

# Spring Core and Maven

## Exercise 1: Configuring a Basic Spring Application

Scenario:

Your company is developing a web application for managing a library. You need to use the Spring Framework to handle the backend operations.

Steps:

1. Set Up a Spring Project:
  - o Create a Maven project named LibraryManagement.
  - o Add Spring Core dependencies in the pom.xml file.
2. Configure the Application Context:
  - o Create an XML configuration file named applicationContext.xml in the src/main/resources directory.
  - o Define beans for BookService and BookRepository in the XML file.
3. Define Service and Repository Classes:
  - o Create a package com.library.service and add a class BookService.
  - o Create a package com.library.repository and add a class BookRepository.
4. Run the Application:
  - o Create a main class to load the Spring context and test the configuration.

## Code:

### BookRepository.java

```
package com.library.repository;

public class BookRepository {

    public void saveBook(String bookName) {

        System.out.println("Saving book: " + bookName);

    }

}
```

## **BookService.java**

```
package com.library.service;

import com.library.repository.BookRepository;

public class BookService {

    private BookRepository bookRepository;

    // Setter for Spring to inject BookRepository

    public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository) {

        this.bookRepository = bookRepository;

    }

    public void addBook(String bookName) {

        System.out.println("Adding book: " + bookName);

        bookRepository.saveBook(bookName);

    }

}
```

## **App.java**

```
package com.library;

import com.library.service.BookService;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

public class App {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        try (ClassPathXmlApplicationContext context = new
ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml")) {

            BookService bookService = (BookService) context.getBean("bookService");

            bookService.addBook("Spring in Action");

        }

    }

}
```

## Exercise 2: Implementing Dependency Injection

Scenario:

In the library management application, you need to manage the dependencies between the BookService and BookRepository classes using Spring's IoC and DI.

Steps:

1. Modify the XML Configuration:
  - o Update applicationContext.xml to wire BookRepository into BookService.
2. Update the BookService Class:
  - o Ensure that BookService class has a setter method for BookRepository.
3. Test the Configuration:
  - o Run the LibraryManagementApplication main class to verify the dependency injection.

### Code:

#### applicationContext.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
       xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
       xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
       http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">

    <!-- Define BookRepository bean -->

    <bean id="bookRepository" class="com.library.repository.BookRepository" />

    <!-- Define BookService bean and inject BookRepository -->

    <bean id="bookService" class="com.library.service.BookService">
        <property name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository" />
    </bean>

</beans>
```

## Exercise 4: Creating and Configuring a Maven Project

Scenario:

You need to set up a new Maven project for the library management application and add Spring dependencies.

Steps:

1. Create a New Maven Project:
  - o Create a new Maven project named LibraryManagement.
2. Add Spring Dependencies in pom.xml:
  - o Include dependencies for Spring Context, Spring AOP, and Spring WebMVC.
3. Configure Maven Plugins:
  - o Configure the Maven Compiler Plugin for Java version 1.8 in the pom.xml file.

### Code:

#### Pom.xml

```
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
    http://maven.apache.org/maven-v4_0_0.xsd">
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <groupId>com.library</groupId>
  <artifactId>LibraryManagement</artifactId>
  <packaging>jar</packaging>
  <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
  <name>LibraryManagement</name>
  <url>http://maven.apache.org</url>

  <dependencies>
    <!-- Spring Context -->
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
```

<artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>

<version>5.3.30</version>

</dependency>

<!-- Spring AOP -->

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-aop</artifactId>

<version>5.3.30</version>

</dependency>

<!-- Spring WebMVC -->

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-webmvc</artifactId>

<version>5.3.30</version>

</dependency>

</dependencies>

<build>

<plugins>

<!-- Maven Compiler Plugin to set Java version -->

<plugin>

<groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>

<artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>

<version>3.10.1</version>

<configuration>

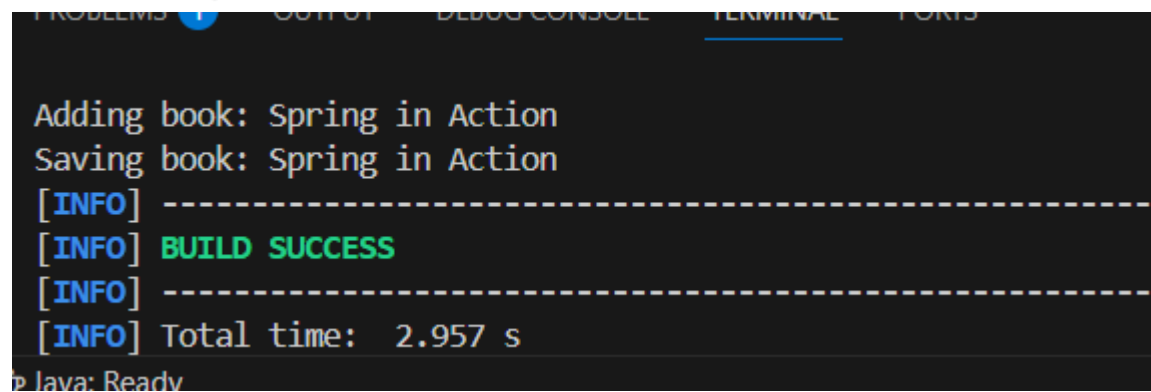
<source>1.8</source>

<target>1.8</target>

```
</configuration>
</plugin>

<!-- Optional: Plugin to run the main class -->
<plugin>
  <groupId>org.codehaus.mojo</groupId>
  <artifactId>exec-maven-plugin</artifactId>
  <version>3.1.0</version>
  <configuration>
    <mainClass>com.library.App</mainClass>
  </configuration>
</plugin>
</plugins>
</build>
</project>
```

## Final Output:



```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
Adding book: Spring in Action
Saving book: Spring in Action
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 2.957 s
p java: Ready
```