$$\binom{n}{r} + \binom{n}{r+1} = \binom{n+1}{r+1}$$
Solution

Solution

$$\frac{L!(u-L)!}{U!} + \frac{(L+1)!(u-L-1)!}{U!}$$

$$= \frac{L!(u-L)!}{u!} + \left(\frac{(L+1)!(u-L-1)!}{u!} \times \frac{(u-L)}{(u-L)}\right)$$

$$= \frac{L^{i}(U-L)^{i}}{U^{i}(U-L)} + \left(\frac{(L+1)^{i}(U-L)^{i}}{U^{i}(U-L)}\right)$$

$$= \frac{L! (U-L)! (L+1)}{U! (L+1)} + \frac{(L+1)! (U-L)!}{U! (U-L)}$$

$$= \frac{(L+i)i(\omega-L)j}{Ui(U-L)j} + \frac{(L+i)j(\omega-L)j}{Ui(\omega-L)}$$

$$\frac{(L+i)!(U-L)!}{Ui[(L+i)+(U-L)]}$$

$$= \frac{(L+1)! (u-L)!}{U! (u+1)}$$

$$=\frac{(L+1)!(u-L)!}{(U+1)!}$$

$$= \left(\begin{array}{c} (+1) \\ (+1) \end{array}\right)$$

ANSWER