

Power Set

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- Determine the power set for the following set

$$***A = \{p, q, r, s\}***$$

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- The Power Set of A , denoted $P(S)$, is an exhaustive list of all subsets of set A.
- The null set \emptyset and A are two such subsets.

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$$A = \{p, q, r, s\}$$

- Cardinality of set A is 4
- Cardinality of power set of A is 2^4 , i.e. 16

Size of subset	Subsets	Number of subsets
0	\emptyset	1
1		
2		
3		
4	$\{p,q,r,s\}$	1

Size of subset	Subsets	Number of subsets
0	\emptyset	1
1	$\{p\}, \{q\}, \{r\}, \{s\}$	4
2		
3		
4	$\{p, q, r, s\}$	1

Size of subset	Subsets	Number of subsets
0	\emptyset	1
1	$\{p\}, \{q\}, \{r\}, \{s\}$	4
2		
3	$\{p,q,r\}, \{p,q,s\}, \{p,r,s\}, \{q,r,s\}$	4
4	$\{p,q,r,s\}$	1

Size of subset	Subsets	Number of subsets
0	\emptyset	1
1	$\{p\}, \{q\}, \{r\}, \{s\}$	4
2	$\{p,q\}, \{p,r\}, \{p,s\}, \{q,r\}, \{q,r\}, \{r,s\}$	6
3	$\{p,q,r\}, \{p,q,s\}, \{p,r,s\}, \{q,r,s\}$	4
4	$\{p,q,r,s\}$	1

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- N.B. The number of subsets of size k are *binomial coefficients*.