# **Project 2 - Usage & Test Cases**

### Introduction

How to start this system

### Test Scenario

- High Available
- Client can join and leave any time & Server can join at any time
- Unique Register
- Message ensure
- Message order
- Load Balancing

# Introduction

This is an advanced version of project 1 which provides:

- High Available
- Eventually Consistancy

NOTE: Our implementation for delivering activity to client is synchronous, so that you may need to wait a period of time before you can actually receive an activity (default period is 1 second)

# System User Guide

# System Set Up

There are two JAR files in source code package, ActivityStreamerClient.jar and ActivityStreamerServer.jar.

# Jar file usage:

### Server startup

```
-lp <arg>
                                 local port number
-rh <arg>
                                 remote hostname
-rp <arg>
                                 remote port number
                                 secret for the server to use
-s <arg>
-sync_interval <arg>
                                 Provide the interval (in milliseconds,
                                 5000 by default) to sync data amoung
                                 servers.
-time_before_reconnect <arg>
                                 Provide the time (in milliseconds, 0 by
                                 default) to wait before reconnect if a
                                 server crashes, mainly for testing
                                 eventually consistancy
-activity_check_interval <arg>
                                 Provide the interval (in milliseconds,
                                 1000 by default) to check whether there
                                 is new activity coming in.
```

# **Client startup**

# **Test Scenario**

Per projectspecification, this system is supposed to achieve following functions:

- High Availability: system can reconnect automaticallyafter network partition
- Clients can join (register/login) and leave (logout)the network at any time, Servers can join the network at any time
- Unique Register: a given username can only beregistered once over the server network
- Message ensure: a message sent by a client can reachall clients that are connected to the network at the time
- Message order: all activity messages sent by a clientare delivered in the same order at each receiving client
- Load balancing: clients are evenly distributed overthe servers

Our implementation for delivering activity to clients is synchronous, so you may need to wait aperiod of time before you can actual receive an activity, default period is 1second.

Six scenarios havebeen designed for test case.

NOTE: All test screenshot shown below are using our new version client which is more useful for debug. If you want to test the last version client(client of project1), change the command to user ActivityStreamerClient-old.jar as the client jar package. The old version also passed all these test cases.

## **High Available**

#### **Test Case**

1. Start 4 servers

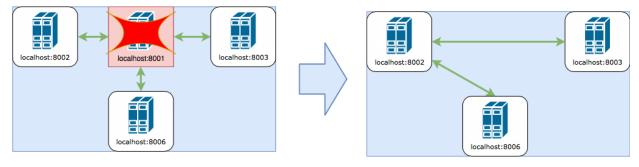
```
java -jar ActivityStreamerServer.jar -lh localhost -lp 8001 -s abc
java -jar ActivityStreamerServer.jar -lh localhost -lp 8002 -s abc -rh
localhost -rp 8001
java -jar ActivityStreamerServer.jar -lh localhost -lp 8003 -s abc -rh
localhost -rp 8001
java -jar ActivityStreamerServer.jar -lh localhost -lp 8006 -s abc -rh
localhost -rp 8001
```

2. Force quit server 8001

Click *Close* icon in *server UI* or press *CTRL+C* in *command line* 

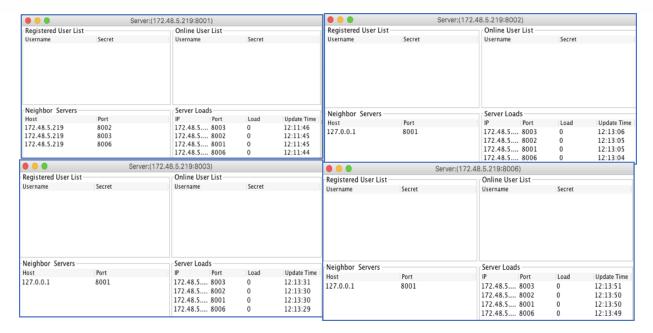
### **Expected Result**

After that you will see server 8002, 8003, 8006 will automatically connected. The picture shows a successful situation (the one, 8002, that takes 8001's place may vary).

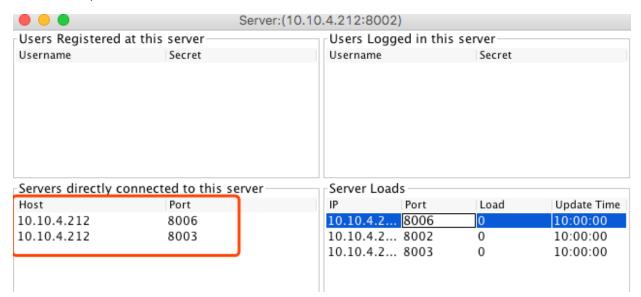


### **Screentshot:**

After 4 servers were started:



After force quit server 8001:



### **Testing Result:**

As expected.

# Client can join and leave any time

#### **Test case**

1. Start the very first server

```
java -jar ActivityStreamerServer.jar -lh localhost -lp 8001 -s abc
```

2. Register a user at 8001 and **remember** its secret

```
java -jar ActivityStreamerClient.jar -u user1 -rp 8001 -rh localhost
```

- 3. Quit client of last step (close GUI or press CTRL+C in terminal)
- 4. Start a new server and connect it to 8001

```
java -jar ActivityStreamerServer.jar -lh localhost -lp 8002 -s abc -rh localhost -rp 8001
```

5. Login user1 at new server 8002 (replace \$secret by actual secret)

```
java -jar ActivityStreamerClient.jar -u userl -s $secret -rp 8002 -rh localhost
```

### **Expected Result**

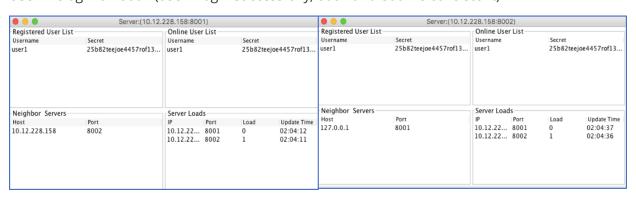
User1 should login on new server 8002 successfully, and all data of 8002 should be consistent with 8001.

### Screentshot

Register success and auto login with given secret

```
2018-05-24 13:57:20 [main] INFO clientLogger - send register to server with user=user1 secret=25b82teejoe4457rof13au20fb 2018-05-24 13:57:20 [Thread-1] DEBUG clientLogger - Receive data {"command":"REGISTER_SUCCESS","info":"register success for user1"}
2018-05-24 13:57:20 [Thread-1] INFO clientLogger - Register successfully to server localhost:8001 2018-05-24 13:57:20 [Thread-1] INFO clientLogger - Close client and login with parameters: 2018-05-24 13:57:20 [Thread-1] INFO clientLogger - -u user1 -s 25b82teejoe4457rof13au20fb -rh localhost -rp 8001 2018-05-24 13:57:20 [Thread-1] INFO clientLogger - Login automatically after register success, accroding to head tutor's comment 2018-05-24 13:57:20 [Thread-1] INFO clientLogger - send login to server with user=user1 secret=25b82teejoe4457rof13au20fb 2018-05-24 13:57:20 [Thread-1] DEBUG clientLogger - Receive data {"command":"LOGIN_SUCCESS", "info":"login successfully as us er [user1]"}
```

User1 relogin on 8002 (user1 login successfully, 8001 and 8002 is consistent)



### **Testing Result**

Result as expected.

### Server can join at any time

### **Test case**

1. start the very first server

```
java -jar ActivityStreamerServer.jar -lh localhost -lp 8001 -s abc
```

2. register a user at this server and remember its secret.

```
java -jar ActivityStreamerClient.jar -u user1 -rp 8001 -rh localhost
```

- 3. Quit client of step 2
- 4. start a new server connecting to server 8001

```
java -jar ActivityStreamerServer.jar -lh localhost -lp 8002 -s abc -rh localhost -rp 8001
```

5. Login user1 at the new server (8002) by replace \$secret of below script

```
java -jar ActivityStreamerClient.jar -u user1 -s vl3et80v8mmn3ho6dm93hjqgg0 -rp 8002 -rh localhost
```

### **Expected Result**

- user1 should login successfully at new server (8002) and all data of 8002 should be synced with 8001
- From test case <u>Message ensure</u> we can also see that:

user A is online at the time T, when a activity is sent by some other user B and A loses its connection it can receive this message.

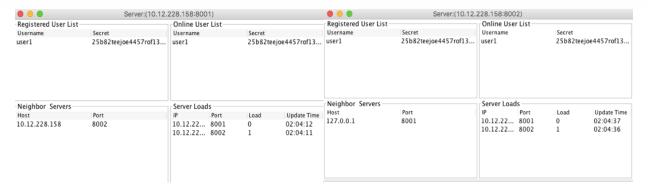
When user A reconnects to any server of this system, it can also receive this lost message.

### **Screentshot:**

Snapshot of register success and auto login with given secret

```
2018-05-24 13:57:20 [main] INFO clientLogger - send register to server with user=user1 secret=25b82teejoe4457rof13au20fb 2018-05-24 13:57:20 [Thread-1] DEBUG clientLogger - Receive data {"command":"REGISTER_SUCCESS","info":"register success for user1"}
2018-05-24 13:57:20 [Thread-1] INFO clientLogger - Register successfully to server localhost:8001 clientLogger - Close client and login with parameters: 2018-05-24 13:57:20 [Thread-1] INFO clientLogger - u user1 -s 25b82teejoe4457rof13au20fb -rh localhost -rp 8001 clientLogger - Login automatically after register success, accroding to head tutor's comment 2018-05-24 13:57:20 [Thread-1] INFO clientLogger - send login to server with user=user1 secret=25b82teejoe4457rof13au20fb 2018-05-24 13:57:20 [Thread-1] DEBUG clientLogger - Receive data {"command":"LOGIN_SUCCESS","info":"login successfully as us er [user1]"}
```

Snapshot of user1 relogin on 8002 (user1 login successfully, 8001 and 8002 is consistent)



### **Testing Result**

Result as expected.

# **Unique Register**

### **Test case**

1. start several servers, say 3

```
java -jar ActivityStreamerServer.jar -lh localhost -lp 8001 -s abc
java -jar ActivityStreamerServer.jar -lh localhost -lp 8002 -s abc -rh
localhost -rp 8001
java -jar ActivityStreamerServer.jar -lh localhost -lp 8002 -s abc -rh
localhost -rp 8001
```

1. register user1 at server 8001

```
java -jar ActivityStreamerClient.jar -u user1 -rp 8001 -rh localhost
```

1. try to register user1 at another server, say 8002

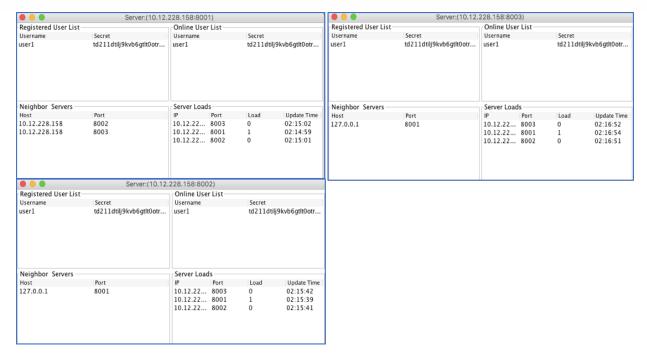
```
java -jar ActivityStreamerClient.jar -u user1 -rp 8002 -rh localhost
```

### **Expected Result**

the registration of step 3 (server 8002) will fail with error like "user already exists".

### **Screentshot**

Snapshot of 3 servers' GUI



Snapshot of error message (user1 already exists in server)

```
2018-05-24 14:13:25 [main] DEBUG activitystreamer.Client - Set remote host to localhost
2018-05-24 14:13:25 [main] DEBUG activitystreamer.Client - Set remote port to 8002
2018-05-24 14:13:25 [main] INFO activitystreamer.Client - starting client
2018-05-24 14:13:25 [main] INFO activitystreamer.Client - Username is provided [user1] but secret is not, try to register...
2018-05-24 14:13:25 [main] INFO activitystreamer.Client - First generate the secret as: [3s8461nvcihjc5666ei0e2qvtd]
2018-05-24 14:13:25 [main] INFO clientLogger - send register to server with user=user1 secret=3s8461nvcihjc5666ei0e2qvtd
2018-05-24 14:13:25 [Thread-1] DEBUG clientLogger - Receive data {"command":"AUTHENTICATION_FAIL","info":"User [user1] exists in this server'"}
2018-05-24 14:13:25 [Thread-1] INFO clientLogger - Cannot send activity as username or secret is not correct or you are an anonymous
2018-05-24 14:13:25 [Thread-1] INFO clientLogger - Connection will be closed
2018-05-24 14:13:25 [Thread-1] INFO clientLogger - Connection will be closed
2018-05-24 14:13:25 [Thread-1] INFO clientLogger - Connectionlocalhost/127.0.0.1:8002 closed by remote server.
```

### **Testing Result**

Result as excepted.

### Message ensure

#### **Test case**

In order to simulate message loss case, let us start servers with a parameter to *delay* the reconnection function.

1. Start 4 servers with time\_before\_reconnect=10000 (10 seconds)

```
# start the very first server, which will be terminated
java -jar ActivityStreamerServer.jar -lh localhost -lp 8001 -s abc
# start other servers
java -jar ActivityStreamerServer.jar -lh localhost -lp 8002 -s abc -rh
localhost -rp 8001 -time_before_reconnect 10000
java -jar ActivityStreamerServer.jar -lh localhost -lp 8003 -s abc -rh
localhost -rp 8001 -time_before_reconnect 10000
java -jar ActivityStreamerServer.jar -lh localhost -lp 8006 -s abc -rh
localhost -rp 8001 -time_before_reconnect 10000
```

2. Connect 3 clients to 3 different servers

### Note: Please record the secret of user1 for future use

```
# Keept the secret after register successfully
java -jar ActivityStreamerClient.jar -u user1 -rp 8001 -rh localhost
# you can just run below 2 clients and no need to record their secretrs
java -jar ActivityStreamerClient.jar -u user2 -rp 8002 -rh localhost
java -jar ActivityStreamerClient.jar -u user3 -rp 8003 -rh localhost
```

- 1. Terminate server 8001 and send a message from user2 within 10 seconds
- Click *Close* icon in <u>server UI</u> or press *CTRL+C* in <u>command line</u> (user 1 will lose connection)
- Send message {"a":1} from user2.
- Wait for reconnection happens (10 seconds)
- 4. Reconnect user1 to any working server, let's say 8006

Replace \$secret of below script with the secret from step 2.

```
java -jar ActivityStreamerClient.jar -u user1 -s $secret -rp 8006 -rh localhost
```

### **Expected Result**

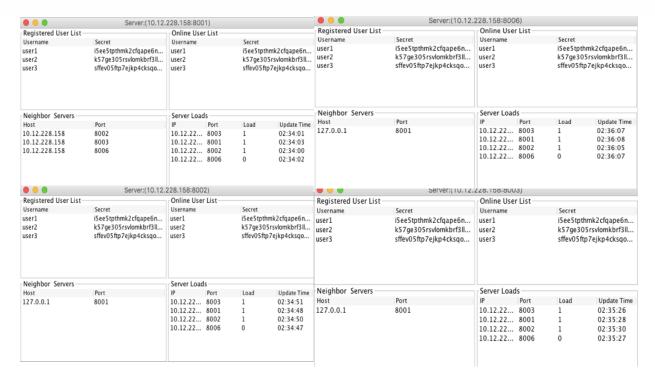
- user3 will receive the activity of user2 after reconection is done (about 10 seconds after disconnection)
- user1 will receive the activity of user2 after relogin to server 8006

user A is online at the time T, when a activity is sent by some other user B and A loses its connection it can receive this message.

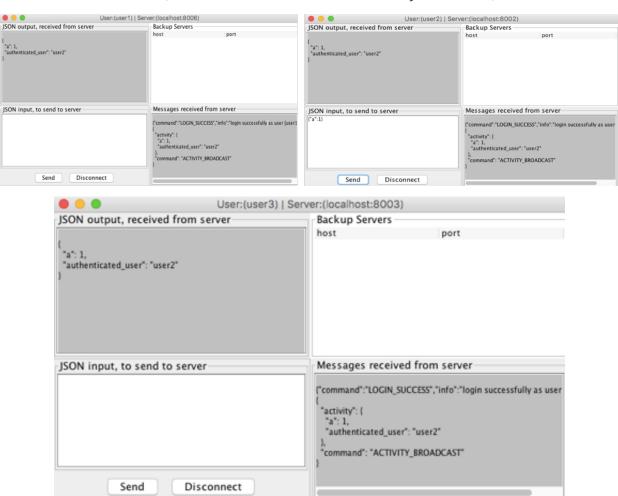
When user A reconnects to any server of this system, it can also receive this lost message.

#### **Screentshot**

clients login on 8001,8002, 8003 respectively



clients after reconnection(user1, user2, user3 all received activity from user2)



### **Testing Result**

Result as excepted.

## Message order

In order to simulate message disorder case, let us use a **telnet session** to simulate a **server** and make the order checking period a littler longer with <code>activity\_check\_interval=10000</code>. Fake messages will be broadcasted by the telnet server with a hooker "**backTime**" to set the send time of fake messages to be a time in the past.

'timeBack' field is a back door used for this kind of testing. If that field exists in an ActivityBroadcast message, then set the sendTime of this activity to currentTimeInMillis() - timeBack

### **Operations**

1. Start 1 server with activity\_check\_interval=10000 (10 seconds)

```
java -jar ActivityStreamerServer.jar -activity_check_interval 10000 -lh
localhost -lp 8001 -s abc
```

2. Start a normal client connecting to server 1

```
java -jar ActivityStreamerClient.jar -u user1 -rp 8001 -rh localhost
```

- 3. Start a terminate and using telnet to simulate a client in following steps
- start telent session

```
telnet localhost 8001
```

• paste below string to authenticate this "server" with server 8001

```
{"command":"AUTHENTICATE", "serverId": "serverId01", "secret": "abc", "host": "localhost", "port": 8002}
```

 Broadcast 2 "fake" activities (<u>within 10 seconds</u>) by pasting below 2 string separately(one by one) into telnet session to simulate disordered message.

You can ignore the message telnet session receives. All of them are used by real server to sync data.

Message 1: a "fake" message that was sent 0 second ago

```
{"id":0,"activity":
{"message_num":2,"authenticated_user":"user2"},"isDelivered":false,"command
":"ACTIVITY_BROADCAST","timeBack":0}
```

Message 2: a "fake" message that was sent 10 seconds ago, which is early than preious one.

```
{"id":0,"activity":
{"message_num":1,"authenticated_user":"user2"},"isDelivered":false,"command
":"ACTIVITY_BROADCAST","timeBack":10000}
```

### **Expected Result**

• After waiting **10-20** seconds, user1 (normal client with GUI) will receive 2 activities in order (message\_num=1 first and then message\_num=2) separately.

In real server, this order checking period can be relately shorter, like 0.5 or 1 second.

### Screentshot

Telnet session input (in white, you can ignore other information, they are sync message from server)

The 3rd white block shows the ordered message list, in which the first is the one with message\_num=1

```
└$ telnet localhost 8001
Trying ::1...
Connected to localhost.
Escape character is '^]'.
{"command":"AUTHENTICATE","serverId":"serverId01","secret":"abc","host":"l
ocalhost","port":8002}
{"command":"AUTHENTICATION_SUCC", "serverId": "7utq617o557582uljce1liduej","
server_list":[{"serverId":"7utq617o557582uljce1liduej","load":1,"ip":"10.1
0.4.212", "port": 8001, "online": true, "updateTime": 1527295312416, "action": "UP
DATE_OR_INSERT"}],"user_list":[{"username":"user1","secret":"1j4kcf06eg90m
j25957atsses9", "online":true, "updateTime":1527295294727}], "activity_entity
":[]}
{"command":"BACKUP_LIST","servers":[{"serverId":"serverId01","host":"local
host", "port": 8002}]}
{"serverId":"7utq617o557582uljcelliduej","load":1,"ip":"10.10.4.212","port
":8001, "online":true, "updateTime":1527295317422, "action": "UPDATE_OR_INSERT
","command":"SERVER_ANNOUNCE"}
{"command":"USER_SYNC","user_list":[{"username":"user1","secret":"1j4kcf06
eg90mj25957atsses9","online":true,"updateTime":1527295294727}]}
{"command":"ACTIVITY_SYNC","activity_entity":[]}
{"id":0,"activity":{"message_num":2,"authenticated_user":"user2"},"isDeliv
ered":false,"command":"ACTIVITY_BROADCAST","timeBack":0}
{"command": "BACKUP_LIST", "servers": [{"serverId": "serverId01", "host": "local
host", "port": 8002}]}
{"serverId":"7utq617o557582uljce1liduej","load":1,"ip":"10.10.4.212","port
":8001, "online":true, "updateTime":1527295322424, "action": "UPDATE_OR_INSERT
", "command": "SERVER_ANNOUNCE"}
{"command": "USER_SYNC", "user_list": [{"username": "user1", "secret": "1j4kcf06
eg90mj25957atsses9","online":true,"updateTime":1527295294727}]}
{"command":"ACTIVITY_SYNC","activity_entity":[{"owner":"user1","activity_l
ist":[{"id":724739964,"activity":{"message_num":2,"authenticated_user":"us
er2"},"updateTime":1527295320533,"sendTime":1527295320533,"isDelivered":fa
lse}|}}
{"id":0,"activity":{"message_num":1,"authenticated_user":"user2"},"isDeliv
ered":false,"command":"ACTIVITY_BROADCAST","timeBack":10000}
{"id":373940027, "activity": {"message_num":1, "authenticated_user": "user2"},
"updateTime":1527295324721, "sendTime":1527295313665, "isDelivered":true, "ow
ner":"user1","command":"ACTIVITY_UPDATE"}
{"command": "BACKUP_LIST", "servers": [{"serverId": "serverId01", "host": "local
host", "port": 8002}]}
{"serverId": "7utq617o557582uljce1liduej", "load":1, "ip": "10.10.4.212", "port
":8001, "online":true, "updateTime":1527295327432, "action": "UPDATE_OR_INSERT
","command":"SERVER_ANNOUNCE"}
{"command": "USER_SYNC", "user_list": [{"username": "user1", "secret": "1j4kcf06
eg90mj25957atsses9", "online":true, "updateTime":1527295294727}]}
{"command":"ACTIVITY_SYNC","activity_entity":[{"owner":"user1","activity_l
ist":[{"id":373940027,"activity":{"message_num":1,"authenticated_user":"us
er2"},"updateTime":1527295324721,"sendTime":1527295313665,"isDelivered":tr
ue},{"id":724739964,"activity":{"message_num":2,"authenticated_user":"user
2"},"updateTime":1527295320533,"sendTime":1527295320533,"isDelivered":fals
e}]}]}
```



### **Testing Result**

Result as excepted.

# **Load balancing**

### **Operations**

1. start 2 servers

```
java -jar ActivityStreamerServer.jar -lh localhost -lp 8001 -s abc
java -jar ActivityStreamerServer.jar -lh localhost -lp 8002 -s abc -rh
localhost -rp 8001
```

2. Register and login 2 clients both to server 8001

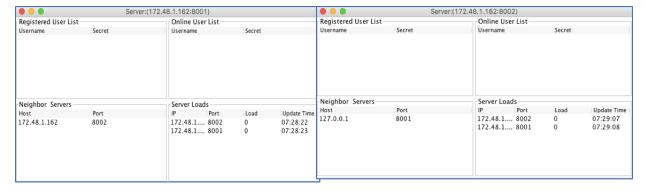
```
java -jar ActivityStreamerClient.jar -u user1 -rp 8001 -rh localhost
java -jar ActivityStreamerClient.jar -u user2 -rp 8001 -rh localhost
```

### **Expected Result**

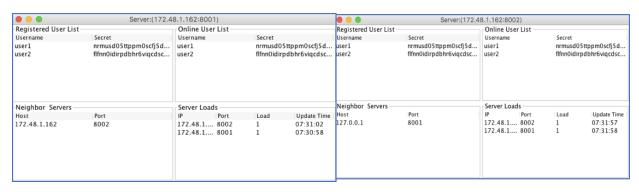
• user2 will be redirected to server 8002

#### **Screentshot**

Starting 2 servers



After two clients login(load of each server has been changed to 1)



### **Testing Result**

Result as excepted.