Roll Number:

Thapar Institute of Engineering & Technology, Patiala

Department of Computer Science and Engineering

B. E. (Final Year) Auxillary Examination

Course code: UCS 802 Course Name: Compiler Construction

Time: 3 Hours, M. Marks: 100 Dated: 25/07/2018

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Note: Attempt all questions. Assume missing data, if any, suitably

Q1. Consider the following grammar:

 $G \rightarrow E$

 $F \rightarrow T + E$

 $E \rightarrow T$

 $T \rightarrow F * T$

 $T \rightarrow F$

 $F \rightarrow id$

- a) Construct the DFA of LR(1) items for the above grammar
- b) Construct LR(1) parsing table.
- c) Show the parsing stack and the actions for the input string w=id+id*id.
- Q2. Consider the following grammar and perform the following(s):

(15)

 $T \rightarrow X = V$

 $V \rightarrow U \mid V + U$

 $U \to W \mid \mathbf{integer} \mid (V)$

 $W \rightarrow id$

- a) Construct the DFA of LALR(1) items.
- b) Construct LALR(1) parsing table.
- c) Show the processing of input string w=id=integer+id.
- Q3. Consider the following grammar for simple integer arithmetic expressions:

$$E \rightarrow E + T \mid E - T \mid T$$
 $T \rightarrow T * F \mid F$

 $F \rightarrow (E) \mid num$

a) Write the attribute equations for the val attribute.

- b) Draw the parse tree for (42-5)/3, together with attribute values.
- (10)Q4. Explain the five phases of compiler. Illustrate with help of some example.
- Q5. Consider the following expression:

Howing expression: (10)
$$(x * y + z) / (y + z) - (x + y + z)$$

- a) Write sequence of three-address instructions that would be generated by above expression.
- b) Represent the Quadruples. Triples and Indirect-Triple implementation for the above three-address code.
- Q6. Consider the following grammar:

 $S \rightarrow Aa$ $A \rightarrow Sblc$

- a) Remove the left recursion. b) Construct First and Follow sets for the non-terminals of the resulting grammar.

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- Q7. Explain in brief the different types of errors handled by different phases of compiler Illustrate with help Of Some example (10)
 - Q8. Given the regular expression $|\mathbf{r} = (a + b)^*b(a + b)^*$. Convert it into NFA using Thompson's Construction Convert the obtained NFA into DFA and minimize it. (10)
 - Q9. Discuss in brief the importance of regular expression in lexical analyzer

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