		Da	ate	Descri	ption T	otal_Active_Po	ower_AVG	\
0	2019-01-01	00:00:00,6	000 PM_	INV_B_C	abin2	6	0.000000	
1	2019-01-01	00:10:00,0	000 PM_	INV_B_C	abin2	6	0.000000	
2	2019-01-01	00:20:00,6	900 PM	INV B C	abin2	6	0.000000	
3	2019-01-01	00:30:00,6	900 PM	INV_B_C	abin2	6	0.000000	
4	2019-01-01	00:40:00,6		INV_B_C		6	0.000000	
			-					
52127564	2022-12-31	18:20:00,0	000 PM I	NV_B_Ca	bin15	45	5.102833	
52127565	2022-12-31	-	_	.NV_B_Ca		33	3.722943	
52127566	2022-12-31		_	NV B Ca		19	9.155838	
52127567	2022-12-31		_	.NV_B_Ca			0.199950	
52127568	2022-12-31	-	_	NV B Ca			L.854100	
		•	_					
	Cabin I	nverter Ir	verters	Hours	Feede	r E	ent	
0	Cabin2	2	2.2	0	Feeder	A Sunrise	Mode	
1	Cabin2	2	2.2	0	Feeder	A Sunrise	Mode	
2	Cabin2	2	2.2	0	Feeder	A Sunrise	Mode	
3	Cabin2	2	2.2	0	Feeder	A Sunrise	Mode	
4	Cabin2	2	2.2	0	Feeder	A Sunrise	Mode	
		• • •				•		
52127564	Cabin15	2	15.2	18	Feeder	B Production	Mode	
52127565	Cabin15	2	15.2	18	Feeder	B Production	Mode	
52127566	Cabin15	2	15.2	18	Feeder	B Production	Mode	
52127567	Cabin15	2	15.2	18	Feeder	B Production	Mode	
52127568	Cabin15	2	15.2	19	Feeder	B Production	Mode	

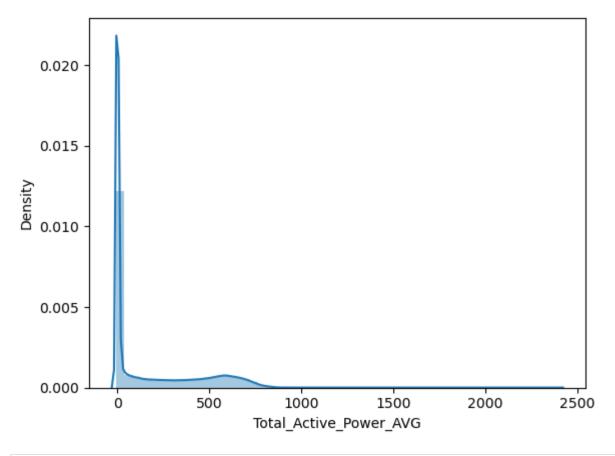
[52127569 rows x 9 columns]

1 of 29 30/10/2024, 19:57

n [2]:	df.head()											
ut[2]:		Date	Description	Total_A	ctive_Power_AVG	Cabir	Invert	er Inver	ters Hour	s Feede	er Ev	ent
	0 2019-01-01 00	:00:00,000 PN	//_INV_B_Cabin2		0.0	Cabin	2	2	2.2	0 Feeder	A Sunrise Mo	ode
	1 2019-01-01 00	:10:00,000 PN	//_INV_B_Cabin2		0.0	Cabina	2	2	2.2	0 Feeder	A Sunrise Mo	ode
	2 2019-01-01 00	:20:00,000 PN	//_INV_B_Cabin2		0.0	Cabina	2	2	2.2	0 Feeder	A Sunrise Mo	ode
	3 2019-01-01 00	:30:00,000 PN	//_INV_B_Cabin2		0.0	Cabin	2	2	2.2	0 Feeder	A Sunrise Mo	ode
	4 2019-01-01 00	:40:00,000 PN	//_INV_B_Cabin2		0.0	Cabina	2	2	2.2	0 Feeder	A Sunrise Mo	ode
n [3]:	df.tail()											
ut[3]:		Date	Descrip	otion To	otal_Active_Power	_AVG	Cabin	Inverter	Inverters	Hours	Feeder	Event
	52127564	2022-12-31 18:20:00,000		oin15	45.10)2833	Cabin15	2	15.2	18	Feeder B	Production Mode
	52127565	2022-12-31 18:30:00,000	DIM INIV R Cah	oin15	33.72	2943	Cabin15	2	15.2	18	Feeder B	Production Mode
	52127566	2022-12-31 18:40:00,000		oin15	19.15	55838	Cabin15	2	15.2	18	Feeder B	Production Mode
	52127567	2022-12-31 18:50:00,000		oin15	10.19	9950	Cabin15	2	15.2	18	Feeder B	Production Mode
	52127568	2022-12-31 19:00:00,000	PIM INV R (ar	oin15	1.85	4100	Cabin15	2	15.2	19	Feeder B	Production Mode
n [4]:	df.columns											
ıt[4]:		ers', 'Hour	ion', 'Total_ rs', 'Feeder'		_Power_AVG', 'C nt'],	Cabin'	'Inve	rter',				
[5]:	df.describe()											

Out[5]:		Total_Active_Power_AVG	Inverter	Inverters	Hours
	count	5.212757e+07	52127569.0	5.212757e+07	5.212757e+07
	mean	1.676860e+02	1.5	2.466089e+01	1.150536e+01
	std	2.427349e+02	0.5	1.385255e+01	6.925346e+00
	min	-9.261416e+00	1.0	1.100000e+00	0.000000e+00
	25%	0.000000e+00	1.0	1.310000e+01	6.000000e+00
	50%	1.111674e+00	2.0	2.510000e+01	1.200000e+01
	75%	3.312547e+02	2.0	3.710000e+01	1.800000e+01
	max	2.402820e+03	2.0	4.820000e+01	2.300000e+01
In [6]:	df.sha	pe			
Out[6]:	(52127	569, 9)			
Tn [7].	#histo	naram			

sns.distplot(df['Total_Active_Power_AVG']);

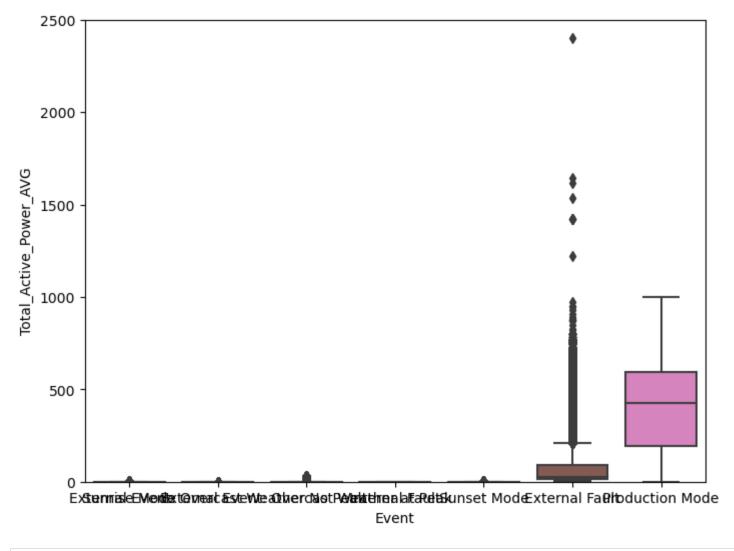


```
In [8]: #skewness and kurtosis
    print("Skewness: %f" % df['Total_Active_Power_AVG'].skew())
    print("Kurtosis: %f" % df['Total_Active_Power_AVG'].kurt())

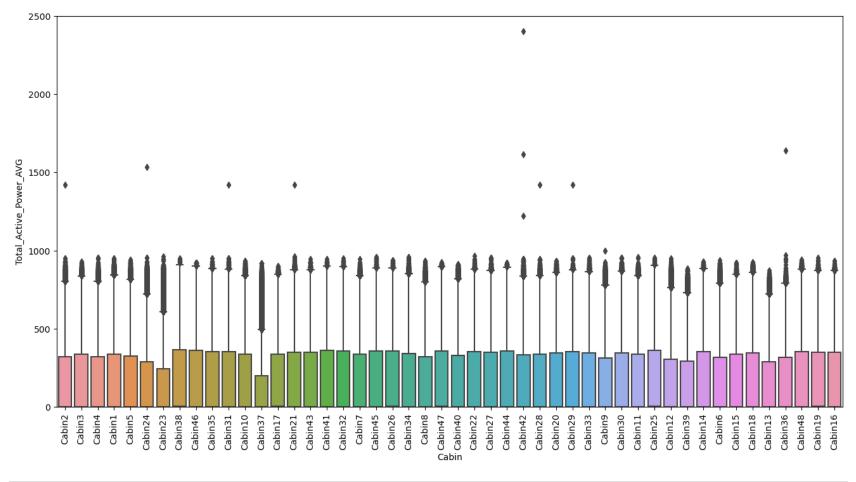
    Skewness: 1.146304
    Kurtosis: -0.210958

In [9]: #box plot Event Management
    var = 'Event'
    data = pd.concat([df['Total_Active_Power_AVG'], df[var]], axis=1)
    f, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(8, 6))
    fig = sns.boxplot(x=var, y="Total_Active_Power_AVG", data=data)
    fig.axis(ymin=0, ymax=2500);
```

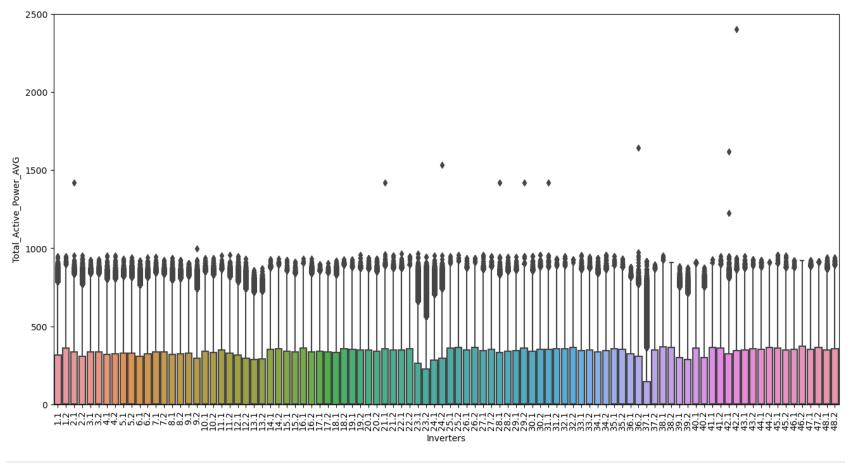
4 of 29 30/10/2024, 19:57



```
In [10]: #box plot Cabins
    var = 'Cabin'
    data = pd.concat([df['Total_Active_Power_AVG'], df[var]], axis=1)
    f, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(16, 8))
    fig = sns.boxplot(x=var, y="Total_Active_Power_AVG", data=data)
    fig.axis(ymin=0, ymax=2500);
    plt.xticks(rotation=90);
```

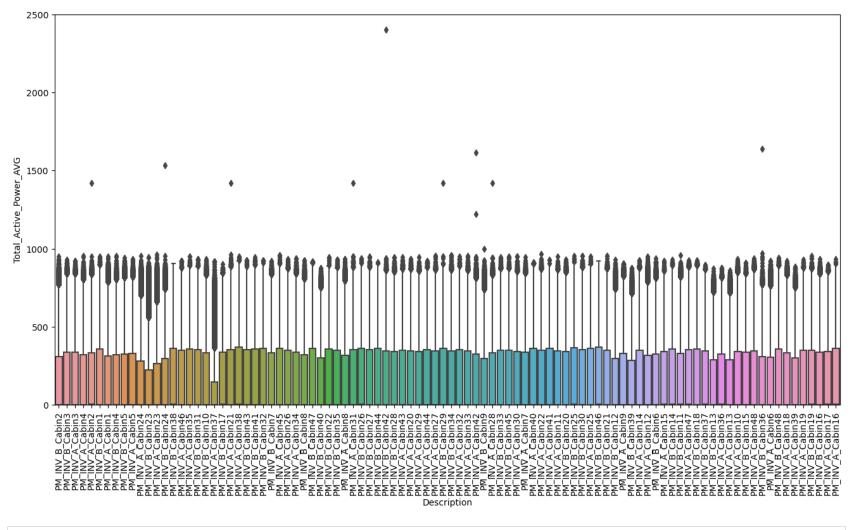


```
In [11]: #box plot Inverters
    var = 'Inverters'
    data = pd.concat([df['Total_Active_Power_AVG'], df[var]], axis=1)
    f, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(16, 8))
    fig = sns.boxplot(x=var, y="Total_Active_Power_AVG", data=data)
    fig.axis(ymin=0, ymax=2500);
    plt.xticks(rotation=90);
```



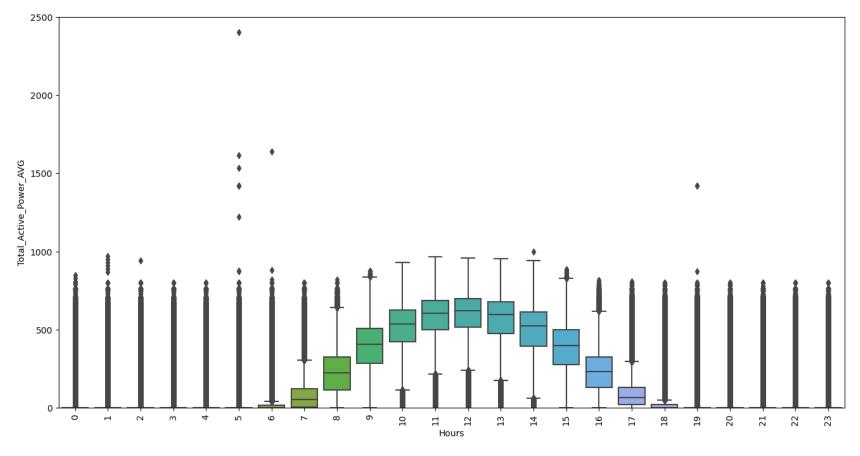
```
In [12]: #box plot Description
    var = 'Description'
    data = pd.concat([df['Total_Active_Power_AVG'], df[var]], axis=1)
    f, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(16, 8))
    fig = sns.boxplot(x=var, y="Total_Active_Power_AVG", data=data)
    fig.axis(ymin=0, ymax=2500);
    plt.xticks(rotation=90);
```

7 of 29 30/10/2024, 19:57

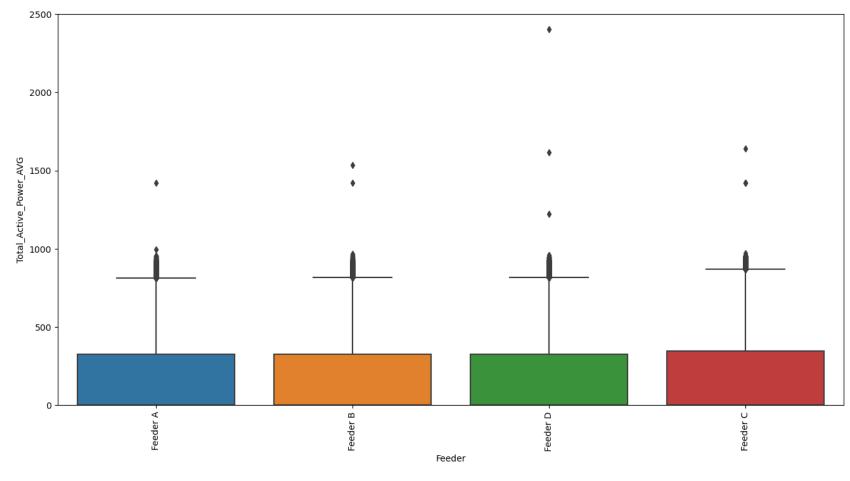


```
In [13]: #box plot Hours
var = 'Hours'
data = pd.concat([df['Total_Active_Power_AVG'], df[var]], axis=1)
f, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(16, 8))
fig = sns.boxplot(x=var, y="Total_Active_Power_AVG", data=data)
fig.axis(ymin=0, ymax=2500);
plt.xticks(rotation=90);
```

8 of 29 30/10/2024, 19:57

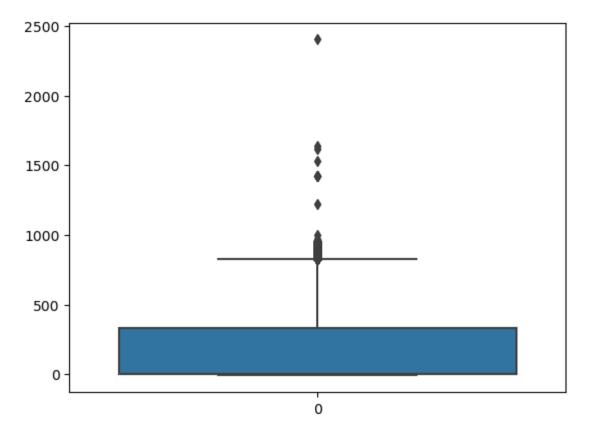


```
In [14]: var = 'Feeder'
    data = pd.concat([df['Total_Active_Power_AVG'], df[var]], axis=1)
    f, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(16, 8))
    fig = sns.boxplot(x=var, y="Total_Active_Power_AVG", data=data)
    fig.axis(ymin=0, ymax=2500);
    plt.xticks(rotation=90);
```



```
In [15]: # Box Plot
import seaborn as sns
sns.boxplot(df['Total_Active_Power_AVG'])
```

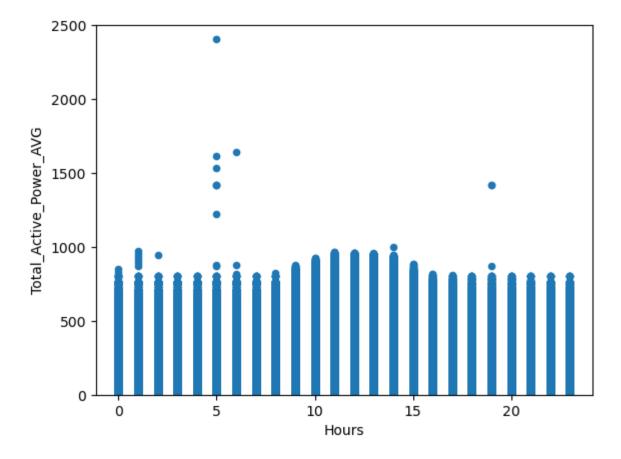
Out[15]: <Axes: >



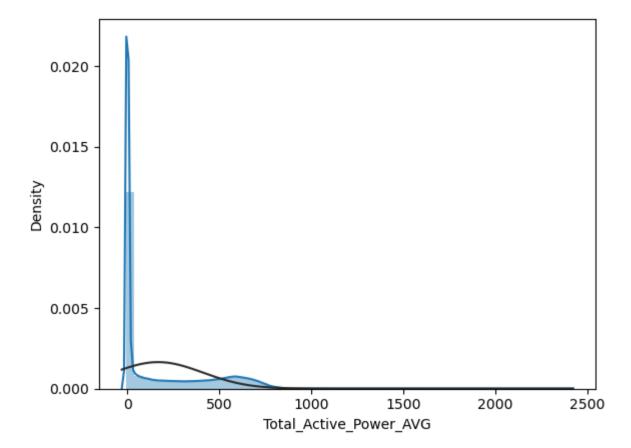
```
In [16]: #missing data
    total = df.isnull().sum().sort_values(ascending=False)
    percent = (df.isnull().sum()/df.isnull().count()).sort_values(ascending=False)
    missing_data = pd.concat([total, percent], axis=1, keys=['Total', 'Percent'])
    missing_data.head(20)
```

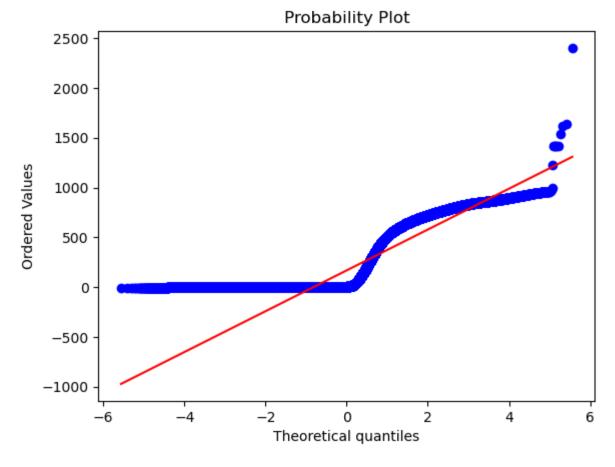
```
Out[16]:
                               Total Percent
                                  0
                                         0.0
                          Date
                    Description
                                         0.0
          Total_Active_Power_AVG
                                         0.0
                         Cabin
                                  0
                                         0.0
                                         0.0
                       Inverter
                                  0
                                         0.0
                      Inverters
                                  0
                         Hours
                                  0
                                         0.0
                        Feeder
                                  0
                                         0.0
                                  0
                                         0.0
                         Event
         #dealing with missing data
In [17]:
          df.isnull().sum().max() #just checking that there's no missing data missing...
Out[17]:
In [18]: # Using pandas.to datetime()
          df['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Date'])
In [19]:
          #standardizing data
          Total_Active_Power_scaled = StandardScaler().fit_transform(df['Total_Active_Power_AVG'].to_numpy()[:,np.newaxis]);
          low range = Total Active Power scaled[Total Active Power scaled[:,0].argsort()][:10]
          high range= Total Active Power scaled[Total Active Power scaled[:,0].argsort()][-10:]
          print('outer range (low) of the distribution:')
          print(low_range)
          print('\nouter range (high) of the distribution:')
          print(high range)
```

```
outer range (low) of the distribution:
         [[-0.72897383]
          [-0.72457221]
          [-0.72435978]
          [-0.72430835]
          [-0.72413975]
          [-0.72325288]
          [-0.72293132]
          [-0.72261286]
          [-0.72259562]
          [-0.72253253]]
         outer range (high) of the distribution:
         [[4.34722602]
          [5.15750139]
          [5.15860775]
           [5.15981122]
           [5.15984238]
           [5.16023427]
          [5.62757591]
           [5.96875923]
           [6.0703389]
          [9.20812881]]
In [20]:
         #bivariate analysis Active Power
          var = 'Hours'
          data = pd.concat([df['Total Active Power AVG'], df[var]], axis=1)
          data.plot.scatter(x=var, y='Total_Active_Power_AVG', ylim=(0,2500));
```



```
In [21]: #histogram and normal probability plot
    sns.distplot(df['Total_Active_Power_AVG'], fit=norm);
    fig = plt.figure()
    res = stats.probplot(df['Total_Active_Power_AVG'], plot=plt)
```





```
In [22]: #Removing some columns
df = df.drop(['Description', 'Cabin', 'Inverter', 'Feeder'], axis=1)
```

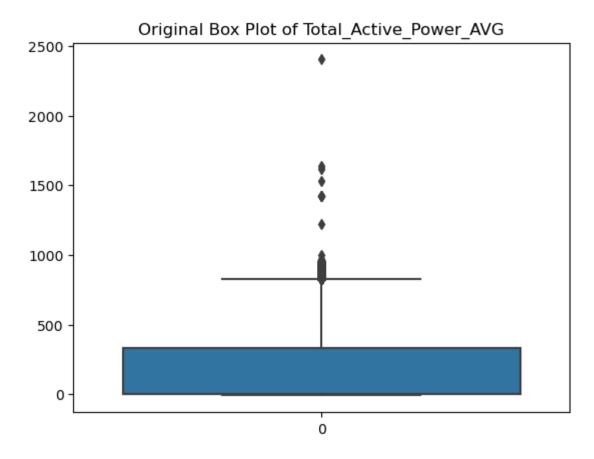
```
In [23]: #Removing outliers
def removal_box_plot(df, column, threshold):
    sns.boxplot(df[column])
    plt.title(f'Original Box Plot of {column}')
    plt.show()

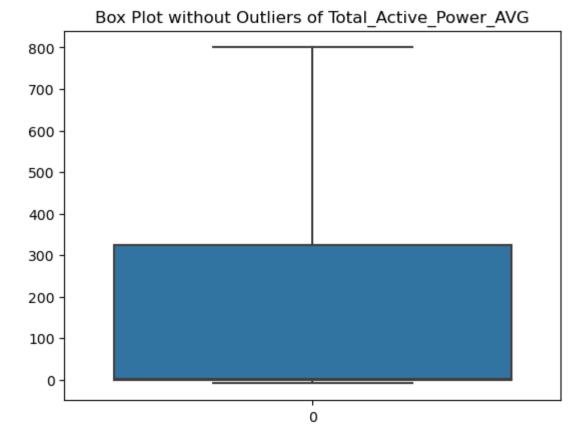
    removed_outliers = df[df[column] <= threshold]

    sns.boxplot(removed_outliers[column])
    plt.title(f'Box Plot without Outliers of {column}')
    plt.show()
    return removed_outliers

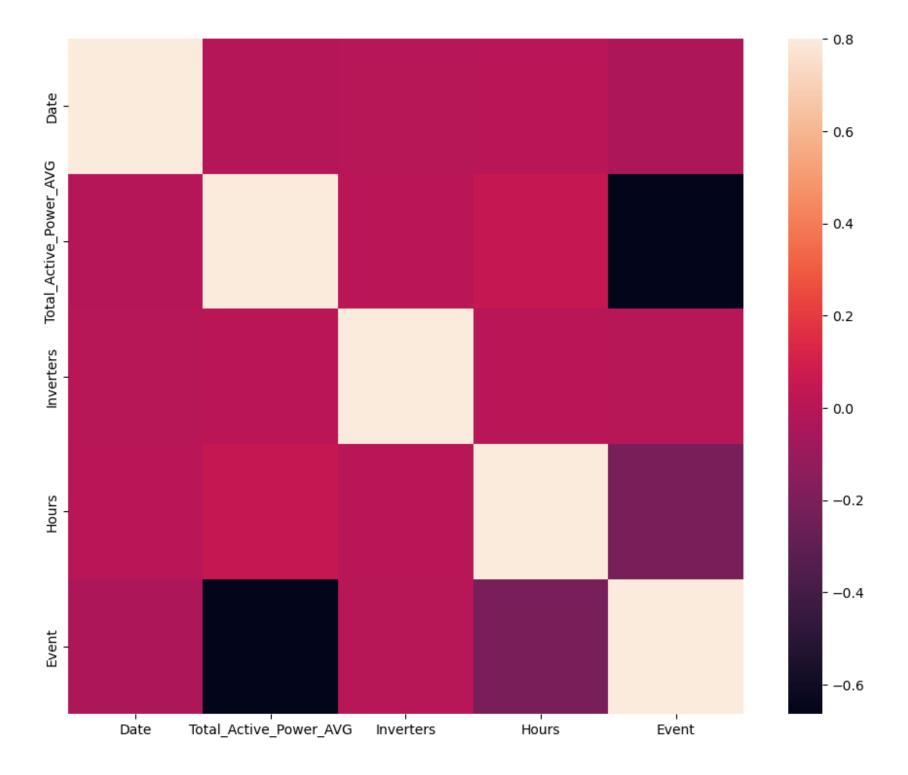
threshold_value = 800

no_outliers = removal_box_plot(df, 'Total_Active_Power_AVG', threshold_value)</pre>
```





```
Out[25]:
                         Date Total_Active_Power_AVG Inverters Hours Event
          0 2019-01-01 00:00:00
                                                 0.0
                                                           2.2
                                                                   0
                                                                          5
                                                           2.2
          1 2019-01-01 00:10:00
                                                 0.0
                                                                          5
          2 2019-01-01 00:20:00
                                                 0.0
                                                           2.2
                                                                         5
          3 2019-01-01 00:30:00
                                                 0.0
                                                           2.2
                                                                   0
                                                                         5
                                                 0.0
          4 2019-01-01 00:40:00
                                                           2.2
                                                                   0
                                                                         5
In [26]:
          dataset.columns
          Index(['Date', 'Total_Active_Power_AVG', 'Inverters', 'Hours', 'Event'], dtype='object')
Out[26]:
          #correlation matrix
In [27]:
          corrmat = dataset.corr()
          f, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(12, 9))
          sns.heatmap(corrmat, vmax=.8, square=True);
```



```
In [28]: dataset['Date'] = dataset['Date'].astype('datetime64[s]').astype(np.int64)
In [29]: #Setting the value for X and Y
         x = dataset[['Date', 'Total Active Power AVG', 'Inverters', 'Hours']]
         y = dataset['Event']
In [30]: |#Splitting the dataset
         from sklearn.model selection import train test split
         X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size = 0.2, random_state = 12)
         print("Training and testing split was successful")
         Training and testing split was successful
In [31]: print("Training shapes:",X train.shape, y train.shape)
         print("Test shapes:",X test.shape, y test.shape)
         Training shapes: (41702055, 4) (41702055,)
         Test shapes: (10425514, 4) (10425514,)
In [32]: #Fitting the Decision Tree model
         from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix
         from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
         from sklearn.metrics import accuracy score
         model = DecisionTreeClassifier()
         model.fit(X train,y train)
         #Evaluate the model
         p pred = model.predict proba(X train)
         y pred = model.predict(X train)
         score_ = model.score(X_train, y_train)
         conf m = confusion matrix(y train, y pred)
         report = classification_report(y_train, y_pred)
In [33]: #Intercept and Coefficient
         print('y_train:', y, sep='\n', end='\n\n')
         print('p pred:', p pred, sep='\n', end='\n\n')
         print('y_pred:', y_pred, end='\n\n')
         print('score_:', score_, end='\n\n')
         print('conf m:', conf m, sep='\n', end='\n\n')
         print('report:', report, sep='\n')
```

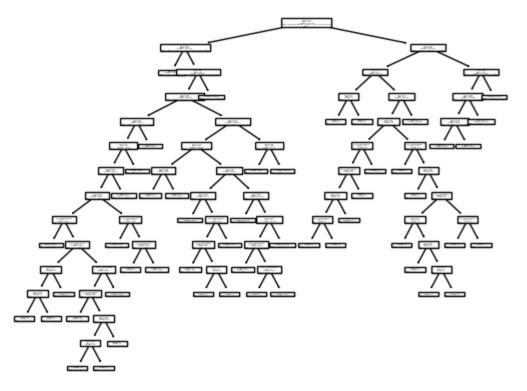
```
y_train:
            5
0
1
            5
2
            5
3
            5
4
            5
52127564
            1
52127565
52127566
            1
52127567
            1
52127568
            1
Name: Event, Length: 52127569, dtype: int64
p_pred:
[[0. 0. 1. ... 0. 0. 0.]
 [1. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]
 [1. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]
 [0. 1. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]
 [0. 0. 0. ... 1. 0. 0.]
 [0. 0. 0. ... 1. 0. 0.]]
y_pred: [3 1 1 ... 2 5 5]
score_: 1.0
conf_m:
[[17085023
                           0
                                                                0]
                  0
                                     0
         0
            4581504
                           0
                                                                 0]
                                     0
                                                                0]
         0
                     3368481
                  0
                                359723
                                                                 0]
         0
                           0
                                                                0]
         0
                  0
                           0
                                     0 11042934
                           0
                                     0
                                                 4673660
                                                                 0]
                                                           590730]]
                            0
report:
                            recall f1-score
              precision
                                               support
           1
                   1.00
                              1.00
                                              17085023
                                        1.00
           2
                              1.00
                                               4581504
                   1.00
                                        1.00
           3
                                               3368481
                   1.00
                              1.00
                                        1.00
           4
                   1.00
                              1.00
                                        1.00
                                                359723
           5
                   1.00
                              1.00
                                        1.00 11042934
```

```
6
                            1.00
                                      1.00
                                                1.00
                                                       4673660
                    7
                            1.00
                                      1.00
                                                        590730
                                                1.00
                                                1.00 41702055
             accuracy
            macro avg
                            1.00
                                      1.00
                                                1.00 41702055
         weighted avg
                            1.00
                                      1.00
                                                1.00 41702055
In [34]: # depth of the decision tree
         print('Depth of the Decision Tree :', model.get depth())
         # predict the target on the train dataset
         predict_train = model.predict(X_train)
         print('Target on train data',predict_train)
         # Accuray Score on train dataset
         accuracy_train = accuracy_score(y_train,predict_train)
         print('accuracy_score on train dataset : ', accuracy_train)
         # predict the target on the test dataset
         predict test = model.predict(X_test)
         print('Target on test data', predict test)
         # Accuracy Score on test dataset
         accuracy_test = accuracy_score(y_test,predict_test)
         print('accuracy score on test dataset : ', accuracy test)
         Depth of the Decision Tree: 14
         Target on train data [3 1 1 ... 2 5 5]
         accuracy_score on train dataset : 1.0
         Target on test data [1 3 2 ... 1 5 3]
         accuracy_score on test dataset : 0.9999999040814679
         from sklearn import tree
In [35]:
         from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
         tree.plot tree(model)
```

```
[Text(0.595, 0.96666666666666667, 'x[1] <= 5.0\ngini = 0.731\nsamples = 41702055\nvalue = [17085023, 4581504, 3368481
 , 359723, 11042934, 4673660\n590730]'),
   Text(0.35, 0.9, |x|^3] <= 6.5\ngini = 0.645\nsamples = 21588734\nvalue = [405022, 4581504, 0, 359723, 11042930, 4673]
 660, 525895]'),
    01'),
   Text(0.37666666666666, 0.83333333333333334, 'x[3] <= 20.5\ngini = 0.61\nsamples = 10545804\nvalue = [405022, 4581
 504, 0, 359723, 0, 4673660, 525895]'),
   Text(0.35, 0.766666666666667, x[3] \le 11.5 = 0.375 = 5872144 = [405022, 4581504, 0, 359723, 1.35]
 0, 0, 525895]'),
   Text(0.253333333333335, 0.7, x[3] <= 7.5 \cdot 10^{-2} = 0.571 \cdot 10^
 4595]'),
   6091, 0, 0, 0]'),
   Text(0.2, 0.5666666666666667, 'x[2] \le 15.15 \cdot ngini = 0.0 \cdot nsamples = 356096 \cdot nvalue = [5, 0, 0, 356091, 0, 0, 0]')
   Text(0.1733333333333334, 0.5, 'x[2] <= 14.65\ngini = 0.0\nsamples = 106874\nvalue = [5, 0, 0, 106869, 0, 0, 0]'),
    Text(0.106666666666667, 0.4333333333333333, |x[0]| <= 1626073536.0 | ngini = 0.0 | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples = 103524 | nvalue = [3, 0, 10] | nsamples 
 0, 103521, 0, 0, 0]'),
   Text(0.08, 0.36666666666666664, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 55270\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 55270, 0, 0, 0]'),
    , 48251, 0, 0, 0]'),
   Text(0.08, 0.3, x[2] <= 7.15 \text{ ngini} = 0.111 \text{ nsamples} = 17 \text{ nvalue} = [1, 0, 0, 16, 0, 0, 0]'),
    0]'),
   Text(0.02666666666666666, 0.1666666666666666666666666666666666, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 5\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 5, 0, 0, 0]'),
   Text(0.18666666666666668, 0.3, 'x[0] \le 1626721536.0 \le 0.0 \le 48237 \le 48237 \le 0.0 \le 
 0]'),
   Text(0.16, 0.2333333333333334, 'x[0] \le 1626678336.0 \ngini = 0.009\nsamples = 454\nvalue = [2, 0, 0, 452, 0, 0,
 0]'),
   Text(0.1333333333333333, 0.166666666666666666, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 435\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 435, 0, 0, 0]'),
   Text(0.186666666666666, 0.1666666666666666, x[2] <= 7.65  residual equation of the state of t
 0, 0]'),
    Text(0.16, 0.1, x[2] \le 6.15 = 0.32 = 0.32 = 10 = [2, 0, 0, 8, 0, 0, 0]'
   Text(0.1333333333333333, 0.033333333333333333, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 8\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 8, 0, 0, 0]'),
    Text(0.186666666666666, 0.033333333333333333, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 2\nvalue = [2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
     Text(0.213333333333335, 0.1, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 9 \nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
   Text(0.213333333333335, 0.23333333333333334, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 47783\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 47783, 0, 0, 0]'),
    Text(0.24, 0.4333333333333335, 'x[0] \le 1626073536.0 = 0.001 = 0.001 = 3350 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.001 = 20.00
 0]'),
    Text(0.2133333333333335, 0.3666666666666664, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 1722\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 1722, 0, 0, 0]'),
    Text(0.26666666666666666, 0.36666666666666, |x[0]| \le 1626116736.0 \le 0.002 \le 1628 \le 1
 0, 1626, 0, 0, 0]'),
```

```
Text(0.24, 0.3, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 2\nvalue = [2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
  Text(0.2533333333333335, 0.566666666666667, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 98671\nvalue = [98671, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
  Text(0.28, 0.6333333333333333333, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 524595 \nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 524595]'),
  Text(0.4466666666666666, 0.7, 'x[1] \le 0.0 \text{ ngini} = 0.119 \text{ nsamples} = 4892782 \text{ nvalue} = [306346, 4581504, 0, 3632, 0, 3632, 0]
0, 1300]'),
  Text(0.3733333333333333, 0.6333333333333333, x[1] < -0.0 ngini = 0.002 nsamples = 4585350 nvalue = [1, 4581504, 1]
0, 3632, 0, 0, 213]'),
 Text(0.3066666666666666, \sqrt{x[3]} \le 12.5 \cdot 104 
0, 0, 212]'),
 Text(0.28, 0.5, 'gini = 0.0 \setminus samples = 212 \setminus glue = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 212]'),
  Text(0.33333333333333333, 0.5, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 3632\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 3632, 0, 0, 0]'),
  Text(0.44, 0.5666666666666667, 'x[3] \le 12.5 \cdot initial = 0.0 \cdot initial = 4581506 \cdot initial = 12.5 \cdot initial
  Text(0.36, 0.4333333333333335, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 108987\nvalue = [0, 108987, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
  0, 0, 0, 0, 1]'),
  Text(0.38666666666666, 0.3666666666666666, 'x[0] <= 1505608192.0\ngini = 0.003\nsamples = 644\nvalue = [0, 643,
0, 0, 0, 0, 1]'),
 Text(0.36, 0.3, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 642\nvalue = [0, 642, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
  Text(0.44, 0.23333333333333334, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 1\nvalue = [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
  Text(0.44, 0.366666666666664, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 4371\nvalue = [0, 4371, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
  Text(0.49333333333333335, 0.5, 'x[2] <= 33.65 \ngini = <math>0.0 \ngape = 4467504 \ngape = [1, 4467503, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
0]'),
 Text(0.52, 0.4333333333333335, x[2] \le 34.15 = 0.0 = 1370495 = 1370495 = 1370495 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 1370494 = 13
0]'),
 Text(0.493333333333335, 0.3666666666666664, 'x[0] <= 1603006528.0\ngini = 0.0\nsamples = 48072\nvalue = [1, 4807]
1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
 Text(0.466666666666667, 0.3, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 31560\nvalue = [0, 31560, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
  Text(0.5466666666666666, 0.23333333333333333334, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 16511\nvalue = [0, 16511, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
  Text(0.546666666666666666, 0.366666666666664, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 1322423\nvalue = [0, 1322423, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0]'),
 Text(0.52, 0.6333333333333333, 'x[3] \le 12.5 \cdot ngini = 0.007 \cdot nsamples = 307432 \cdot nvalue = [306345, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 108]
  Text(0.493333333333335, 0.566666666666667, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 1087\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1087]'),
  Text(0.5466666666666666, 0.5666666666666667, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 306345\nvalue = [306345, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
  Text(0.403333333333333, 0.76666666666666667, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 4673660 \nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 0, 4673660, 0]'),
```

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Text(0.84, 0.9, x[3] \le 7.5 = 0.284 = 20113321 = [16680001, 0, 3368481, 0, 4, 0, 64835]
 Text(0.73333333333333333, 0.8333333333333334, x[1] \le 5.0 \le 0.0 \le 2397041 \le 2397041 \le 6.0 \le 0.0 \le 0.0
, 4, 0, 0]'),
 Text(0.68, 0.766666666666667, 'x[3] \le 6.5 \ngini = 0.5\nsamples = 2\nvalue = [1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0]'),
 Text(0.7066666666666667, 0.7, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 1\nvalue = [1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
 Text(0.78666666666666666, 0.766666666666666, 'x[1] <= 5.0 \neq 0.0 = 0.0 = 2397039 \neq 0.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.0 = 15.
, 3, 0, 0]'),
 0, 3, 0, 0]'),
 Text(0.68, 0.56666666666666667, x[0] \le 1582914624.0 = 0.305 = 16
 Text(0.6266666666666667, 0.433333333333333333335, 'x[0] <= 1559284224.0\ngini = 0.444\nsamples = 3\nvalue = [0, 0, 2, 0]
, 1, 0, 0]'),
 Text(0.6, 0.3666666666666664, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 1\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0]'),
 Text(0.653333333333333, 0.3666666666666664, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 2\nvalue = [0, 0, 2, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
 Text(0.68, 0.43333333333333335, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 11\nvalue = [0, 0, 11, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
 Text(0.7066666666666667, 0.5, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 2\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0]'),
 Text(0.733333333333333, 0.566666666666667, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 22\nvalue = [0, 0, 22, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
 Text(0.78666666666666666, 0.5666666666666666, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 4\nvalue = [0, 0, 4, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
 Text(0.84, 0.56666666666666667, 'x[2] \le 2.15 \text{ ngini} = 0.496 \text{ nsamples} = 11 \text{ nvalue} = [5, 0, 6, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
  Text(0.8133333333333334, 0.5, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 1\nvalue = [1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
 Text(0.8666666666666667, 0.5, 'x[0] <= 1578424512.0\ngini = 0.48\nsamples = 10\nvalue = [4, 0, 6, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
  0]'),
 Text(0.786666666666666666, 0.3666666666666664, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 1\nvalue = [0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
 Text(0.84, 0.366666666666666664, 'x[2] \le 32.7 \cdot i = 0.375 \cdot i = 
  Text(0.8666666666666667, 0.3, 'x[2] <= 37.2\ngini = 0.5\nsamples = 2\nvalue = [1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
 Text(0.84, 0.2333333333333334, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 1\nvalue = [0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
  Text(0.92, 0.4333333333333335, x[0] \le 1597561536.0 = 0.32 = 5
  Text(0.893333333333333, 0.3666666666666664, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 4\nvalue = [0, 0, 4, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
 Text(0.813333333333334, 0.7, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 2396986\nvalue = [0, 0, 2396986, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
  971450, 0, 0, 0, 64835]'),
 Text(0.92, 0.7666666666666667, x[1] \le 30.0 \cdot 10^{-10} = 0.008 \cdot 10^{-10} = 16744830 \cdot 10^{-10} = 16679995, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0
4835]'),
 Text(0.8933333333333333, 0.7, 'x[3] \le 12.5 \cdot ngini = 0.145 \cdot nsamples = 826563 \cdot nvalue = [761728, 0, 0, 0, 0, 6483]
5]'),
```



```
In [36]: # Plot AUC/ROC curve
    import keras
    from keras.models import Sequential
    from keras.layers import Dense
    from keras.models import load_model

from sklearn import tree
    # Function to plot the decision tree

def plot_decision_tree(model, feature_names, class_names):
    plt.figure(figsize=(15, 10))
    plot_tree(model, filled=True, feature_names=feature_names, class_names=class_names, rounded=True)
    plt.show()
```

