

# Solution for Exam 2008 Problem 4

ANYM, 20191111

We are asked:

- a) Is there a difference in mean with respect to "Location"?
- b) Is there a difference in mean content with respect to "type".

We can further see from the data given, that we have three locations as well as three types. We are presented with a number of alternatives:

**1) A one-sided multivariate analysis of variance with three observations in each group.**

If we did this, we could test either "location" or "type" – but not both!

**2) A two-sided multivariate analysis of variance with one observation per cell.**

This would allow us to test the influence of both "location" and "type" and would be a sensible strategy. See page 304, section 4.3.2. By 'one observation per cell, we understand a multivariate observation, i.e. it can be several numbers depending on the dimensionality of our data.

**3) Four univariate one-sided analyses of variance, testing for differences in "Location" and "Type" for each of the variables "Salinity" and "Type"**

Since we have "*for each of the variables "Salinity" and "Type"*" this is wrong. It would – however - be sensible to run this type of analysis in conjunction with a two sided MANOVA.

**4) Two Univariate two-sided analyses of variance, testing for differences in "Location" and "Type" for each of the variables "Salinity" and "Type".**

Since we have "*for each of the variables "Salinity" and "Type"*" this is wrong. It would – however - be sensible to run this type of analysis in conjunction with a two sided MANOVA.

**5) GLM with salinity as dependent variable...**

Not sensible. We are then testing "Location", "Type" and "Ph" influence on salinity.