



# z/OS Introduction and Workshop

**Unix System Services** 



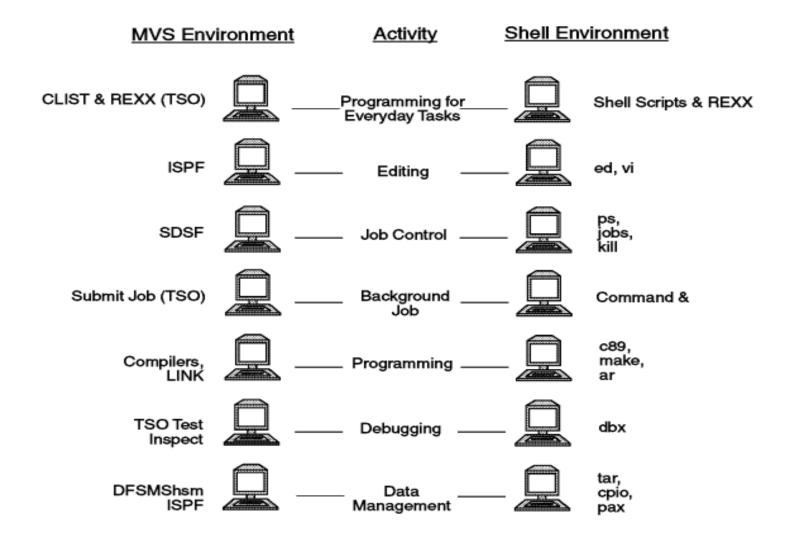
#### **Unit Objectives**

After completing this unit, you should be able to:

- Understand Unix System Services is a base 'element'
- Understand z/OS uses both MVS and Unix simultaneously
- Understand z/OS is an open operating system capable of web enabling all applications
- Understand z/OS differences between MVS data sets and Unix files
- Understand executable programs can be stored in MVS data sets or Unix files
- Understand data can be stored in MVS data sets or Unix files
- Understand z/OS programs can simultaneously access MVS data sets and Unix files
- Recognize the Unix System Services 3 character component identifier

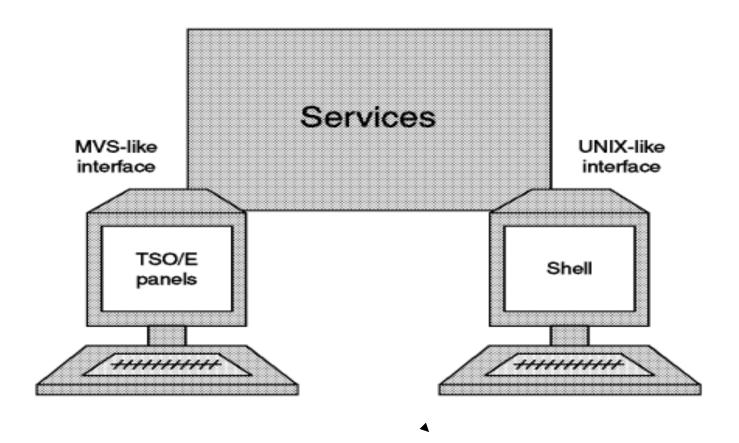


#### Unix System Services - Comparisons





## Unix System Services – ISHELL, OMVS, TELNET, SSH





#### Unix System Services

z/OS UNIX System Services is tightly integrated into the operating system and a key element of IBM open and distributed computing strategy.

WebSphere Application Server, CICS, IMS, Java Runtime, Tuxedo, DB2, WebSphere MQ, SAP R/3, Lotus Domino, and Oracle Web Server all use z/OS UNIX.

z/OS UNIX applications can communicate with DB2, CICS, IMS, and WebSphere MQ.

z/OS UNIX is built for the enterprise where you can prioritize workloads for high performance when running with a mixed workload.

z/OS UNIX has a hierarchical file system familiar to UNIX users.

Applications can work with data in both UNIX hierarchical file systems and traditional MVS data sets



#### Unix System Services - tightly integrated within z/OS BCP

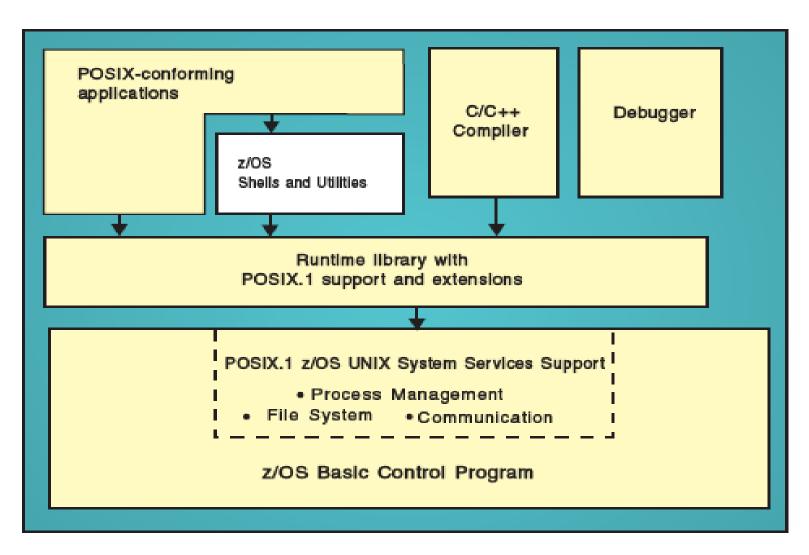
The kernel is part of the BCP element of z/OS; it sends instructions to the processor, schedules work, manages I/O, and tracks processes, open files, and shared memory, among other things. Other parts of the operating system or applications request the kernel's services using assembler callable services (called syscalls). No work gets done in z/OS UNIX without involving the kernel.

A common misconception is that application programmers have a choice of either running UNIX programs that use UNIX services and file systems or running MVS programs that use MVS services and MVS data sets. You do not have to choose between z/OS UNIX and MVS.

There is no wall between UNIX and MVS and there are no "sides"; you do not run "on the UNIX side" or "the MVS side". z/OS is a powerful blend of UNIX System Services and MVS.



#### **Unix System Services**





#### UNIX System Services – File Systems

z/OS UNIX System Services (z/OS UNIX) allows z/OS to access UNIX files.

A z/OS UNIX file system is hierarchical and byte-oriented.

Files in the UNIX file system are sequential files and are accessed as byte streams.

UNIX files and traditional z/OS data sets can reside on the same DASD volume.



#### Unix System Services – File Systems

A physical file system (PFS) controls access to data.

PFSs receive and act upon requests to read and write files that they control. The format of these requests is defined by the PFS interface.

PFSs include pipes, sockets, the Network File System client, and the following UNIX file systems:

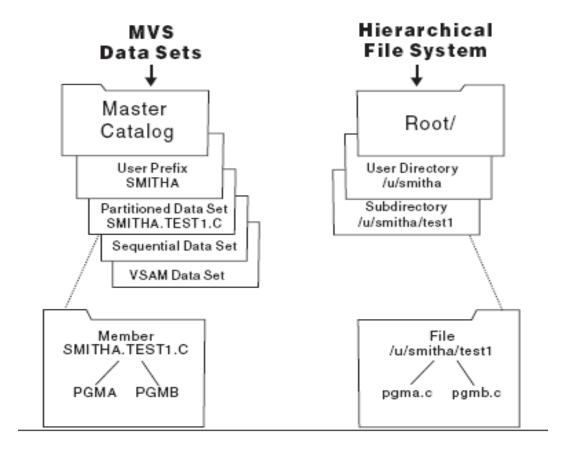
HFS - Hierarchical File System (special data set type HFS)

zFS - zSeries File System (VSAM formatted by utility to be unix file system)

TFS - Temporary File System

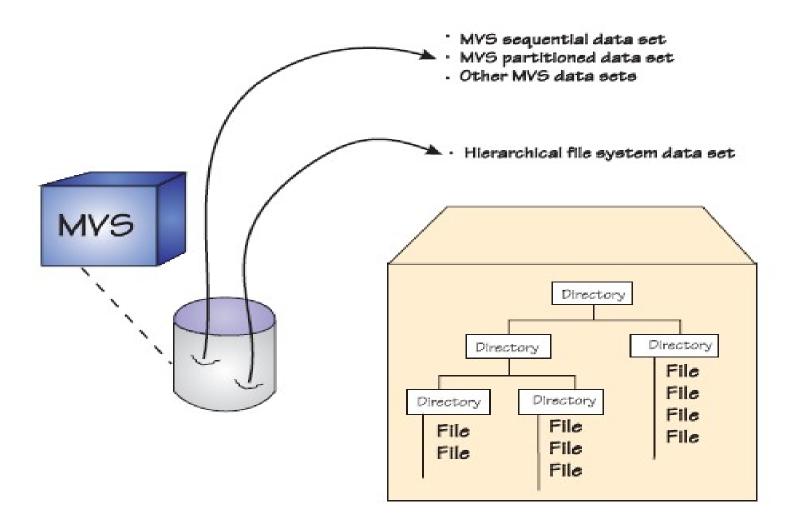


## Unix System Services – File Systems





## Unix System Services – File Systems





#### JCL to create Unix filesystem

```
//DEFINE
        EXEC PGM=IDCAMS
//SYSPRINT
           DD SYSOUT=*
//SYSIN
            DD *
 DEFINE CLUSTER(NAME(ZOS.UNIX.USER) LINEAR -
 SHAREOPTIONS(2) VOLUMES(VPWRKC) CYL(3000))
// IF RC = 0 THEN
//FORMAT
            EXEC PGM=IOEAGFMT, REGION=0M,
// PARM=('-aggregate ZOS.UNIX.USER -compat')
//SYSPRINT DD SYSOUT=*
//STDOUT
           DD SYSOUT=*
            DD SYSOUT=*
//STDERR
//SYSUDUMP
           DD DUMMY
//CEEDUMP
           DD DUMMY
// ELSE
// ENDIF
```



## JCL to mount Unix filesystem

```
//MOUNT EXEC PGM=IKJEFT01

//SYSPRINT DD SYSOUT=*

//SYSTSPRT DD SYSOUT=*

//SYSTERM DD DUMMY

//SYSTSIN DD *

MKDIR '/u/zos/zfs'

MOUNT FILESYSTEM('ZOS.UNIX.USER') -

TYPE(ZFS) MODE(RDWR) -

MOUNTPOINT('/u/zos/zfs')

/*
```



# Unix System Services – Data Sets with Unix Filesystems

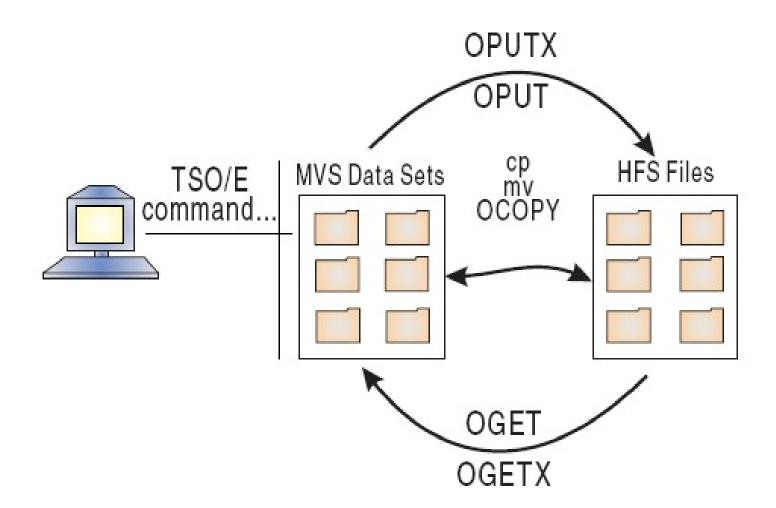
®≝ Class - svscmvx				
File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help				
<u>M</u> enu <u>O</u> ptions <u>V</u> iew <u>U</u> tilities <u>C</u> ompilers <u>H</u> elp				
DSLIST - Data Sets Matching OMVS			Row 1	
Command ===>		Scro	11 ===>	<u>PAGE</u>
Command - Enter "/" to select action	Dsorg	Recfm	Lrecl	Blksz
OMVS				
OMVS.SVSCPLEX.ROOT				
OMVS.SVSCPLEX.ROOT.ZFS	VS			
OMVS.SVSCPLEX.ROOT.ZFS.DATA	VS	?	?	?
OMVS.S0W1.DEV				
OMVS.S0W1.DEV.ZFS	vs			
OMVS.S0W1.DEV.ZFS.DATA	vs	?	?	?
OMVS.SOW1.ETC				
OMVS.SOW1.ETC.ZFS	vs			
OMVS.SOW1.ETC.ZFS.DATA	vs	?	?	?
OMVS.SOW1.HFS				
OMVS.SOW1.SYSTEM.ZFS	VS			
OMVS.SOW1.SYSTEM.ZFS.DATA	VS	?	?	?
OMVS.SOW1.TMP	HFS	U	0	0
OMVS.SOW1.VAR				
OMVS.SOW1.VAR.ZFS	vs			
OMVS.SOW1.VAR.ZFS.DATA	vs	?	?	?
OMVS.SOW1.VARWBEM				
OMVS.SOW1.VARWBEM.ZFS	vs	_	_	_
OMVS.SOW1.VARWBEM.ZFS.DATA	vs	?	?	?
OMVS.USERS	HFS	U	0	0
OMVS.USR.MAIL	HFS	U	0	0
OMVS.VERSYSB.VERSION.HFS	HFS	U	0	0
OMVS.VERSYSB.VERSION.ZFS	vs			
OMVS.VERSYSB.VERSION.ZFS.DATA	vs	?	?	?
MA a				
Connected to remote server/host 204.90.115.184 using lu/pool TCP00014 and port 623				11.



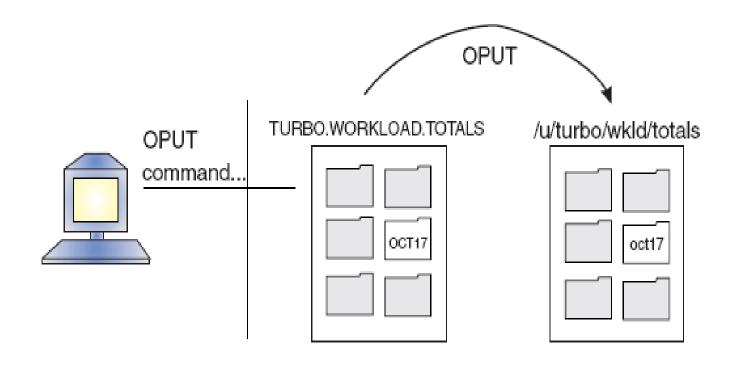
# Unix System Services – D OMVS,F display mounted files

☞별 Class - svscmvx			
File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help			
<u>D</u> isplay <u>F</u> ilter <u>V</u> iew <u>P</u> rint <u>O</u> ptions <u>H</u> elp			
SDSF SYSLOG 546.102 SOW1 SOW1 02/23/2008 OW	714	COLUMNS	 51 130
COMMAND INPUT ===>	114		===> CSR
0290 D OMVS,F		GOROLL	/ OGK
0090 BPX0045I 10.14.59 DISPLAY OMVS 459			
0090 OMVS 000E ACTIVE OMVS=(OM,FS,	sv,ms,	61,65)	
0090 TYPENAME DEVICESTATUS	MODE	MOUNTED	LATCHES
0090 ZFS 50 ACTIVE	READ	02/17/2008	L=62
0090 NAME=DFH320.ZFS		16.58.54	Q = 0
0090 PATH=/VERSYSB/usr/lpp/cicsts/cicsts32			
0090 AGGREGATE NAME=DFH320.ZFS			
0090 OWNER=SOW1 AUTOMOVE=Y CLIENT=N			
0090 ZFS 48 ACTIVE	READ	02/17/2008	
0090 NAME=WAS610.SIWOZFS		16.58.52	$\mathbf{Q} = \mathbf{O}$
0090 PATH=/VERSYSB/usr/lpp/zWebSphere_OM 0090 AGGREGATE NAME=WAS610.SIWOZFS			
0090 HGGREGHTE NHME-WHSBIO.SIWOZFS 0090 OWNER=SOW1 AUTOMOVE=Y CLIENT=N			
0090 ZFS 47 ACTIVE	READ	02/17/2008	L=59
0090 NAME=WAS610.SBB0ZFS	KEIID	16.58.51	0=0
0090 PATH=/VERSYSB/usr/lpp/zWebSphere		10.00.01	4 5
0090 AGGREGATE NAME=WAS610.SBB0ZFS			
0090 OWNER=SOW1 AUTOMOVE=Y CLIENT=N			
0090 ZFS 42 ACTIVE	READ	02/17/2008	L=54
0090 NAME=ESB601.SBSBZFS		16.58.46	Q = 0
0090 PATH=/VERSYSB/usr/lpp/zWESB			
0090 AGGREGATE NAME=ESB601.SBSBZFS			
0090 OWNER=SOW1 AUTOMOVE=Y CLIENT=N			
0090 ZFS 41 ACTIVE	READ	02/17/2008	L=53
0090 NAME=WPS601.SBPZZFS		16.58.45	$\mathbf{Q} = \mathbf{O}$
0090 PATH=/VERSYSB/usr/lpp/zWPS 0090 AGGREGATE NAME=WPS601.SBPZZFS			
MA a			
Connected to remote server/host 204.90.115.184 using lu/pool TCP00014 and port 623			- //





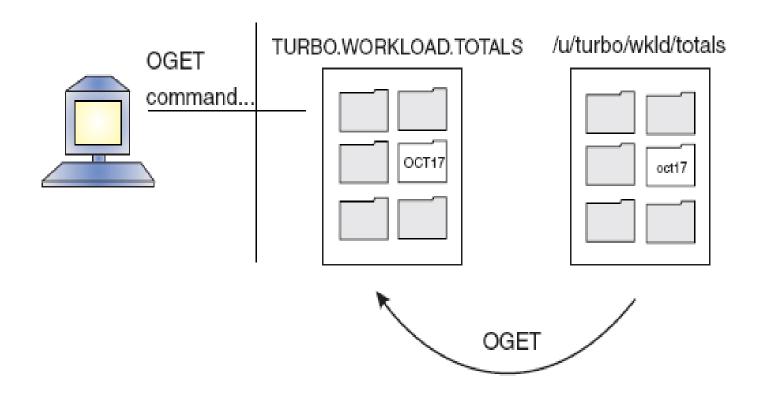




If the user ID TURBO wants to copy a member of a PDSE into a file, TURBO enters the following TSO/E OPUT command:

OPUT WORKLOAD.TOTALS(OCT17) '/u/turbo/wkld/totals/oct17' TEXT CONVERT(YES)

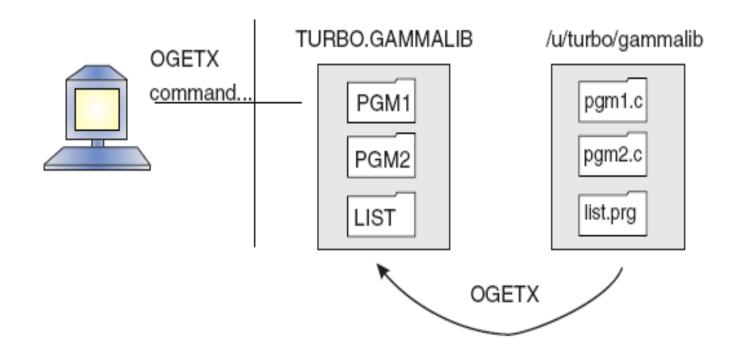




If a person with the user ID TURBO enters the following command:

OGET '/u/turbo/wkld/totals/oct17' WORKLOAD.TOTALS(OCT17) CONVERT(YES)





User TURBO wants to copy the directory /u/turbo/gammallb into the partitioned data set TURBO.GAMMALIB. He issues the command:

OGETX /u/turbo/gammalib GAMMALIB LC SUFFIX



# Unix System Services – Unix Process display using SDSF

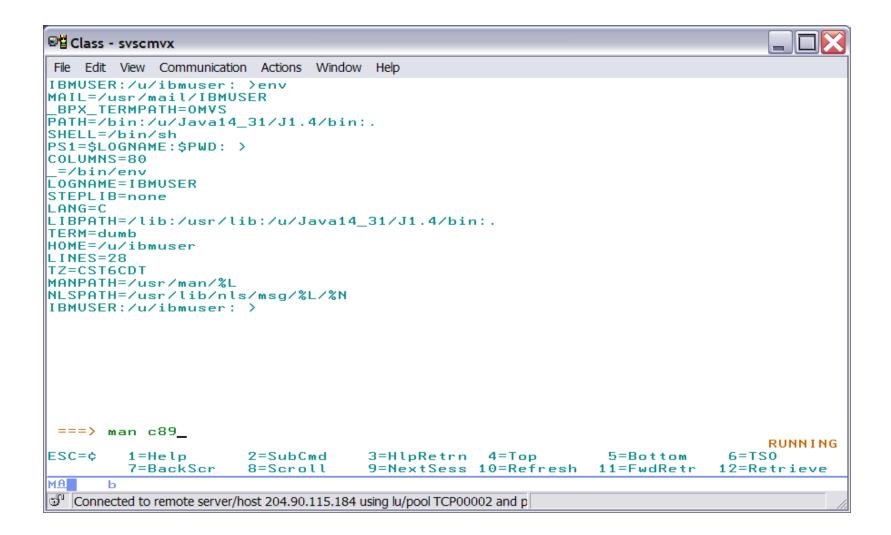
©ਊ Class - svscmvx			
File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help			
Display Filter View Print Options Help			
<u>Display Fitter View Frint Options Help</u>			
SDSF PROCESS DISPLAY SOW1 ALL COMMAND INPUT ===> ps_ PREFIX=* DEST=(ALL) OWNER=* SYSNAME= NP JOBNAME JobID Status BPXOINIT FILE SYS KERNEL WAIT INETD1 STC00563 SWAPPED,FILE SYS KERNEL WAIT TN3270 STC00565 RUNNING TN3270 STC00565 RUNNING	Owner OMVSKERN TCPIP TCPIP TCPIP	State MF 1FI 1R 1R	==> CSR  CPU-Time 4.52 0.01 221.04 221.04
TN3270 STC00565 RUNNING TCPIP STC00564 RUNNING FTPSERVE STC00559 SWAPPED,FILE SYS KERNEL WAIT CEA FILE SYS KERNEL WAIT TCPIP STC00564 FILE SYS KERNEL WAIT TN3270 STC00565 RUNNING CICSTS32 STC00629 RUNNING CICSTS32 STC00629 RUNNING DB9GDIST STC00628 FILE SYS KERNEL WAIT	TCPIP TCPIP TCPIP STCOPER TCPIP TCPIP STCOPER STCOPER STCOPER	MR MR 1FI 1F 1F 1R 1R 1R	221.04 422.84 7.61 0.03 422.84 221.04 16.99 0.25
M <b>A</b> ■ a			
© Connected to remote server/host 204.90.115.184 using lu/pool TCP00014 and port 623			
Connected to remote server/most 204.50.115.104 using la/poor remoted and port 025			



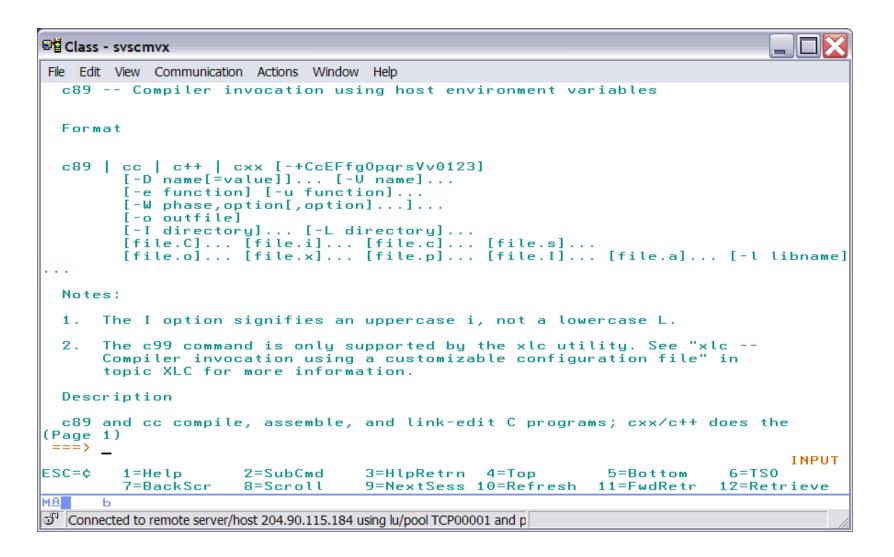
# Unix System Services – unix command output

© Class - svscmvx	
File Edit View Communication Actions Window	
IBMUSER:/u/ibmuser: >ps -ef	Unix  C STIME TTY TIME CMD  - Feb/DECESSES 0:04 BPXPINPR  - Feb 17 ? 0:00 CEAPSRVR  - Feb 17 ? 7:04 EZACFALG  - Feb 17 ? 3:42 EZBTZMST  - Feb 17 ? 0:00 /usr/sbin/inetd  - Feb 17 ? 3:42 EZBTTSSL  - Feb 17 ? 3:42 EZBTTSSL  - Feb 17 ? 3:42 EZBTMCTL  - Feb 17 ? 3:42 EZBTTMST  - Feb 17 ? 3:42 EZBTTMST  - Feb 17 ? 7:04 EZBTCPIP  - Feb 17 ? 0:07 FTPD  - 13:33:51 ? 0:00 DSNVEUS3  - 13:38:48 ? 0:17 DFHKETCB
OMVSKERN 33620108 1 OMVSKERN 65710 1 OMVSKERN 65711 65710 OMVSKERN 50397360 65711 IBMUSER:/u/ibmuser: >uname -Ia z/OS SOW1 09.00 01 2094 IBMUSER:/u/ibmuser: >who -a	- 13:38:42 ?
Name ST Line . system boot . run-level 03.19.00 IBMUSER + ttyp0000 . ttyp0001	Feb 23 10:48 . 65711 Feb 22 19:15 15:34 67174544 term=0 exit=0
IBMUSER:/u/ibmuser: Man	nual pages c compiler
ESC=¢ 1=Help 2=SubCmd 7=BackScr 8=Scroll	RUNNING 3=HlpRetrn 4=Top 5=Bottom 6=TS0 9=NextSess 10=Refresh 11=FwdRetr 12=Retrieve
Connected to remote server/host 204.90.115.184	using lu/pool TCP00015 and p

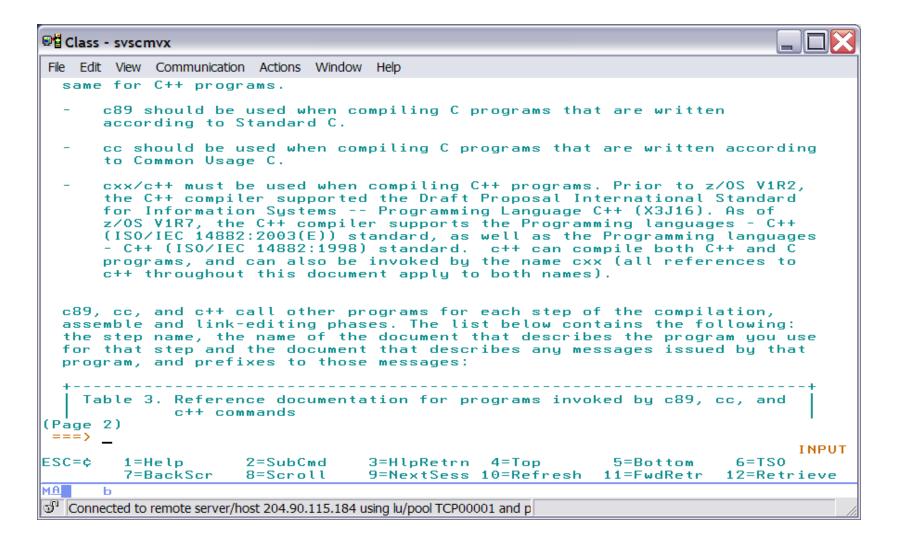




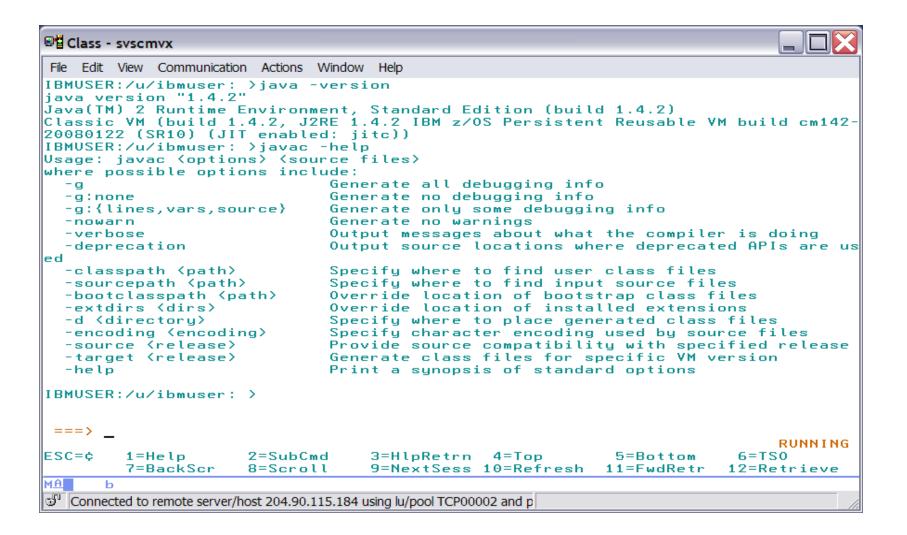






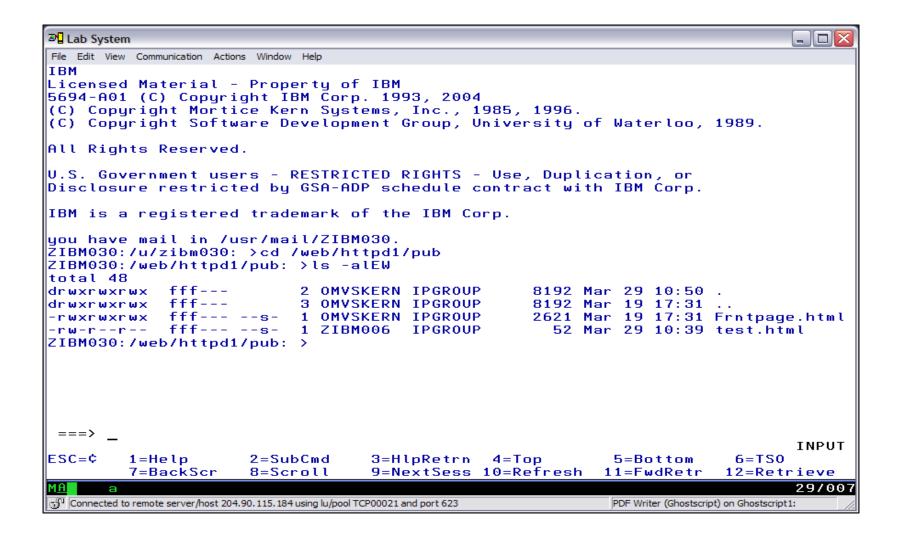








#### Unix System Services – unix Is command output





# Unix System Services – D OMVS,A=ALL

<b>∌</b> Lab S	ystem									
File Edit	View Communicati	on Actions Windo	w Help							
	splay <u>F</u> i			in+ 1	Ontione	Ho 1	n			
	shrad Tr	<u>*</u> 120	• <u>-</u>		 op(1002		P			
SDSE	SYSLOG	4346.102	5061	5011	04/27/2	คคร	ดม	1722	COLUMN	S 51 130
	AND INPUT		00111	00111	0 ב ב					LL ===> CSR
0290	D OMVS,A:								o o no	, ,
0090		11.01.18	DISPL	AY OI	MVS 748					
0090	OMVS	000D ACT				(OM.	VN.60.	MS.64)		
0090	USER	JOBNAME	ASID		PID		PPID	STÁTE	START	CT SECS
0090	OMVSKERN	BPXOINIT	001B		1		0	MF	14.11.21	5.957
0090	LATCHW	AITPID=		0 CI	MD=BPXPI	NPR				
0090	SERVER:	=Init Prod	cess				AF=	= 0 I	MF=00000 T	YPE=FILE
0090	TCPIP	TCPIP	002F	330	619970		1	MRB	14.12.31	572.541
0090	LATCHW	AITPID=			MD=EZBTC					
0090	TCPIP	INETD1	001E	168	B42755		1	1FI	14.12.28	.016
0090	LATCHW	AITPID=		0 CI	MD=/usr/	sbin	/ineto	ł		
0090	TCPIP	TCPIP	002F	50:	397188		1	1RB	14.12.35	572.541
0090	LATCHW	AITPID=		0 CI	MD=EZBTT	SSL				
0090	TCPIP	TCPIP	002F		65541		1	1RB	14.12.35	572.541
0090	LATCHW	AITPID=		O CI	MD=EZBTM	CTL				
0090	TCPIP	TCPIP	002F		65542		1	1FB	14.12.35	572.541
0090	LATCHW	AITPID=		O CI	MD=EZACF	ALG				
0090	TCPIP	TCPIP	002F		65543		1	1FB	14.12.36	572.541
0090		AITPID=		O CI	MD=EZASA	SUB				
0090	TCPIP	TCPIP	002F		65544		1	MRB	14.12.38	572.541
0090	LATCHW	AITPID=			MD=EZBTT	MST				
0090	STCOPER	DB8GDIST	0039		619977		1	MFB	09.50.15	. 082
0090		AITPID=		0 CI	MD=DSNVE	US3				
0090	TCPIP	FTPSERVE	0020		65546		1	1FI	14.12.47	.109
0090		AITPID=			MD=FTPD					
**************************************										
MA a 94/021										04/021
Conne	cted to remote serve	r/host 204.90.115.18	34 using lu/p	ool TCP000	021 and port 623			PDi	F Writer (Ghostscript) o	on Ghostscript1:
			3 -11					, -		_///



## Unix System Services – MVS base component

© <b>₫</b> Class - svscn	nvx									
File Edit View		unication	Actions	Window	Help					
Display				Print	<u>O</u> ptions	Help				
SDSF DA SO		S0W1	Pf	ag e	CPU 18			LINE 1	4-39 (53)	•
COMMAND IN				15 D - 4	CUCNOUE-				SCROLL :	===> CSR
PREFIX=*		=(ALL)		NER=*	SYSNAME=	CDU T	c n	c	C N	CD CCI
NP JOBNA	HME			ASIDX	EXCP-Cnt		2K	Status		SPag SCF
OMVS IEFSO	SHAC	0.08 0.00	14	000E 0010	2199	20.13 0.01			S0W1 S0W1	Θ
JESXO		0.04	16 17	0010	63 1479	13.53			SOW1	9
ALLOC		0.00	18	0011	72	0.03			SOW1	Θ Θ
IOSAS		0.00	19	0012	504	16.11			SOW1	õ
IXGLO		0.05	20	0013	173	12.40			50W1	ĕ
SMS	Juk	0.17	21	0015	600720	43.88			SOW1	õ
AXR		0.00	22	0016	458	0.06			S0W1	ŏ
CEA		0.00	23	0017	249	0.03			S0W1	ŏ
SMF		0.03	24	0018	523	6.77			SOW1	ŏ
LLA		0.00	25	0019	17085	1.86			SOW1	ŏ
JES2M	10 N	2.62	27	001B	0	645.05			SOW1	ŏ
JES2		0.43	28	001C	458922	113.48			SOW1	ŏ
VLF		0.01	29	001D	412	3.12			SOW1	ŏ
VMCF		0.01	30	001E	25	1.21			SOW1	ŏ
SDSF		0.00	31	001F	388	0.04			SOW1	Θ
EPWFF	ST	0.02	32	0020	1998	4.78			S0W1	Θ
DB9G1	RLM	0.96	33	0021	53	39.70			SOW1	Θ
BPX0 I	NIT	0.02	34	0022	14	4.57	D₩		SOW1	Θ
VTAM		0.08	35	0023	5158	20.21			S0W1	Θ
FTPSE	RVE	0.00	36	0024	33937	7.61	L₩	PROT	S0W1	Θ
INETO	1	0.00	37	0025	167		L₩	PROT	S0W1	Θ
OAM		0.00	38	0026	632	0.03			S0W1	Θ
RACF		<b>0.01</b>	39	0027	788	3.02			S0W1	Θ
CATAL	_OG	0.51	40	0028	5977	132.91			S0W1	Θ
ZFS		0.92	41	0029	336669	62.14			S0W1	Θ
ма ь										
Connected to remote server/host 204.90.115.184 using lu/pool TCP00015 and p										



#### Unix System Services – Initialization Parameters

```
💵 🖺 Class - svscmvx
File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help
   Display Filter View Print Options Help
 SDSF SYSLOG
                 546.102 SOW1 SOW1 02/23/2008 OW
                                                        1021
                                                                    COLUMNS
                                                                             51 130
 COMMAND INPUT ===>
                                                                      SCROLL ===> CSR
0290
      D OMVS, OPTIONS
0090
      BPX0043I 10.20.51 DISPLAY OMVS 467
0090
      OMVS
                000E ACTIVE
                                           OMVS=(OM,FS,SV,MS,61,65)
0090
      CURRENT UNIX CONFIGURATION SETTINGS:
      MAXPROCSYS
0090
                                  200
                                          MAXPROCUSER
                                                                      100
0090
      MAXFILEPROC
                                10000
                                          MAXFILESIZE
                                                            = NOLIMIT
0090
      MAXCPUTIME
                        = 2147483647
                                          MAXUIDS
                                                                      200
0090
      MAXPTYS
                                  256
0090
      MAXMMAPAREA
                                40960
                                          MAXASSIZE
                                                            = 2147483647
0090
      MAXTHREADS
                                10000
                                          MAXTHREADTASKS
                                                                    5000
0090
                        = 2147483647
                                                                  524288
      MAXCORESIZE
                                          MAXSHAREPAGES
0090
      IPCMSGQBYTES
                          2147483647
                                          IPCMSGQMNUM
                                                                   10000
0090
      IPCMSGNIDS
                                  500
                                          IPCSEMNIDS
                                                                      500
0090
      IPCSEMNOPS
                                   25
                                          IPCSEMNSEMS
                                                                    1000
0090
      IPCSHMMPAGES
                                25600
                                          IPCSHMNIDS
                                                                      500
0090
      IPCSHMNSEGS
                                  200
                                          IPCSHMSPAGES
                                                                  262144
0090
      SUPERUSER
                        = OMVSKERN
                                          FORKCOPY
                                                            = com
0090
      STEPLIBLIST
0090
      USERIDALIASTABLE=
0090
      PRIORITYPG VALUES:
0090
      PRIORITYGOAL VALUES: NONE
0090
      MAXQUEUEDSIGS
                                 1000
                                          SHRLIBRGNSIZE
                                                                67108864
0090
      SHRLIBMAXPAGES
                                 4096
                                          VERSION
                                                            = VERSYSB
0090
      SYSCALL COUNTS
                        = NO
                                          TTYGROUP
                                                            = TTY
0090
      SYSPLEX
                        = YES
                                          BRLM SERVER
                                                            = N/A
0090
      LIMMSG
                        = NONE
                                          AUTOCVT
                                                            = OFF
0090
      RESOLVER PROC
                        = DEFAULT
0090
      AUTHPGMLIST
                        = NONE
MΑ
Connected to remote server/host 204.90.115.184 using lu/pool TCP00014 and port 623
```



#### Unix System Services – SYSLOG Messages

BPXF013I FILE SYSTEM OMVS.SVSCPLEX.ROOT

BPXF013I FILE SYSTEM .....

BPXF203I DOMAIN AF INET WAS SUCCESSFULLY ACTIVATED.

BPXF203I DOMAIN AF UNIX WAS SUCCESSFULLY ACTIVATED.

BPXF224I THE RESOLVER PROC, RESOLVER, IS BEING STARTED.

**BPXI004I OMVS INITIALIZATION COMPLETE** 



## Unix System Service Manuals

z/OS Unix System Services Bookshelf Command Reference User's Guide Programming Tools



MVS Bookshelf Initialization and Tuning Reference (BPXPRMxx)





#### **Unit Summary**

Having completed this unit, you should be able to:

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- ✓ Understand z/OS uses both MVS and Unix simultaneously
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