

# 参考答案

- |                        |                             |                  |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|
| 1. 双工、半双工、单工           | 13. $\geq$                  | 23. $\checkmark$ |
| 2. 120000bit           | 14. 0.2W                    | 24. $\checkmark$ |
| 3. 乘性、加性               | 15. 输出信噪比最大, 线性             | 25. $\checkmark$ |
| 4. 多径、衰落               | 16. 3、2、1                   | 26. $\checkmark$ |
| 5. 包络、输入信噪比、输出信噪比      | 17. 载波同步、码元同步、群同步、网同步       | 27. $\times$     |
| 6. 小信号、大信号             | 18. PDM (PWM) 脉宽调制、PPM 脉位调制 | 28. $\checkmark$ |
| 7. 平稳                  | 19. $\times$                | 29. $\checkmark$ |
| 8. 匹配                  | 20. $\checkmark$            | 30. $\times$     |
| 9. 15                  | 21. $\times$                | 31. $\checkmark$ |
| 10. $1 \times 10^{-4}$ | 22. $\times$                | 32. $\times$     |
| 11. 失真 (波形畸变)          |                             | 33. $\times$     |
| 12. 占用更宽的带宽或其他         |                             |                  |

34. AMI: 0 0 0 0 0 -1 +1 -1 +1 -1 +1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

HDB3: -B 0 0 -V 0 +1 -1 +1 -1 +1 -1 +B 0 0 +V -B 0 0 -V +B 0 0 +V

35. 解 (1)  $H = \log_2 M = 3(\text{bit}/\text{符号})$

(2)  $T_s = 0.1\text{ms}, R_B = 1/T_s = 10000\text{Baud}$

$R_b = R_B \cdot H = 1000 \cdot 3 = 30\text{k}(\text{bit}/\text{s})$

(3)  $I = R_b \cdot t = 30 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 2 \cdot 3600 = 216\text{M}(\text{bit}/\text{s})$

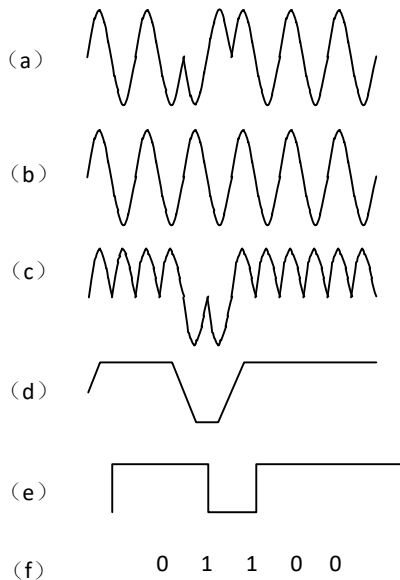
(4) 误比特率为  $P_b = 27 / (216 \cdot 10^6) = 1.25 \cdot 10^{-7}$

2 小时内传送的码元数为  $N = R_B \cdot T = 10000 \cdot 2 \cdot 3600 = 7.2 \cdot 10^7$

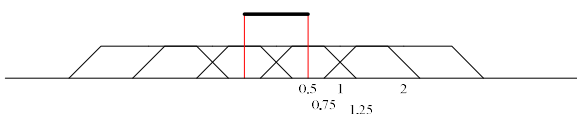
误码率为  $P_e = 27 / (7.2 \cdot 10^7) = 3.75 \cdot 10^{-7}$

36. 解:

相干解调器



37. 解:



(1) 满足条件; 画图判断或者计算  $R_{b\max} = 2000\text{bit}/\text{s}$ ,  $R_{b\max}/R_b = 2$  为整数满足

(2)  $\because f_N = 1\text{kHz} \therefore R_{b\max} = 2f_N = 2\text{k}(\text{Baud})$

$$(3) \eta_{\max} = \frac{R_{b\max}}{B} = \frac{2k}{1.25k} = 1.6 \text{ baud / Hz}$$

38. 解:

$$C = B \times \log_2(1+S/N) = 3 \times 10^3 \times \log_2 11 = 1.0379 \text{E}4 \text{ b/s}$$

$$I = 4 \times 10^6 \times \log_2 16 = 1.6 \times 10^7 \text{ b} \quad T = I/C = 1.5417 \text{e}+03 \text{ s}$$

39. 解:

(1) 该理想带通滤波器中心频率为  $100 \text{ kHz}$ ，其传输函数的频域表达式为:

$$H(\omega) = \begin{cases} K, & 95 \text{ kHz} \leq f \leq 105 \text{ kHz} \\ 0, & \text{其他} \end{cases}$$

(2) 解调器输入端的噪声功率

$$N_i = 2P_n(f) \cdot B = 2 \times 0.5 \times 10^{-3} \times 10 \times 10^3 = 10 \text{ W}$$

$$\text{信号功率 } S_i = 10 \text{ kW}$$

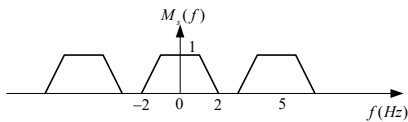
$$\text{信噪比 } S_i / N_i = 1000 = 30 \text{ dB}$$

(3) 双边带信号解调时制度增益  $G=2$ ，故解调器输出端的信噪功率比为

$$S_o / N_o = G \cdot S_i / N_i = 2000$$

40. 解:

(1)



$$(2) f_s \geq 2F = 4 \text{ Hz}, T_s \leq 0.25 \text{ s}$$

41. 解:

$$(1) 11010110$$

$$(2) 360\Delta$$

$$(3) 7\Delta$$

42. 解:

$$R_b = 6k \times 2 \times 10 \times 8 = 960 \text{ kbps}; B_{\min} = 480 \text{ kHz}$$

升余弦滤波器后的带宽为  $640 \text{ kHz}$ ，2PSK 的带宽  $1280 \text{ kHz}$ ，频带利用率  $0.75 \text{ bps/Hz}$