

1. Integer Programming:

$$\begin{aligned}
 \min \quad & \sum_{i,j} D_{ij} x_{ij} + \sum_{j,k} C_{jk} y_{jk} \\
 \text{s.t.} \quad & \sum_{ij} x_{ij} \leq m \\
 & \sum_i x_{ij} = 1, \\
 & \sum_k y_{jk} = 1
 \end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

$$D_{ij} = C_{i,i+1} + \dots, C_{j-1,j}.$$

What is the definition of x_{ij}, y_{ij} ?

2. Dynamic Programming:

$$F(j, n) = \min_t (f(j, t) + F(t+1, n)), 0 \leq t - j \leq k - 1, t \leq n.$$

$F(j, n)$ is the minimum value from node j to node n . The optimal value is $F(1, n)$.

Boundary condition: $F(n, n) = C_{1,n}$, $F(n+1, n) = 0$.

$f(j, t)$ is the total cost from node j to node t plus $C_{i,t+1}$, i is the last node in the permutation number from $j+1$ to t because the first node is fixed. Need to consider the special case, $j = t$.

Best solution: (1|2|3|4, 7, 5, 6|8|9|10|11|12|13, 15, 14|16|17|18|19|20)