连接两个词：

well-educated well-marked 识别清楚的 well-ordered well-earned well-off society 小康社会

self-discipline self-confidence self-respect self-concerned

ever-widening/ ever-growing/ ever-changing/

--This kind of self-concerned must have worldwide foresight and profound historical observation, as well as highly conscious and scientific value of history.

副词: highly, greatly, considerably, strongly, progressively, gradually, increasingly, suddenly, clearly, infinitely, virtually, gravely, heavily, largely, closely, directly, widely, considerably(vary), significantly, substantially, well, extremely, obviously, briefly, especially, incredibly

- His design was infinitely better than anything I could have done.

插入语：generally/strictly speaking, in a few words, in short, in summary, from .. to.., needless to say, in a sense, in my view, most important of all, to my knowledge, judging from, in addition, to make matters worse, to make it concrete, what is more/worse, worse still, in conclusion,

名词: encouragement, productivity, transformation, performance, achievement, development, awareness, promotion,

形容词: detailed, intuitive, intrinsic, constructive,

介词: without, regarding(信), concerning/respecting the fact that, beyond, regardless of whether, as well as, including(excluding), except that, unless,

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论证方法：原因，假设，举例，对比，定义解释

假设论证(Suppose)：

if... supposing that.../ suppose that... provided/given that

just imagine what would be like if ... unless / once / in case

on the conditions that... without ... The more anticipated result will be ...

it is reasonable to expect ... it is not surprising that ...

举例(examplification)：

A good case in point is that ... A typical example can be found in ...

Take ... for example/ it as an example to illustrate the standpoint that ...

..., which may include ... There is no better example than .. to illustrate

..abounds in examples which demonstrate this point…

类比/对比(Analogy/contrast):

Analogy:

A is similar /analogous to B. Similarly, in the same manner, likewise,

-- Genetic modification is analogous to nuclear power: nobody loves it, but climate change has made its adoption imperative. --

Contrast:

In comparison with/to A,B ... compared to/with A,B

as opposed to A,B ... rather than/ instead of

解释说明(explanation): Definition

因果论证(cause and effect): 这里可以仔细分析原因，尽可能丰富整个原因的细节构成分句，扩展成一大段。

Concession and refutation(让步/反驳):

让步： although/ admittedly, It is true that ... it is often the case that...

反驳： however, nevertheless, but, unfortunately.

Another explanation widely cited in the media is ...

Important word/sentence to replace:

连接词：

递进: Additionally, besides that, beyond that, in addition to, otherwise, other than, be included,

Moreover, furthermore, what's more

因此： Accordingly(强调根据某种原因而得出的结果), therefore(通常指引出一个推断出的必然结论), thus, consequently(逻辑上) As a result, as a consequence, in consequence,

并列：as well as, with, both of, [not only, but (also)], besides, likewise,

转折: On the contrary, However, Nevertheless, but, yet, while,

Meanwhile(用作两方面的对比，另一方面则。。)

绝不： not nearly, it is all but impossible to../ by no means/ on no account + 倒装

-- On no account can we ignore the significance of education.

举例： for example/instance, such as, take it as an example.

连接(用于解释)：As we all know + 大, that is to say/in other words + 小, to illustrate + 具体解释。

(通常用于事实例证，或是举例) To make it concrete, to be more precise, to be specific,

大的方面可以说： XX research has already proved that XX fact...

1. 现象 + 因果论证 (since) + 假设论证 + 反问点题。

2. 现象 + 原因解释 + 假设论证 + 事实例证 （研究是什么，具体是什么，统计结果表示什么（更为具体的方面））

3. 因果论证 + 原因 (Moreover)

否定加强语气：There seems to be no point in doing a course which is ...because ..

There is also no need (in/for) ..

never lose sight of/ turn a blind eye to/neglect/ miss/ overlook/ ignore /be left by the wayside

the importance of fundamental theories.

cannot be overemphasized.

另一方面: On the other hand, on the contrary, conversely,

相比：In contrast to/with, by contrast, Compared with/to

尽管: even though, nevertheless, while, notwithstanding(尽管如此)

即使: Even so, Granted that,

不可否认： There is no denying(doubt) that/ Visiting is undeniably a good way to enjoy oneself /It is undeniable that the economic picture is brightening. /unarguably

It is undeniable that mobile phones have facilitated our lives in many different ways.

It is indisputable that the crime rate has been rising/ The indisputable fact is that .....

“ 更不用说，更别提”, let alone 通常用在否定句之后。我们也可以用not to mention, not to speak of, still less, much less, even less, regardless of

反对: object to/have no objection to/ against/ contradict/

disagree with/ be opposite to sth. / differ from

综合写作

(根据文中所述) In accordance with/ according to/ by saying that/ what the passage indicates/ by demonstrating the evidence mentioned above.

(阅读)指出: indicate/ suggest/ believe/ state/

(听力)反驳: argues/ points out/ claim/ mention / demonstrate/ contend/ make the point that/ elaborate one's perspective with the evidence that/ illustrate one's disagreement

deem/ assert

独立写作

1. 学校教育

university -- 乐趣 -- 活动，运动，读书， (delight/ pleasure/ joy & attainment/accomplishment)

education -- 成就 -- 教育，工作，运动，研究, 战胜困难(困难就可以具象化前面的内容) achievement , enthusiasm(keen interest, excitement)

2. 家庭社会

(emotion/sentiment/feeling & healthy)

情感 -- 分享喜怒哀乐，朋友，书籍培养

健康 -- physically 运动，食品，mentally 电影、书籍

happiness/joy/excitement/empathy/affection/passion/sympathy

ardent(ardency)/passionate

3. 商业经济

(Economical & Durability)

经济 -- 钱，浪费，资源

耐久 -- 节省，有效，

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strategically and economically

cut down some time

useful and practical, handy, usable, pragmatic, functional, feasible

strengthen our economy

development/investment

waste/ loss/ lack /misuse/ fall into disuse

be conducive to(适合，有助于)/ conducively

4. 文化休闲

(exchange experience)

交流 -- 个人，文化

经验 -- 分享，吸取

cultural exchange

economic and technical interchange

draw on/learn from each other's experience

5. 环境科技

(Safety/security & environmental protection)

安全 -- 食品，健康

环保 -- 政府建设，健康

(Convenience & Efficiency)

方便 -- 互联网，快递运输，外卖，生活工作上，

效率 -- 快，时间，空间（交通工具），

effective and efficient

rational and reasonable

flow of goods and materials between city and country.

messy & chaotic

in a constructive way Use the time constructively.

constructive criticism/suggestions/advice

A global language will promote communication across the world. As this language removes the barrier of communication, the interaction of various fields, such as trade and technique, will become more convenient.

As a result, the poor countries will have more opportunities to obtain foreign investment, narrowing the economic gap between them and rich countries.

开头：

1．With the improvement of the social culture and the transformation of the educational conceptions, parents and the society have become more and more concerned with the education of children.

2.