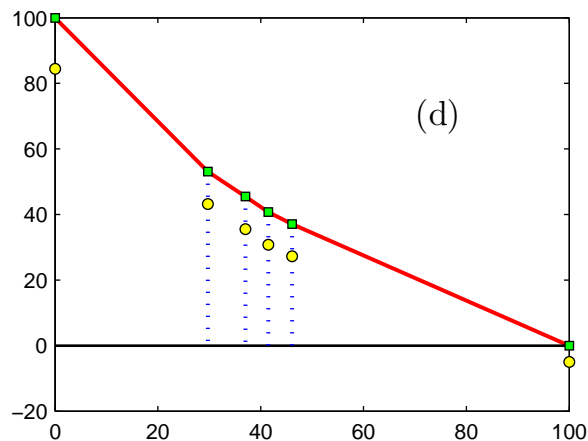
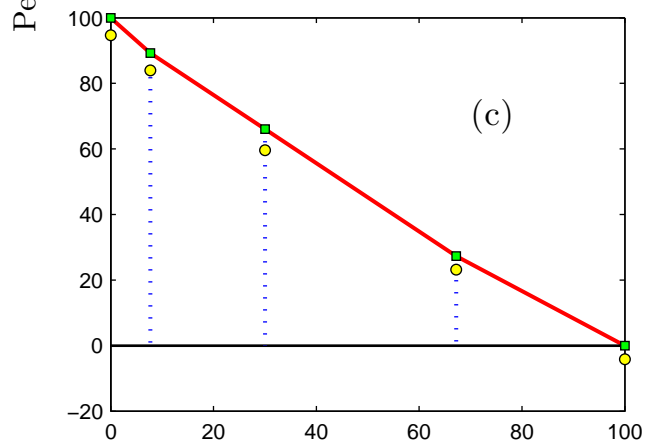
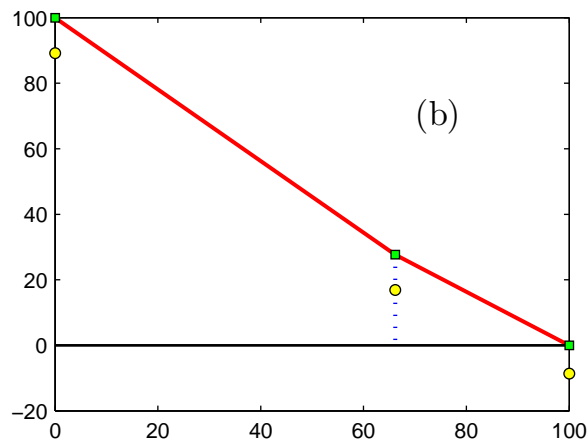
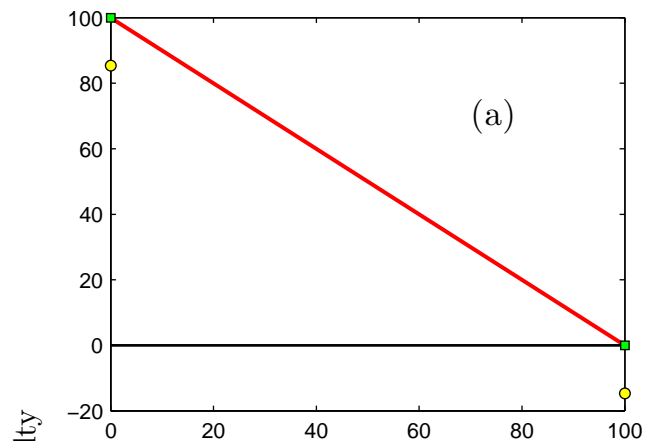


- : $z_\sigma(w)$, Lagrangian subsidized minimum penalty.
- : $z_2(w)$, two-level lower bound of the subsidized minimum penalty.



Subsidy