# Part IA — Intro to Mechanics

# Based on lectures by Dr P. J. O'Donnell Notes taken by Marcus Ng

#### Michaelmas 2023

The lecture list is taken directly from the course schedule. However, it has been shortened to 8 lectures for this session.

#### Lecture 1

Brief introduction

#### Lecture 2: Kinematics of a single particle

Position, velocity, speed, acceleration. Constant acceleration in one-dimension. Projectile motion in two-dimensions.

#### Lecture 3: Equilibrium of a sinle particle

The vector nature of forces, addition of forces, examples including gravity, tension in a string, normal reaction (Newton's third law), friction. Conditions for equilibrium.

### Lecture 4: Equilibrium of a rigid body

Resultant of several forces, couple, moment of a force. Conditions for equilibrium.

## Lecture 5: Dynamics of particles

Newton's second law. Examples of pulleys, motion on an inclined plane.

# Lecture 6: Dynamics of particles

Further examples, including motion of a projectile with air-resistance.

### Lecture 7: Energy

Defintion of energy and work. Kinetic energy, potential energy of a particle in a uniform gravitational field. Conservation of energy.

#### Lecture 8: Momentum

Definition of momentum (as a vector), conservation of momentum, collisions, coefficient of restitution, impulse.

#### Lecture 9: Springs, strings and SHM

Force exerted by elastic sptings and strings (Hooke's Law). Oscillations of a particle attached to a spring, and of a particle hanging on a string. Simple harmonic motion of a particle for small displacement from equilibrium.

## Lecture 10: Motion in a circle

Derivation of the central acceleration of a particle constrained to move on a circle. Simple pendulum; motion of a particle sliding on a cylinder.

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