

Language AI

Let's understand basics first!

[Artificial intelligence is] the science and engineering of making intelligent machines, especially intelligent computer programs. It is related to the similar task of using computers to understand human intelligence, but AI does not have to confine itself to methods that are biologically observable.

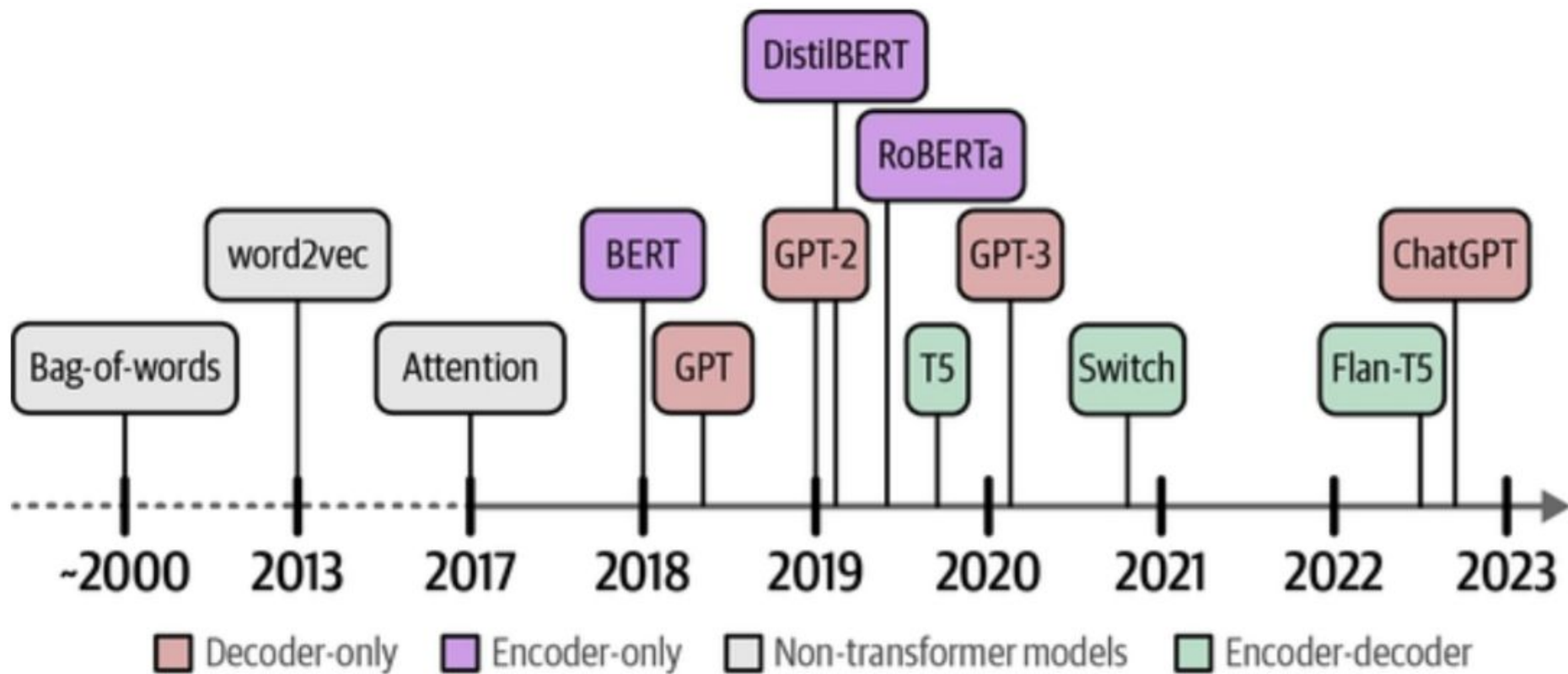
—John McCarthy, 2007^{[1](#)}

Language AI

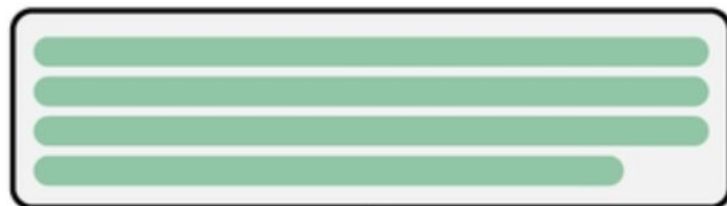
Language AI refers to a subfield of AI that focuses on developing technologies capable of understanding, processing, and generating human language.

The term Language AI can often be used interchangeably with natural language processing (NLP) with the continued success of machine learning methods in tackling language processing problems.

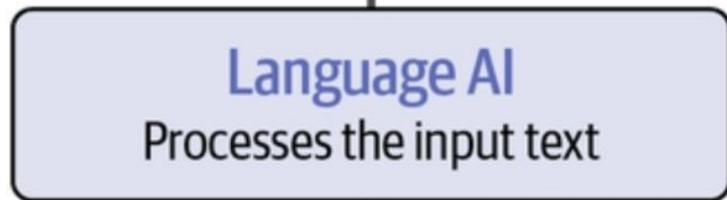
Recent History of Language AI



Text input
Unstructured data



Language AI
Processes the input text



Text output
Generative modeling



Embeddings
Numeric values



Classification
Identify targets



Tokenization

Input

That is a cute dog



Split input by a **whitespace**

that

is

a

cute

dog

Input

My cat is cute



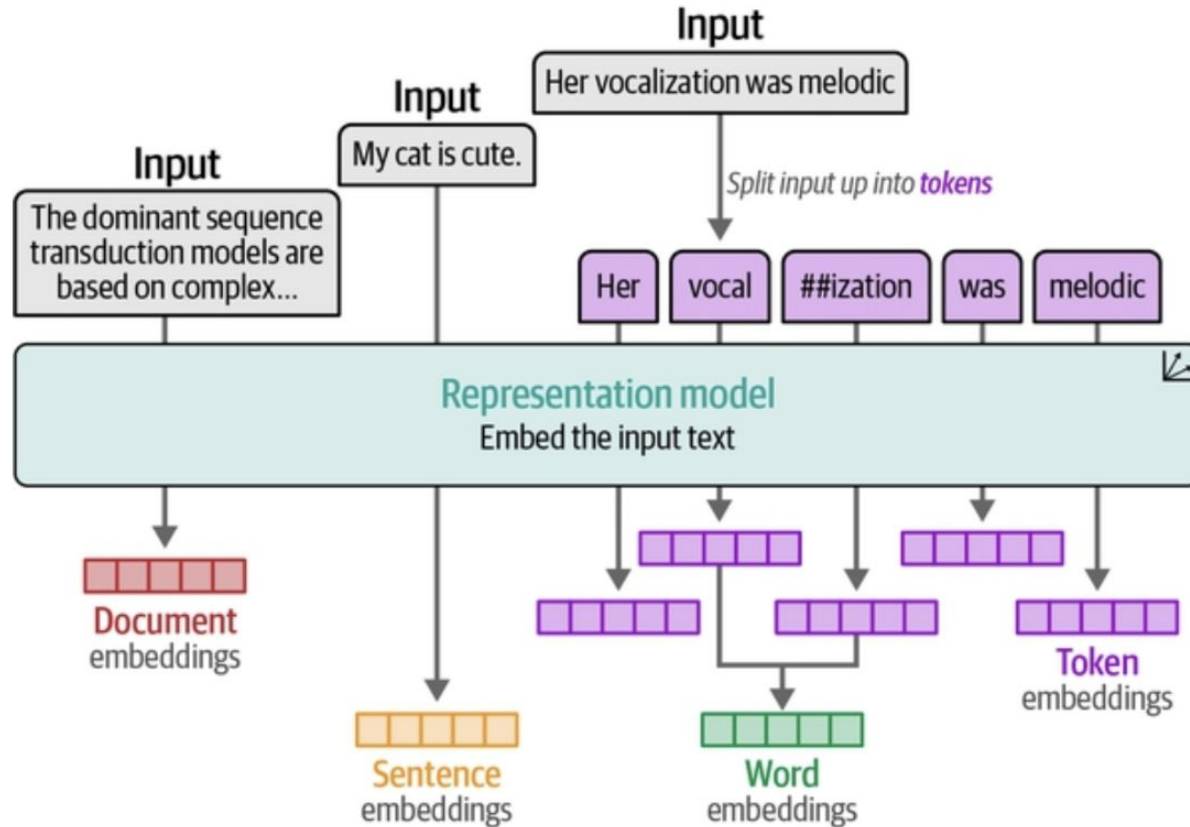
my

cat

is

cute

Types of Embeddings



<https://www.inderscienceonline.com/doi/abs/10.1504/IJCSYSE.2019.098417>

A survey on word embedding techniques and semantic similarity for paraphrase identification

Divesh R. Kubal and Anant V. Nimkar

Published Online: March 25, 2019 · pp 36-52 · <https://doi.org/10.1504/IJCSYSE.2019.098417>



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Tools



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Figures



References



Related



Details



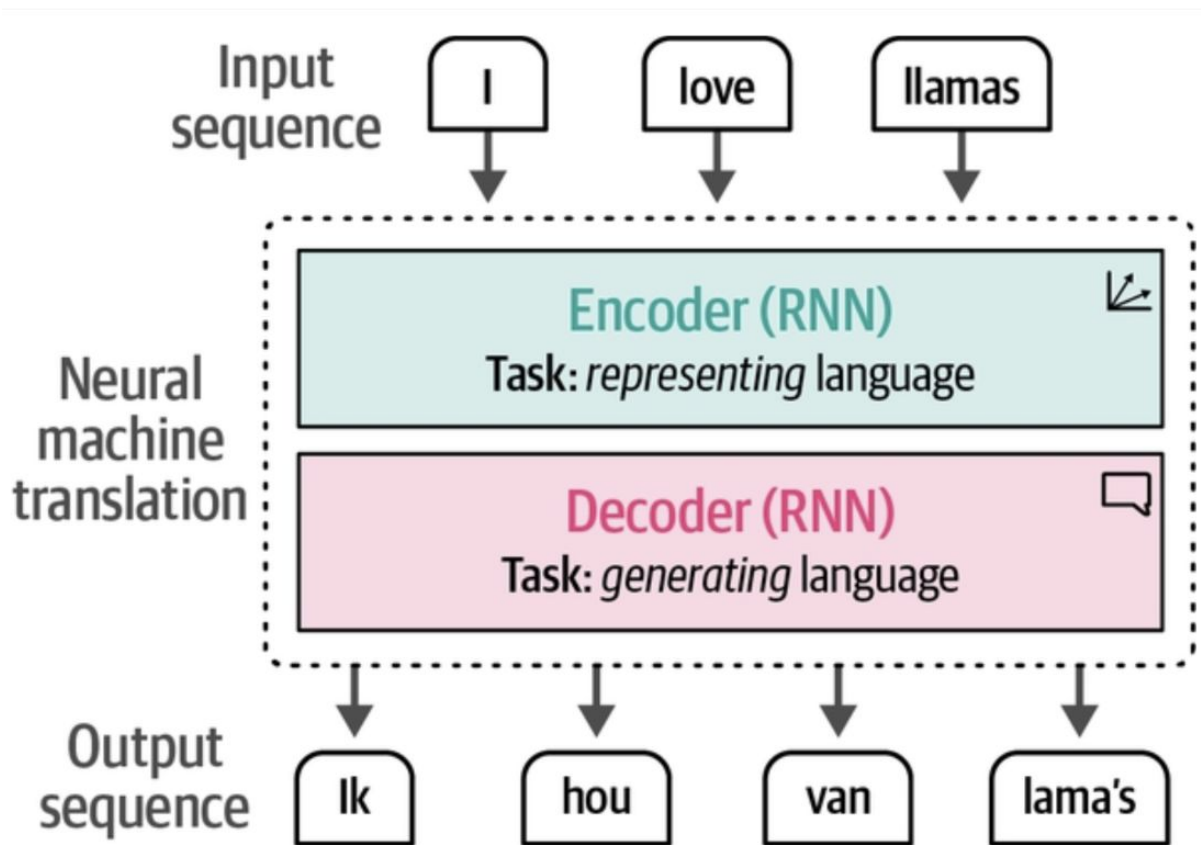
Volume 5 · Issue 1 · 2019

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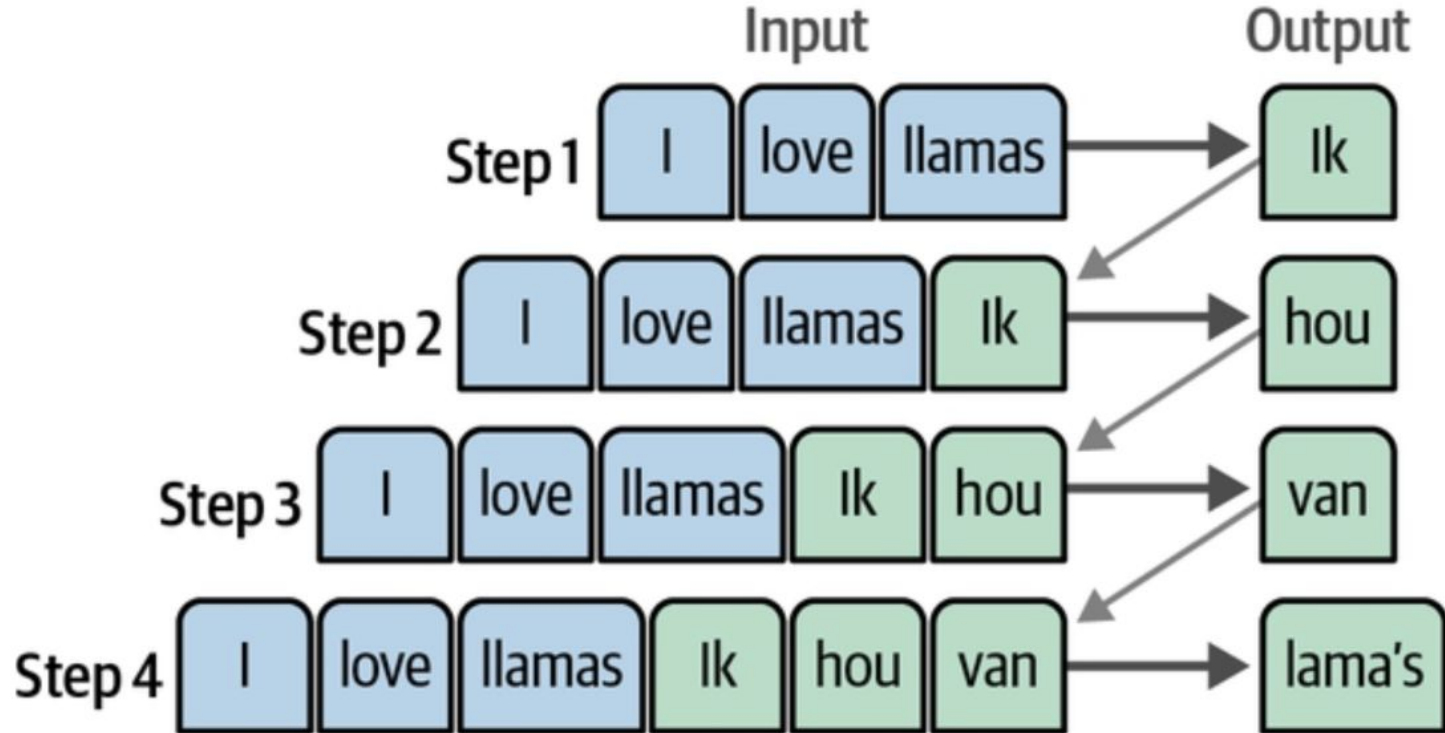
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Abstract

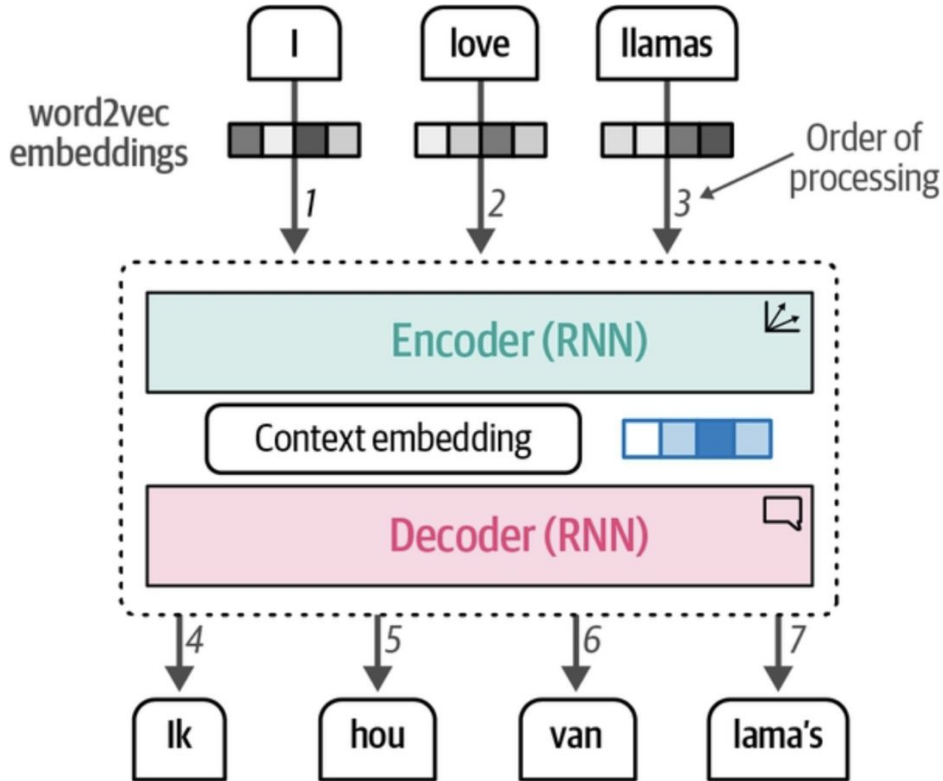
Encoding and Decoding with Attention



Autoregressive?

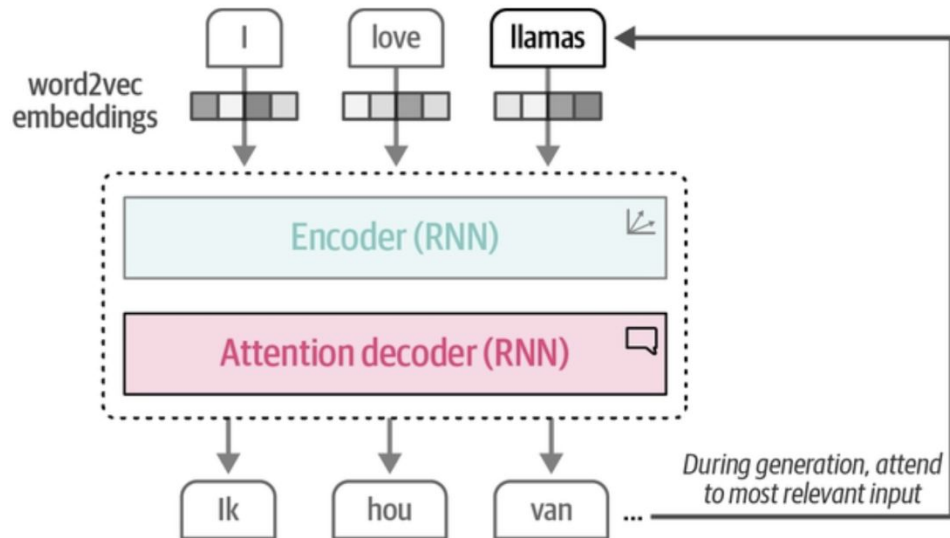
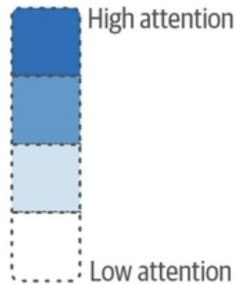
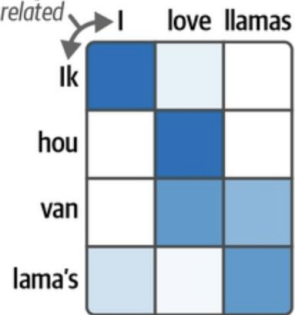


Context Embedding?

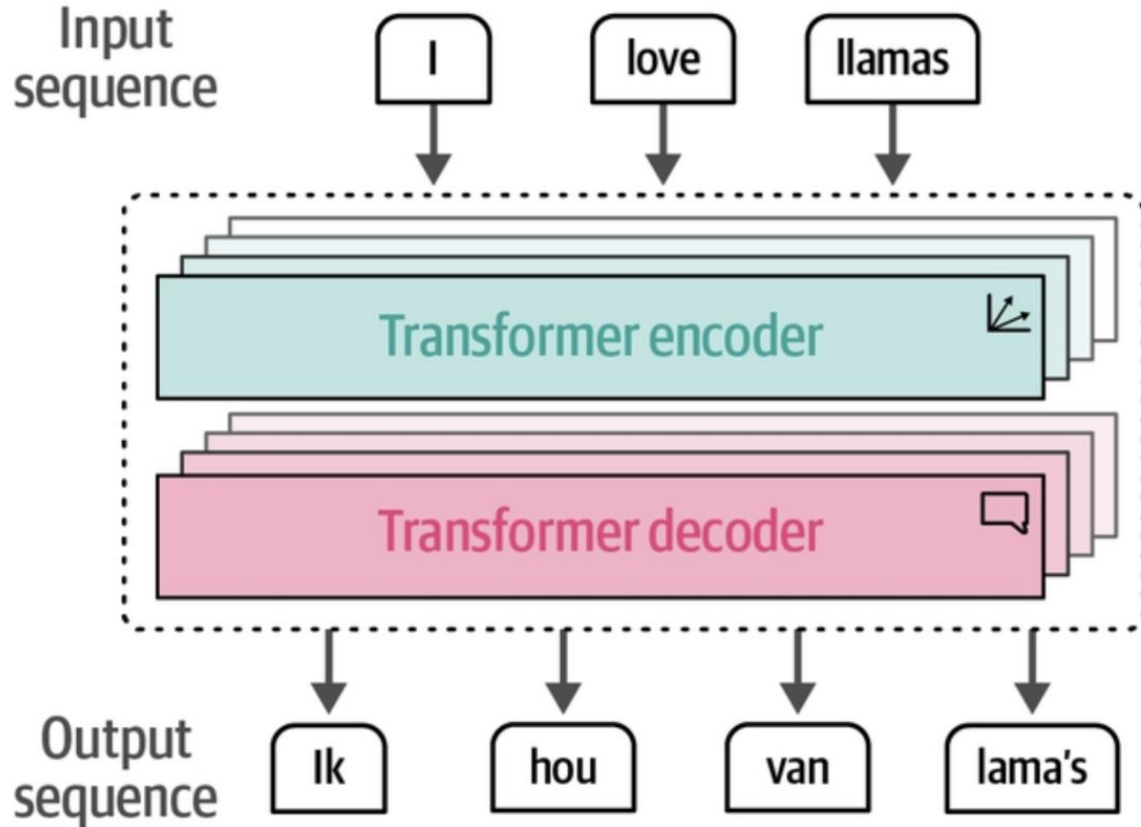


Attention is ALL YOU NEED

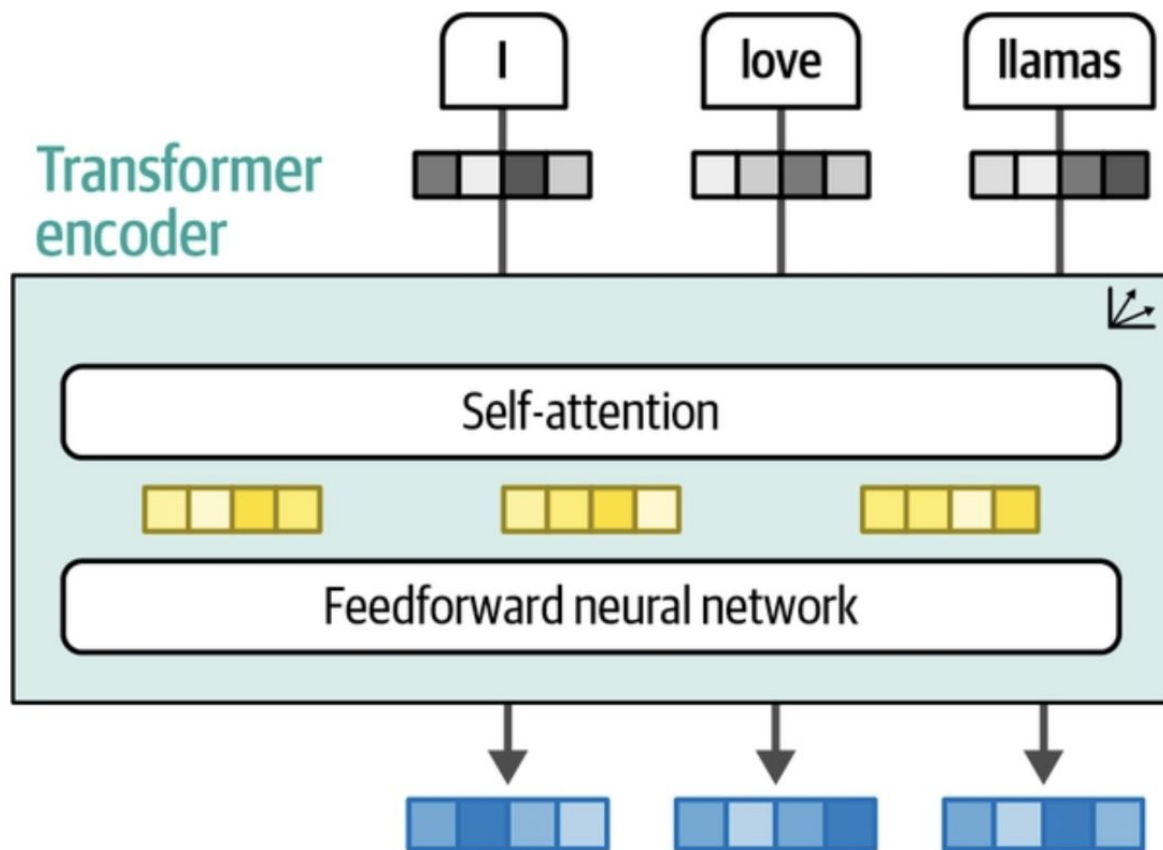
Words with similar meaning
have higher attention weights
since they are highly related



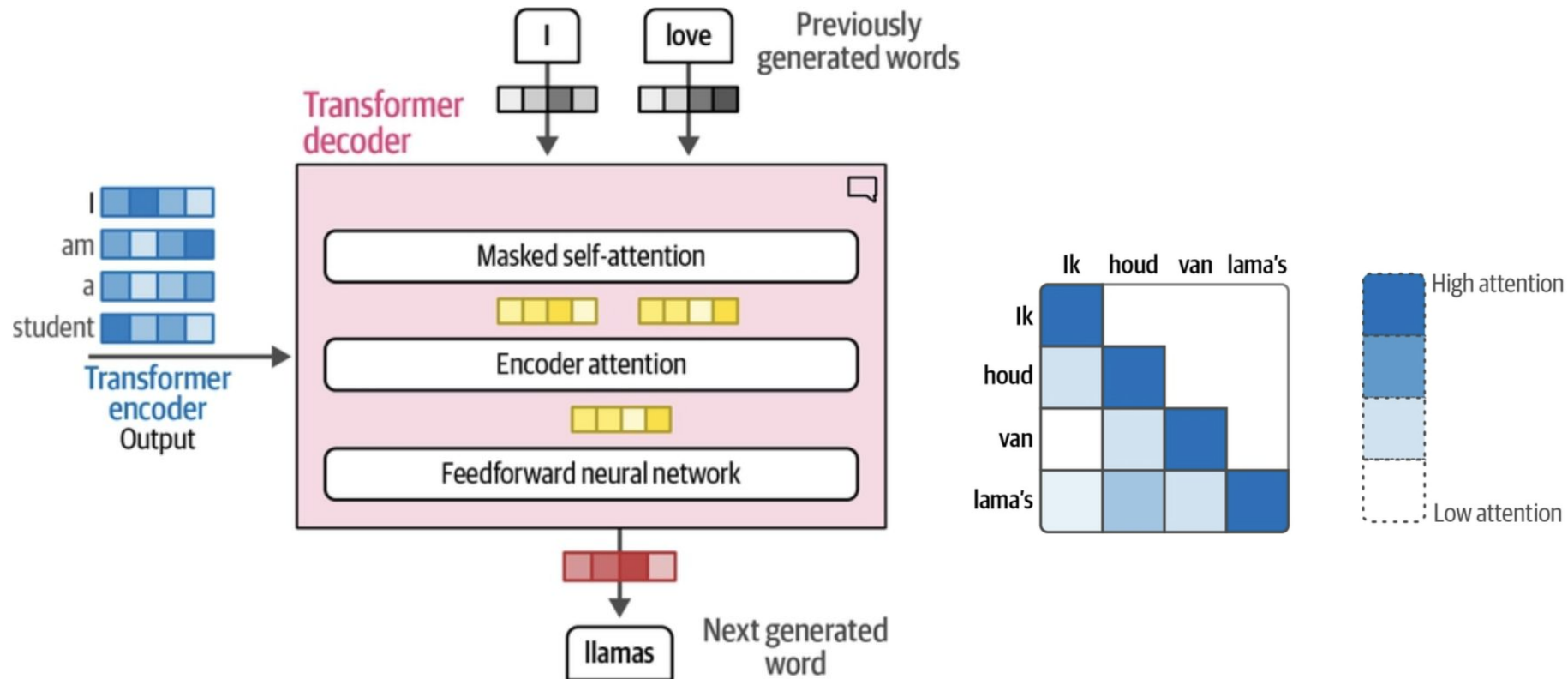
The Transformer Architecture



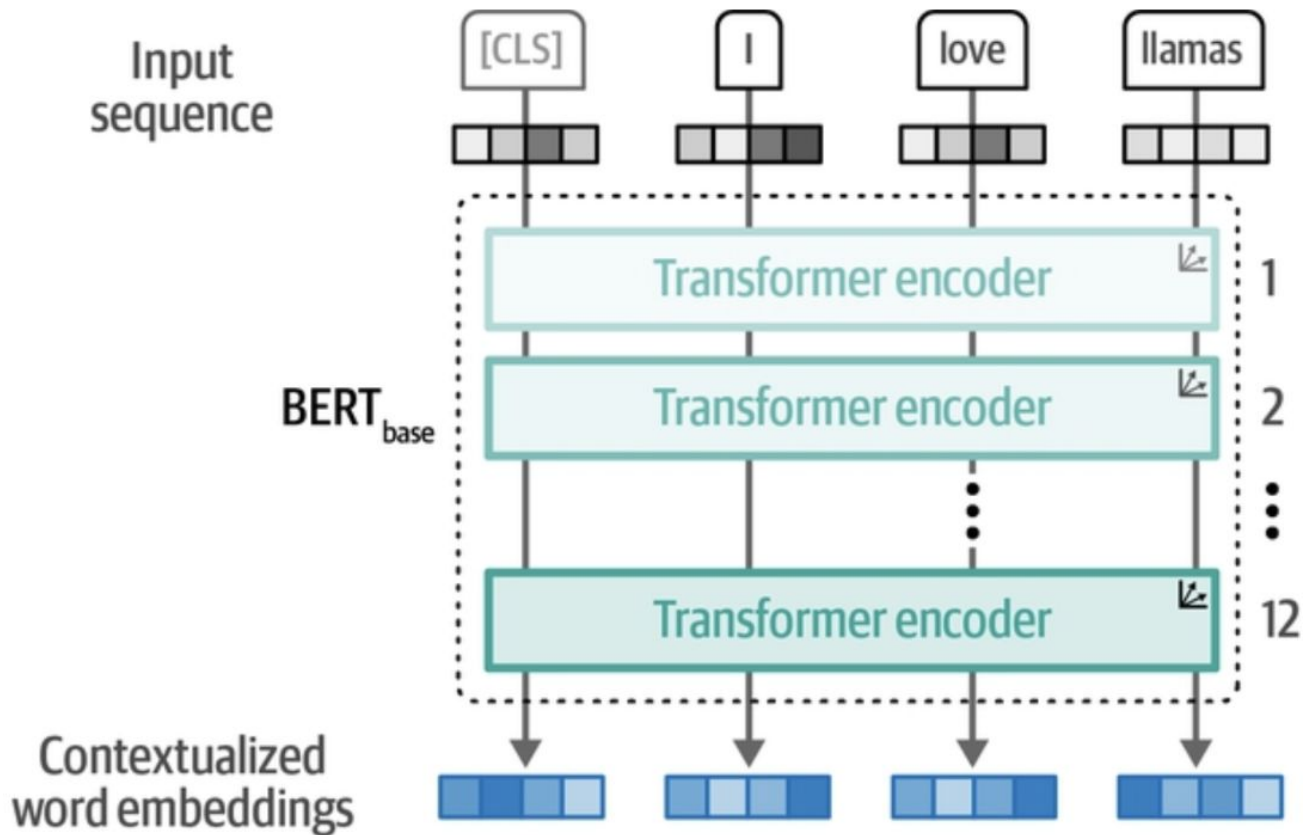
Encoder Part



Decoder Part



Encoder-Only Models (Representation Models)



Decoder-Only Models (Generative Models)

