

$$\begin{array}{l}
(k,k+1) \\
P_i \\
t_i \\
\omega^*(P) \\
?? \\
\omega(P) \\
c_0(V)+m(V)P+ \\
\sum_{s\in S\backslash\{V\}}-\rho_s[c_0(s)+m(s)P] \\
m(V)+\sum_{s\in S\backslash\{V\}}\rho_sm(s) \\
\rho \\
\{\rho: \\
\sum_{s\in S\backslash\{V\}:k\in s}\rho_s= \\
1for all k\in \\
V,and\rho_s\geq \\
0for all s\in \\
S\backslash \\
\{V\}\} \\
m(s) \\
\omega(P) \\
m(V) \\
m(V) \\
\omega^*(P) \\
?? \\
\omega^*(P) \\
m(V) \\
\acute{\omega}(P) \\
\hat{R} \\
\hat{R} \\
\hat{P}\in \\
[0,\hat{P}^*] \\
?? \\
\hat{P} \\
\hat{R} \\
\acute{\omega}(P) \\
c_0(V)+m(V)P+ \\
\sum_{s\in S\backslash\{V\}}-\rho_s[c_0(s)+m(s)P] \\
\acute{\omega}(P) \\
\sum_{s\in S\backslash\{V\}}\rho_sm(s) \\
\acute{\omega}(P) \\
\hat{P}\in \\
[0,\hat{P}^*] \\
\acute{\omega}(P) \\
\acute{\omega}(P) \\
\acute{\omega}(P) \\
P^* \\
\omega^*(P) \\
P_1= \\
P_2+ \\
\cdots+ \\
P_v= \\
\sum_{i=2}^vP_i \\
S_1,S_2,\ldots,S_v \\
S_i \\
i \\
1 \\
S_1 \\
1 \\
0
\end{array}$$

$$S_1=S_2+\cdots+S_v=\sum_{i=2}^nS_i.$$

$$(n-1)\sum_{s\in S\backslash\{V\}}\rho_s\geq\sum_{k\in V}\sum_{s\in S\backslash\{V\}:k\in s}\rho_s=n.$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\rho_s \\
(v-1) \\
\rho_s > \\
0 \\
v-1 \\
v-1 \\
v-1
\end{array}$$