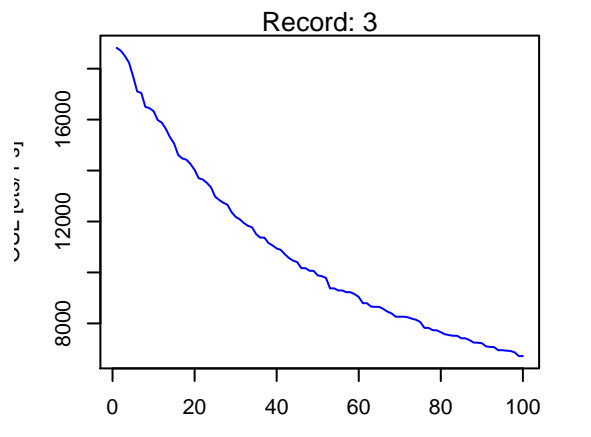
help("PSL2Riseo.BinfileData")

Record: 2



Record: 2





USER

Record: 4



Record: 4

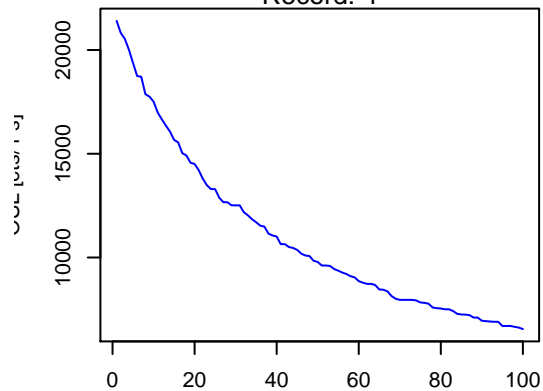


help("PSL2Risee.BINfileData")

Record: 4



Record: 4

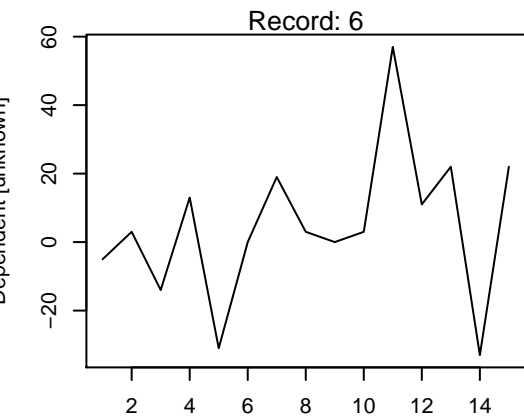


Record: 4









USER

Record: 7



IRSL

Record: 7



help("PSL2Riseo.BINfileData")

Record: 7



Record: 7









USER

Record: 11



IRSL

Record: 11



help("PSL2Riseo.BinfileData")

Record: 11



Record: 11



USER

Record: 12



IRSL

Record: 12



Record: 12



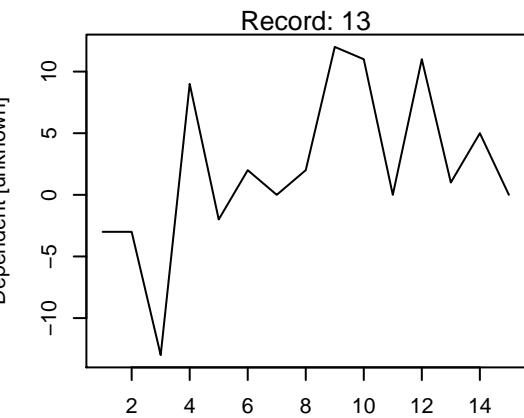
Record: 12



Record: 12







USER



IRSL



help("PSL2Riseo.BINfileData")



No L<sub>x</sub> curves detected

No T<sub>x</sub> curves detected

## Signal Fading

g-value:  $5.18 \pm 0.67$  (%/decade) |  $t_c = 3.78e+02$



## Density: g-values (%/decade)



# IR-RF

$D_e = 623.25$  [600.63 ; 635.8]

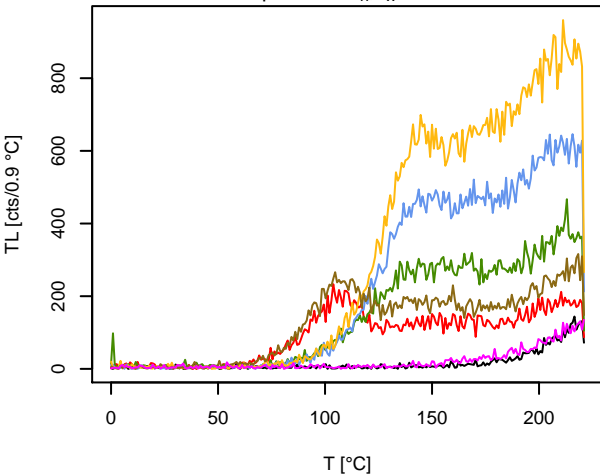


# IR-RF

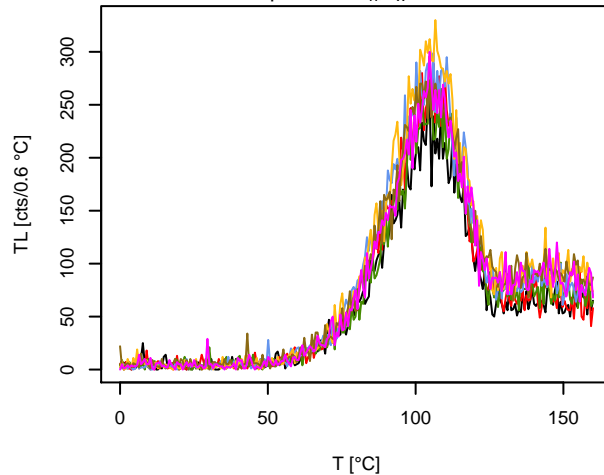
$D_e = 610.17$  [567.19 ; 653.15]



TL previous  $L_n, L_x$  curves



TL previous  $T_n, T_x$  curves



$L_n, L_x$  curves



$T_n, T_x$  curves



●  
Natural  
(0)

●  
R1  
(450)

●  
R2  
(1050)

●  
R3  
(2000)

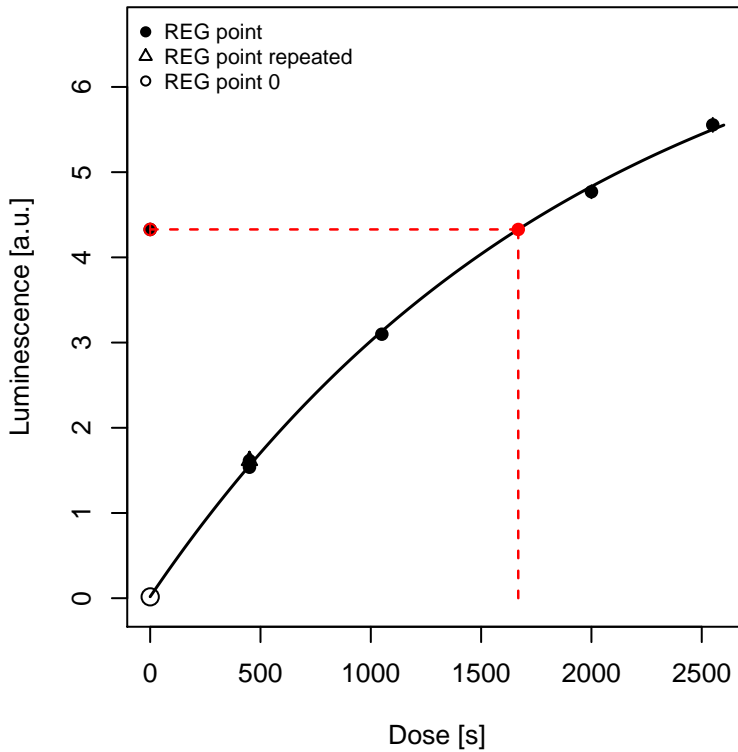
●  
R4  
(2550)

●  
R5  
(450)

●  
R0  
(0)

# Growth curve

$D_e = 1668.25 \pm 49.22$  | fit: EXP



## $D_e$ from MC simulation

$D_{eMC} = 1677.48 \pm 49.22$  | quality = 99.4 %



## Test dose response



## Rejection criteria



- 0.2      + 0.2

## IRSL



[help\("analyse\\_SAR.CWOSL"\)](#)



$L_n, L_x$  curves



$T_n, T_x$  curves



Plateau test  $L_n, L_x$  curves



plateau Test  $T_n, T_x$  curves



Natural  
(0)

Natural  
(136)

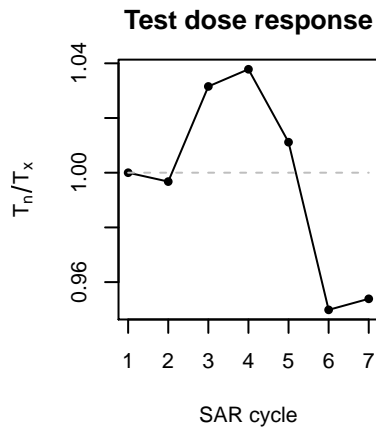
Natural  
(317)

Natural  
(544)

Natural  
(815)

Natural  
(0)

Natural  
(317)



## Pseudo pIRIR data set based on quartz OSL

TL  
pseudolRSL1  
pseudolRSL2

help("analyse\_pIRIRSequence")

# Pseudo pIRIR data set based on quartz OSL



# Pseudo pIRIR data set based on quartz OSL



# Pseudo pIRIR data set based on quartz OSL



# Pseudo pIRIR data set based on quartz OSL



# Pseudo pIRIR data set based on quartz OSL

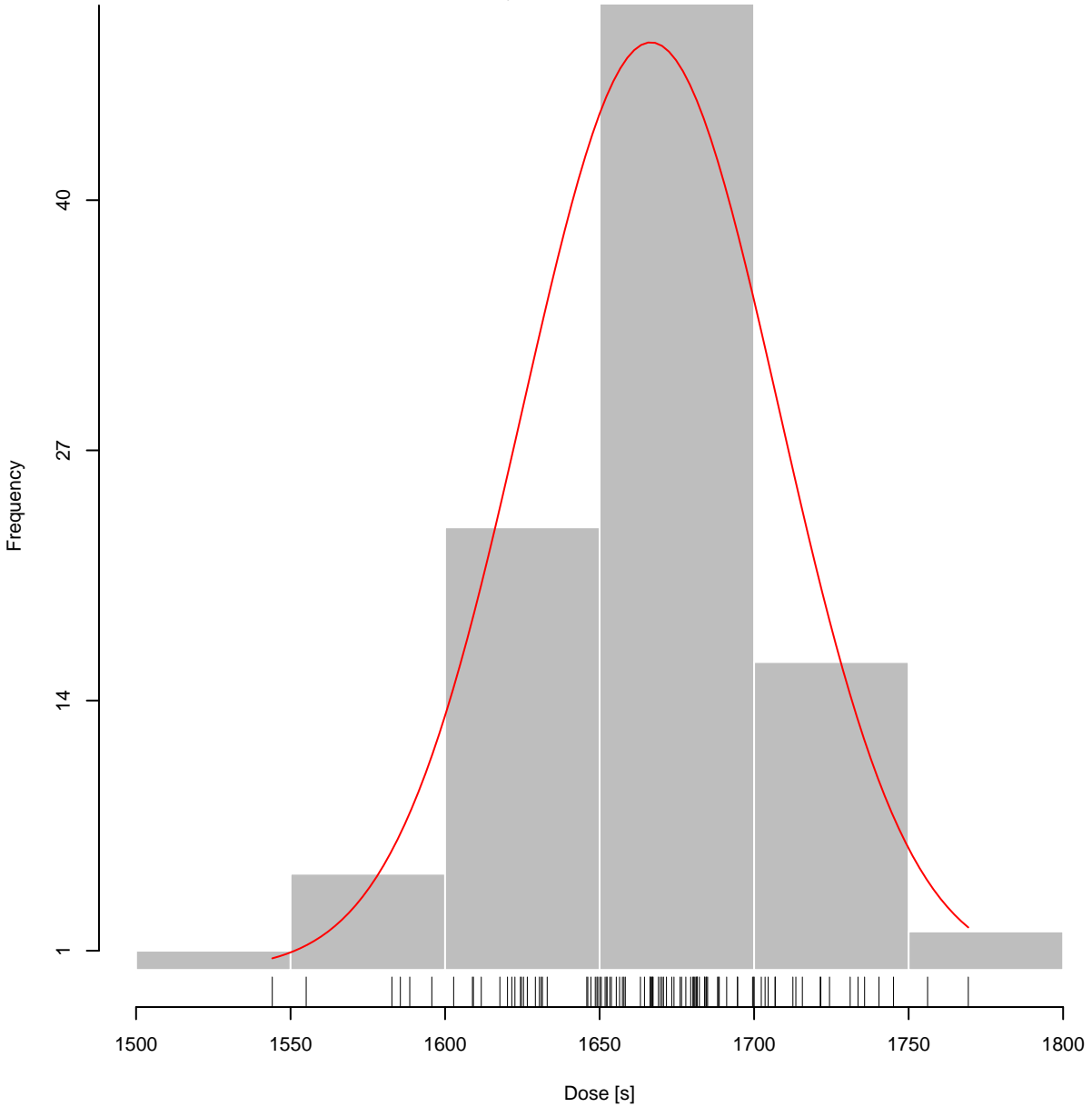
$D_e = 1668.25 \pm 41.38$  | fit: EXP





# D<sub>e</sub> from MC simulation

D<sub>eMC</sub> = 1666.57 ± 41.38 | quality = 99.9 %



help("analyse\_pIRIRSequence")

Test dose response



# Pseudo pIRIR data set based on quartz OSL



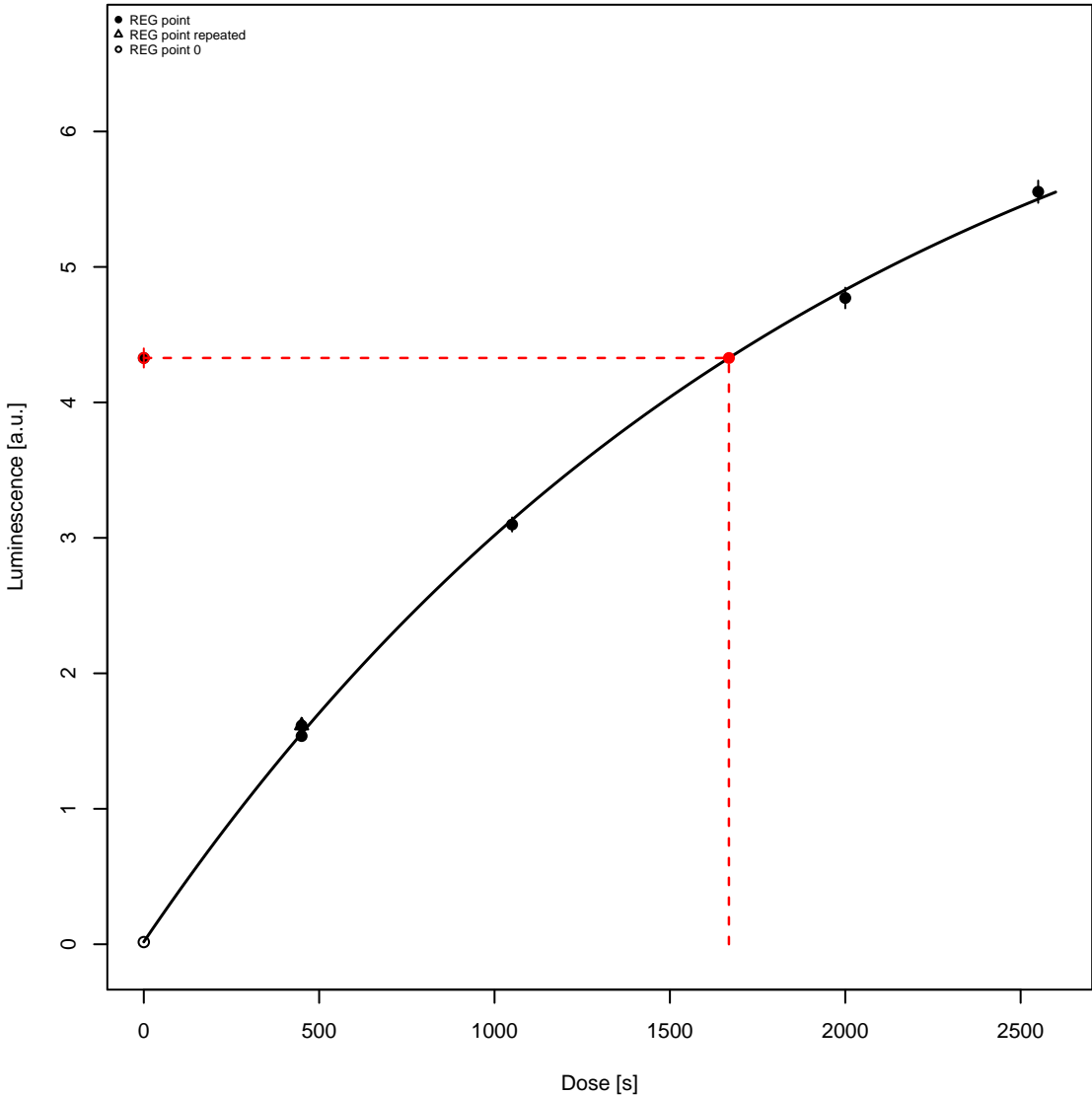
# Pseudo pIRIR data set based on quartz OSL





Pseudo pIRIR data set based on quartz OSL

$D_e = 1668.25 \pm 47.59$  | fit: EXP



help("analyse\_pIRIRSequence")

# D<sub>e</sub> from MC simulation

D<sub>e,MC</sub> = 1669.37 ± 47.59 | quality = 99.9 %



Dose [s]

n = 100 , valid fits = 100

help("analyse\_pIRSequence")

# Test dose response





# Summarised Dose Response Curves



# Sensitivity change



## Rejection criteria



**USER combined**



**IRSL combined**



help("analyse\_portableOSL")

**OSL combined**





# OSL



`help("bin_RLum.Data")`

# OSL



help("bin\_RLum.Data")

# OSL



help("bin\_RLum.Data")



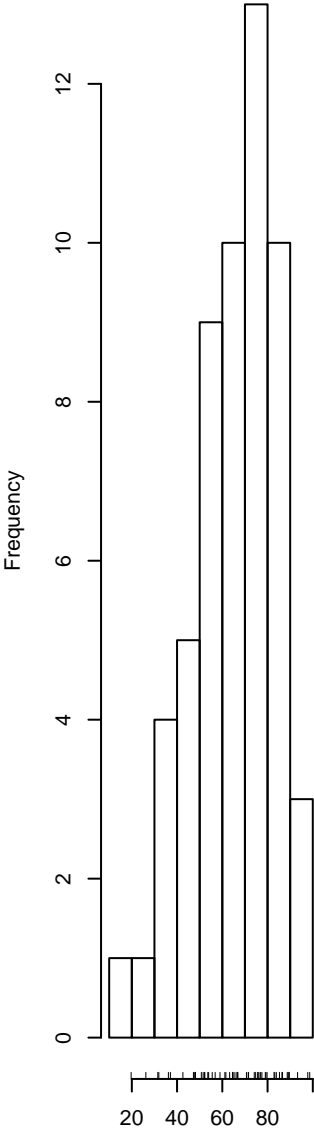
# Monte Carlo Simulation

$$n = \left| \hat{\mu} = 43 \mid \hat{\sigma} = 20 \mid \frac{\hat{\sigma}}{\sqrt{n}} = 2 \mid v = 0.73 \right|$$



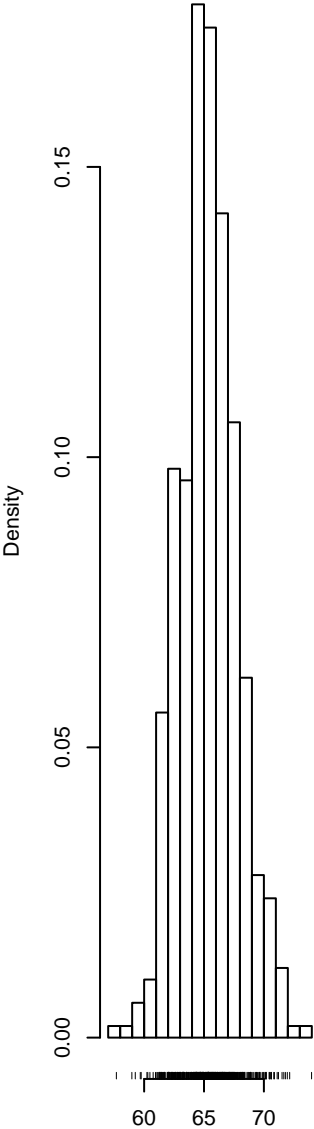
**Observed: Equivalent dose**

n = 56



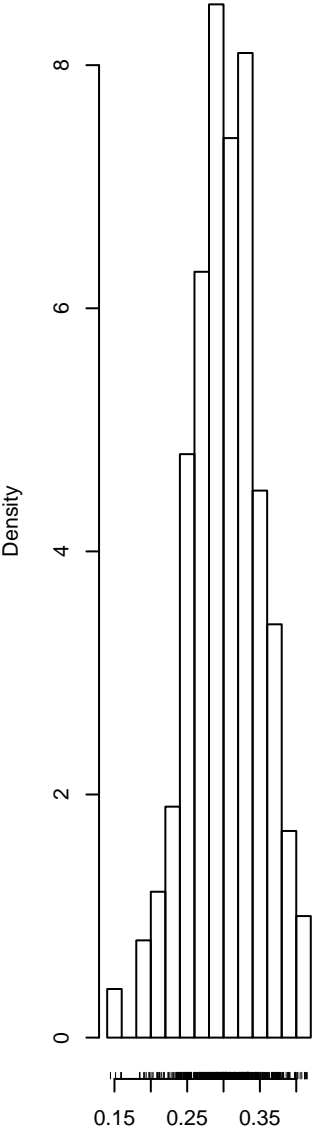
**Bootstrapping: Average Dose**

n = 500



**Bootstrapping: Sigma\_d**

n = 500



help("calc\_AverageDose")

# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 56 | in 2 sigma = 53.6 %



Profile log likelihood for  $\sigma_{OD}$



# Fast Ratio

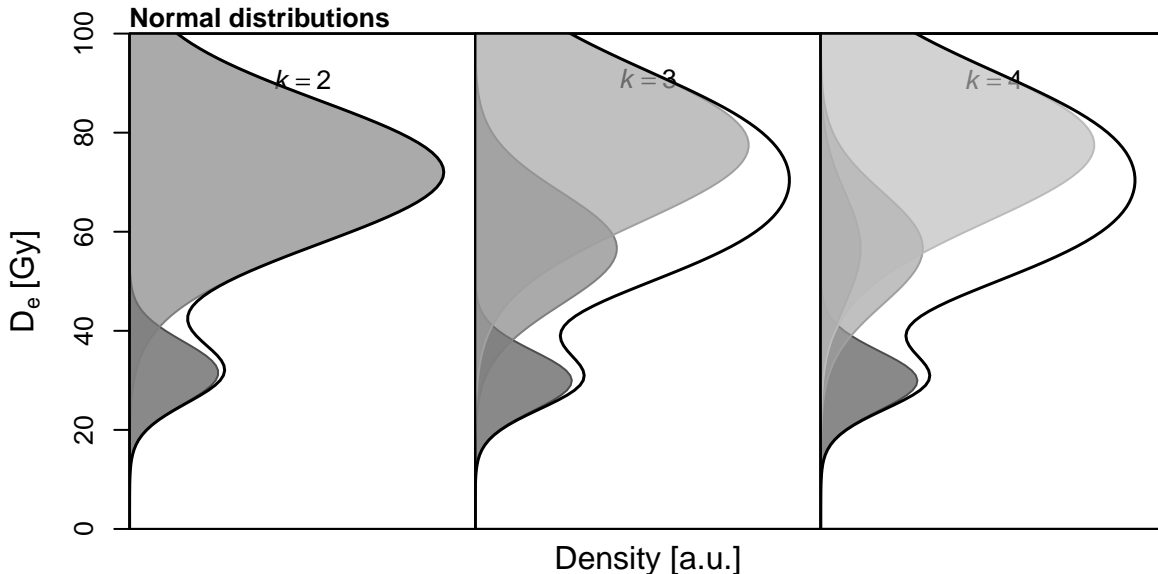


help("calc\_FastRatio")

# Finite Mixture Model

$\sigma_b = 0.2 \mid n = 62$

## Normal distributions



## Proportion of components



## Statistical criteria



help("calc\_FiniteMixture")

# Fuchs & Lang (2001)









help("calc\_I EU")

No L<sub>x</sub> curves detected

No T<sub>x</sub> curves detected

help("calc\_Kars2008")

Signal Fading



Density: g-values (%/decade)



# Measured dose response curve

$D_e = 130.97 \pm 17.12$  | fit: EXP

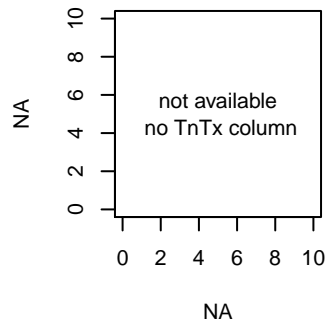


## $D_e$ from MC simulation

$D_{eMC} = 132.17 \pm 17.12$  | quality = 99.1 %



## Test dose response



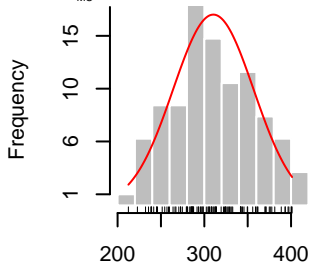
# Simulated dose response curve

$D_e = 301.32 \pm 46.49$  | fit: EXP



## $D_e$ from MC simulation

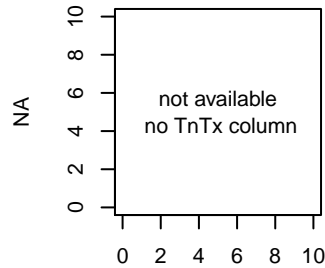
$D_{eMC} = 310.4 \pm 46.49$  | quality = 97 %



Dose (Gy)

n = 100, valid fits = 100

## Test dose response



NA

Dose response curves



$$\dot{D} = 7 \pm 0 \frac{\text{Gy}}{\text{ka}}$$

$$\dot{D}_{\text{Reader}} = 0.134 \pm 0.007 \frac{\text{Gy}}{\text{s}}$$

$$\log_{10}(\rho') = -5.42 \pm 0.09$$

$$\left(\frac{n}{N}\right) = 0.14 \pm 0.12$$

$$\left(\frac{n}{N}\right)_{\text{SS}} = 0.35 \pm 0.07$$

$$D_{\text{E,sim}} = 301.32 \pm 46.49 \text{ Gy}$$

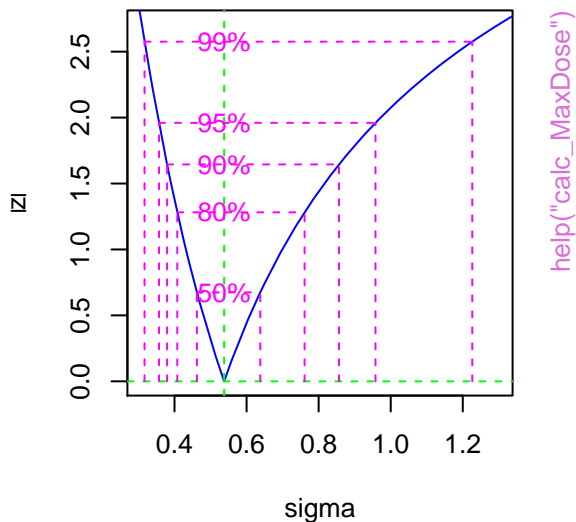
$$D_{0,\text{sim}} = 624.05 \pm 32.73 \text{ Gy}$$

$$\text{Age}_{\text{sim}} = 43.05 \pm 6.98 \text{ ka}$$

**Likelihood profile: gamma**



**Likelihood profile: sigma**



help("calc\_MaxDose")

**Likelihood profile: p0**



**Likelihood profile: gamma**



**Likelihood profile: sigma**



help("calc\_MinDose")

**Likelihood profile: p0**



# Source Dose Rate Prediction

source type: Sr-90 | half-life: 28.9 a



help("calc\_SourceDoseRate")



# D<sub>e</sub> distribution



# Thermal Lifetime Contour Plot

(values quoted in Ma)



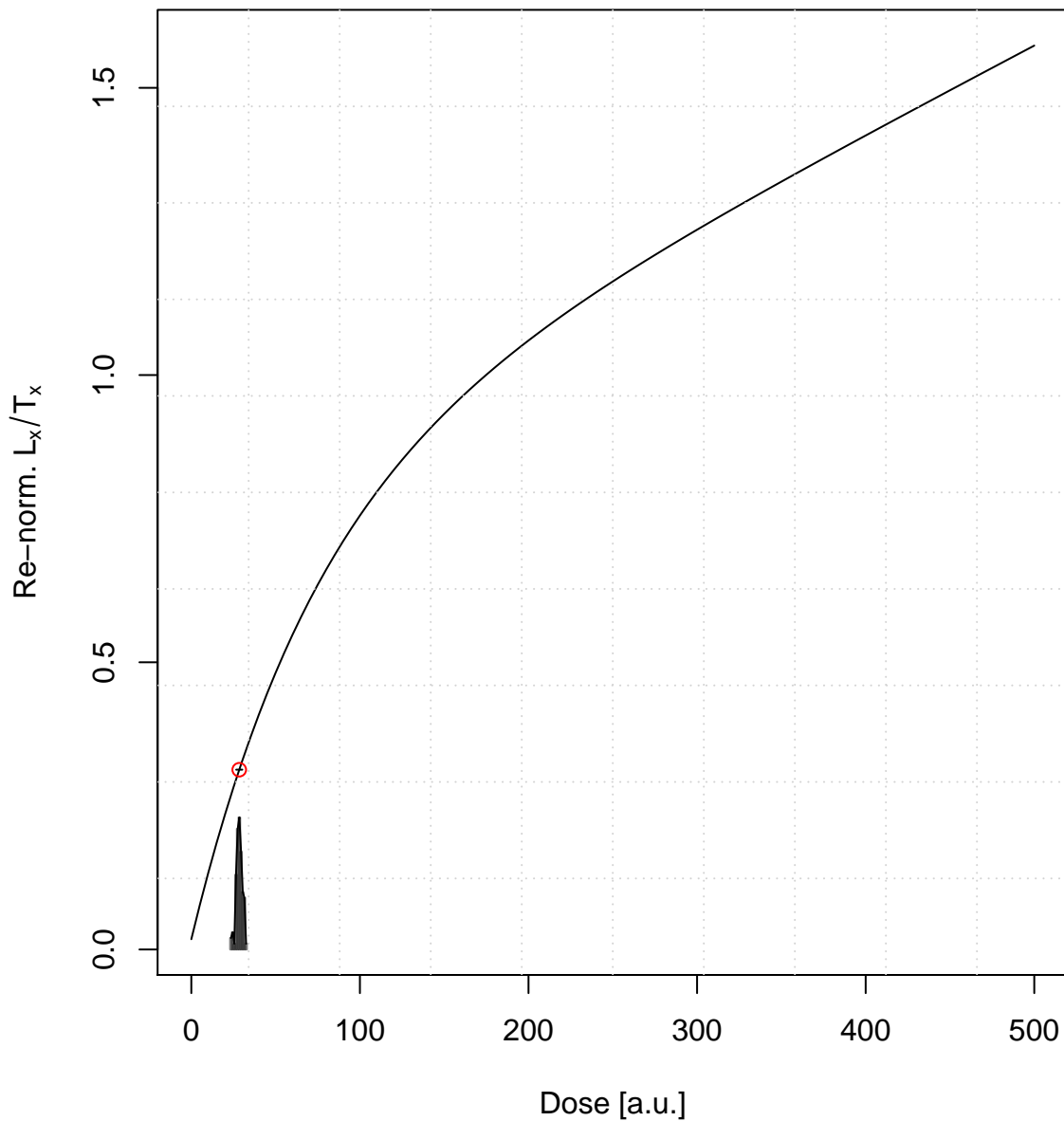
help("calc\_ThermalLifetime")

# Thermal Lifetime Density Plot



`help("calc_ThermalLifetime")`

# gSGC and resulting De



help("calc\_gSGC")

# CW Curve Fit

Default



## Component contribution to sum curve



## Default



## Component contribution to sum curve



# Background



## Default

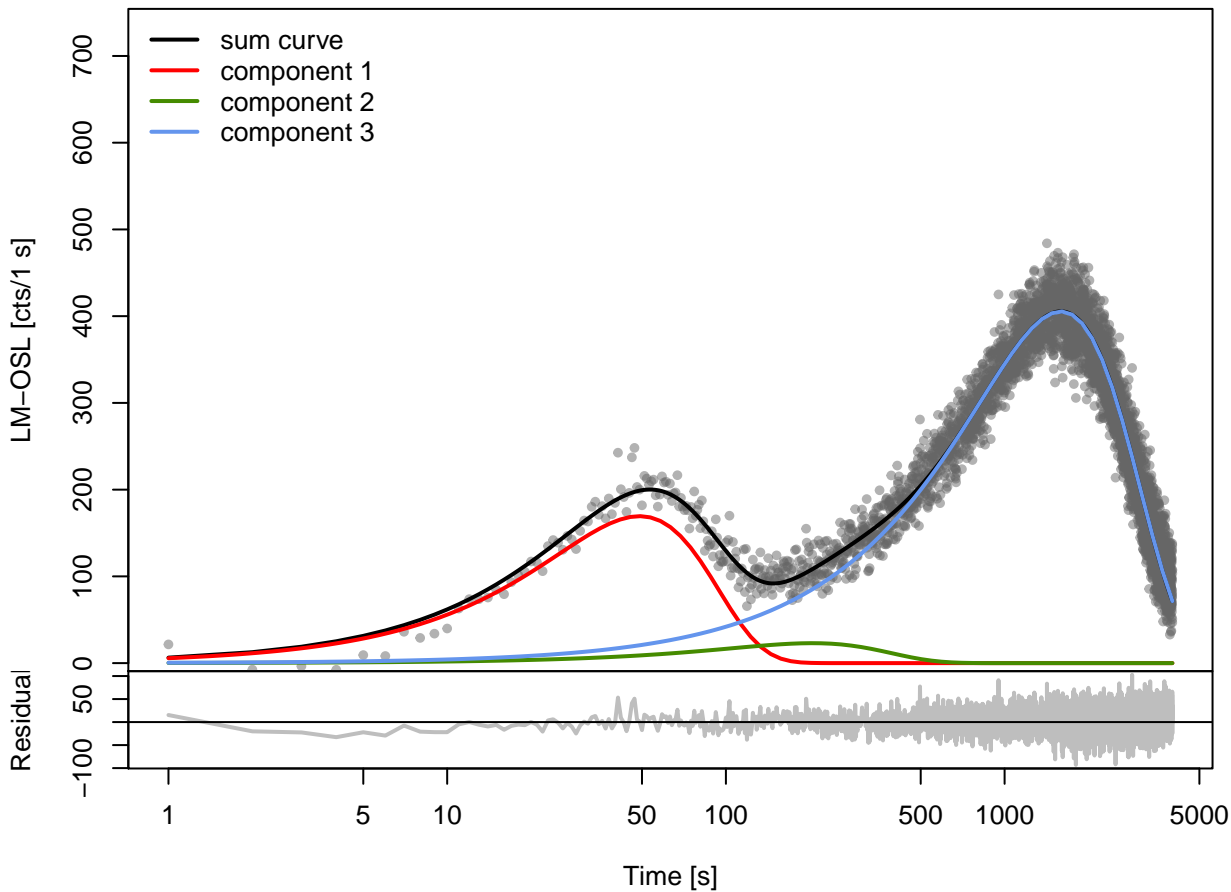


## Component contribution to sum curve





## Default



## Component contribution to sum curve

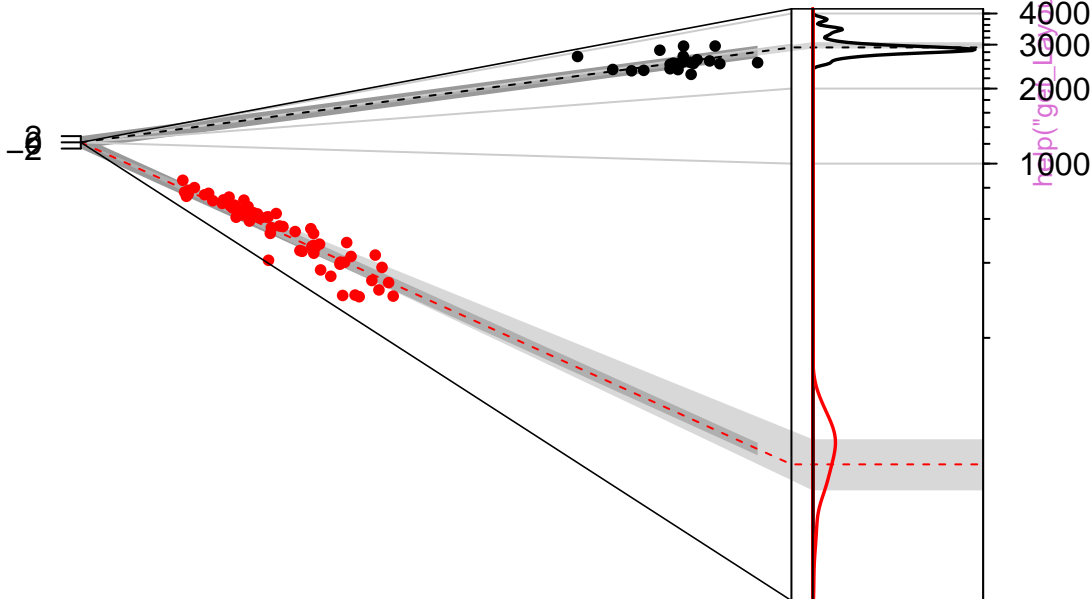


# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 25 | in 2 sigma = 68 %

n = 62 | in 2 sigma = 41.9 %

Standardised estimate



D<sub>e</sub> [Gy]

help("get\_Layout")

Relative standard error (%)

10

5

3.3

0

10

20

30

0 0.015

Precision

Density (bw 0.085)



help("get\_Layout")

Profile log likelihood for  $\sigma_{OD}$



# TL (UVVIS)



help("merge\_RLum.Data.Curve")

# TL (UVVIS)



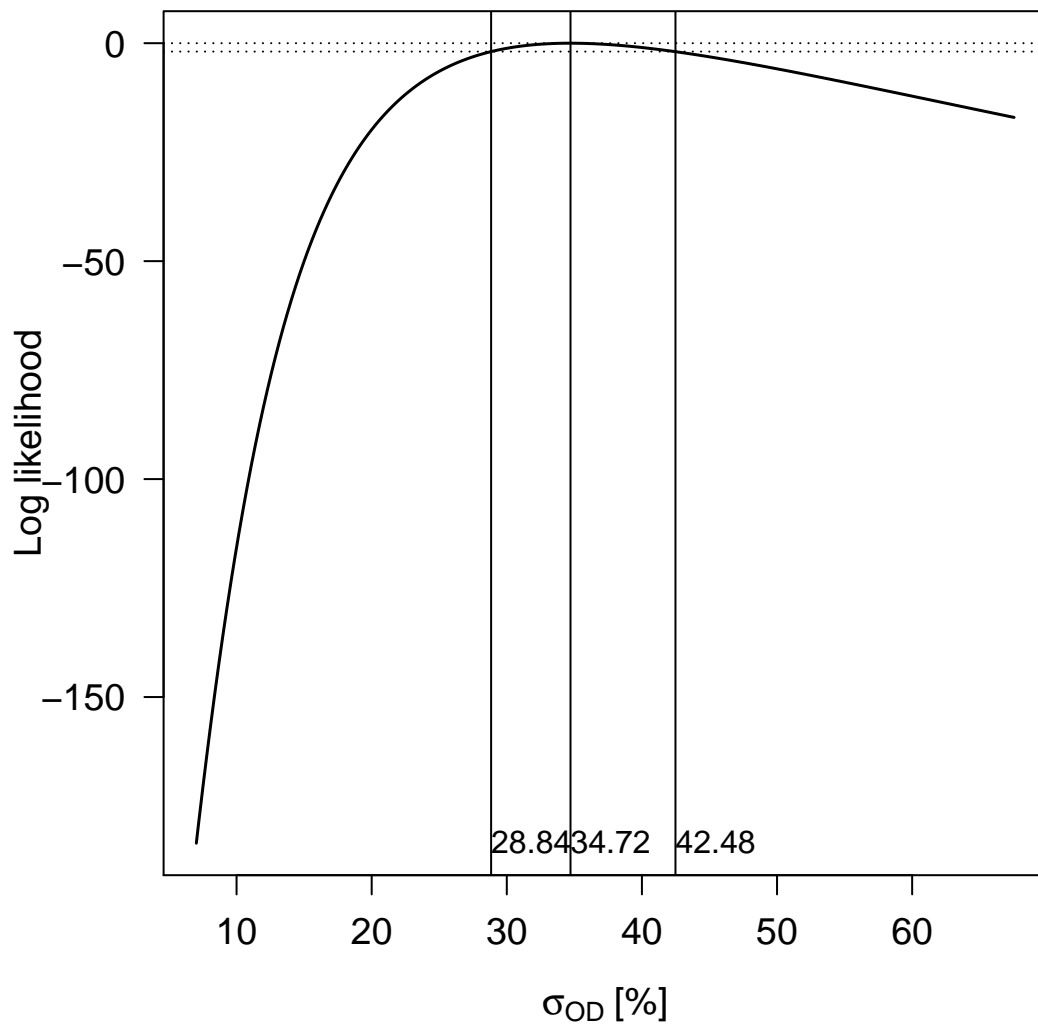
help("merge\_RLum.Data.Curve")

# TL (UVVIS)



help("merge\_RLum.Data.Curve")

Profile log likelihood for  $\sigma_{OD}$





Profile log likelihood for  $\sigma_{OD}$



# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 62 | in 2 sigma = 41.9 %

Standardised estimate



Relative standard error (%)

20

10

6.7

0

5

10

15

0.016

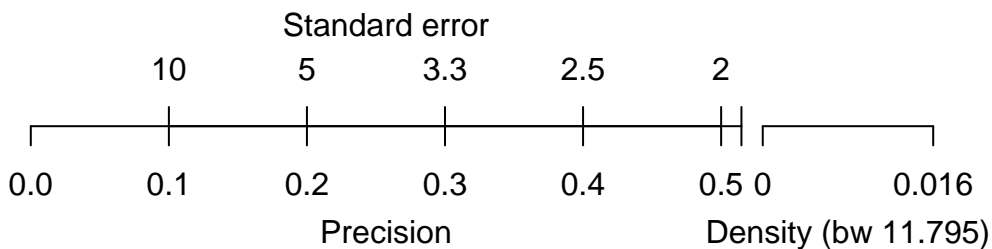
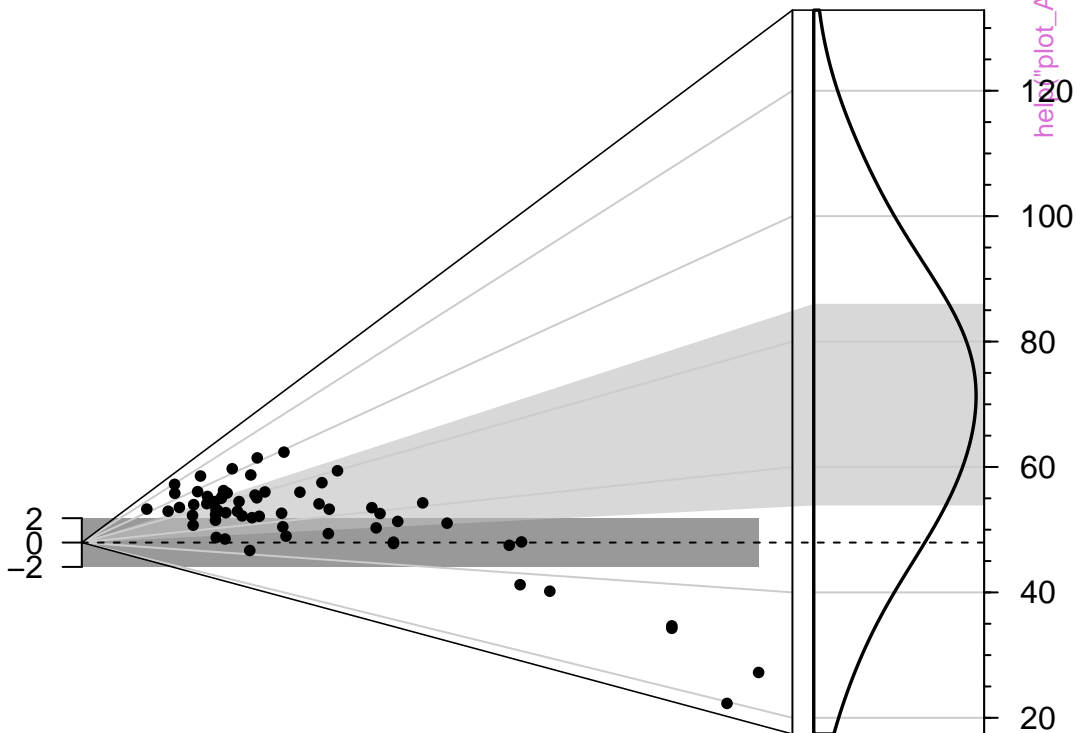
Precision

Density (bw 0.15)

# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 62 | in 2 sigma = 24.2 %

Standardised estimate



# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 62 | in 2 sigma = 41.9 %

Standardised estimate



Relative standard error (%)

20

10

6.7

0

5

10

15

0.016

Precision

Density (bw 0.15)

# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 62 | in 2 sigma = 41.9 %

Standardised estimate



Relative standard error (%)

20

10

6.7

0

5

10

15

0

0.016

Precision

Density (bw 0.15)

# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 62 | in 2 sigma = 41.9 %

Standardised estimate



Relative standard error (%)

20

10

6.7

5

0

5

10

15

200

0.016

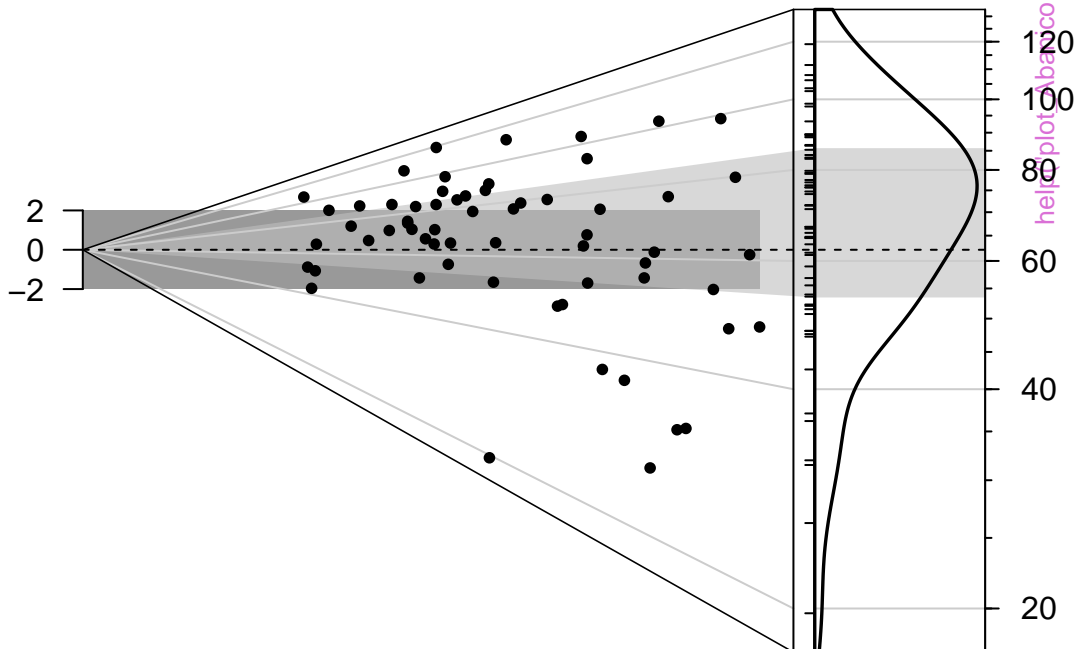
Precision

Density (bw 0.15)

# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 62 | in 2 sigma = 41.9 %

Standardised estimate



D<sub>e</sub> [Gy]

Relative standard error (%)

20

10

6.7

0

5

10

15

0.016

Precision

Density (bw 0.15)

# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 62 | in 2 sigma = 41.9 %

Standardised estimate



Relative standard error (%)

20

10

6.7

0

5

10

15

0

0.264

Precision

Density (bw 0.04)



# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 62 | in 2 sigma = 41.9 %

Standardised estimate



Relative standard error (%)

20

10

6.7

0

n

15

0

5

10

15

Precision

# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 62 | in 2 sigma = 41.9 %

Standardised estimate



D<sub>e</sub> [Gy] [help\("plot\\_AbanicoPlot"\)](#)

Relative standard error (%)

n

20

10

6.7

0

10

0

5

10

15

0

0.016

Precision

Density (bw 0.15)

# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 62 | in 2 sigma = 41.9 %

Standardised estimate



Relative standard error (%)

20

10

6.7

0

5

10

15

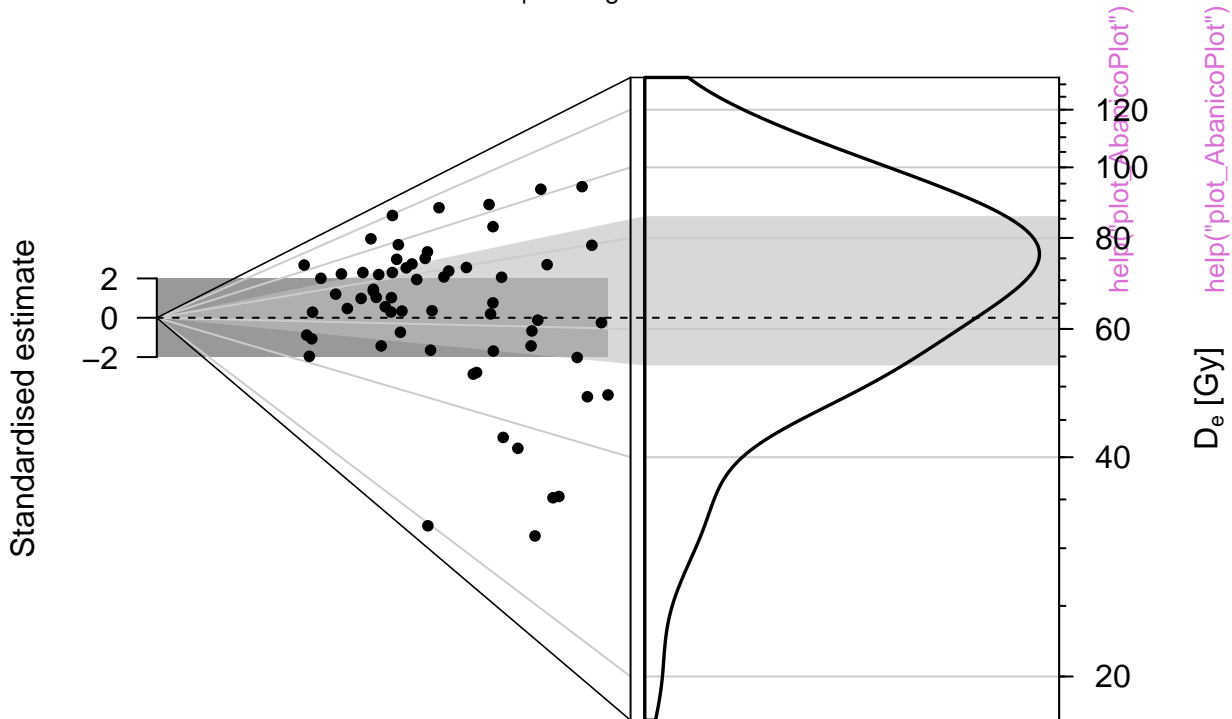
0.016

Precision

Density (bw 0.15)

# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

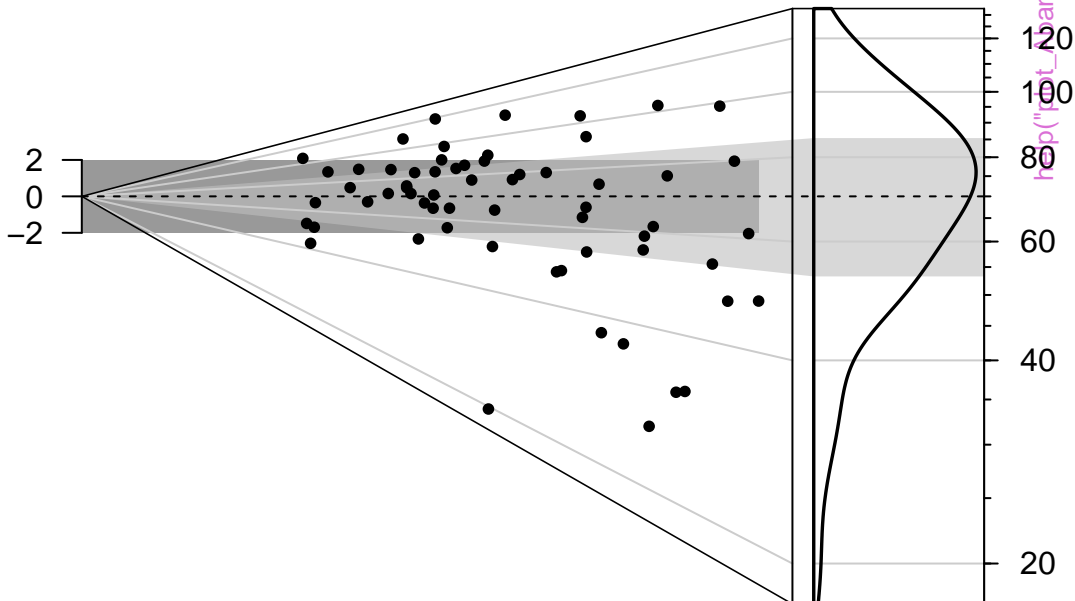
n = 62 | in 2 sigma = 41.9 %



# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 62 | in 2 sigma = 53.2 %

Standardised estimate



help("plot\_AbanicoPlot")

help("plot\_AbanicoPlot")

Relative standard error (%)

20

10

6.7

0

5

10

15

0.016

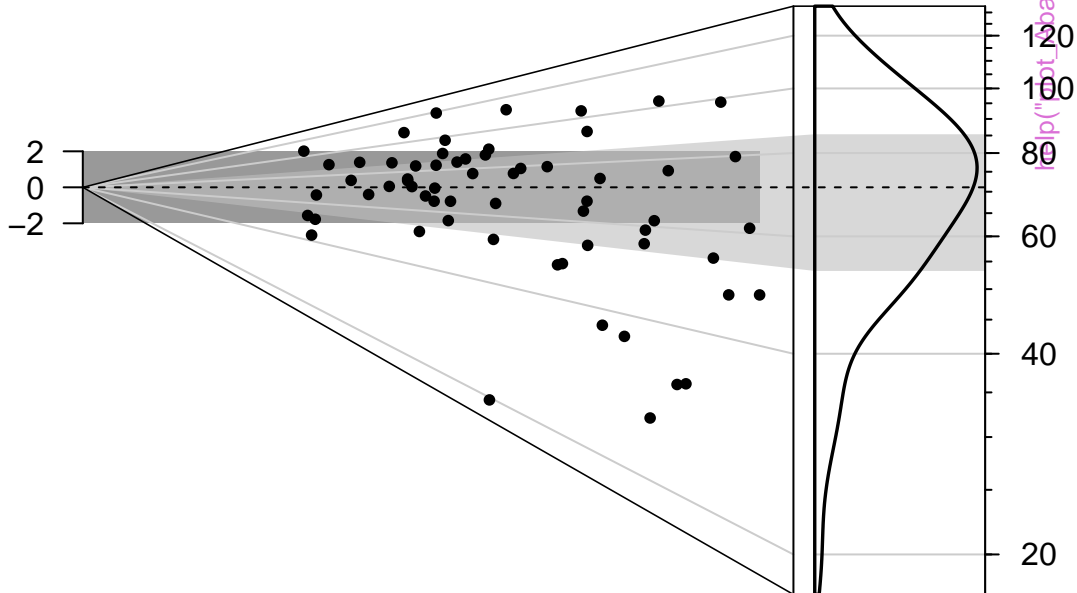
Precision

Density (bw 0.15)

# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 62 | in 2 sigma = 54.8 %

Standardised estimate



D<sub>e</sub> [Gy]

Relative standard error (%)

20

10

6.7

0

5

10

15

0.016

Precision

Density (bw 0.15)

# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 62 | in 2 sigma = 54.8 %

Standardised estimate



Relative standard error (%)

20

10

6.7

0

5

10

15

0.016

Precision

Density (bw 0.15)

# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 62 | in 2 sigma = 41.9 %





# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 62 | in 2 sigma = 41.9 %

R Sample 1

Standardised estimate



help("plot\_AbanicoPlot")

help("plot\_AbanicoPlot")

D<sub>e</sub> [Gy]

Relative standard error (%)

20

10

6.7

0

5

10

15

0.016

Precision

Density (bw 0.15)

# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 62 | in 2 sigma = 41.9 %

Standardised estimate

0

120

100

80

60

40

20

D<sub>e</sub> [Gy]

help("plot\_AbanicoPlot")

help("plot\_AbanicoPlot")

Relative standard error (%)

20

10

6.7

0

5

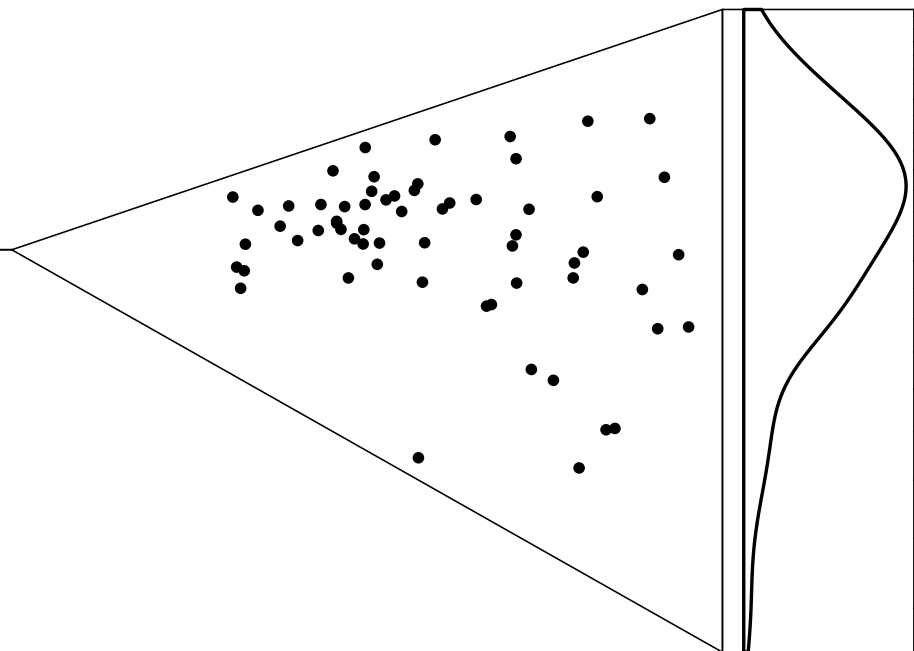
10

15

0.016

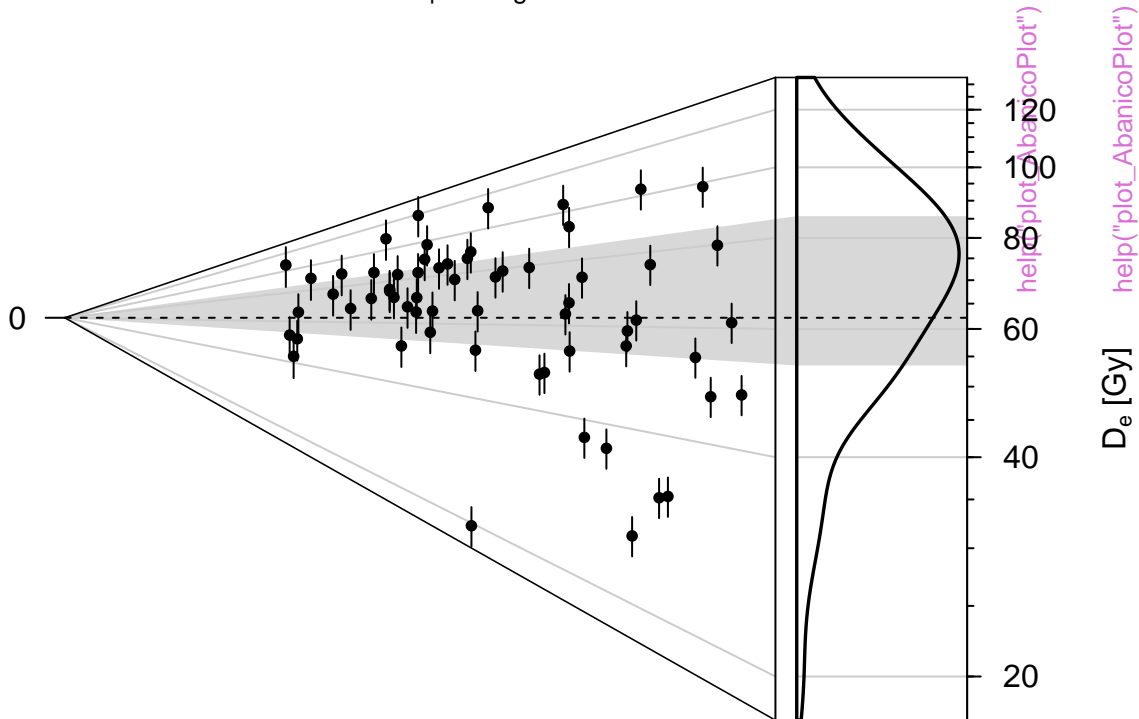
Precision

Density (bw 0.15)



# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 62 | in 2 sigma = 41.9 %



Relative standard error (%)

20

10

6.7

0

5

10

15

0

0.016

Precision

Density (bw 0.15)

# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 62 | in 2 sigma = 41.9 %



# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 62 | in 2 sigma = 41.9 %

Standardised estimate



Relative standard error (%)

20

10

6.7

0

5

10

15

0

0.016

Precision

Density (bw 0.15)

# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 62 | in 2 sigma = 41.9 %

Standardised estimate



Relative standard error (%)

20

10

6.7

0

5

10

15

0.016

Precision

Density (bw 0.15)

# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

median = 71.07

Standardised estimate



D<sub>e</sub> [Gy]

Relative standard error (%)

20

10

6.7

0

5

10

15

0.016

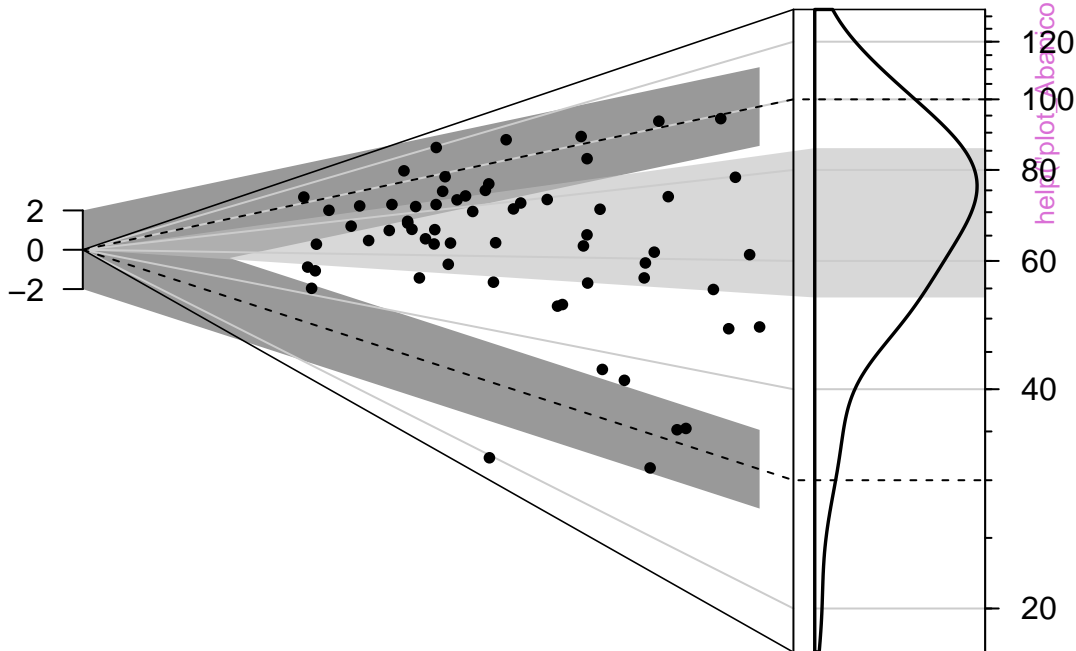
Precision

Density (bw 0.15)

# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 62 | in 2 sigma = 41.9 %

Standardised estimate



Relative standard error (%)

20

10

6.7

0

5

10

15

0.016

Precision

Density (bw 0.15)

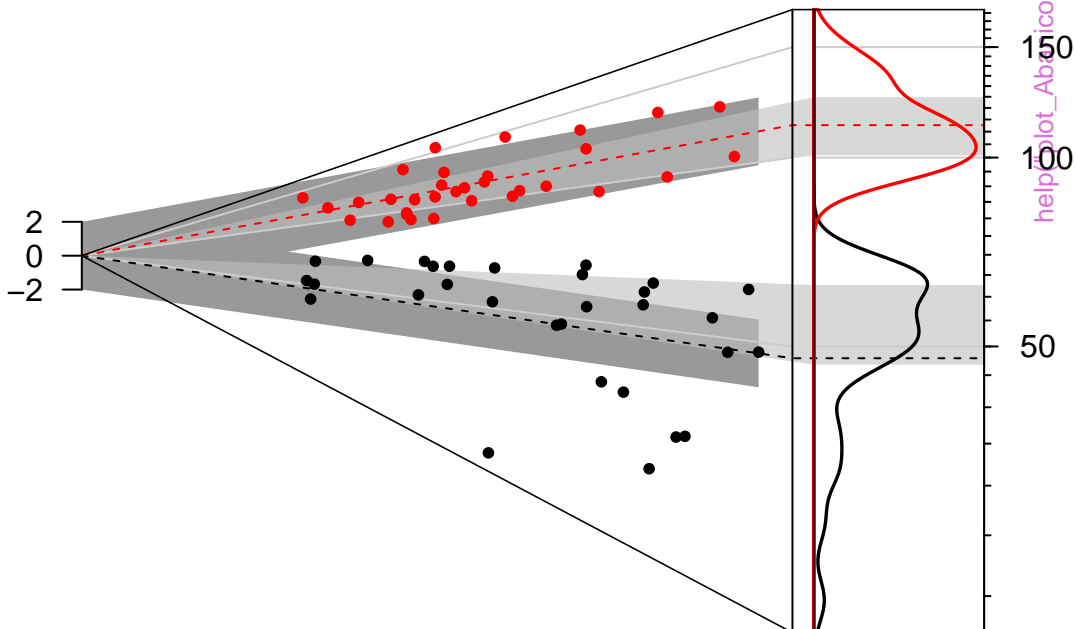


# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 30 | in 2 sigma = 46.7 %

n = 32 | in 2 sigma = 87.5 %

Standardised estimate



D<sub>e</sub> [Gy]

help(plot\_AbanicoPlot")

help("plot\_AbanicoPlot")

Relative standard error (%)

20

10

6.7

0

5

10

15

0.032

Precision

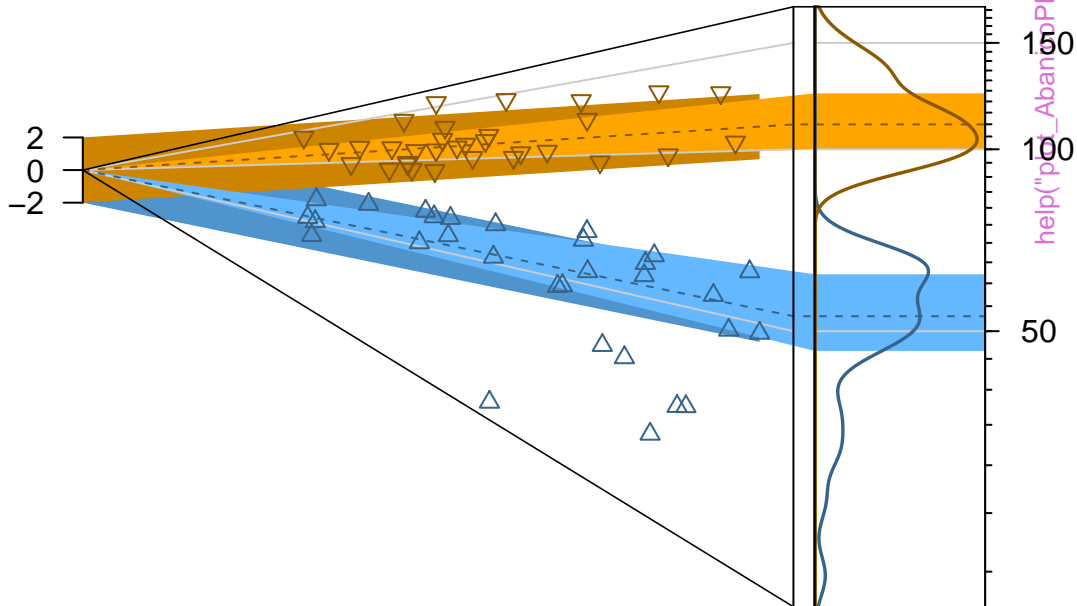
Density (bw 0.074)

# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 30 | in 2 sigma = 70 % | median = 52.94

n = 32 | in 2 sigma = 84.4 % | median = 109.93

Standardised estimate



D<sub>e</sub> [Gy]

Relative standard error (%)

20

10

6.7

0

5

10

15

0.032

Precision

Density (bw 0.074)



help("plot\_AbanicoPlot")



help("plot\_AbanicoPlot")

# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 62 | in 2 sigma = 41.9 %

Standardised estimate



Relative standard error (%)

20

10

6.7

0

5

10

15

0.016

Precision

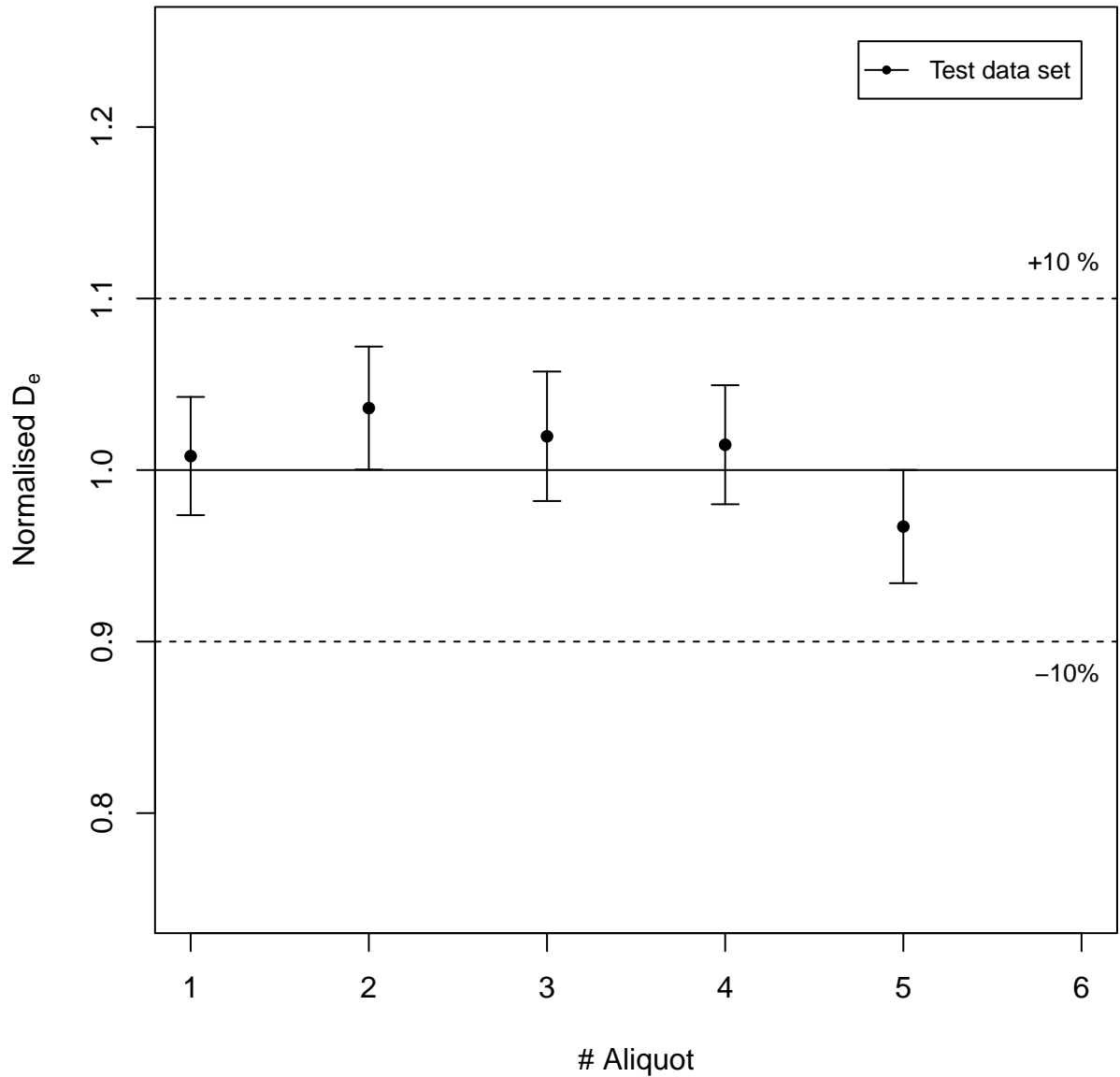
Density (bw 0.15)

# Dose recovery test

Example data



# Dose recovery test

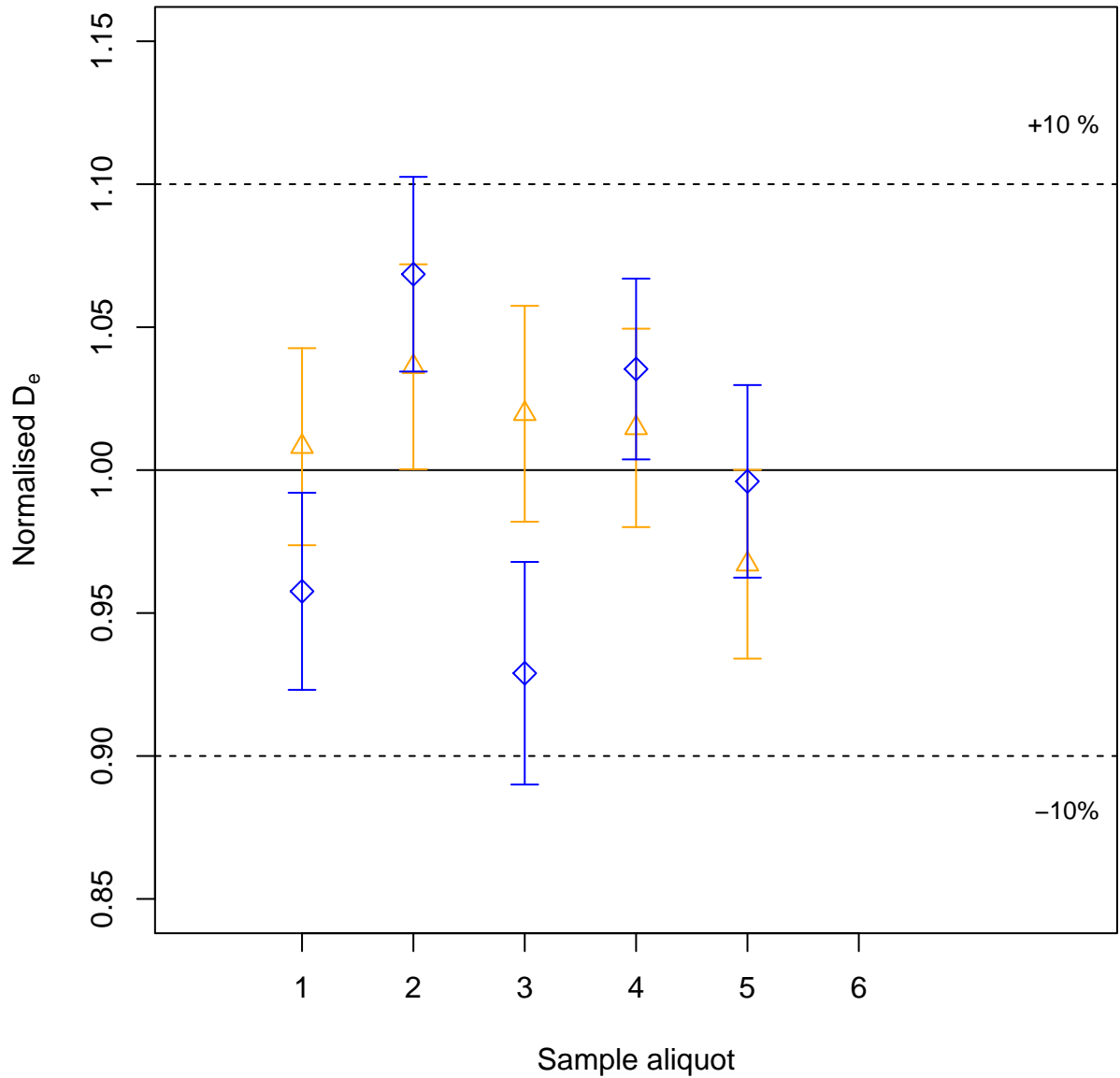


# Dose recovery test





# Dose recovery test



# Dose recovery test



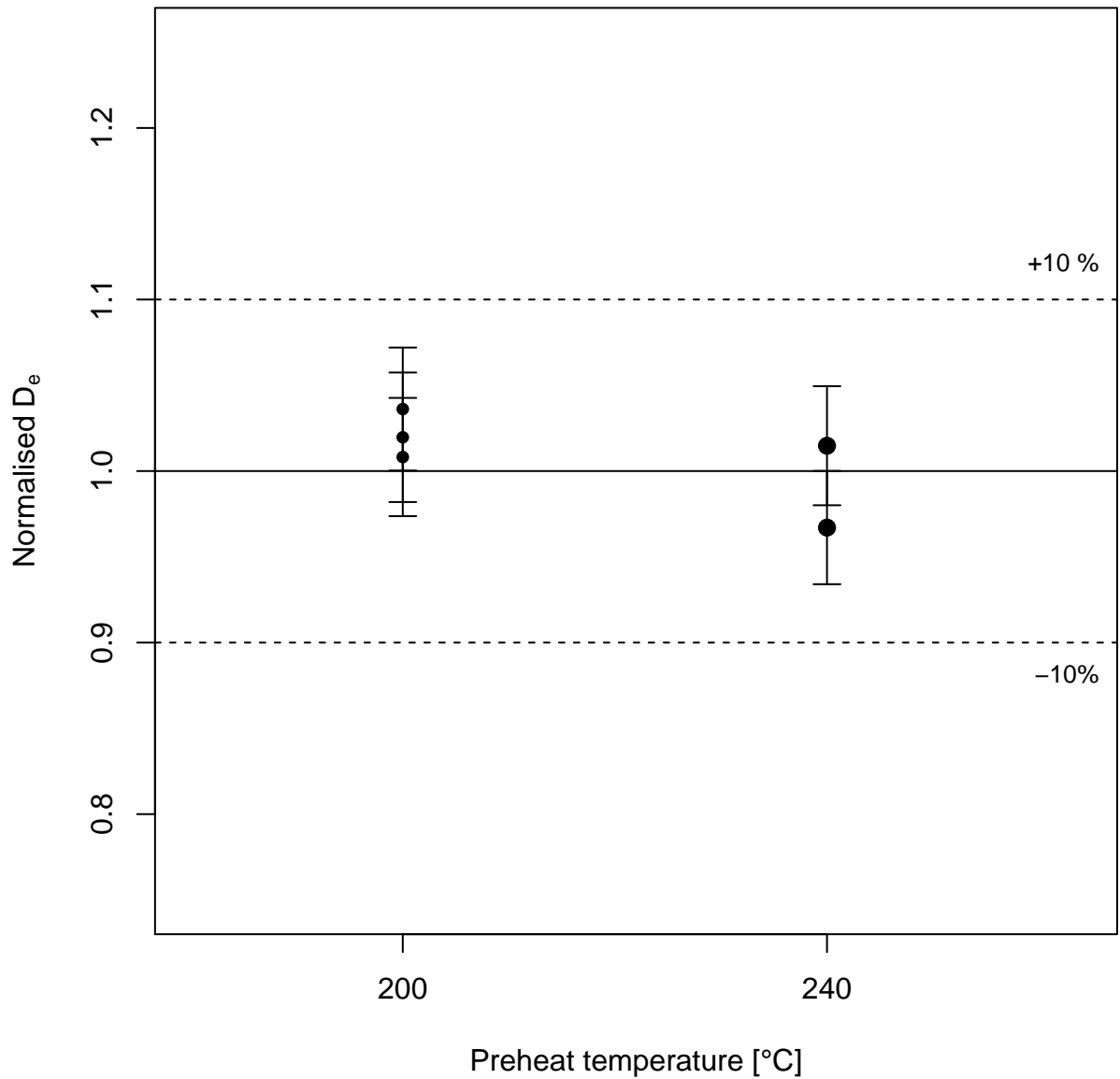
# Dose recovery test

| n = 5 | weighted mean = 1.01 |

| n = 5 | weighted mean = 1 |



# Dose recovery test

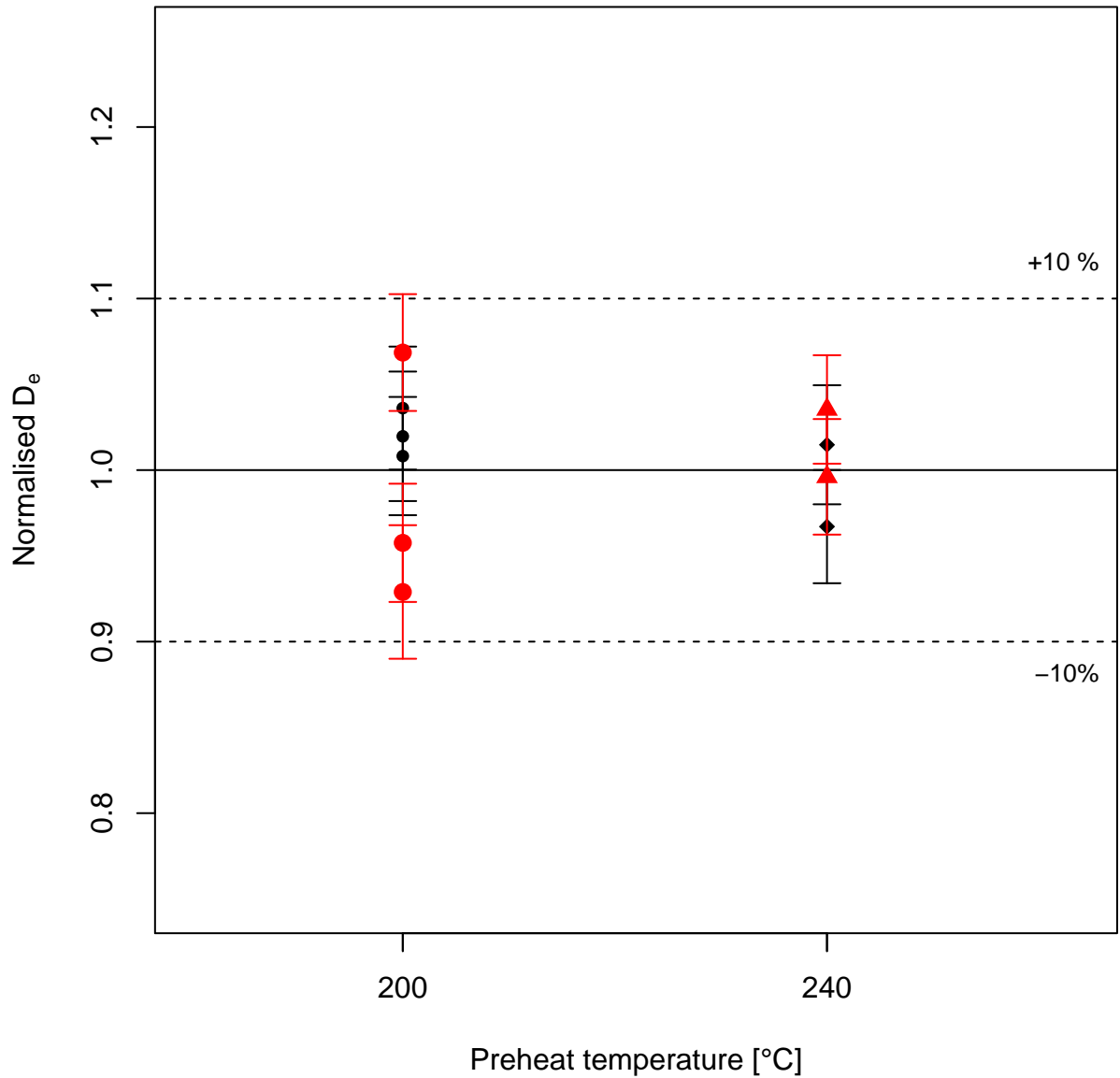


# Dose recovery test

Example data



# Dose recovery test



# Dose recovery test



# Filter Combination





# Filter Combination



# Growth curve

$D_e = 1737.88 \pm 57.45$  | fit: EXP



## $D_e$ from MC simulation

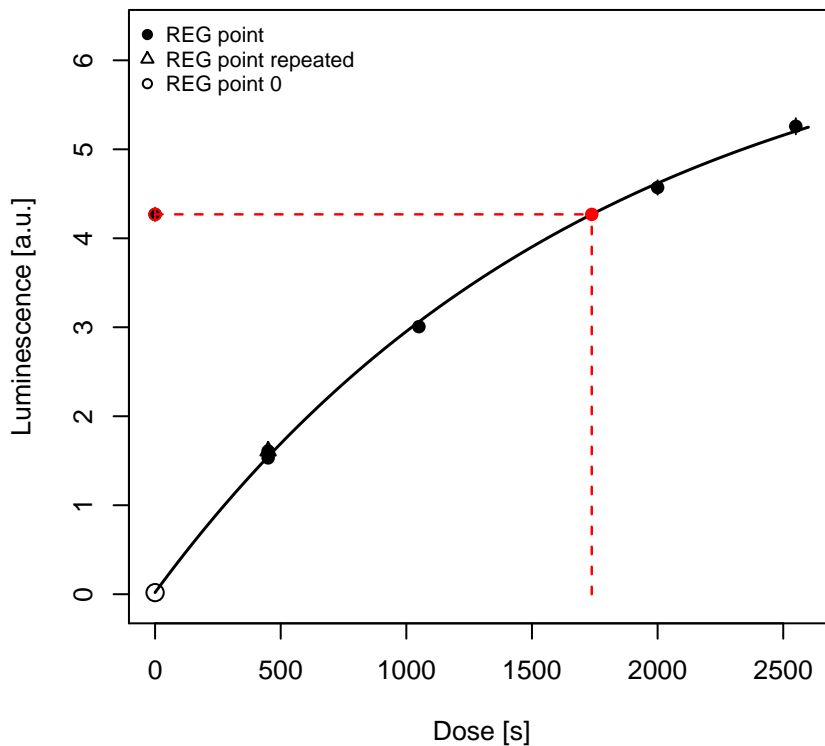


## Test dose response



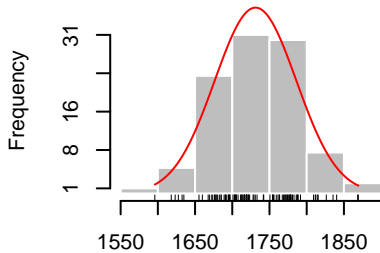
# Growth curve

$D_e = 1737.88 \pm 54.9$  | fit: EXP



## $D_e$ from MC simulation

$D_{eMC} = 1731.23 \pm 54.9$  | quality = 99.6 %



Dose [s]  
n = 100 , valid fits = 100

## Test dose response



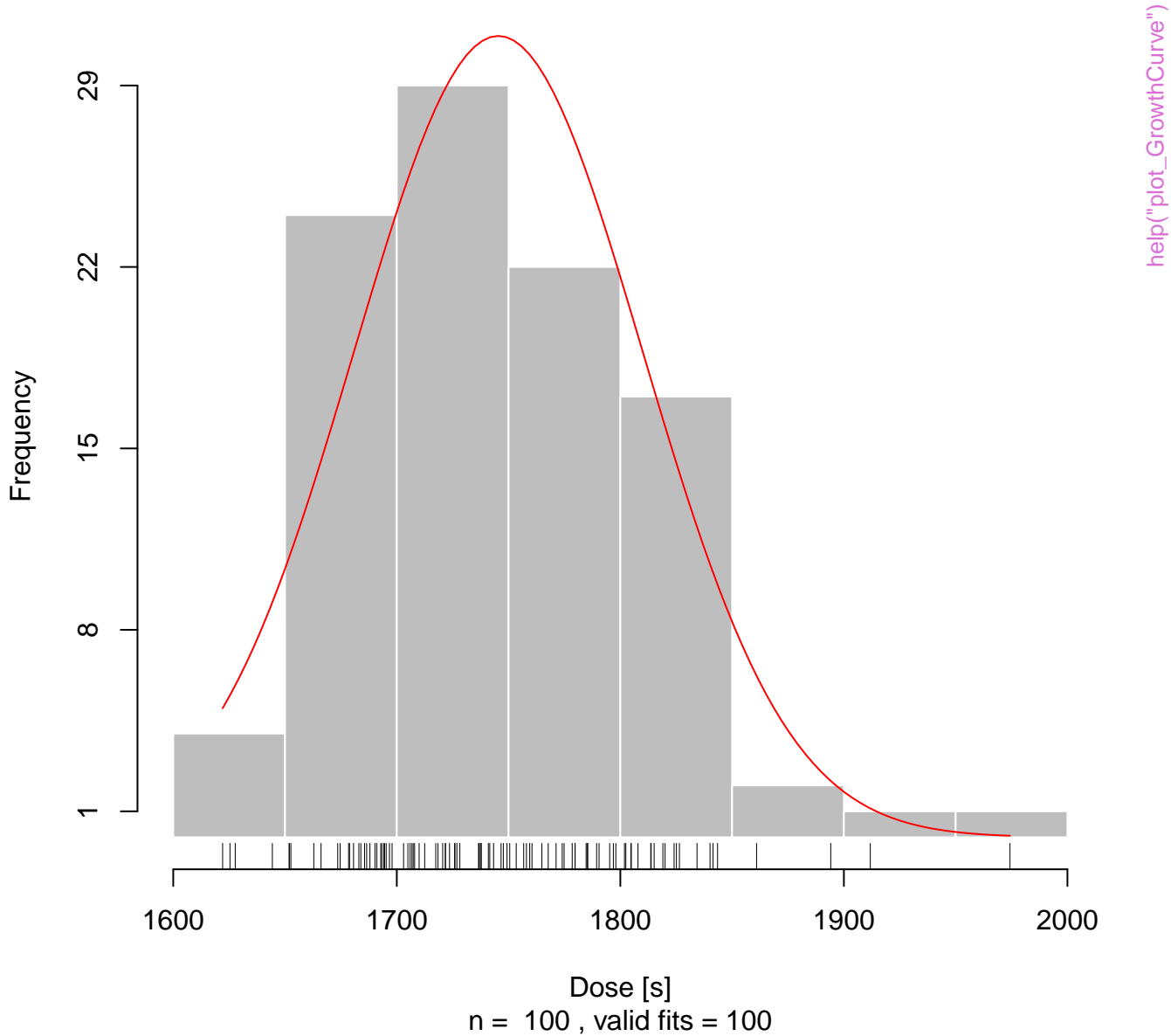
# Growth curve

$D_e = 1737.88 \pm 64.53$  | fit: EXP



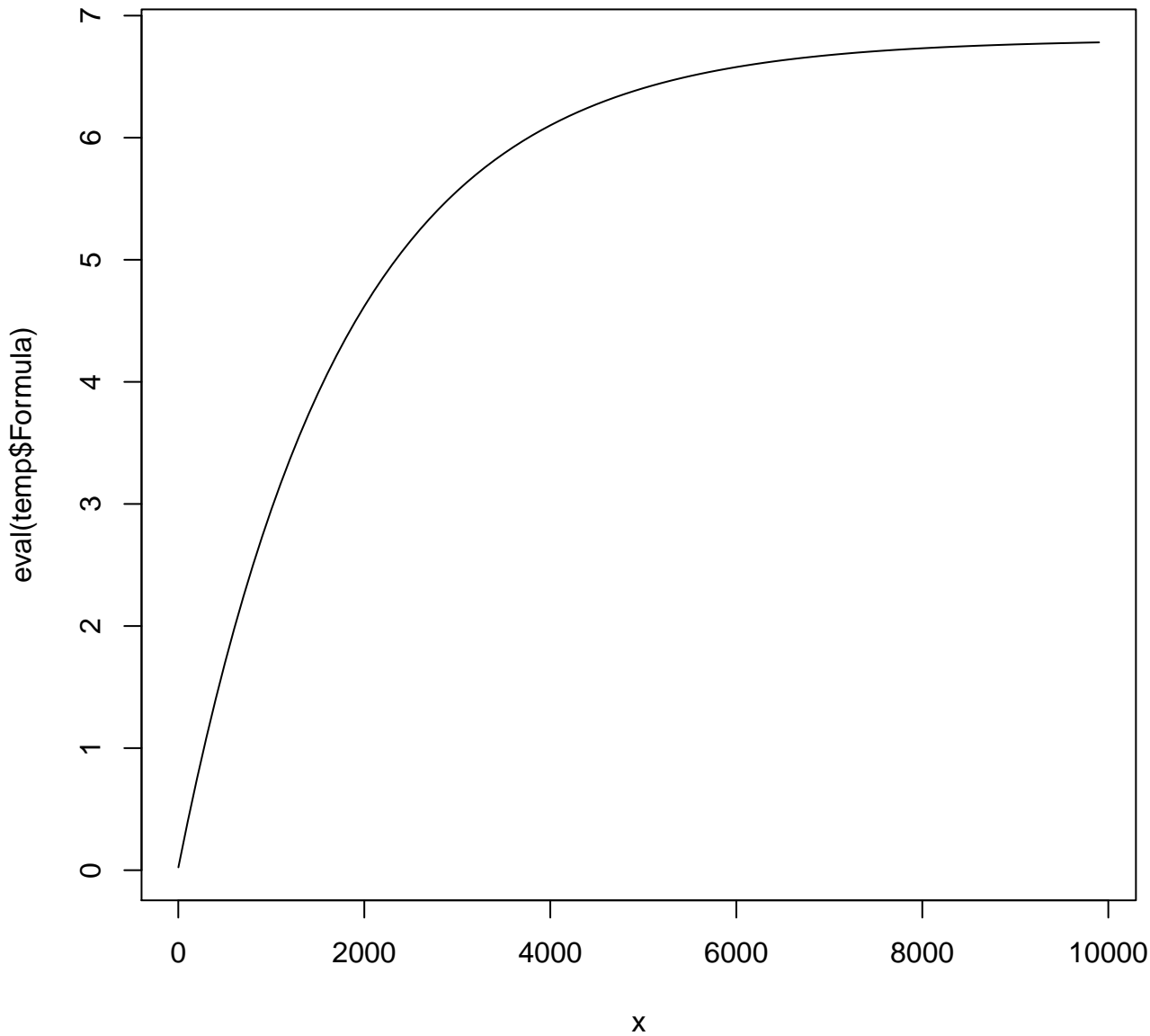
# D<sub>e</sub> from MC simulation

D<sub>eMC</sub> = 1745.42 ± 64.53 | quality = 99.6 %



# Test dose response

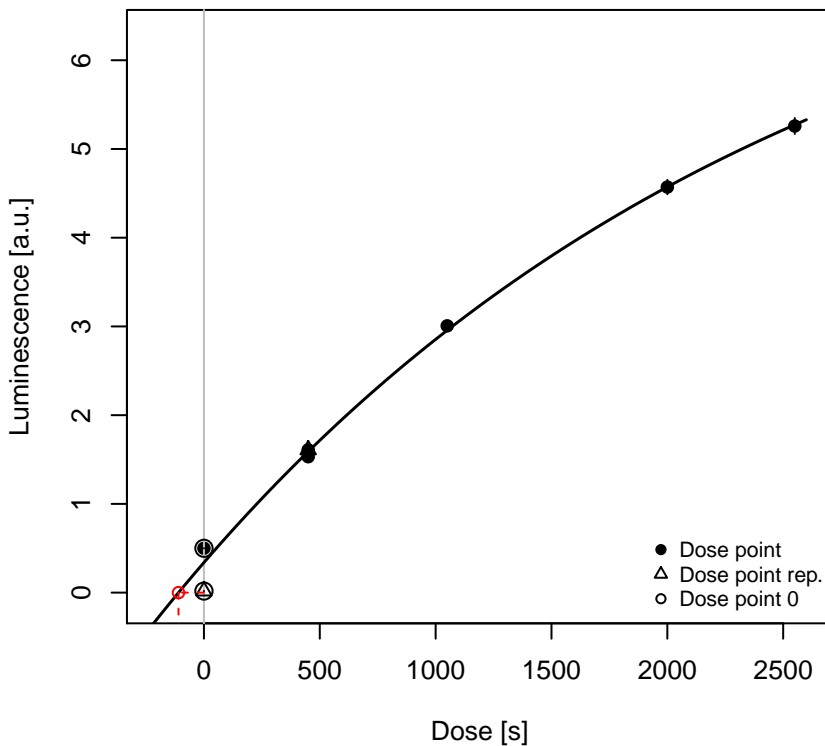




help("plot\_GrowthCurve")

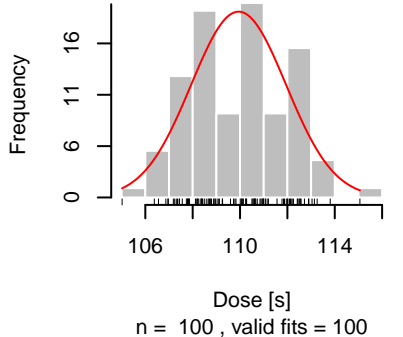
# Growth curve

$D_e = 109.74 \pm 2$  | fit: EXP

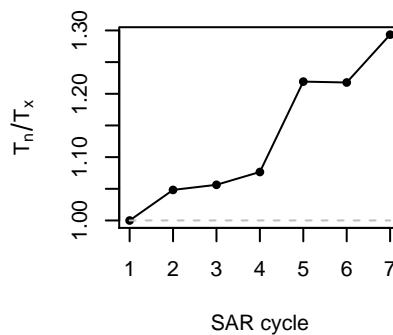


## $D_e$ from MC simulation

$D_{eMC} = 109.94 \pm 2$  | quality = 99.8 %



## Test dose response





## Growth curve



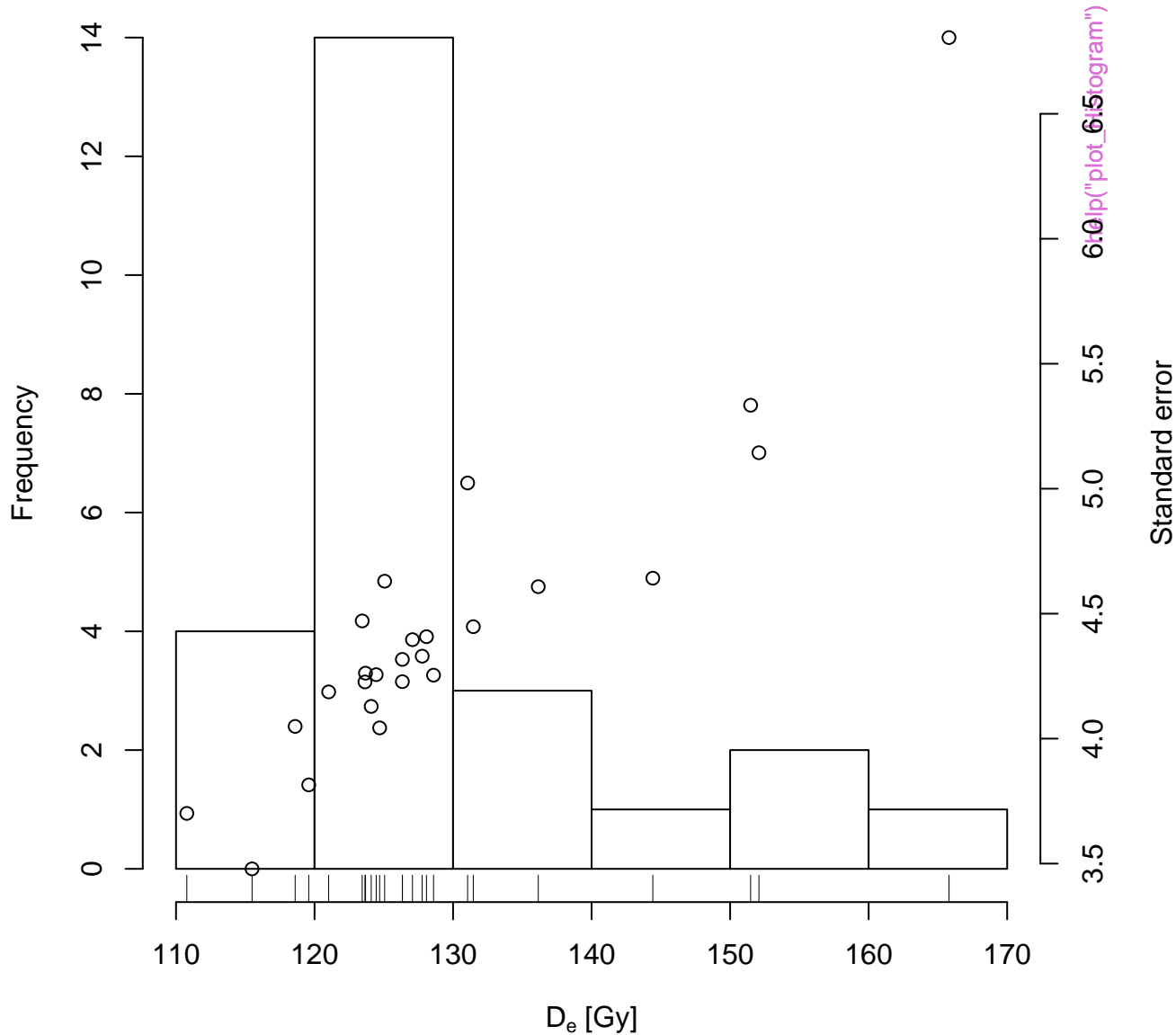
## $D_e$ from Monte Carlo simulation



## Test dose response



# Histogram



# Histogram of De-values

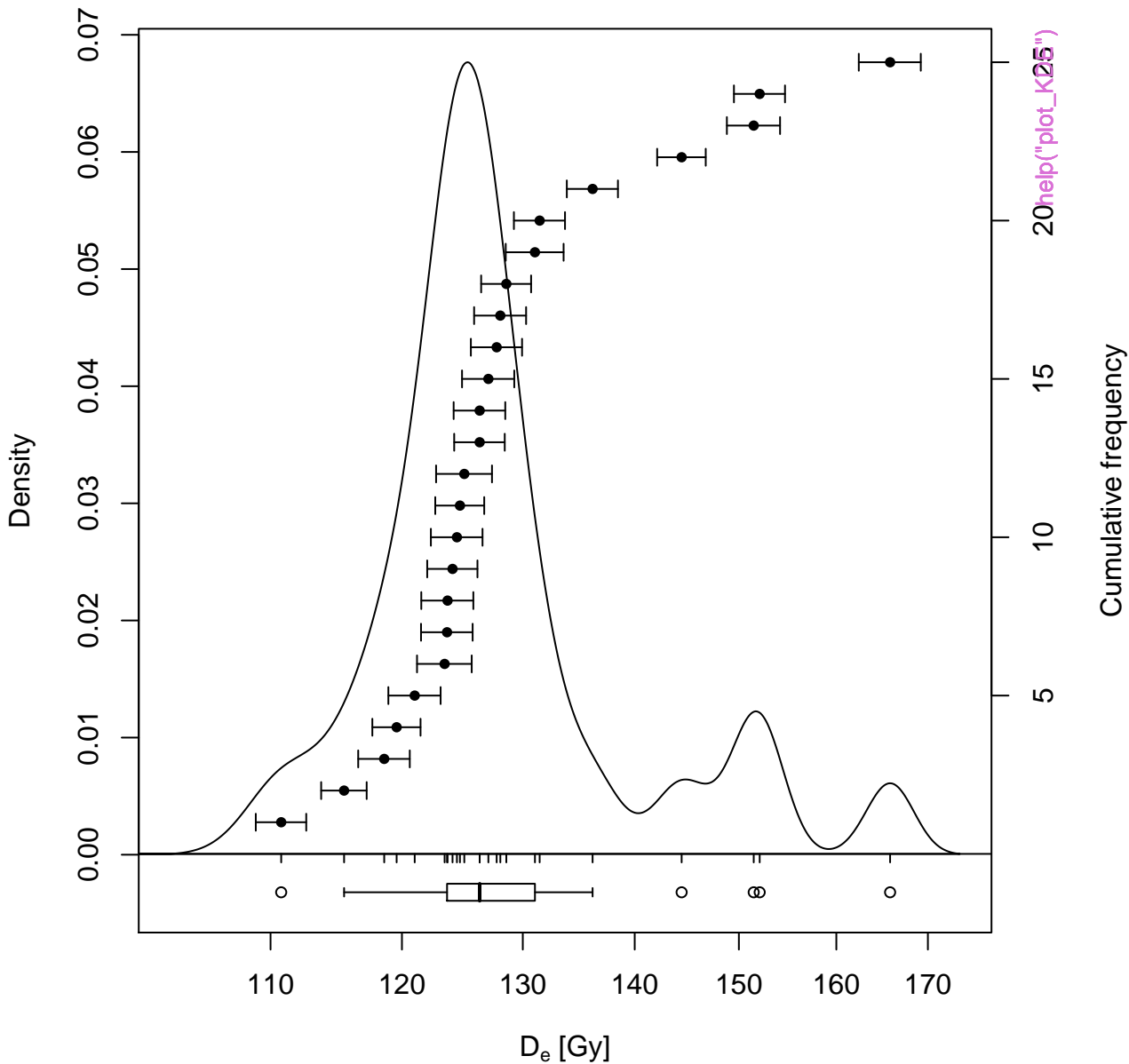
Example data set



# D<sub>e</sub> distribution



# D<sub>e</sub> distribution



# Dose distribution



# D<sub>e</sub> distribution



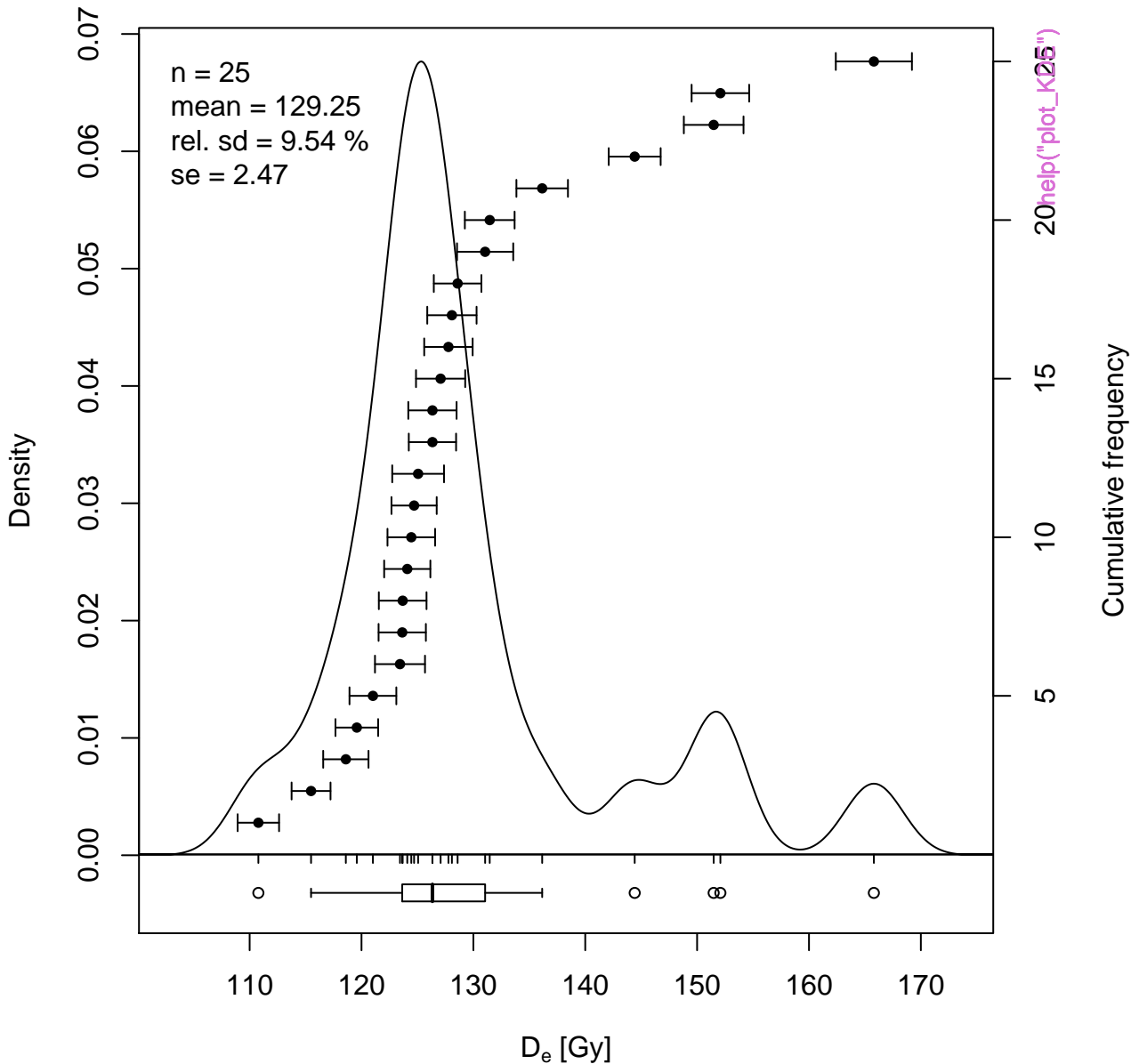
# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 25 | median = 126.34 | skewness = 1.34 | in 2 sigma = 96 %

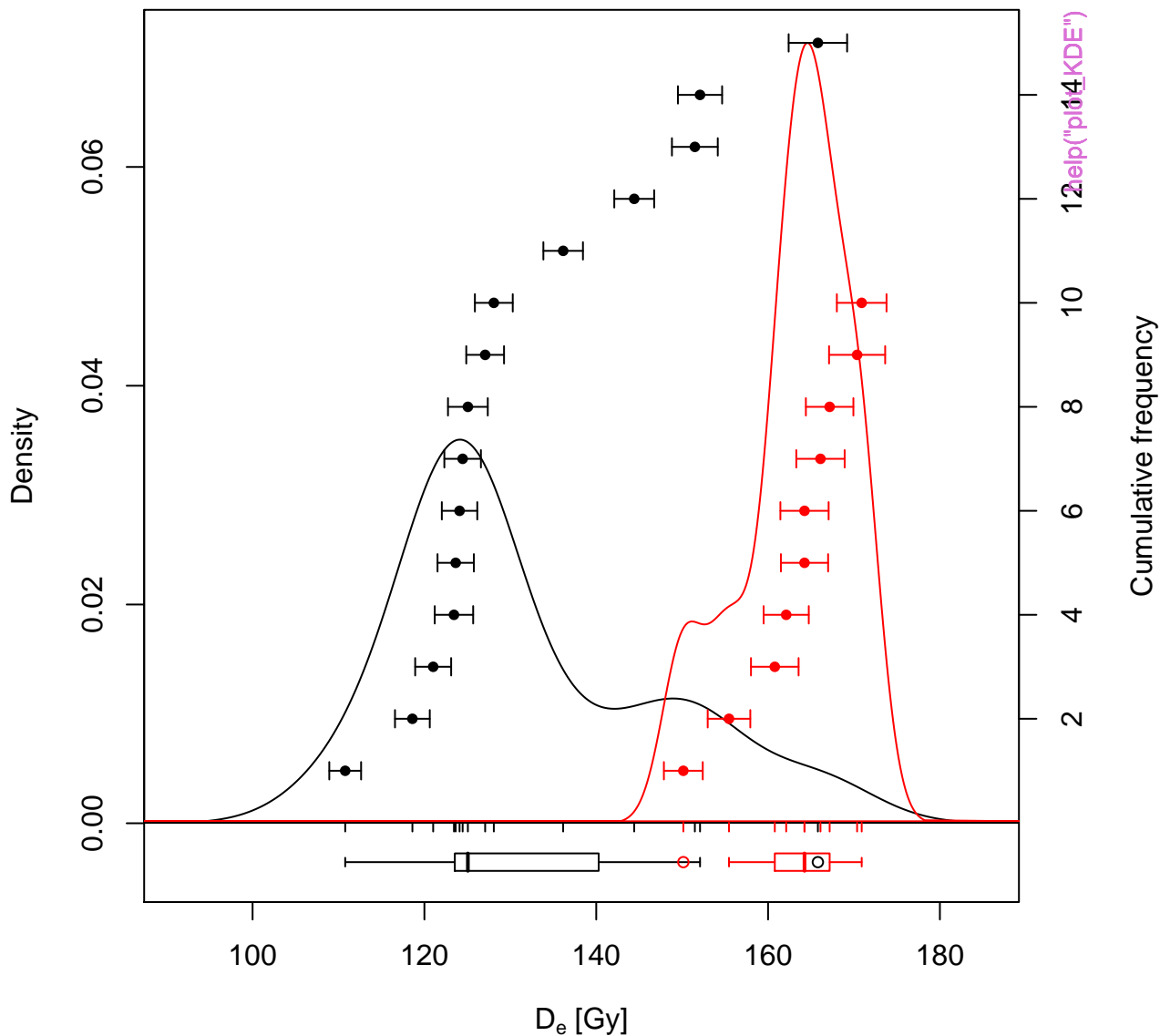




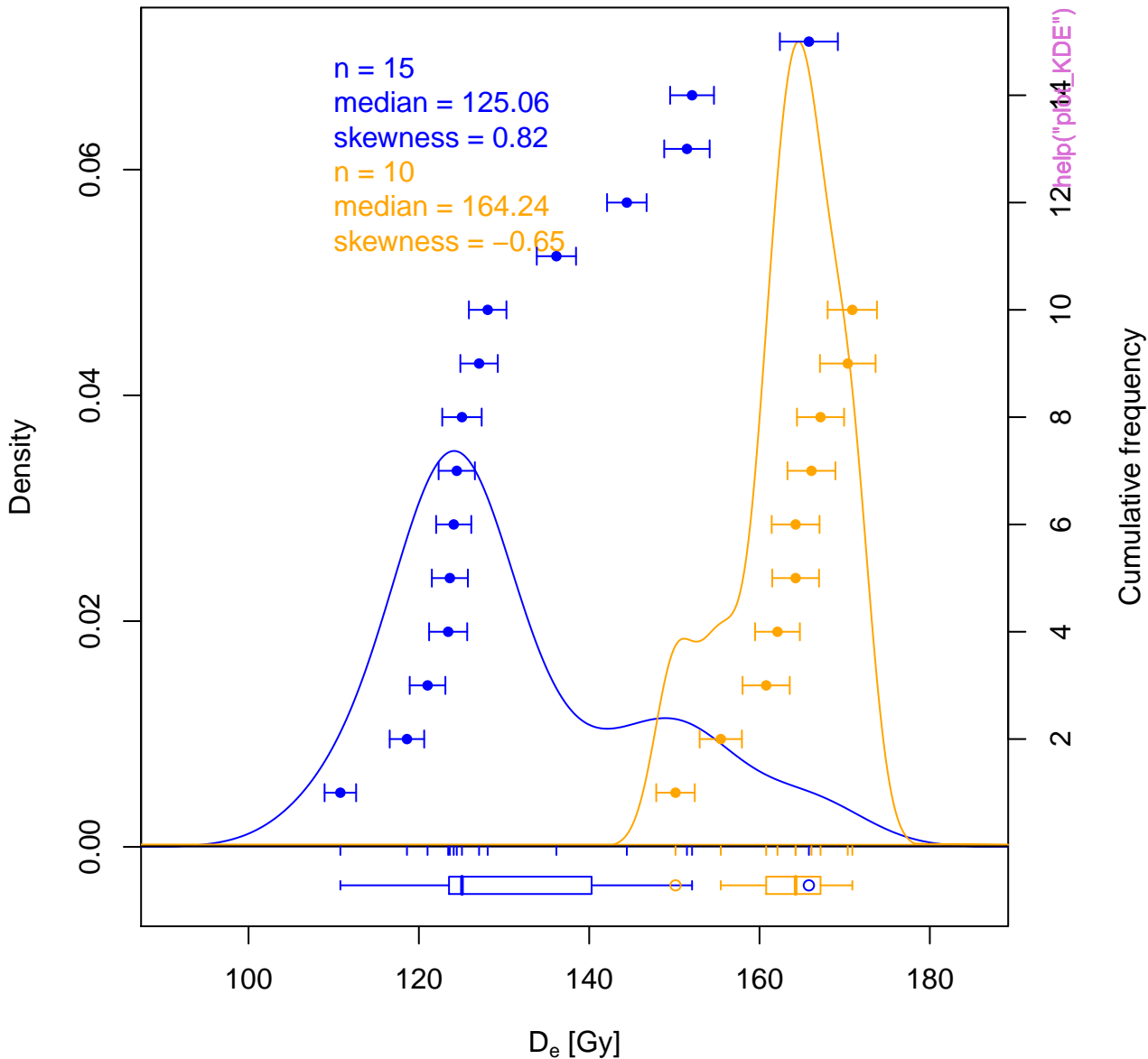
# D<sub>e</sub> distribution



# D<sub>e</sub> distribution



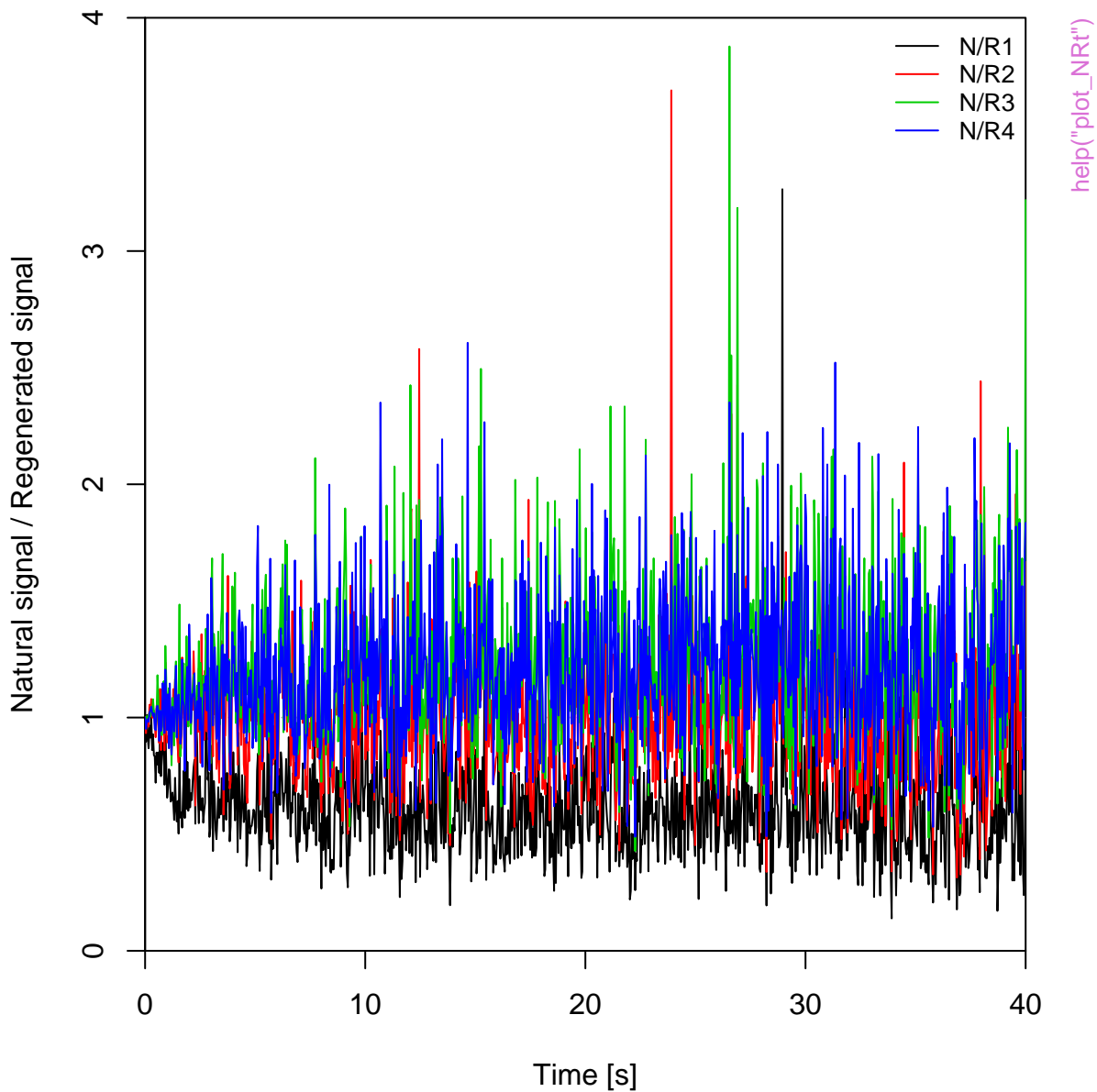
# D<sub>e</sub> distribution



# D<sub>e</sub> distribution



NR(t) Plot

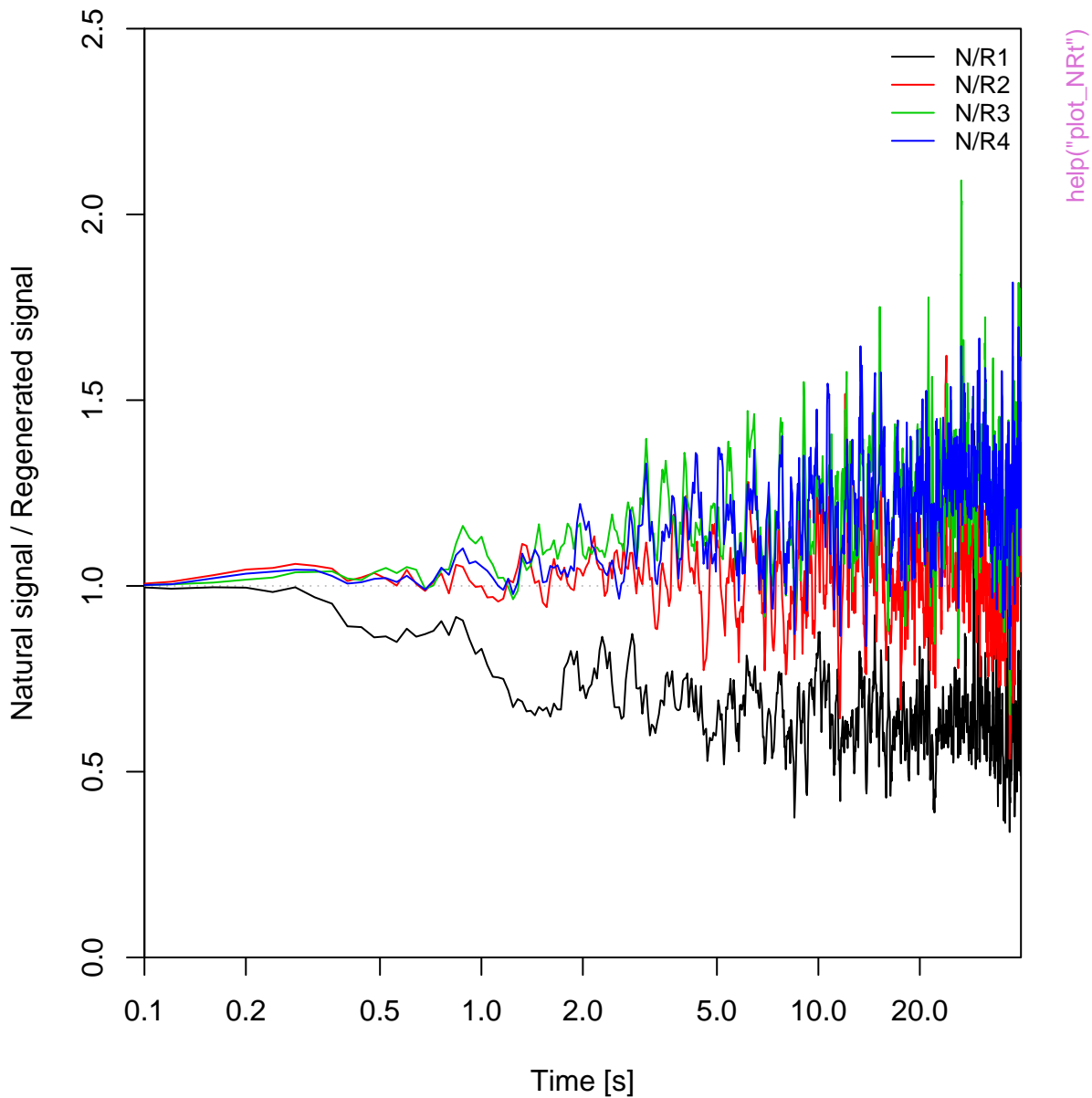


NR(t) Plot



help("plot\_NRt")

NR(t) Plot

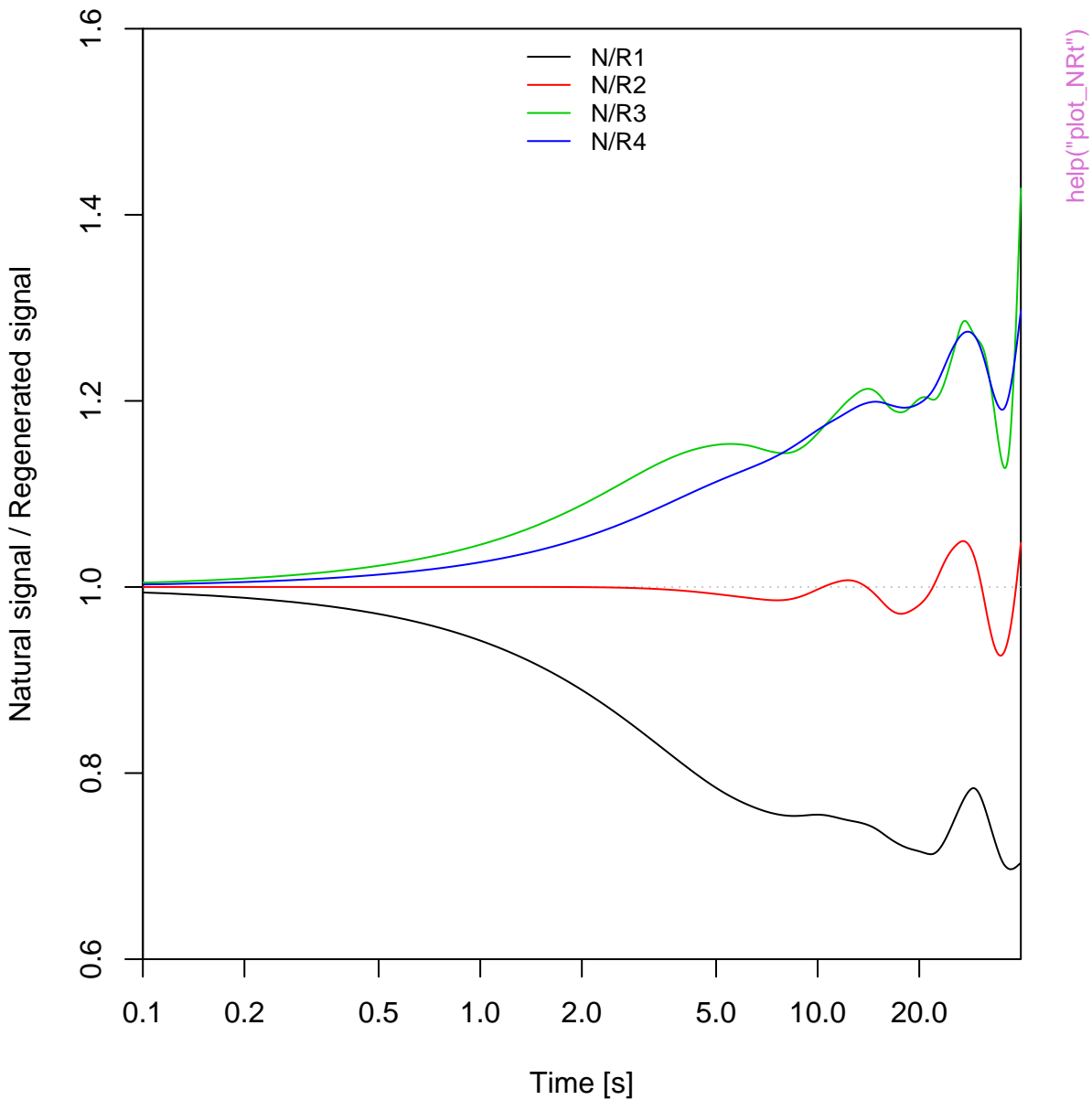


NR(t) Plot





# NR(t) Plot



**TnTx(t) Plot**

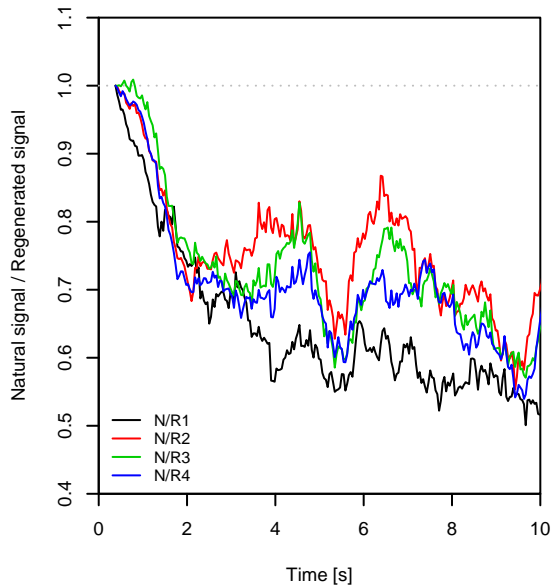
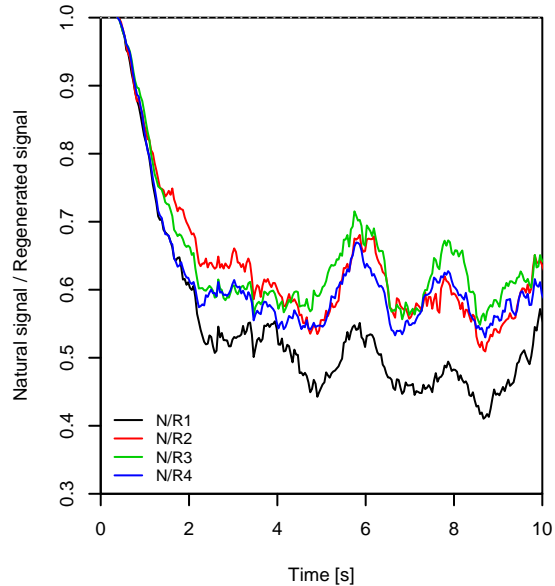


**Aliquot #1****Aliquot #2**

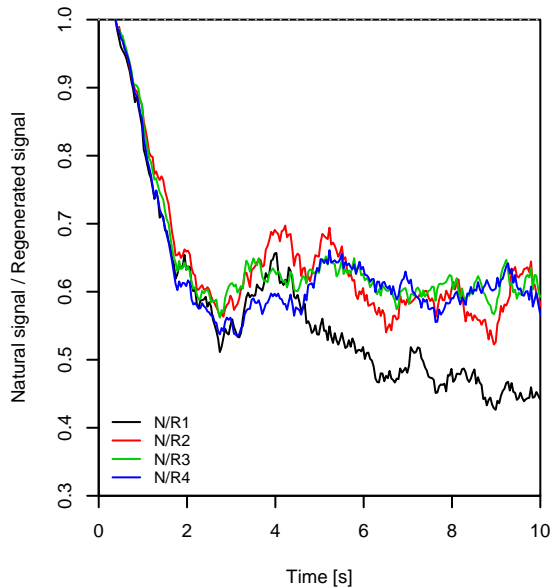
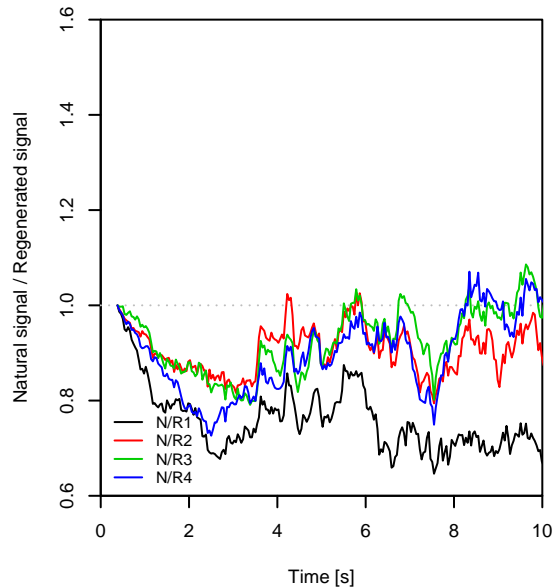
help("plot\_NRt")

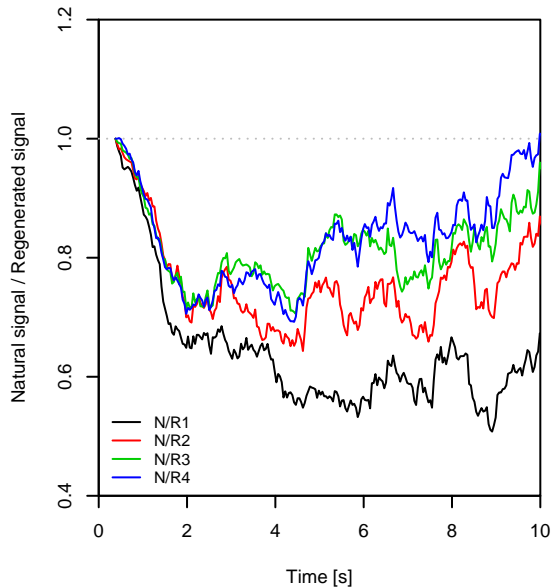
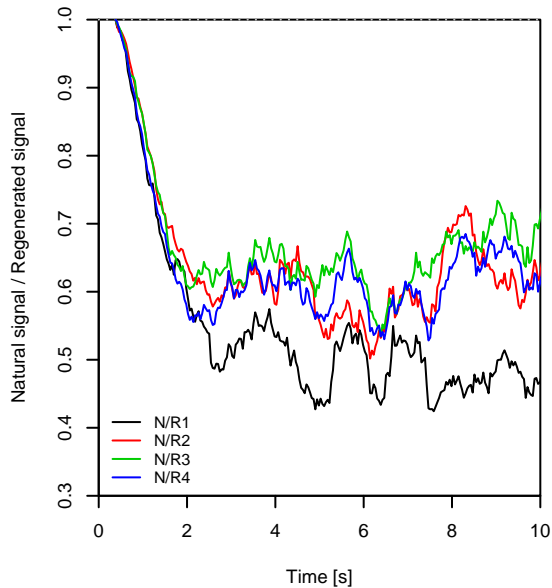
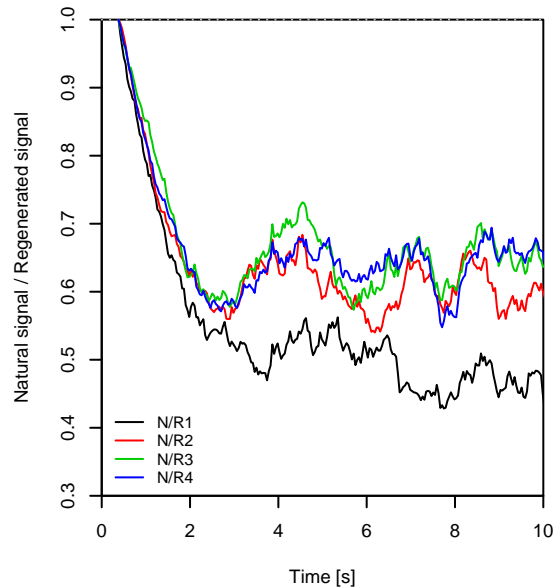
**Aliquot #3****Aliquot #4**

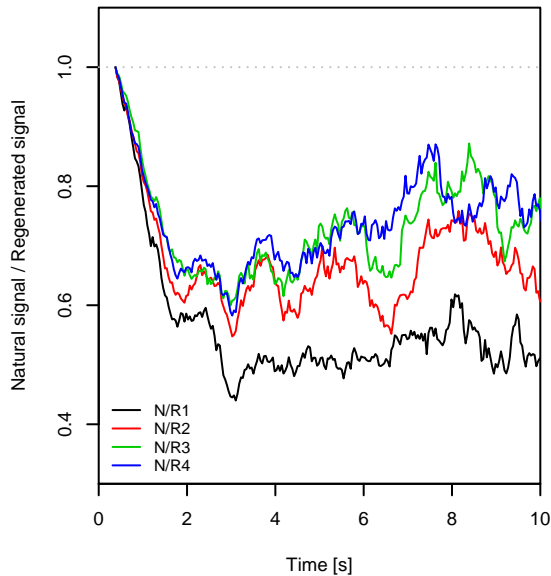
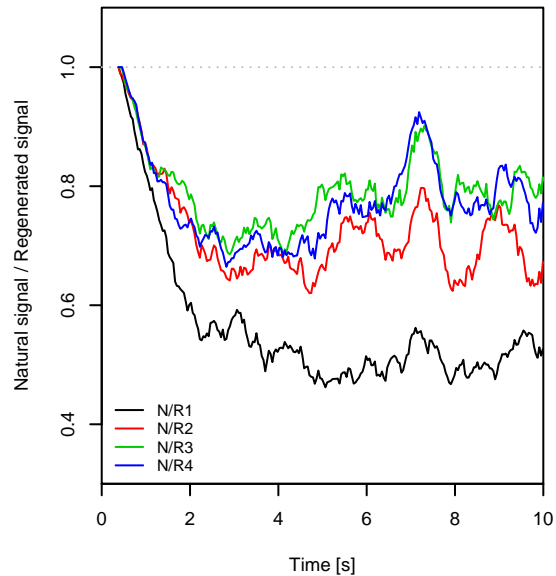
**Aliquot #5****Aliquot #6****Aliquot #7****Aliquot #8**

**Aliquot #9****Aliquot #10**

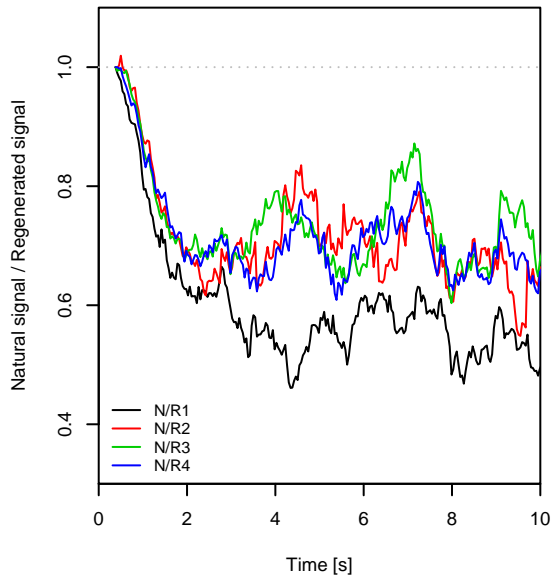
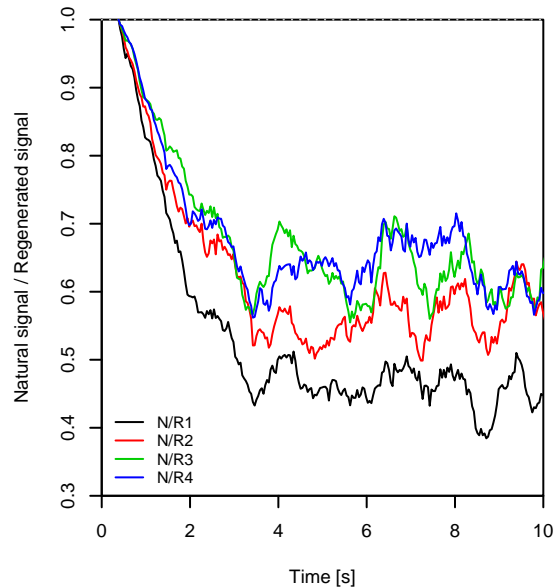
help("plot\_NRt")

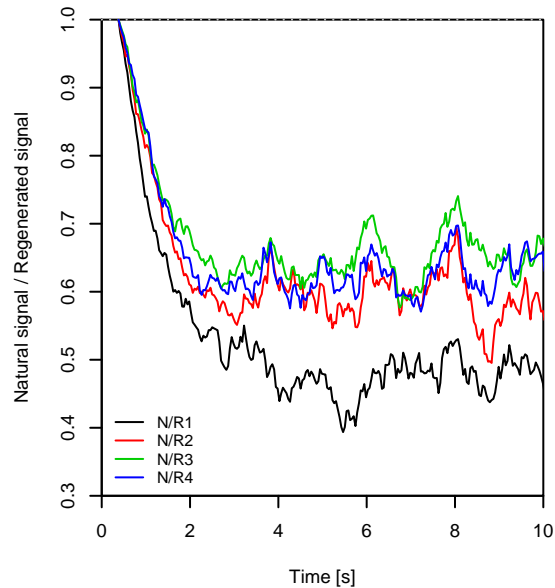
**Aliquot #11****Aliquot #12**

**Aliquot #13****Aliquot #14****Aliquot #15****Aliquot #16**

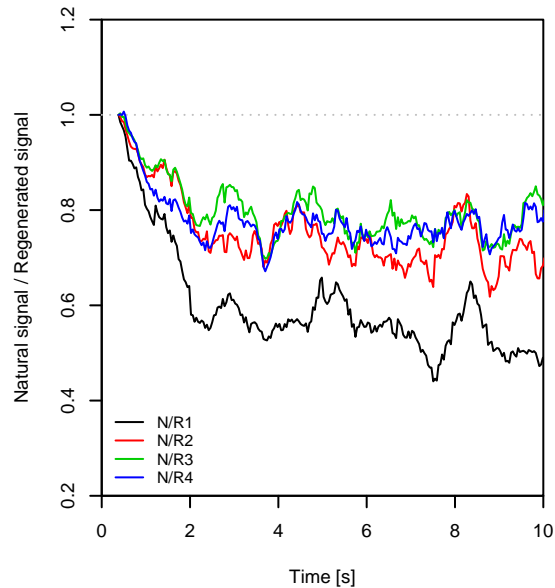
**Aliquot #17****Aliquot #18**

help("plot\_NRt")

**Aliquot #19****Aliquot #20**

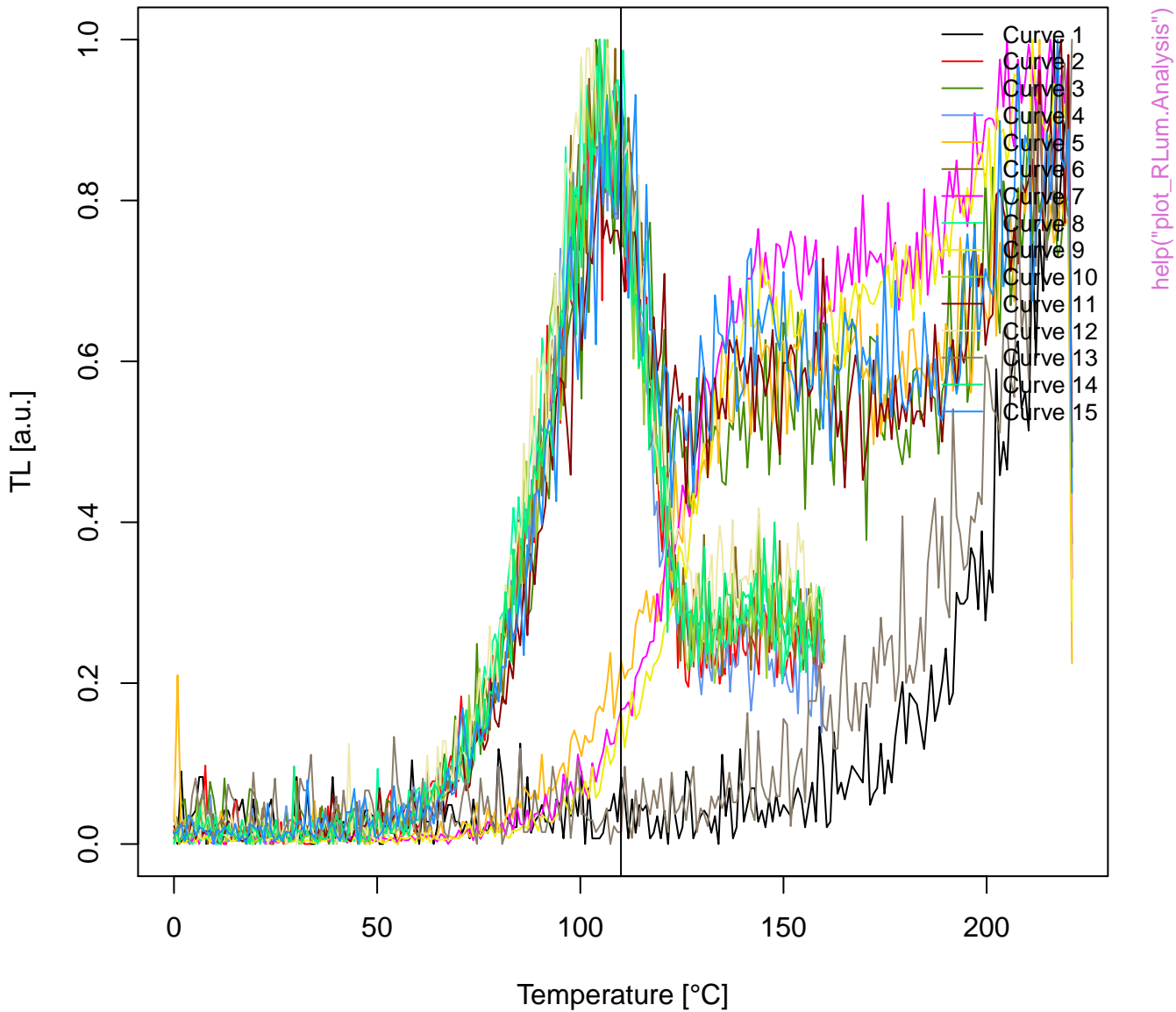
**Aliquot #21****Aliquot #22**

help("plot\_NRt")

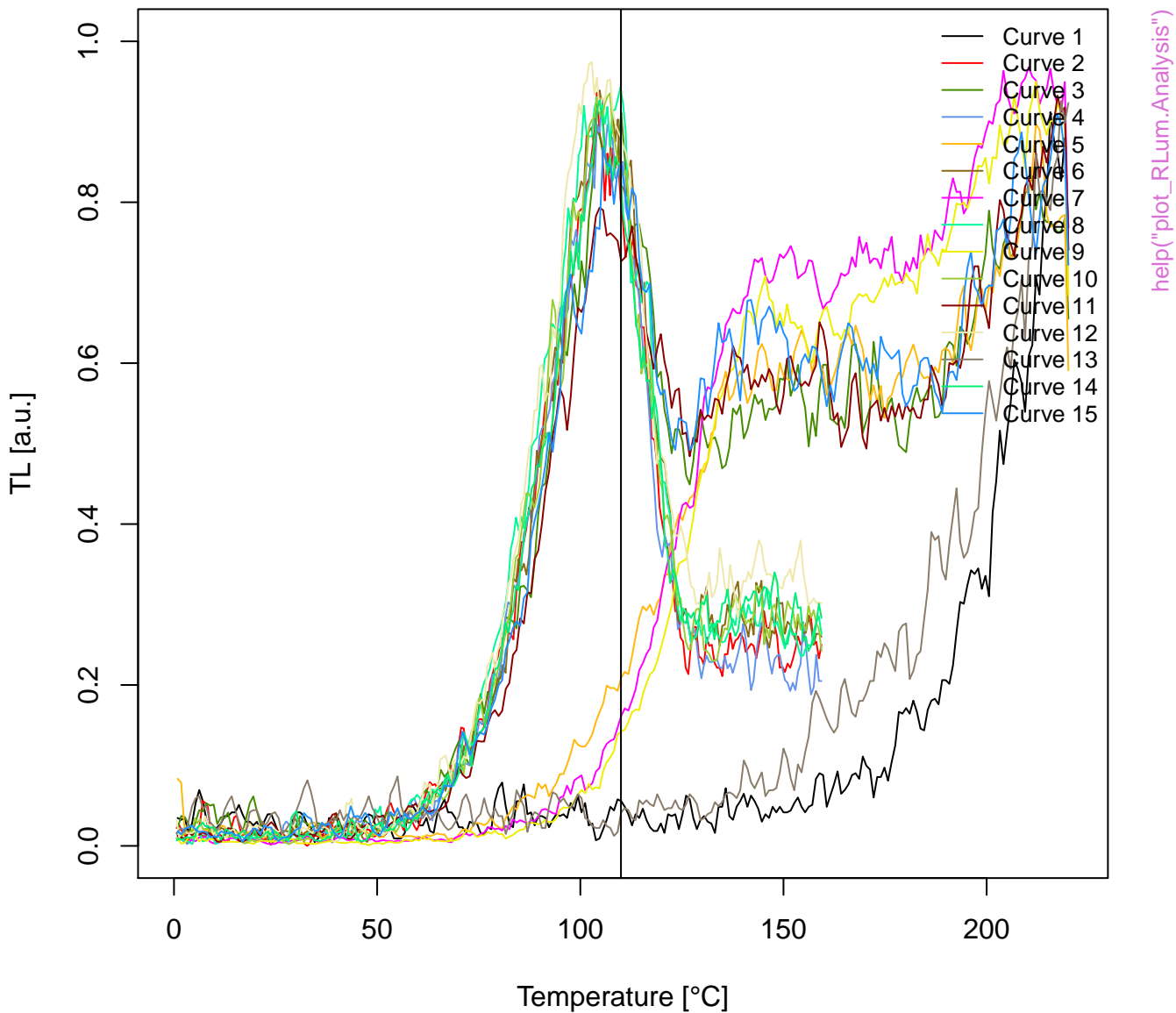
**Aliquot #23****Aliquot #24**



# TL combined



# TL combined



## unkown curve type



# RLum.Data.Image

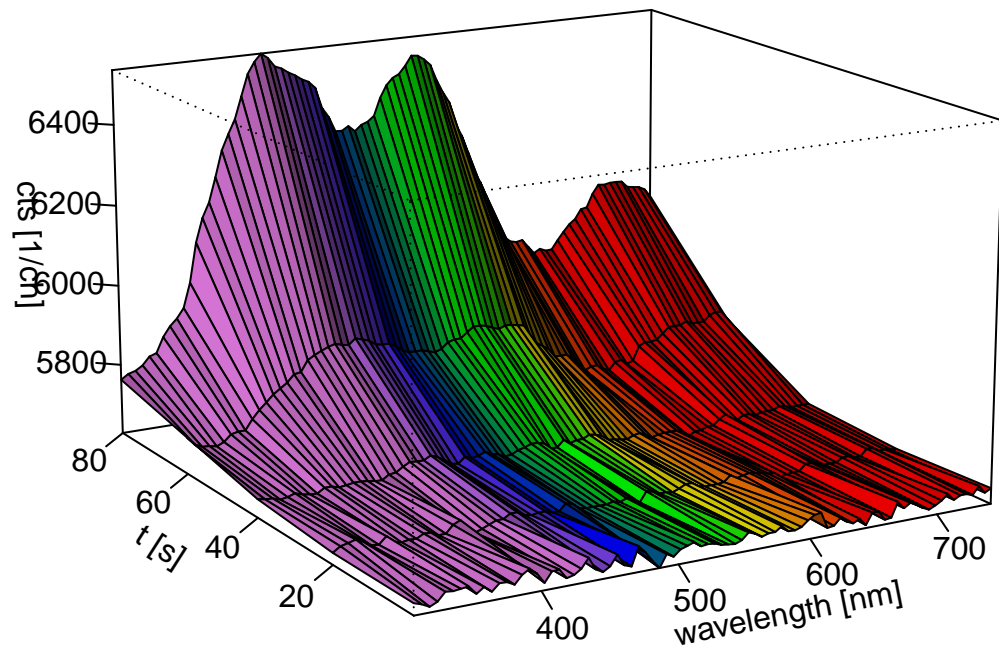


RLum.Data.Spectrum



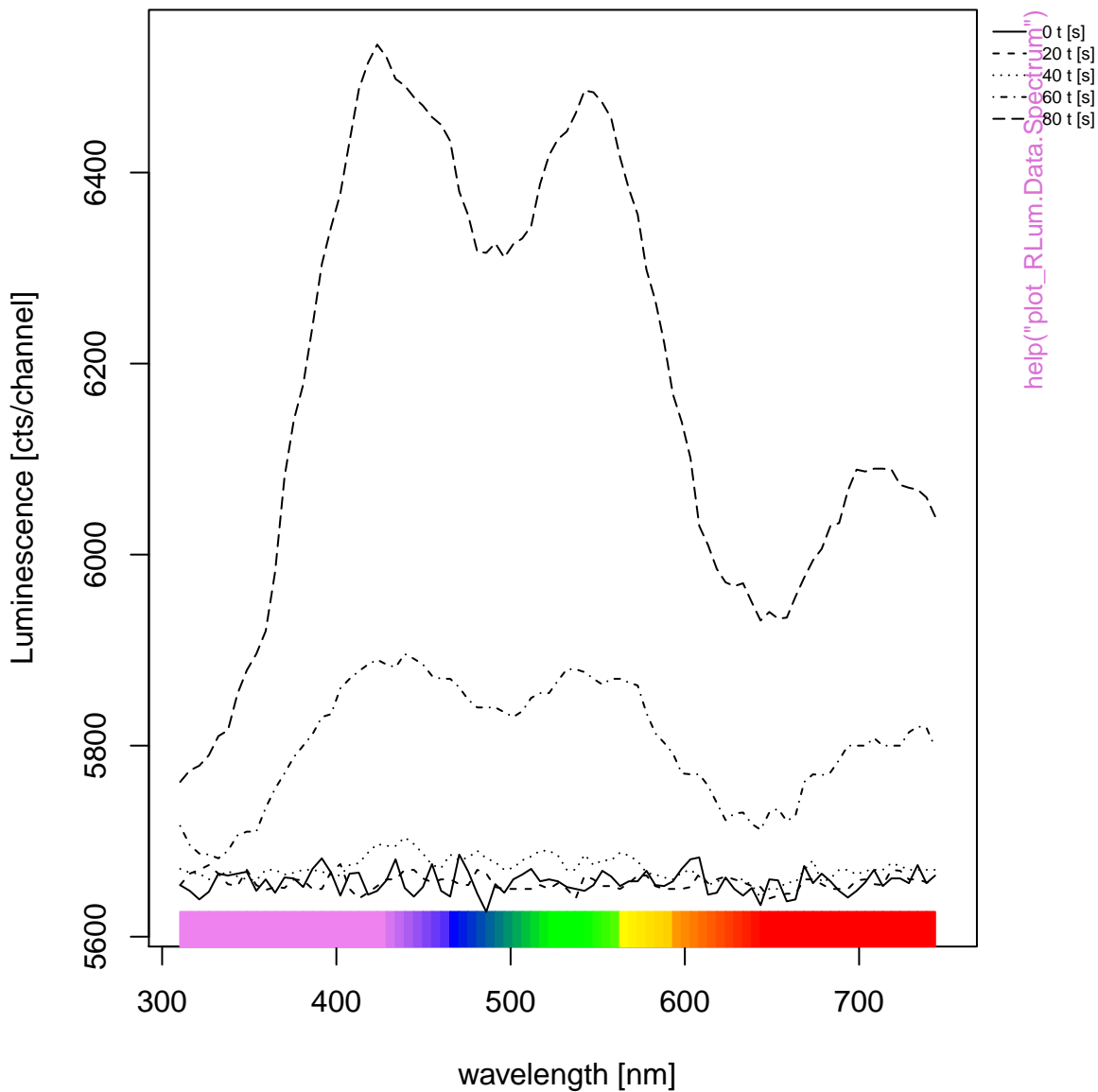
[help\("plot\\_RLum.Data.Spectrum"\)](#)

# RLum.Data.Spectrum



`help("plot_RLum.Data.Spectrum")`

# RLum.Data.Spectrum

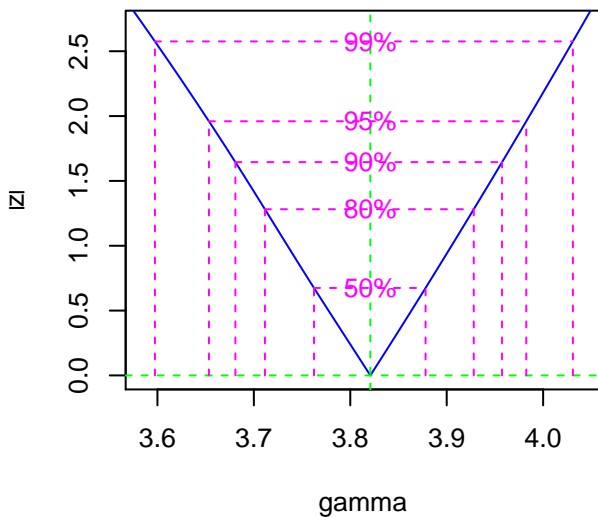


# unkown curve type





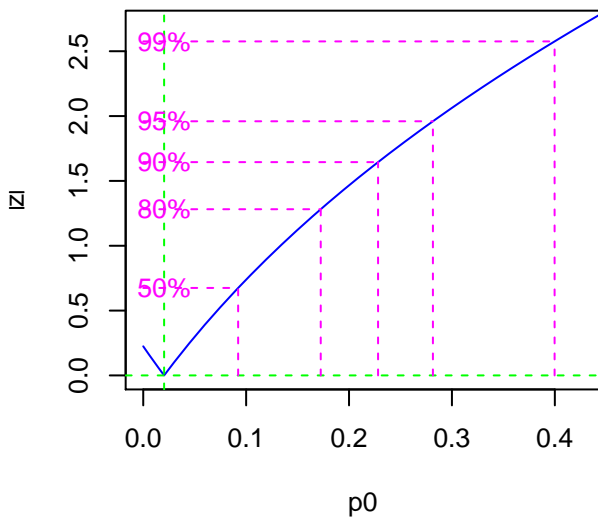
**Likelihood profile: gamma**



**Likelihood profile: sigma**



**Likelihood profile: p0**



help("plot\_RLum.Results")

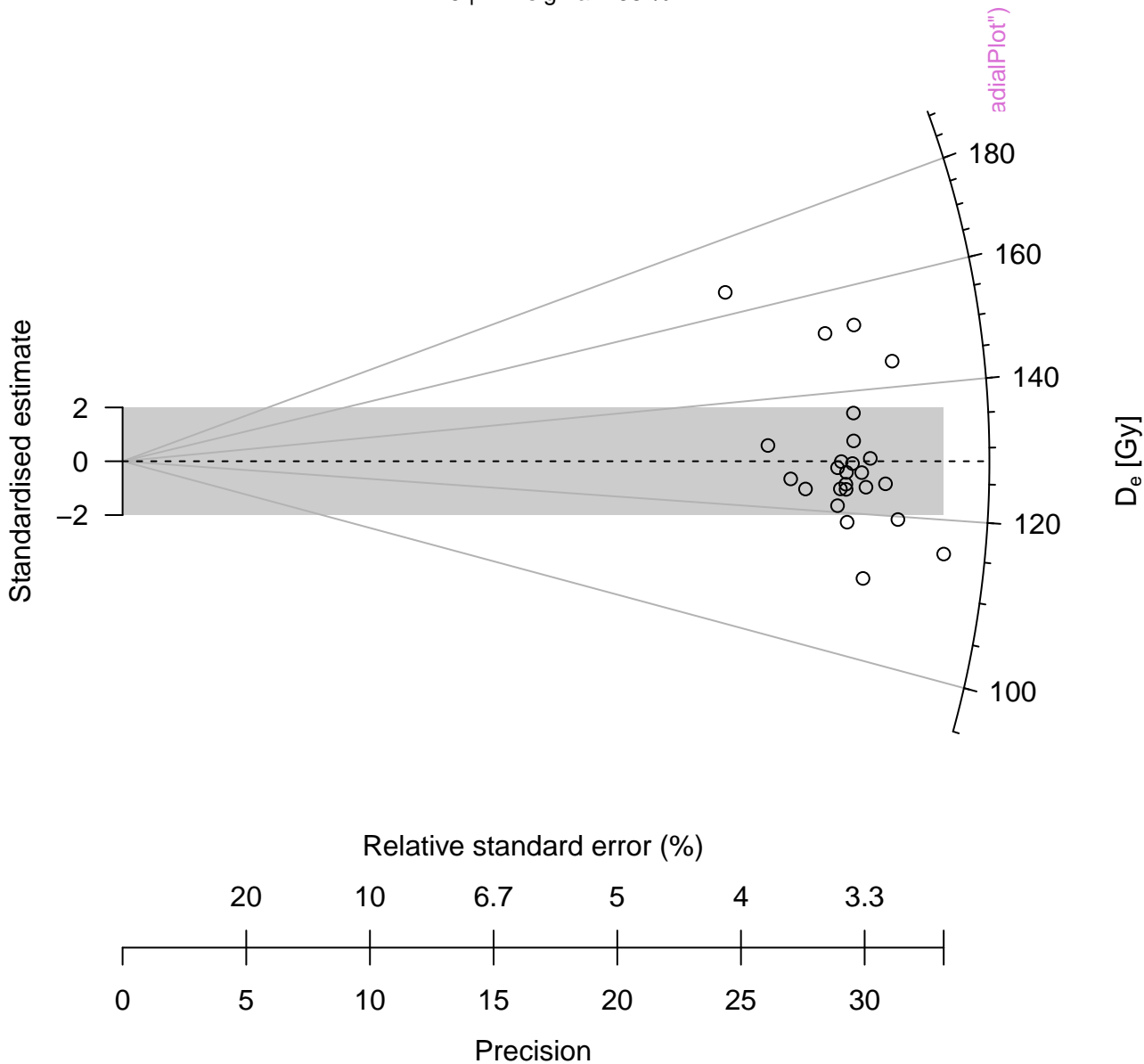
# Monte Carlo Simulation

$$n = \left| \hat{\mu} = 45 \mid \hat{\sigma} = 21 \mid \frac{\hat{\sigma}}{\sqrt{n}} = 2 \mid v = 0.84 \right|$$



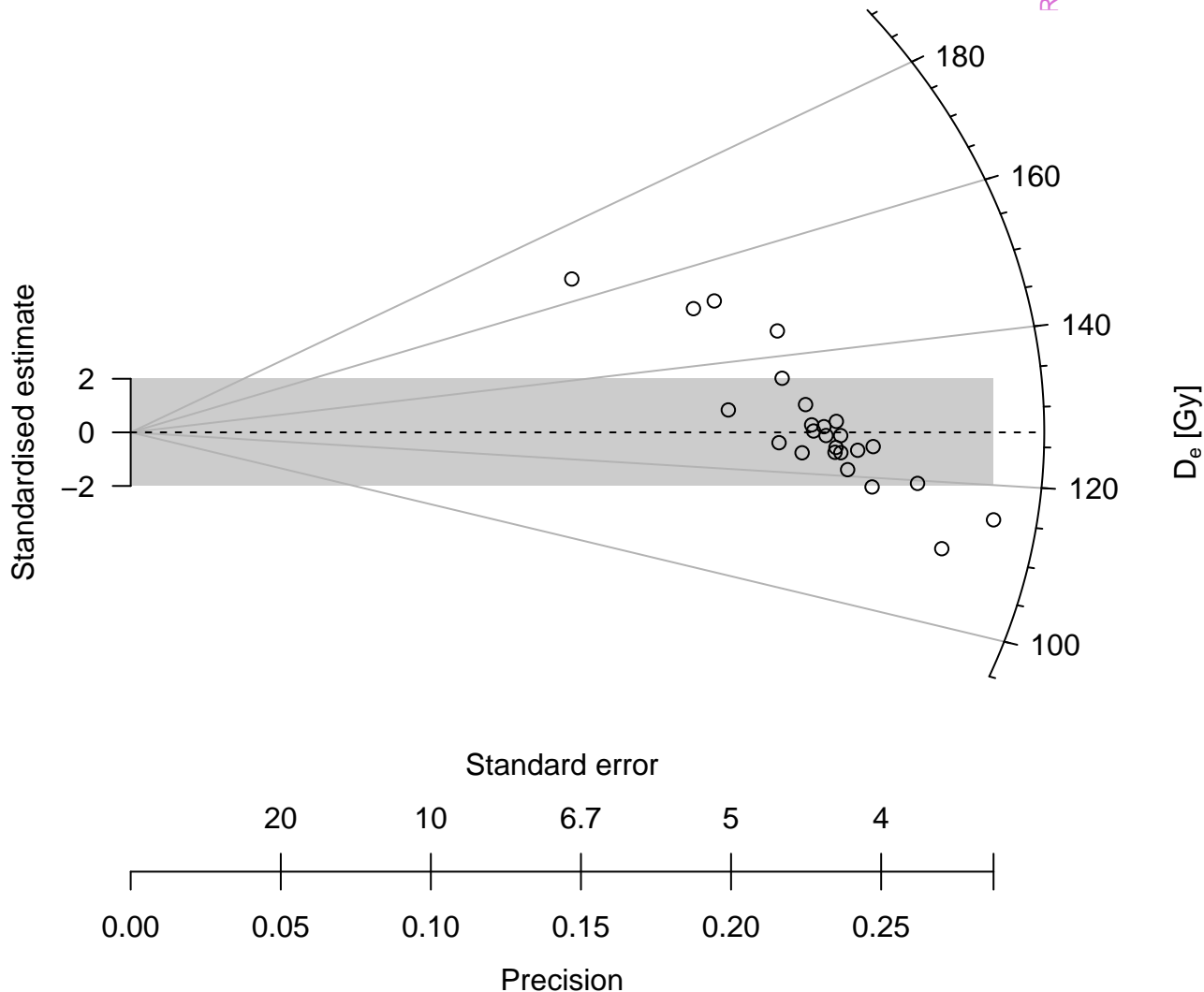
# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 25 | in 2 sigma = 68 %



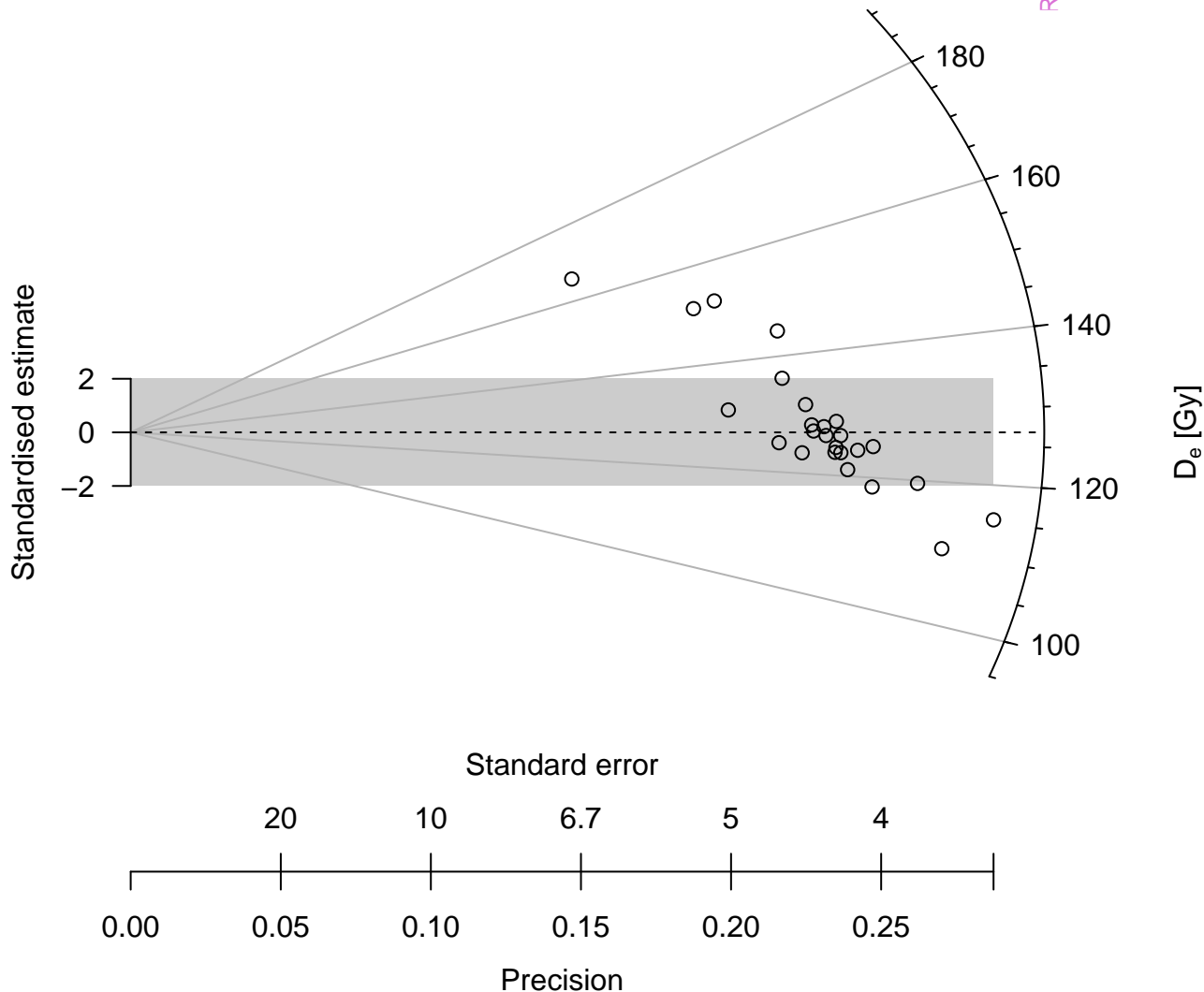
# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 25 | in 2 sigma = 68 %



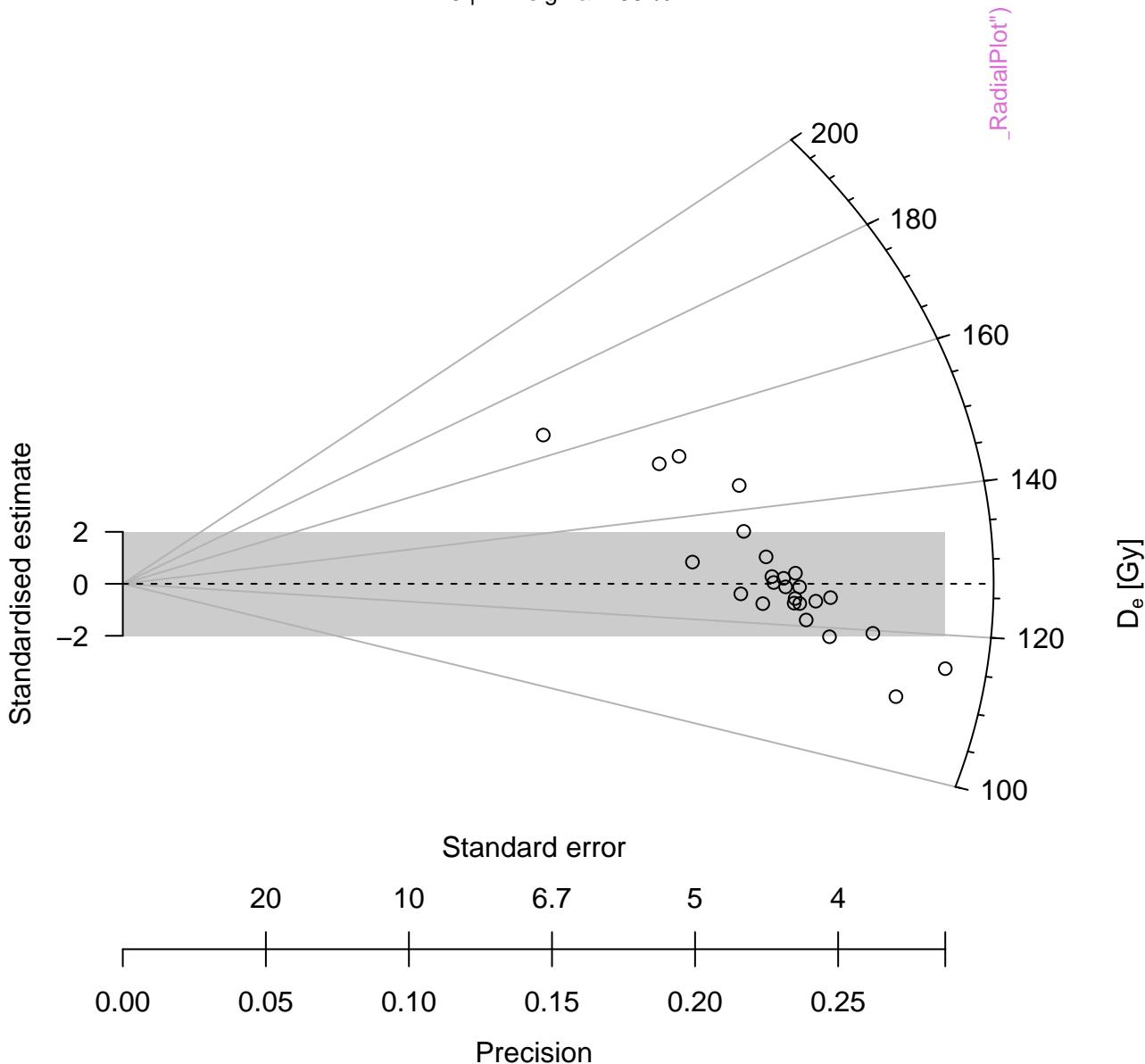
# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 25 | in 2 sigma = 68 %



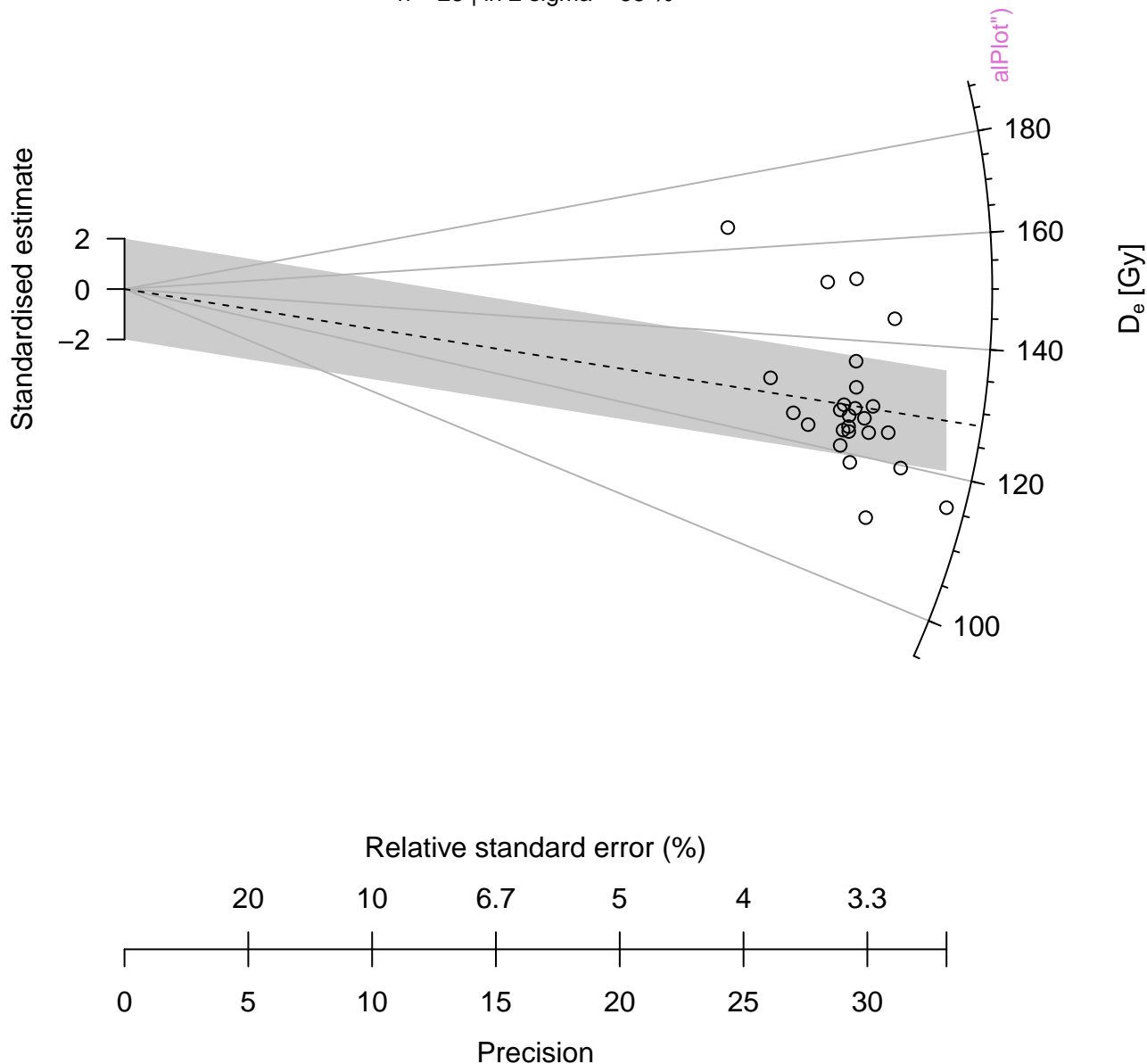
# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 25 | in 2 sigma = 68 %



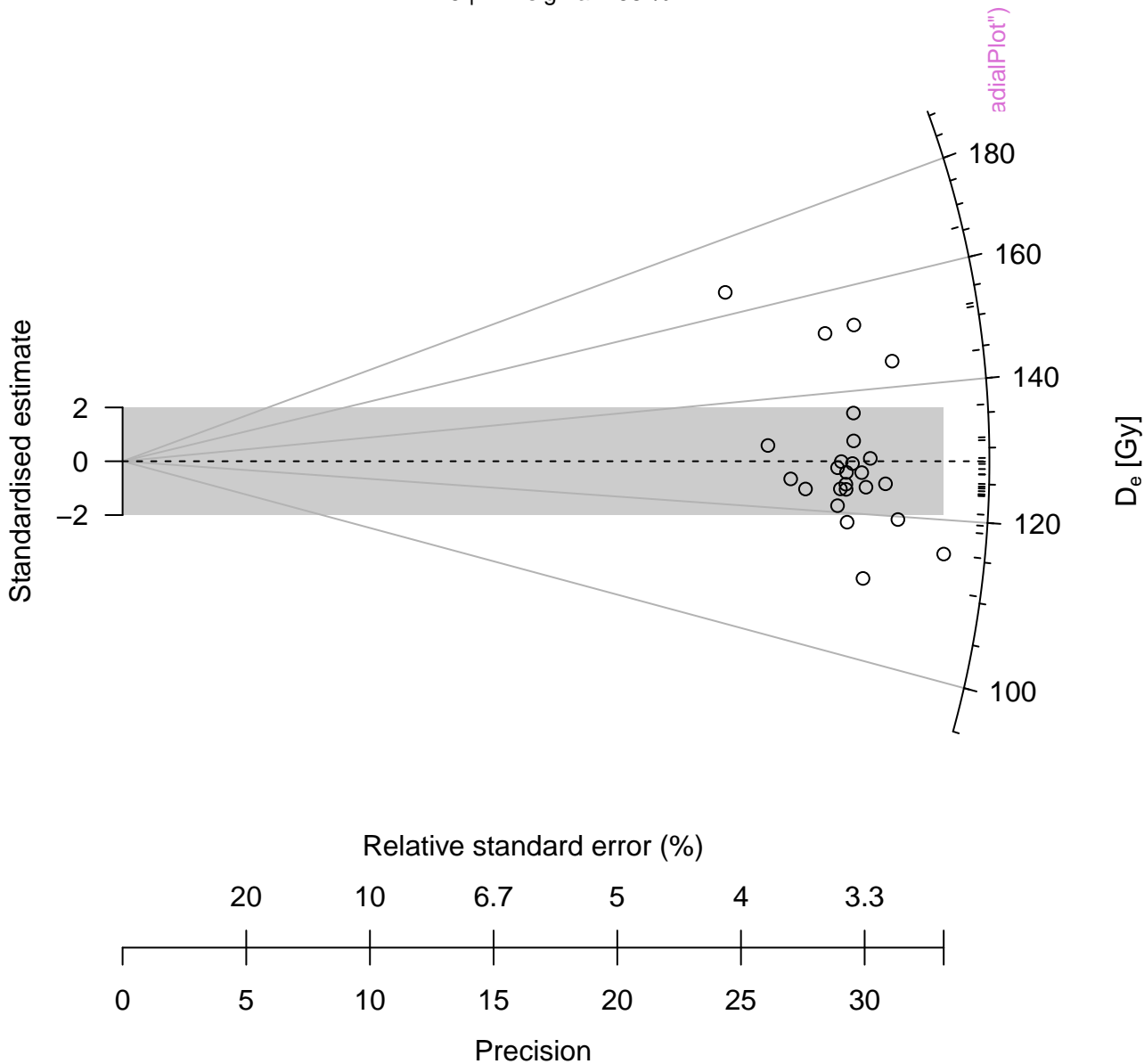
# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 25 | in 2 sigma = 68 %



# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

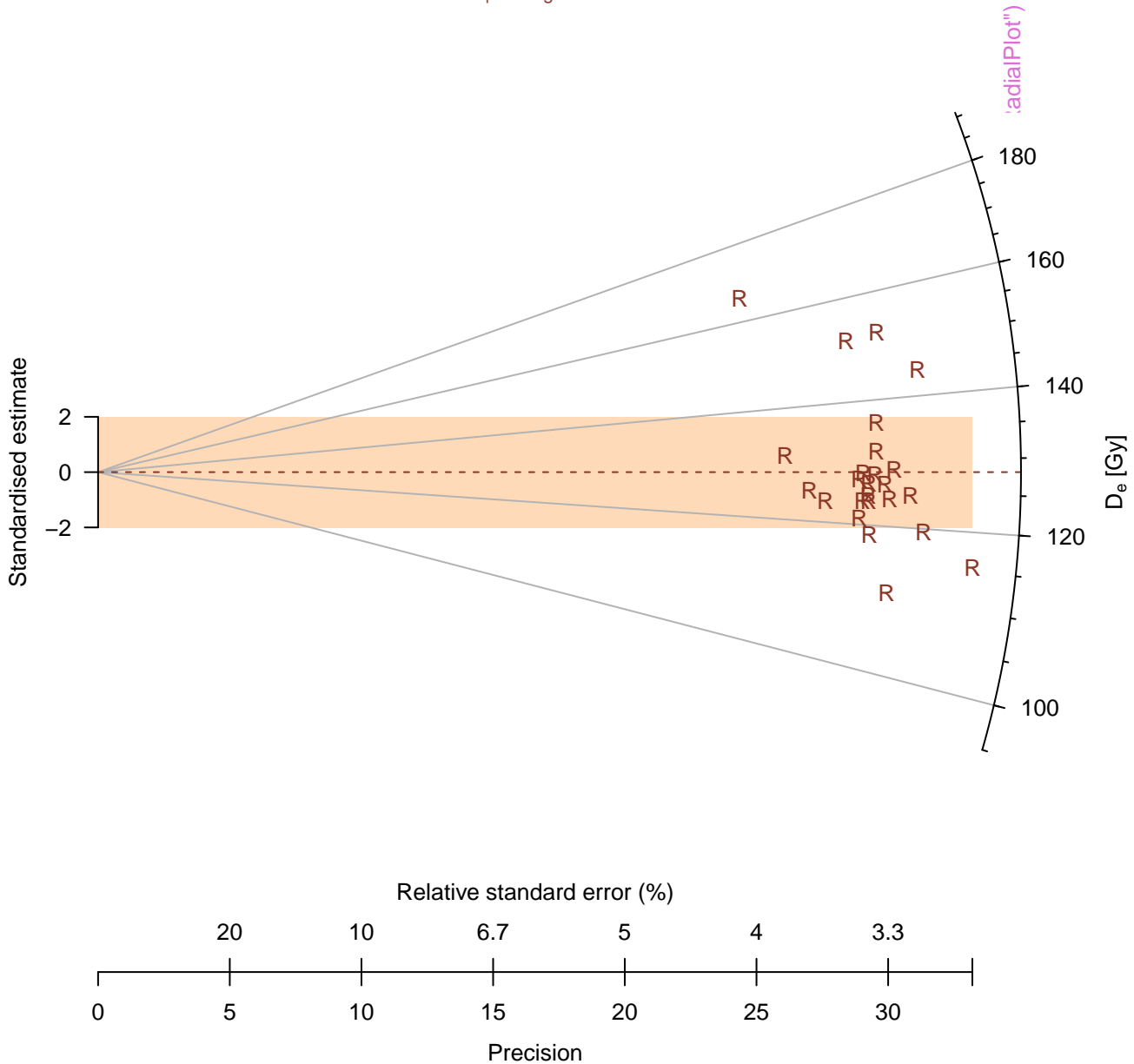
n = 25 | in 2 sigma = 68 %





# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 25 | in 2 sigma = 68 %



# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 25 | in 2 sigma = 68 %

Standardised estimate

0

0

20

5

10

10

6.7

15

5

20

4

25

3.3

30

Precision

Relative standard error (%)

adialPlot")

180

160

140

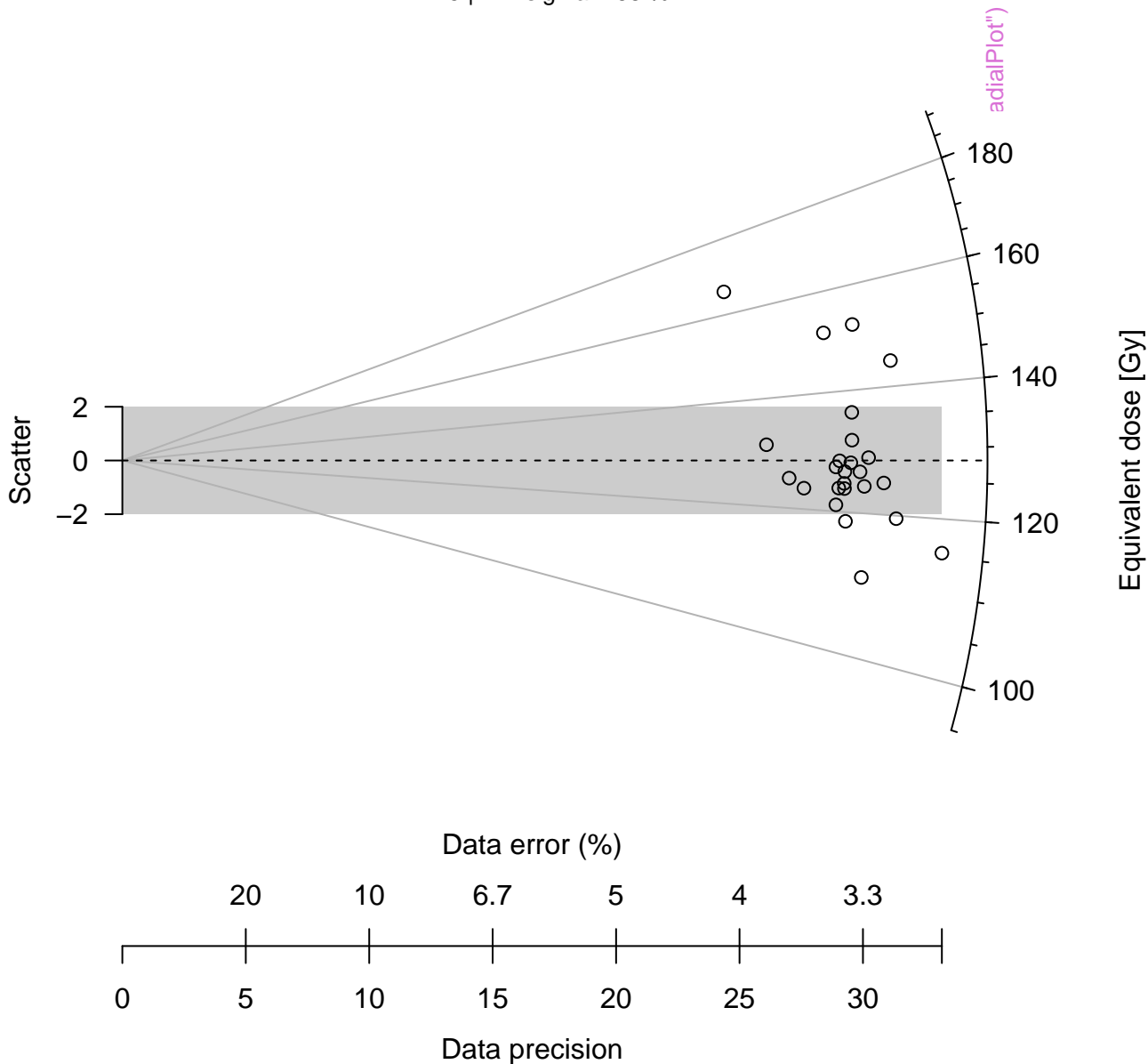
120

100

D<sub>e</sub> [Gy]

# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 25 | in 2 sigma = 68 %



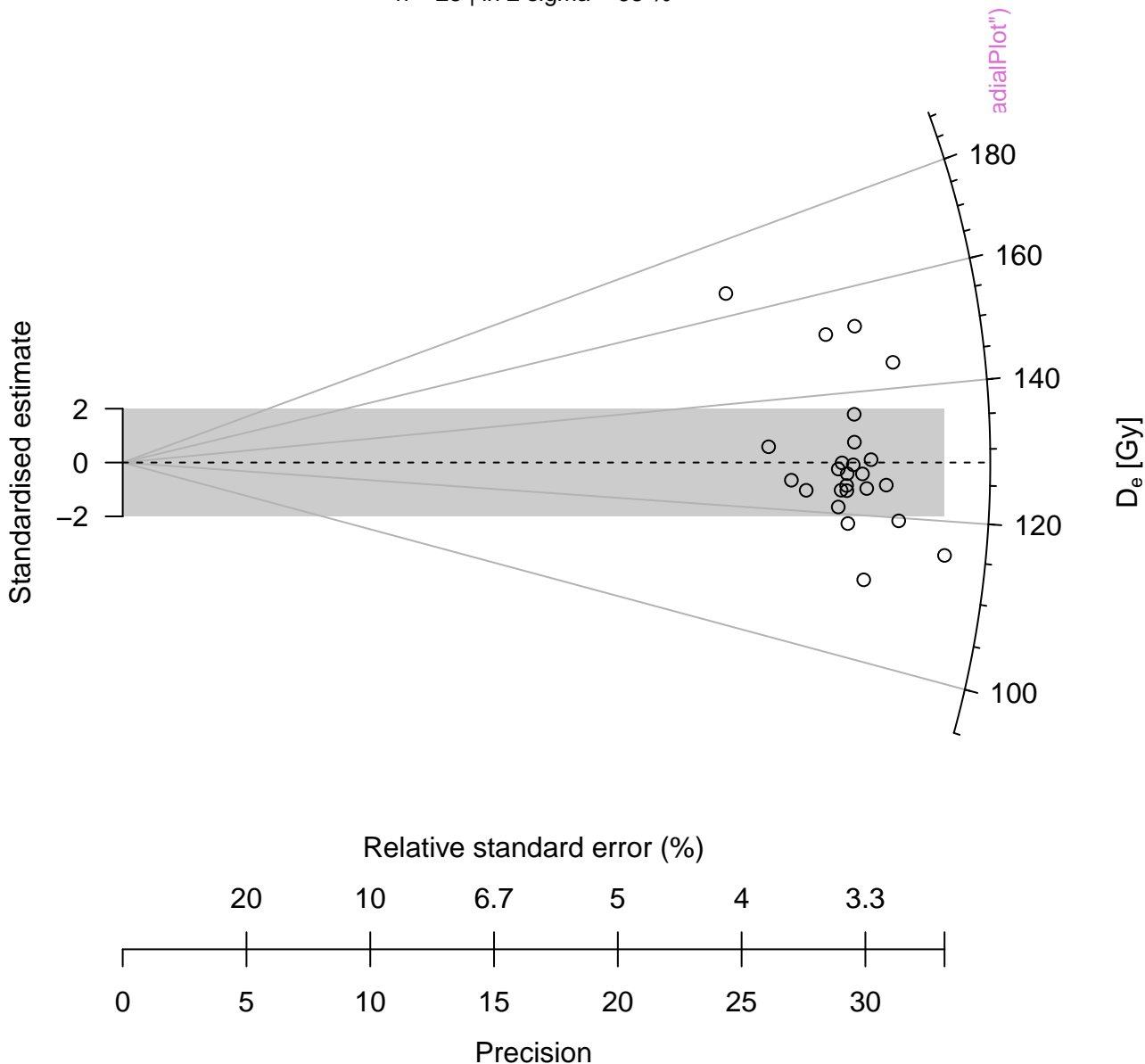
# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 25 | in 2 sigma = 68 %



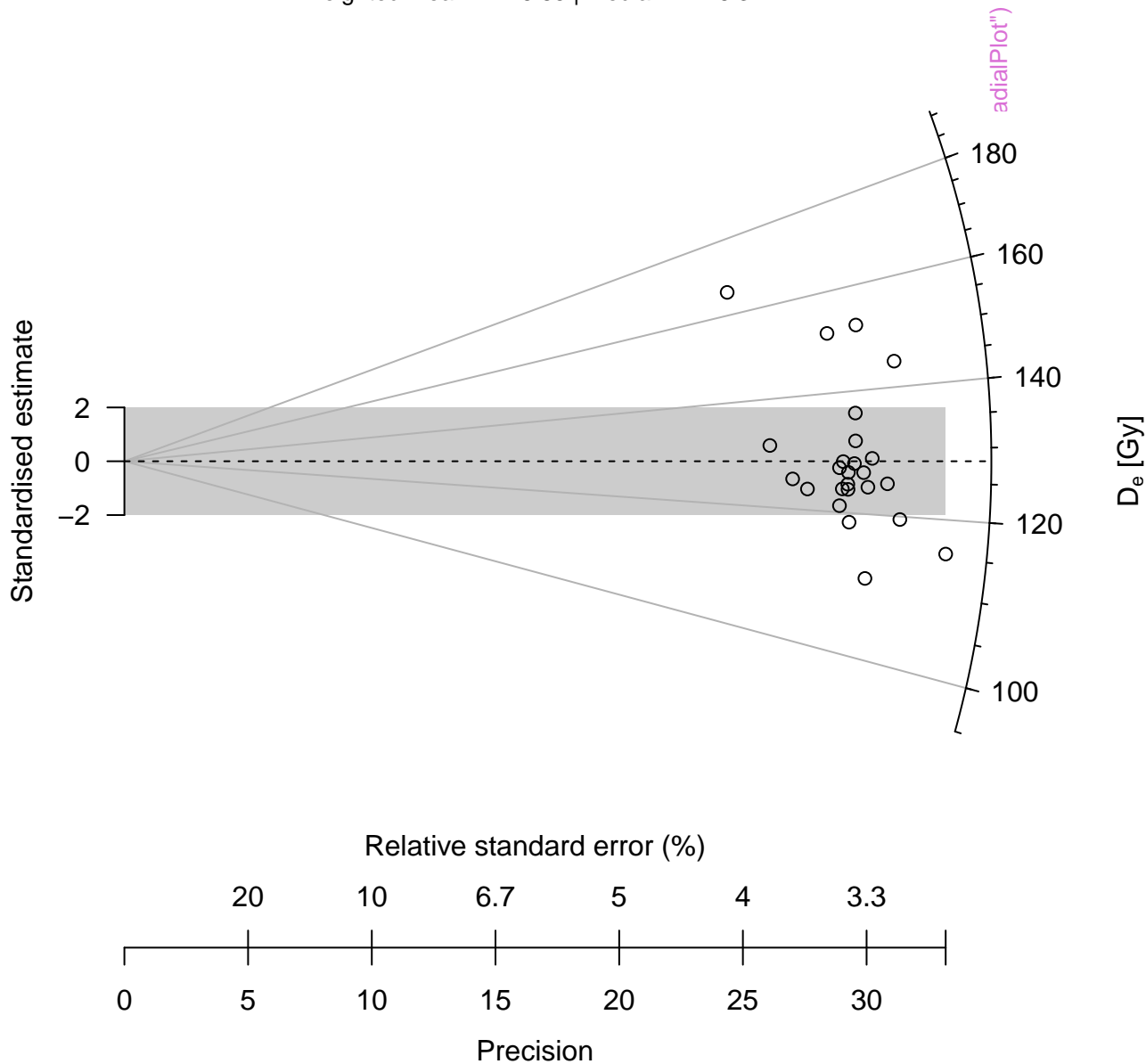
# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 25 | in 2 sigma = 68 %



# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

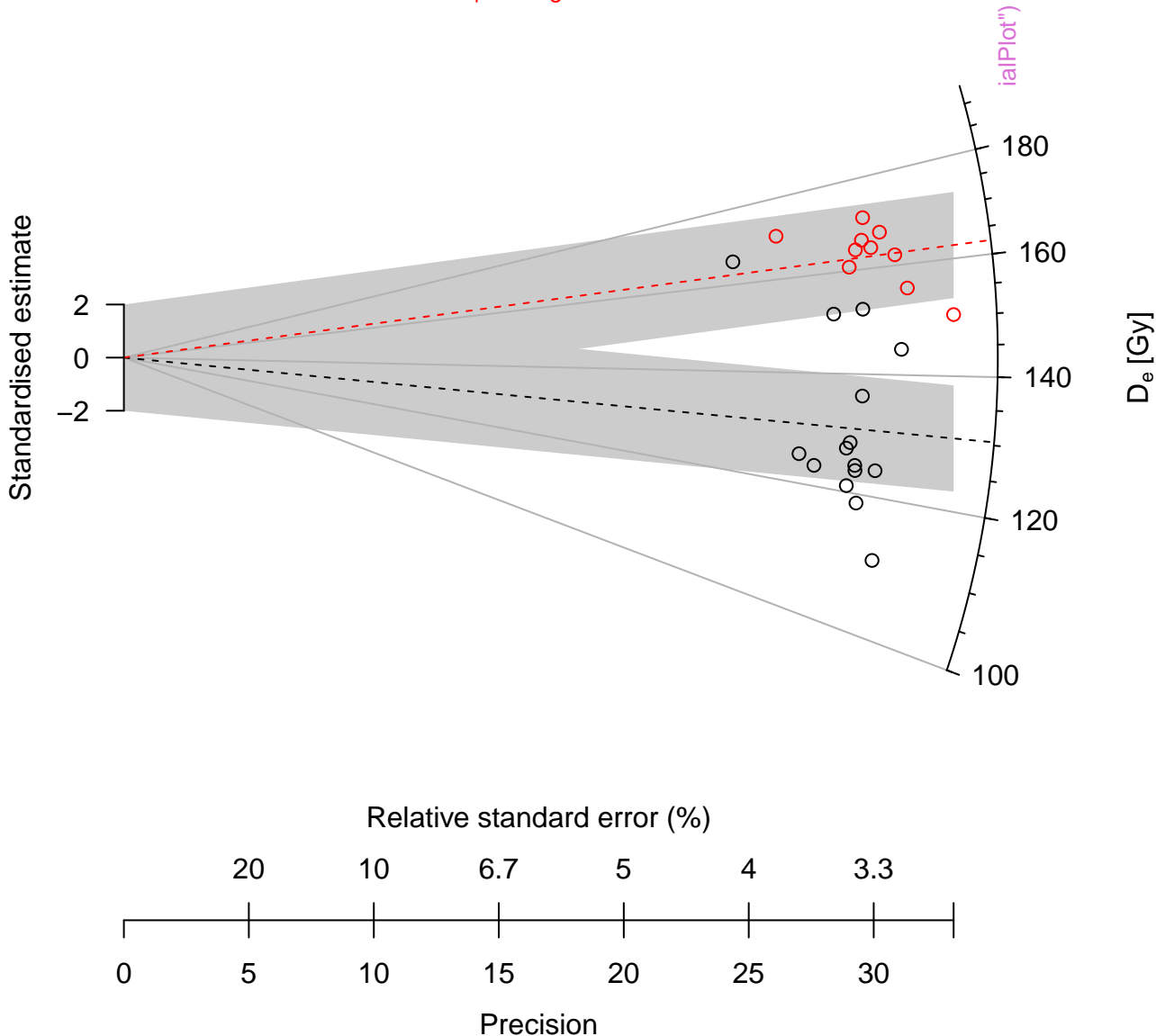
weighted mean = 126.85 | median = 126.34



# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 15 | in 2 sigma = 53.3 %

n = 10 | in 2 sigma = 90 %



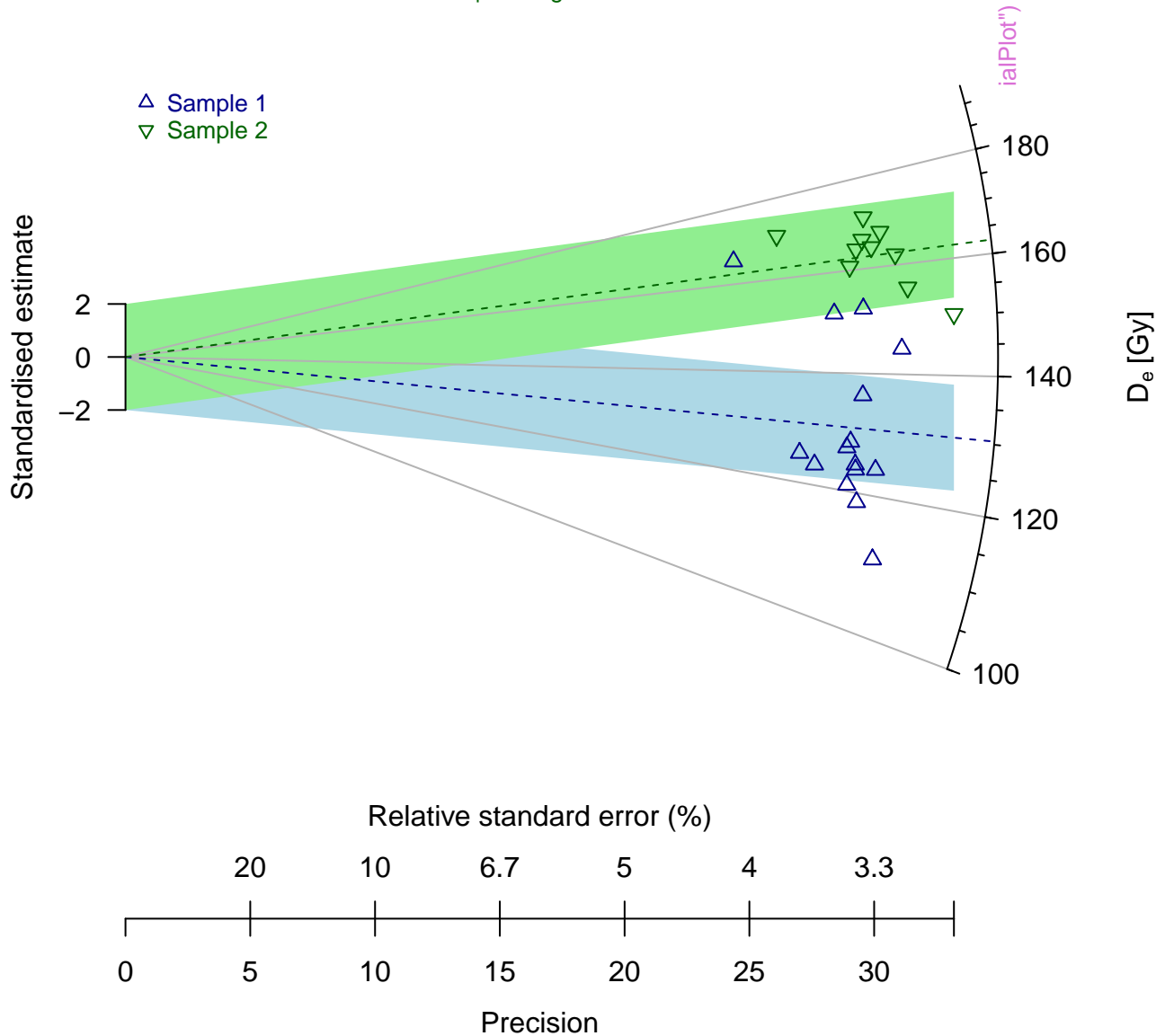
# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 15 | in 2 sigma = 53.3 %

n = 10 | in 2 sigma = 90 %

△ Sample 1

▽ Sample 2

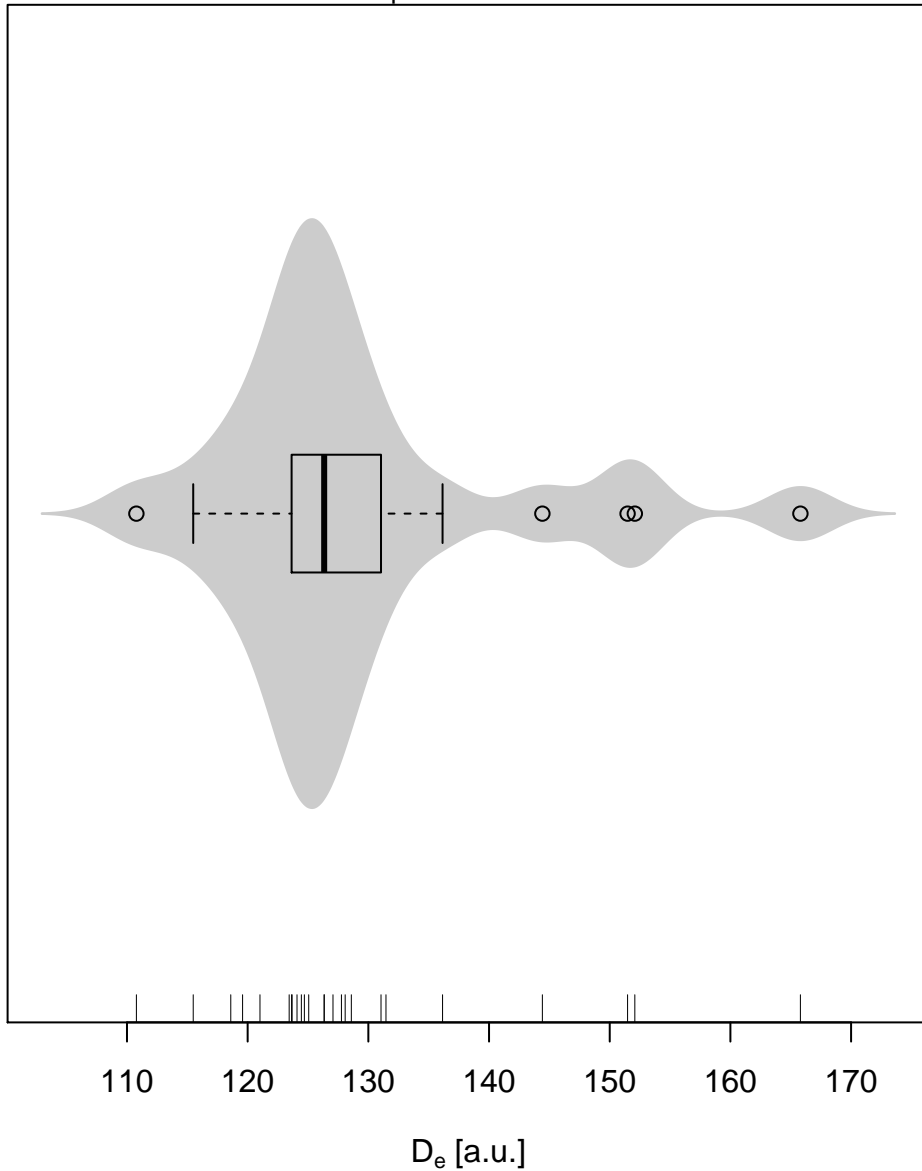




# Violin Plot

n = 25 | median = 126.34

Density



[help\("plot\\_ViolinPlot"\)](#)

# OSL



# OSL



# OSL



# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 62 | mean = 66.01



# D<sub>e</sub> distribution

n = 62 | mean = 66.01

