Table 2. Prevalences and gender differences in overall CDA victimisation - Comparison of significant and non-significant studies

Study	Year	Country of Study	Ethnicity	Sample Size	Relationship criteria	CDA timeframe	Prevalence Female	Male	Significance	Measures
SIGNIFICANT										
1 Dick et al.	2014	USA	36.5% Hispanic, 27.1% Black, 15.5% Asian, 10.7% Other or Multiracial, 5.2% White, 5.1% Native American	1008	not specified	last 3 months	44.6%	31%	p=.01	modified from Ybarra et al. (2007) and Bennett et al. (2011) 7 items, Likert scale
2 Hinduja & Patchin	2020	USA	69% White, 11.3% Black, 10.6% Hispanic, 9.1% Other	2218	last 1 year	last 1 year	23.6%	32.3%	p<.001	ad hoc 5 questions, Likert scale
3 Ortega-Barón et al.	2020	Spain	Spanish	W1: 341 W2: 357 W3: 416	last 6 months	NR	W1: 37.3% W2: 40.7% W3: 21.6%	W1: 23.1% W2: 23.1% W3: 13.5%	p=.006, χ2=7.61 p=.001, χ2=12.10 p=.037, χ2=4.35	CDAQ (Calvete et al., 2020) 11 items, Likert scale
4 Zweig et al.	2013	USA	73.7% White, 10.2% Multiracial, 8.2% Hispanic, 5% Black, 2.2% Asian, 0.7% Native American	3745	last 1 year	last 1 year, by current/most recent partner	28.8%	23.3%	p<.001 χ2=13.646	Picard (2007) and Griezel (2007) 16 items, Likert scale
5 Zweig et al.	2014	USA	74% White, 10% Multiracial, 8% Hispanic, 5% Black, 2% Asian, <1% Native American	3745	last 1 year	by current/most recent partner	overall % NR		p<.001 β= 0.344 Exp(β)=1.410	Picard (2007) and Griezel (2007) 16 items, Likert scale
NON-SIGNIFICANT										
1 Cutbush et al.	2018	USA	34% Black, 26% White, 24% Hispanic, 15% Other or Multiracial	795	relationship status inferred from CDA questionnaire	last 6 months	W1: 31% W2: 32.1% W3: 26.2% W4: 31.2%	W1: 41.8% W2: 28% W3: 23.5% W4: 23.3%	p<.05 - sig. p>.05 p>.05 p>.05	Picard (2007) 8 item, Likert scale
2 Hancock et al.	2017	Canada	NR	155	last 1 year, in relationship, for min. 3 months	last 1 year	overall % NR		p>.05	Picard (2007) 14 items, Likert scale
3 Machimbarrena et al.	2018	Spain	Spanish	3212	last 6 months	last 5 months	20.9%	13.7%	p<.058 Welch's t=1.9 d=0.12	CDAQ (Borrajo et al., 2015) 11 items, Likert scale
4 K. Smith et al.	2018	Canada	French speaking Canadians	190	last 1 year	last 1 year	36.2%	35.1%	p=1.001 χ2=0.0	CDAQ (Stewart et al., 2014; Litwiller & Brausch, 2013) 8 items, Likert scale
5 Stonard	2018	UK	88% White British (reported for 469)	277	last 1 year	last 1 year	75.8%	68.4%	p=.17	Stonard et al. (2014) 12 items , Likert scale
6 Wolford-Clevenger et al.	2016	USA	81.2% White, 9.1% Black, 3.5% Asian, 2.1% Hispanic, 1.7% Middle Eastern, 0.8% Native American, 1.6% Other	502	currently in relationship	last 1 year, in current relationship	overall % NR		p=.73 χ2=0.12	PCAQ (Hamby, 2013) 9 items, Likert scale

Notes. CDA = Cyber Dating Abuse. CDAQ = Cyber Dating Abuse Questionnaire. NR = Not reported. PCAQ = Partner Cyber Abuse Questionnaire. Sig = Significant. W = Wave.