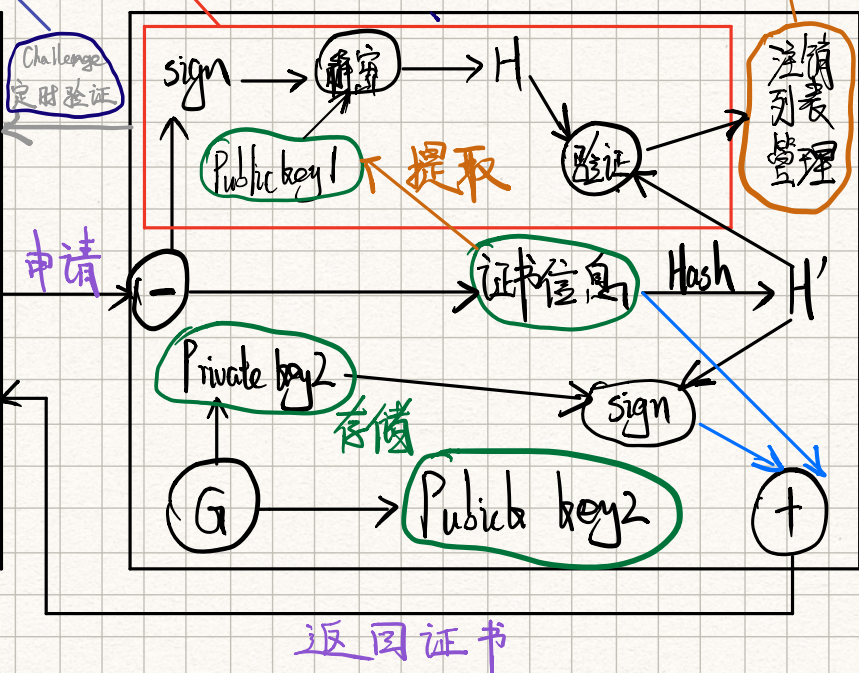
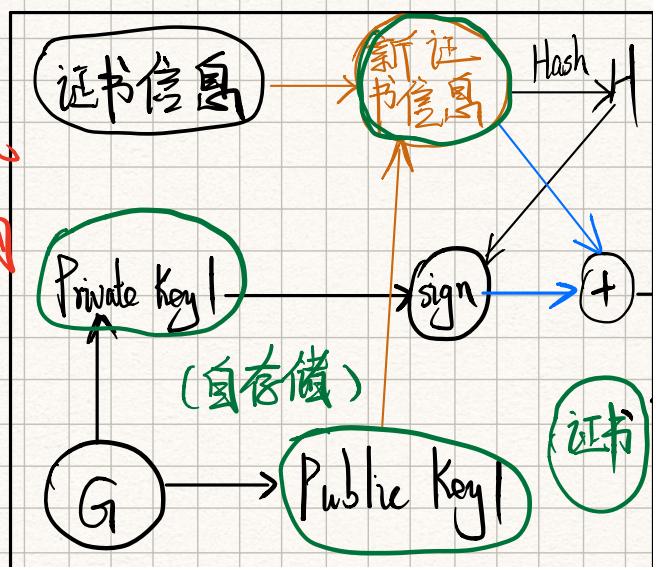


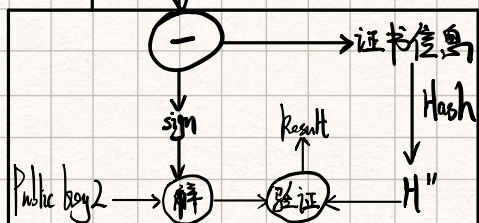
红框验证操作



机构

访问

证书



用户