连接两个词：

well-educated well-marked 识别清楚的 well-ordered well-earned well-off society 小康社会

self-discipline self-confidence self-respect self-concerned

ever-widening/ ever-growing/ ever-changing/

--This kind of self-concerned must have worldwide foresight and profound historical observation, as well as highly conscious and scientific value of history.

副词: highly, greatly, considerably, strongly, progressively, gradually, increasingly, suddenly, clearly, infinitely, virtually, gravely, heavily, largely, closely, directly, widely, considerably(vary), significantly, substantially, well, extremely, obviously, briefly, especially, incredibly, steadily, continuously, fully, completely,

- His design was infinitely better than anything I could have done.

插入语：generally/strictly speaking, in a few words, in short, in summary, from .. to.., needless to say, in a sense, in my view, most important of all, to my knowledge, judging from, in addition, to make matters worse, to make it concrete, what is more/worse, worse still, in conclusion, when it comes to, take into account, with regard to, As to, make mention of, as for as, as well as, take account of,

名词: encouragement, productivity, transformation, performance, achievement, development, awareness, promotion, understanding, conception, subsistence, persistence, appearance, emergence,

Presence/absence implication

Below the level of subsistence/ on the edge of subsistence

形容词: detailed, intuitive, intrinsic, constructive, unintentional, profound,

介词: without, regarding(信), concerning/respecting the fact that, beyond, regardless of whether, as well as, including(excluding), except that, unless, through,

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论证方法：原因，假设，举例，对比，定义解释

假设论证(Suppose)：

if... supposing that.../ suppose that... provided/given that

just imagine what would be like if ... unless / once / in case

on the conditions that... without ... The more anticipated result will be ...

it is reasonable to expect ... it is not surprising that ...

举例(examplification)：

A good case in point is that ... A typical example can be found in ...

Take ... for example/ it as an example to illustrate the standpoint that ...

..., which may include ... There is no better example than .. to illustrate

The real world..abounds in examples which demonstrate this point…

类比/对比(Analogy/contrast):

Analogy:

A is similar /analogous to B. Similarly, in the same manner, likewise,

-- Genetic modification is analogous to nuclear power: nobody loves it, but climate change has made its adoption imperative. --

Contrast:

In comparison with/to A,B ... compared to/with A,B

as opposed to A,B ... rather than/ instead of

解释说明(explanation): Definition

Another explanation widely cited in the media is ...

因果论证(cause and effect): 这里可以仔细分析原因，尽可能丰富整个原因的细节构成分句，扩展成一大段。

Concession and refutation(让步/反驳):

让步： although/ admittedly, It is true that ... it is often the case that...

反驳： however, nevertheless, but, unfortunately.

Another explanation widely cited in the media is ...

Important word/sentence to replace:

连接词：

递进: Additionally, besides, beyond that, in addition to, otherwise, other than, be included,

Moreover, furthermore, what's more, in the mean time,

因此： Accordingly(强调根据某种原因而得出的结果), therefore(通常指引出一个推断出的必然结论), thus, consequently(逻辑上) As a result, as a consequence, in consequence,

并列：as well as, with, both of, [not only, but (also)], besides, likewise,

转折: On the contrary, However, Nevertheless, but, yet, while,

Meanwhile(用作两方面的对比，另一方面则。。)

绝不： not nearly, it is all but impossible to../ by no means/ on no account + 倒装

-- On no account can we ignore the significance of education.

举例： for example/instance, such as, take it as an example.

连接(用于解释)：As we all know + 大, that is to say/in other words + 小, to illustrate + 具体解释。

(通常用于事实例证，或是举例) To make it concrete, to be more precise, to be specific,

大的方面可以说： XX research has already proved that XX fact...

1. 现象 + 因果论证 (since) + 假设论证 + 反问点题。

2. 现象 + 原因解释 + 假设论证 + 事实例证 （研究是什么，具体是什么，统计结果表示什么（更为具体的方面））

3. 因果论证 + 原因 (Moreover)

否定加强语气：There seems to be no point in doing a course which is ...because ..

There is also no need (in/for) ..

never lose sight of/ turn a blind eye to/neglect/ miss/ overlook/ ignore /be left by the wayside

the importance of fundamental theories.

cannot be overemphasized.

另一方面: On the other hand, on the contrary, conversely,

相比：In contrast to/with, by contrast, Compared with/to

尽管: even though, nevertheless, while, notwithstanding(尽管如此)

即使: Even so, Granted that,

不可否认： There is no denying(doubt) that/ Visiting is undeniably a good way to enjoy oneself /It is undeniable that the economic picture is brightening. /unarguably

It is undeniable that mobile phones have facilitated our lives in many different ways.

It is indisputable that the crime rate has been rising/ The indisputable fact is that .....

“ 更不用说，更别提”, let alone 通常用在否定句之后。我们也可以用not to mention, not to speak of, still less, much less, even less, regardless of

反对: object to/have no objection to/ against/ contradict/

disagree with/ be opposite to sth. / differ from

综合写作

(根据文中所述) In accordance with/ according to/ by saying that/ what the passage indicates/ by demonstrating the evidence mentioned above.

(阅读)指出: indicate/ suggest/ believe/ state/

(听力)反驳: argues/ points out/ claim/ mention / demonstrate/ contend/ make the point that/ elaborate one's perspective with the evidence that/ illustrate one's disagreement

deem/ assert

独立写作

1. 学校教育

university -- 乐趣 -- 活动，运动，读书， (delight/ pleasure/ joy & attainment/accomplishment)

education -- 成就 -- 教育，工作，运动，研究, 战胜困难(困难就可以具象化前面的内容) achievement , enthusiasm(keen interest, excitement)

2. 家庭社会

(emotion/sentiment/feeling & healthy)

情感 -- 分享喜怒哀乐，朋友，书籍培养

健康 -- physically 运动，食品，mentally 电影、书籍

happiness/joy/excitement/empathy/affection/passion/sympathy

ardent(ardency)/passionate

a taste of various types of

3. 商业经济

(Economical & Durability)

经济 -- 钱，浪费，资源

耐久 -- 节省，有效，

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strategically and economically

cut down some time

useful and practical, handy, usable, pragmatic, functional, feasible

strengthen our economy

development/investment

waste/ loss/ lack /misuse/ fall into disuse

be conducive to(适合，有助于)/ conducively

4. 文化休闲

(exchange experience)

交流 -- 个人，文化

经验 -- 分享，吸取

cultural exchange

economic and technical interchange

draw on/learn from each other's experience

5. 环境科技

(Safety/security & environmental protection)

安全 -- 食品，健康

环保 -- 政府建设，健康

(Convenience & Efficiency)

方便 -- 互联网，快递运输，外卖，生活工作上，

效率 -- 快，时间，空间（交通工具），

effective and efficient

rational and reasonable

flow of goods and materials between city and country.

messy & chaotic

in a constructive way Use the time constructively.

constructive criticism/suggestions/advice

A global language will promote communication across the world. As this language removes the barrier of communication, the interaction of various fields, such as trade and technique, will become more convenient. As a result, the poor countries will have more opportunities to obtain foreign investment, narrowing the economic gap between them and rich countries.

开头：

1． 教育观念:

With the improvement of the social culture and the transformation of the educational concept, parents and the society have become more and more/increasingly concerned with the education of children.

2. 更引起深思的一些社会问题，比如领导力

As the society expanded into more complicated forms, people started to contemplate on many aspects of life, such as …

one of the ideas humans endeavored to explicate is

3. 生活水平/文化休闲

More increasing living standards of common people

In the contemporary world/society, rapidly changing lifestyles cater to a desire for the higher quality of education and recreation/entertainment. (novelty and individualism.)

In recent years, language scholars begin to lay emphasis on the important role of affection in the well-rounded development of students and care for the connection between affection and cognition.

There is no denying the fact that whether to choose A or B is better is a popular topic which has caused heated debate over a long period of time (because it affects everybody in his or her daily lives).

主体段：

1. 学校教育（学习）

The only way to improve is through hard work and dogged perseverance.

They showed great perseverance in the face of difficulty.

little knowledge of/ a good understanding

wide/extensive range of studies and learning

you cannot realize your goal without arduous efforts. // taking risks.

school myself into a habit of attention, I would let nothing come between me and the subject in hand.

exert all one's strength

including many different subjects, skills

with a wide range of skills or abilities all-round

1. 健康

To do this, it is imperative to understand the difference between urgency and importance.

presence of mind 镇定

With the raise of human health awareness, \*\* environmental research has been attached more and more important in recent years.

Youth is the best time to absorb both mental and physical nutrition.

1. 家庭社会（朋友/情感

This so-called emotional convergence seems to be beneficial to friendships and romantic relationships, making them stronger and longer lasting.

It enabled students to devote more time to their studies, or to be more accurate, more time to relaxation. /loosen up/ helps them to unwind after a busy day at work.

Understanding and supporting can promote mutual feelings.

More interaction between teachers and students is helpful to exploit the profound impact of portfolio evaluation on students' well-round development.

4. bad things （教育）

Stress and lack of sleep can aggravate the situation.

the evil thoughts would poison mind gradually.

the fear of ill exceeds the ill we fear.

we too often borrow trouble

Don't allow a minor irritation in the workplace to mar your ambitions.

 through potential unintended consequences.

5. 人才/落伍

In modern society, who had talent and incentive talent, to play the greatest potential and the function, who can be in competition to occupy the initiative position, who will truly be the champion, making enterprises remain invincible.

be eliminated/ kicked out in the fierce competition.

lag behind the times in danger of being excluded from what is going on in the world.

6. 文化休闲（适应）

To fit in with the development of society.

keep abreast with the steps of social development.

7. 环境 科技

It endeavors to make the two promote each other for sustainable development.

leading-edge devices / technology

The dazzling information technologies come to the fore every day.

The problem has come to the fore again in recent months.

However, as the leap forward of the computer and network technology, the paper is facing the challenge of the Electronic Publication.

8. 商业经济

By capitalizing on the experiences of others, you can have a successful enterprise social software deployment.

the great leap forward in XXX made possible by the advent of the XXX 跃进式发展

burgeoning demand/population

结尾段：

Therefore, from what we have discussed, we may safely come to the conclusion that CHOOSING AAA is a rather wise decision.

There is little doubt that more and more people will come to realize that\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(Intro + Thesis)

When we browse the education reports of the major media, especially in the graduation period, an employment rate ranking may arise that is referred to as talent market competition. Career plan among topics of the modern education is a major concern of society. Taking into account

the need of employment, some people propose that schools should only teach subjects that will be crucial for students' future careers or jobs. Nevertheless, I reject this notion and instead believe that schools should cultivate students a wide range of subjects.

The first reason is that through learning a great variety of subjects, students can achieve a general knowledge of comprehensive fields of study.确定主旨

People should be well aware of the world, which they tend to be knowledgeable by studying a large number of disciplines. 解释过渡

As far as I am concerned, although I am not fascinated with every school subject I enroll, I recognize their significance. I tend to never major in natural science, but I still consider it is essential for me to learn chemistry, biology, and physics. Through studying these subjects, I can fulfill my potential to understand the constitution of the world and the operation principle of the nature.

Indeed, this information may not be satisfied to utilize for any future job, but it is critical to my development as a well-educated person.

Additionally, we must keep in mind that changing careers would be incredibly difficult if people employed little or no knowledge in interdiscipline.

Without the fundamental knowledge, people would find it is virtually impossible to quit one career readily and adapt to another immediately.

总结： 一个优秀的句子可以分为，状语从句(when, through, without, except 分词)引导介绍背景， 然后插入修饰成分 比如 especially ..., 提出具体语境， 再加入主谓宾结构、特殊情况下可以使用被动但不要滥用。

想起来，可以利用举例进行排比 (For example, 1 is ..., which can help.... 2 is ..., which can help, ...) 句型可以替换，比如用动词不定式或者现在分词作定语状语，句式丰富，但是要论证有力。

让步可以强调观点。

This paper is to introduce the conception, basic constitution and working flow of laboratory automatic systems, and the domestic and world developments of the laboratory pipelining systems.

The conveniences brought by technologies can never be left by the wayside. However, when it comes to the development of children, playing outdoors with peers is unarguably an optimal alternative.

To put it in a nutshell, although,..

because the time is already reserved, as opposed to using my free time at home to work on a test," he responded.

Overall, the mainstream of contemporary university students is under a positive moral condition for offering the foundation on shaping spirit of moral self-discipline.