Appendix I. Prevalences and gender differences in CDA victimisation

Study	Year	Country of Study	Ethnicity	Sample Size	Age range	Mean age	Gender	Sexual orientation	Relationship criteria	CDA timeframe	Prevalence		Significance	Measures
											Female	**Male**		
1 Cava, Tomás, et al.	2020	Spain	Spanish	604	12 - 17	14.32	43.4% M, 56.6% F	95.5% heterosexual, 4.5% homosexual	last 1 year, more than a single date	last 1 year	C: 23.3% A: 4.4%	20.7% 7.1%,	p>.05 $\chi2$=5.530 p<.01 $\chi2$=10.970	Cib-VPA (Cava & Buelga, 2018) 10 items Likert scale
2 Cutbush et al.	2018	USA	34% Black, 26% White, 24% Hispanic, 15% Other or Multiracial	795	7th - 8th grades	NR	50.4% F	NR	relationship status inferred from CDA questionnaire	last 6 months	O: W1: 31% W2: 32.1% W3: 26.2% W4: 31.2% during 2 years: no sig decrease	W1: 41.8% W2: 28% W3: 23.5% W4: 23.3% sig. decrease	p<.05 p>.05 p>.05 p>.05 p<.01, β = −.298	Picard (2007) 8 item Likert scale
3 Dick et al.	2014	USA	36.5% Hispanic, 27.1% Black, 15.5% Asian, 10.7 % Other or Multiracial, 5.2% White, 5.1% Native American	1008	14 - 19	NR	23.7% M, 76.3% F	83,8% heterosexual, 11,6% bisexual, 1,4% homosexual, 3,2% not sure	not specified	last 3 months	O: 44.6% C: 30.9% S: SP: 1.3%	31% 20.5% 2.1%	p=.01 p=.01 p=.43	modified from Ybarra (2007) and Bennett et al. (2011) 7 items Likert scale
4 Hancock et al.	2017	Canada	NR	155	17 - 25	19.38	32.3% M, 67.7% F	96.8% heterosexual, 3.2% homosexual	last 1 year, in relationship, for min. 3 months	last 1 year	overall % NR		p>.05	Picard (2007) 14 items Likert scale
5 Hinduja & Patchin	2020	USA	69% White, 11.3% Black, 10.6% Hispanic, 9.1% Other	2218	12 - 17	14.90	51.9% M, 48.1% F	89.5% heterosexual, 10.5% non-heterosexual	last 1 year	last 1 year	O: 23.6%	32.3%	p<.001	ad hoc 5 questions Likert scale
6 Kernsmith et al.	2018	USA	59% White, 41% "Of colour"	837	6th and 9th grades	NR	48% M, 52% F	NR	last 1 year, both date, sex, relationship	last 1 year	S: CS: 16.4%	7.5%	p<.05 ARR=1.69	modified SDDV from Foshee et al. (1996) number of items NR Likert scale
7 Machimbarrena et al.	2018	Spain	Spanish	3212	11 - 21	13.92	46.3% M, 53.7% F	NR	last 6 months	last 5 months	O: 20.9%	13.7%	p<.058 Welch's t=1.9 d=0.12	CDAQ (Borrajo et al., 2015) 11 items Likert scale

# Author	Year	Country	Race/Ethnicity	N	Age	Mean Age	Gender	Sexual Orientation	Perpetration timeframe	Victimization timeframe	Prevalence (col 1)	Prevalence (col 2)	Statistics	Measure
8 Ortega-Barón et al.	2020	Spain	Spanish	W1: 341 W2: 357 W3: 416	13 - 18	W1: 13.57 W2: 13.87 W3: 14.68	W1: M: 43.1%, F: 56.9% W2: M: 45.1%, F: 54.9% W3: M: 42.5%, F: 57.5%	NR	last 6 months	NR	O: W1: 37.3% W2: 40.7% W3: 21.6% C: W1: 31.2% W2: 33.5% W3: 15.7% A: W1: 20.5% W2: 23.3% W3: 12.4%	W1: 23.1% W2: 23.1% W3: 13.5% W1: 17.4% W2: 19.9% W3: 7.6% W1: 9.2% W2: 10.8% W3: 9.9%	$p=.006$, $\chi2=7.61$ $p=.001$, $\chi2=12.10$ $p=.037$, $\chi2=4.35$ $p=.003$, $\chi2=8.24$ $p=.003$, $\chi2=7.99$ $p=.009$, $\chi2=6.10$ $p=.003$, $\chi2=7.91$ $p=.002$, $\chi2=9.15$ $p=.268$, $\chi2=0.61$	CDAQ (Calvete et al., 2020) 11 items Likert scale
9 Pampati et al.	2020	USA	White, Black, Hispanic, Other (% NR)	8660	9th - 12th grades	NR	M, F; % NR	Heterosexual, gay, lesbian, bisexual, unsure (% NR)	not specified	last 30 days	S: SP: 4.8%	5.7%	$p=.23$	1 question yes/no/not sure
10 Reed et al.	2017	USA	72.2% White, 7% Black, 6.7% Asian, 5.6% Multiracial 4.7% Middle Eastern, 1.7% Hispanic, (reported for 947)	703	13 - 19	91.6% aged 14 - 17 (reported for 947)	44.7% M, 54.4% F, 0.9% "other" (reported for 703)	4.7% lesbian, 2.2% gay (reported for 947)	ever	by current or most recent dating partner	C: 54.9% A: 48% S: 34.3%	52.6% 44.2% 29.6%	NS NS $p=.039$ $t=2.07$	modified from Reed et al. (2016) 18 items Likert scale
11 Reed, Boyer, et al.	2020	USA	72.2% White, 7% Black, 6.7% Asian, 5.6% Multiracial, 4.7% Middle Eastern, 1.7% Hispanic	947	13 - 19	16.32	56% F	4.7% lesbian, 2.2% gay	not specified	ever	S: CS: 52.3%	23.3%	$p<.001$ $\chi2=13.32$	The National Campaign to Prevent Teen and Unplanned Pregnancy (2008) 17 items checklist
12 Reed, McCullough Cosgrove, et al.	2020	USA	100% Hispanic	70	14 - 18	15.65	73.1% F	78.6% heterosexual	ever	by current or most recent dating partner	C: 57.1% A: 44.9% S: 36.7%	58.8% 35.3% 29.4%	NS NS NS	Reed et al. (2017) Reed et al. (2018) 18 items Likert scale
13 K. Smith et al.	2018	Canada	French speaking Canadian	190	14 - 18	15.77	56.4% F	NR	last 1 year	last 1 year	O: 36.2%	35.1%	$p=1.001$ $\chi2=0.0$	CDAQ (Stewart et al., 2014) Litwiller & Brausch (2013) 8 items Likert scale

#	Author	Year	Country	Ethnicity	N	Age	Mean age	Sex	Sexual orientation						Measure
14	**Stonard**	2018	UK	88% White British (reported for 469)	277	12 - 18	13.90	52% F	NR	last 1 year	last 1 year	O: 75.8%	68.4%	p=.17	Stonard et al. (2014) 12 items Likert scale
15	**Wolford-Clevenger et al.**	2016	USA	81.2% White, 9.1% Black, 3.5% Asian, 2.1% Hispanic, 1.7% Middle Eastern, 1.6% Other 0.8% Native American	502	NR	18.80	65.7% F	95.6% heterosexual	currently in relationship	last 1 year, in current relationship	overall % NR		p=.73 $\chi2$=0.12	PCAQ (Hamby, 2013) 9 items Likert scale
16	**Zweig et al.**	2013	USA	73.7% White, 10.2% Multiracial, 8.2% Hispanic, 5% Black, 2.2% Asian, 0.7% Native American	3745	7th - 12th grades	NR	47% M, 52% F, <1% T	93.8% heterosexual, 6.2% LGBTQ+	last 1 year	last 1 year, by current or most recent partner	O: 28.8% S: 14.8%	23.3% 7.2%	p<.001 $\chi2$=13.646 p<.001 $\chi2$=51.565	Picard (2007) Griezel (2007) 16 items Likert scale
17	**Zweig et al.**	2014	USA	74% White, 10% Biracial, 8% Hispanic, 5% Black, 2% Asian, <1% Native American	3745	12 - 19	15.53	47% M, 52% F, <1% T	94% heterosexual	last 1 year	by current or most recent partner	O: % NR		p<.001 β= 0.344 Exp(β)=1.410	Picard (2007) Griezel (2007) 16 items Likert scale

Notes. A = Cyber-aggression. C = Cyber-control. CDA = Cyber Dating Abuse. CDAQ = Cyber Dating Abuse Questionnaire. CES-D = Center for Epidemiologic Studies Depression Scale. Cib-VPA = Cyber-violence in adolescent couples scale.
CS = Coercive sexting. F = Female. HRQoL = Health-related quality of life. LMBTQ+ = Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Queer and others. M = Male. NR = Not reported. NS = Non-significant. O = Overall CDA.
PCAQ = Partner Cyber Abuse Questionnaire. PC-PTSD = Primary Care PTSD Screen. PTSD = Posttraumatic stress disorder. S = Digital sexual abuse. SDDV = Safe Dates Dating Violence. SP = Sexually explicit picture publicly shared.
SA-45 = Symptom Assessment-45 Questionnaire. SCARED = Screen for Child Anxiety Related Emotional Disorders. T = Transgender. W = Wave. SRS = Suicide Risk Scale.