论证方法：原因，假设，举例，对比，定义解释

假设论证(Suppose)：

if... supposing that.../ suppose that... provided/given that

just imagine what would be like if ... unless / once / in case

on the conditions that... without ... The more anticipated result will be ...

it is reasonable to expect ... it is not surprising that ...

举例(examplification)：

A good case in point is that ... A typical example can be found in ...

Take ... for example/ it as an example to illustrate the standpoint that ...

..., which may include ... There is no better example than .. to illustrate

..abounds in examples which demonstrate this point…

类比/对比(Analogy/contrast):

Analogy:

A is similar /analogous to B. Similarly, in the same manner, likewise,

-- Genetic modification is analogous to nuclear power: nobody loves it, but climate change has made its adoption imperative. --

Contrast:

In comparison with/to A,B ... compared to/with A,B

as opposed to A,B ... rather than/ instead of

解释说明(explanation): Definition

因果论证(cause and effect): 这里可以仔细分析原因，尽可能丰富整个原因的细节构成分句，扩展成一大段。

Concession and refutation(让步/反驳):

让步： although/ admittedly, It is true that ... it is often the case that...

反驳： however, nevertheless, but, unfortunately.

Another explanation widely cited in the media is ...

Important word/sentence to replace:

连接两个词：

well-educated well-marked 识别清楚的 well-ordered well-earned well-off society 小康社会

self-discipline self-confidence self-respect self-concerned

ever-widening/ ever-growing/ ever-changing/

--This kind of self-concerned must have worldwide foresight and profound historical observation, as well as highly conscious and scientific value of history.

副词: highly, greatly, considerably, strongly, progressively, gradually, increasingly, suddenly, clearly, infinitely, virtually, gravely, heavily, largely, closely, directly, widely, considerably(vary), significantly, substantially, well, extremely,

- His design was infinitely better than anything I could have done.

名词: encouragement, productivity, transformation, performance, achievement

形容词: detailed, intuitive, intrinsic,

介词: without,

连接词：

递进: Additionally, besides that, beyond that, in addition to, otherwise, other than, be included,

Moreover, furthermore, what's more

因此： Accordingly(强调根据某种原因而得出的结果), therefore(通常指引出一个推断出的必然结论), thus, consequently(逻辑上) As a result, as a consequence, in consequence,

并列：as well as, with, both of, [not only, but (also)], besides, likewise,

转折: On the contrary, However, Nevertheless, but, yet, while,

Meanwhile(用作两方面的对比，另一方面则。。)

绝不： not nearly, it is all but impossible to../ by no means/ on no account + 倒装

-- On no account can we ignore the significance of education.

举例： for example/instance, such as, take it as an example.

连接(用于解释)：As we all know + 大, that is to say/in other words + 小, to illustrate + 具体解释。

(通常用于事实例证，或是举例) To make it concrete, to be more precise, to be specific,

大的方面可以说： XX research has already proved that XX fact...

1. 现象 + 因果论证 (since) + 假设论证 + 反问点题。

2. 现象 + 原因解释 + 假设论证 + 事实例证 （研究是什么，具体是什么，统计结果表示什么（更为具体的方面））

3. 因果论证 + 原因 (Moreover)

否定加强语气：There seems to be no point in doing a course which is ...because ..

There is also no need (in/for) ..

never lose sight of/ turn a blind eye to/neglect/ miss/ overlook/ ignore /be left by the wayside

the importance of fundamental theories.

cannot be overemphasized.

另一方面: On the other hand, on the contrary, conversely,

相比：In contrast to/with, by contrast, Compared with/to

尽管: even though, nevertheless, while, notwithstanding(尽管如此)

即使: Even so, Granted that,

不可否认： There is no denying(doubt) that/ Visiting is undeniably a good way to enjoy oneself /It is undeniable that the economic picture is brightening. /unarguably

It is undeniable that mobile phones have facilitated our lives in many different ways.

It is indisputable that the crime rate has been rising/ The indisputable fact is that .....

“ 更不用说，更别提”, let alone 通常用在否定句之后。我们也可以用not to mention, not to speak of, still less, much less, even less, regardless of

反对: object to/have no objection to/ against/ contradict/

disagree with/ be opposite to sth. / differ from

(根据文中所述) In accordance with/ according to/ by saying that/ what the passage indicates/ by demonstrating the evidence mentioned above.

(阅读)指出: indicate/ suggest/ believe/ state/

(听力)反驳: argues/ points out/ claim/ mention / demonstrate/ contend/ make the point that/ elaborate one's perspective with the evidence that/ illustrate one's disagreement

deem/ assert