

AI簡介

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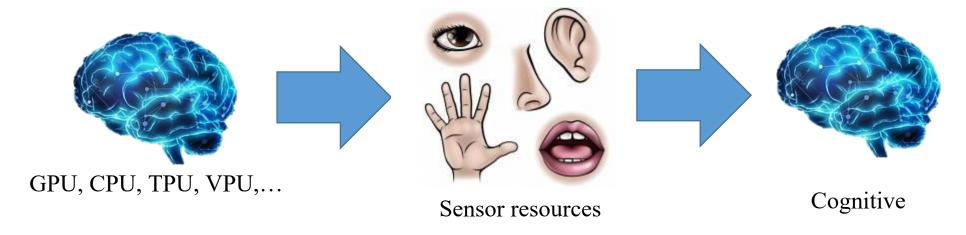




人工智慧(Artificial intelligence):

- AI的目標: 模仿人類智能。
- AI本質上就是電腦軟體用來根據規則和資料進行推理。

運算能力→感知能力→認知能力







ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

A program that can sense, reason, act, and adapt

MACHINE LEARNING

Algorithms whose performance improve as they are exposed to more data over time

DEEP Learning

Subset of machine learning in which multilayered neural networks learn from vast amounts of data

人工智慧(Artificial Intelligence):

感知、推理、行動、適應等程序。

機器學習(Machine Learning)

深度學習(Deep Learning):

依據收集到的資料進行建模,進行 推論。

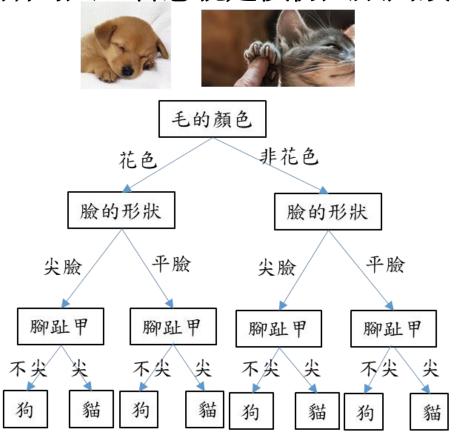
Deep learning \in Machine Learning \in AI

https://reurl.cc/aV5O8Z

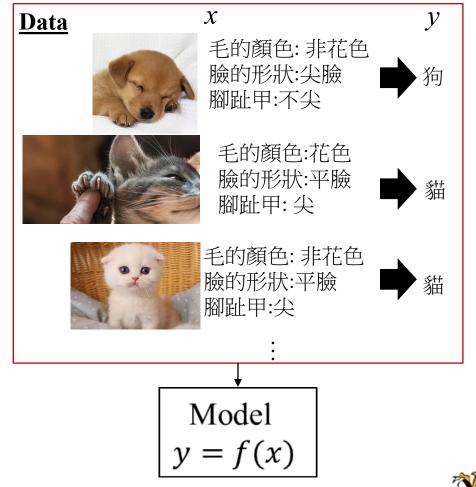




早期的人工智慧就是模仿人類判讀準則



機器學習/深度學習

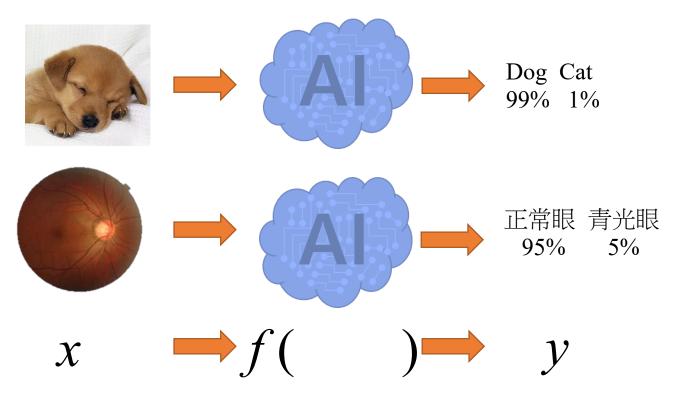




現今的人工智慧演算法就是一個映射關係

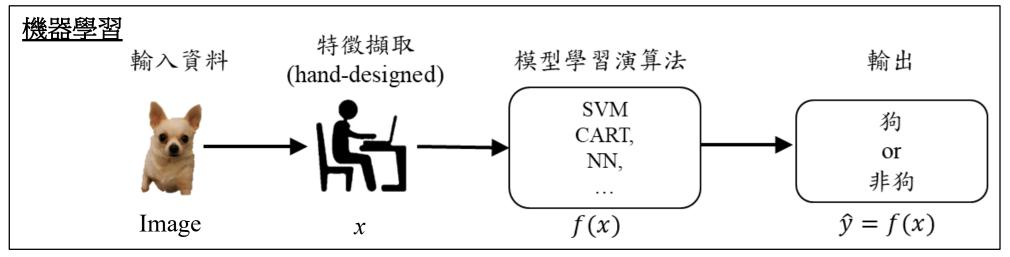
●透過資料的學習得到一個映射函數(演算法),將輸入的資料x轉換

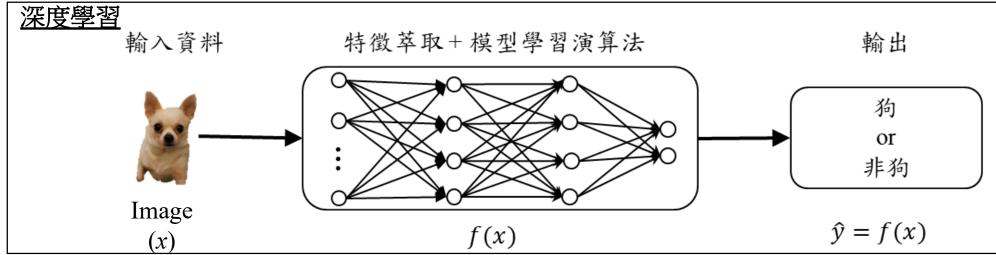
成結果火。





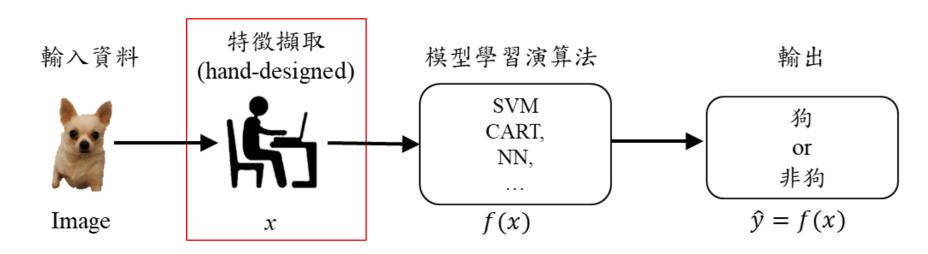












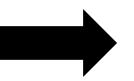
第一眼看到這張圖 我們要怎麼取特徵





毛的顏色、臉的形狀和 腳趾甲

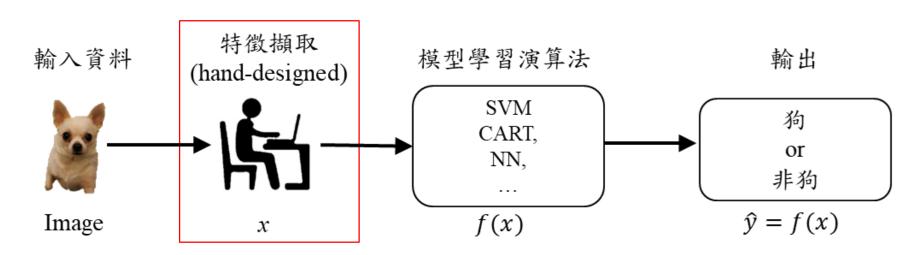
量化特徵 (Feature Extraction)



黄色 尖嘴 不尖的指甲



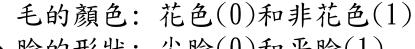




資料庫貓和狗所有的圖 都看過一次

量化特徵 (Feature Extraction)





臉的形狀: 尖臉(0)和平臉(1)

腳趾甲: 不尖(0)和尖(1)

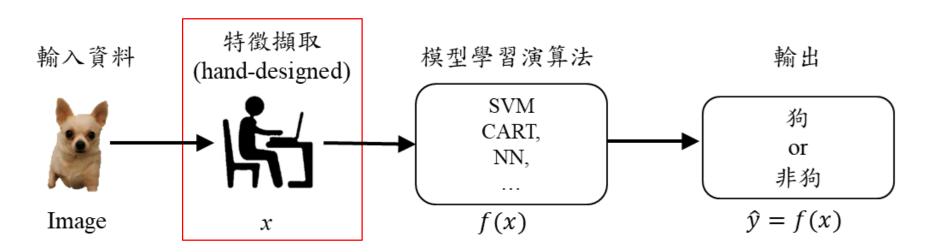


毛的顏色: 1 臉的形狀: 0

腳趾甲: 0







量化特徵 (Feature Extraction)



毛的顏色: 花色(0)和非花色(1)

臉的形狀: 尖臉(0)和平臉(1)

腳趾甲: 不尖(0)和尖(1)



毛的顏色: 0

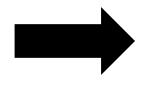
臉的形狀: 1

腳趾甲: 1

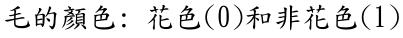








量化特徵 (Feature Extraction)



臉的形狀: 尖臉(0)和平臉(1)

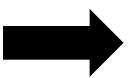
腳趾甲: 不尖(0)和尖(1)





毛的顏色: 1 臉的形狀: 0

腳趾甲: 0



毛的顏色: 0

臉的形狀: 1

腳趾甲: 1

有了量化數據就可以從數據來辨識貓狗

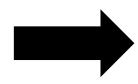








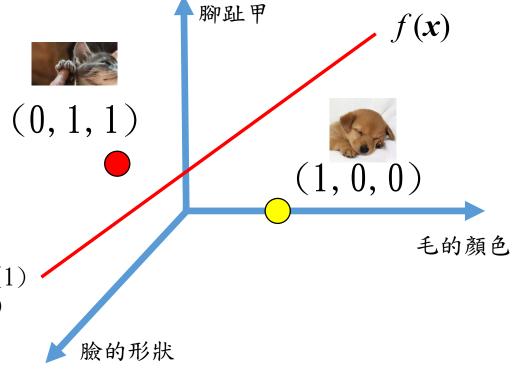
量化特徵 (Feature Extraction)



毛的顏色: 花色(0)和非花色(1)

臉的形狀: 尖臉(0)和平臉(1)

腳趾甲: 不尖(0)和尖(1)







AI怎麼模仿人類知識

機器學習的特徵萃取: 需要模仿<u>人類知識</u>進行特徵資料的量化 計算。毛的顏色、臉的形狀和腳趾甲等(Hand-crafted Feature Extractor)

人類知識怎麼來的?



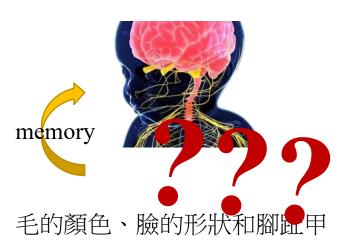


學習

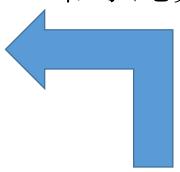
第一次看到動物



小北鼻



和小北鼻說這是貓和狗



父母



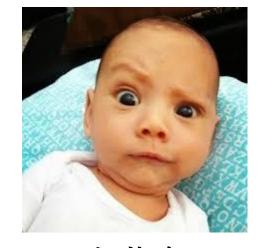






學習

第一次看到動物



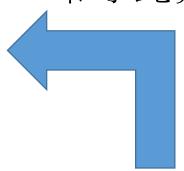
小北鼻



小北鼻會自己學習出兩類的差 異

實際上他學習到什麼差異? 大人不知道

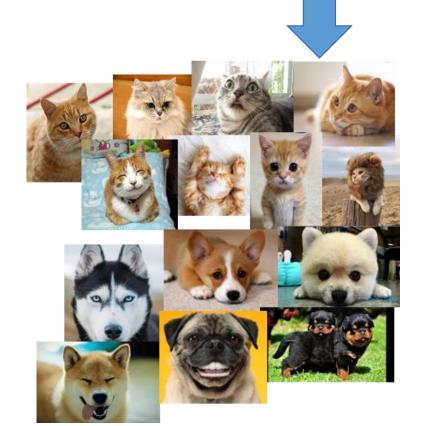
和小北鼻說這是貓和狗



父母









深度學習

第一次看到動物



小北鼻





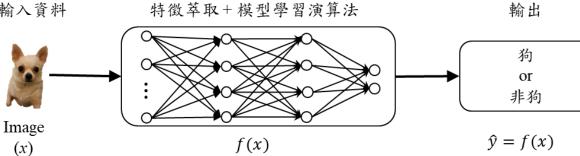
、類知識?

小北鼻會自己學 習出兩類的差異



輸入資料

特徵萃取+模型學習演算法



深度學習:

給模型大量數據學習, 深度學習模型會自行從 資料庫中學習不同群體 間的特徵差異在哪邊。





深度學習

Review Article | Published: 27 May 2015

Deep learning

Yann LeCun [™], Yoshua Bengio & Geoffrey Hinton

Nature **521**, 436–444 (28 May 2015) | Download Citation **±**

Abstract

Deep learning allows computational models that are composed of multiple processing layers to learn representations of data with multiple levels of abstraction. These methods have dramatically improved the state-of-the-art in speech recognition, visual object recognition, object detection and many other domains such as drug discovery and genomics. Deep learning discovers intricate structure in large data sets by using the backpropagation algorithm to indicate how a machine should change its internal parameters that are used to compute the representation in each layer from the representation in the previous layer. Deep convolutional nets have brought about breakthroughs in processing images, video, speech and audio, whereas recurrent nets have shone light on sequential data such as text and speech.

深度學習:

給模型大量數據學習, 深度學習模型會自行從 資料庫中學習不同群體 間的特徵差異在哪邊。





資料結構

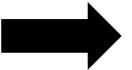
機器學習



結構資料



Hand-crafted Feature Extractor



量化數據	毛的顏色 (花:0, 非花:1)	臉的形狀 (尖:0,平:1)	腳指甲 (不尖:0, 尖:1)
狗	1	0	0
貓	0	1	1

Input Data to learning model

深度學習



非結構資料





結構資料

ID	身高(cm)	體重(kg)	膚色	頭髮顏色	性別	
1	180	80	Yellow	Black	Male	
2	170	40	Yellow	Brown	Female	,
3	162	60	Yellow	Black	Male	. 1
4	172	50	Yellow	萼片長度	(cm) 萼片	┦.

UCI-IRIS database

萼片長度(cm)	萼片寬度(cm)	花瓣長度(cm)	花瓣寬度(cm)	類別
5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
4.9	3	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
7	3.2	4.7	1.4	Iris- versicolor
6.4	3.2	4.5	1.5	Iris- versicolor
6.3	3.3	6	2.5	Iris- virginica
5.8	2.7	5.1	1.9	Iris- virginica



非結構資料

UCI資料庫內的SMS垃圾郵件收集數據集

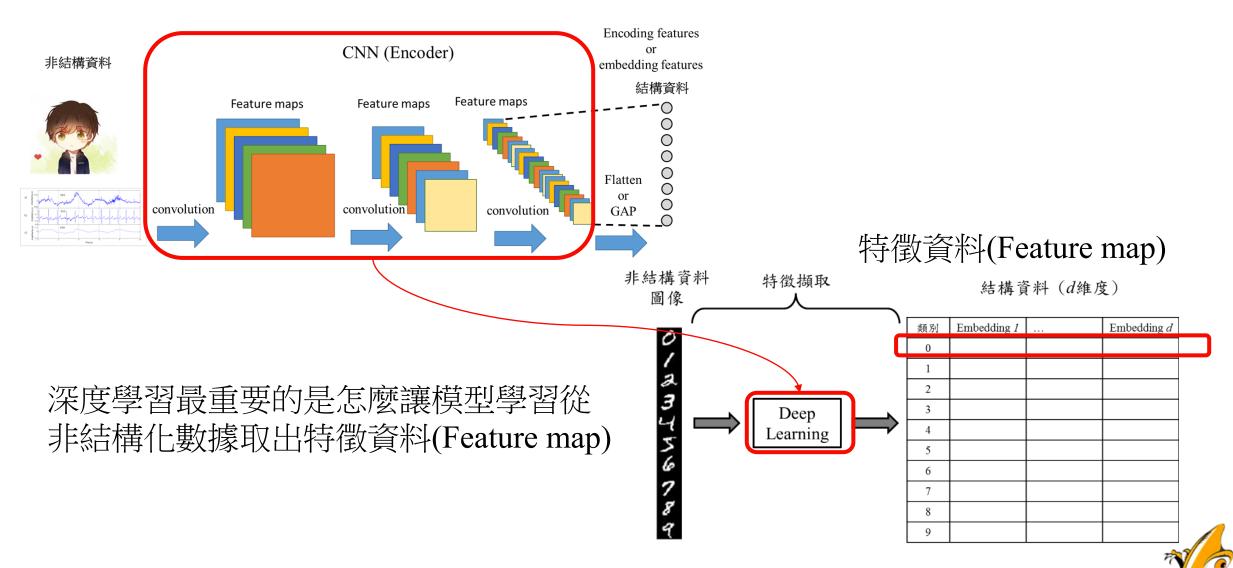
1	ham	Go until jurong point, crazy Available only in bugis n great world la e buffet Cine there got amore wa
2	ham	Ok lar Joking wif u oni
3	spam	Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup final tkts 21st May 2005. Text FA to 87121 to receive entry
4	ham	U dun say so early hor U c already then say
5	ham	Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives around here though
6	spam	FreeMsg Hey there darling it's been 3 week's now and no word back! I'd like some fun you up for it still'

MNIST手寫數字辨識資料庫





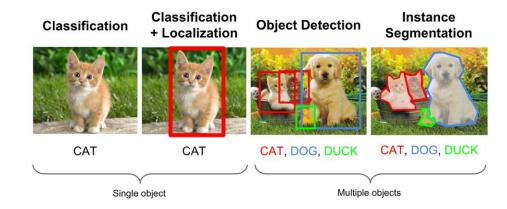
深度學習





多媒體相關的AI應用

- 翻譯:文字翻譯、口語翻譯
- 影像、文字分類
- 影像內容偵測
- 生成式AI: ChatGPT、Diffusion相關



Sequence-to-sequence (Seq2seq) Input a sequence, output a sequence The output length is determined by model. Speech Recognition N Machine Translation N Speech Translation N Speech Translation N Speech Translation A Speech Translation





Tennis player preparing to hit the ball with a racket.

Rare Words



A man in a red and white shirt and a red and white octopus.

Novel Objects (ImageNet Images)



A white and red **cockatoo** standing in a field.



A woman is holding a large **megaphone** in her hand.



A table with a plate of sashimi and vegetables.

Errors (ImageNet)



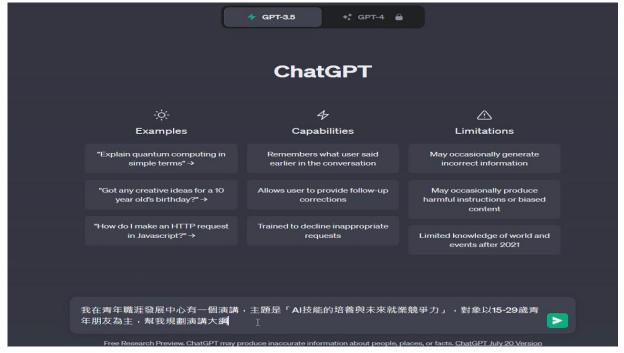
A man holding a baseball bat standing in front of a building





多媒體相關的AI應用

2022.11 (ChatGPT



Al ≈ Generative Al





