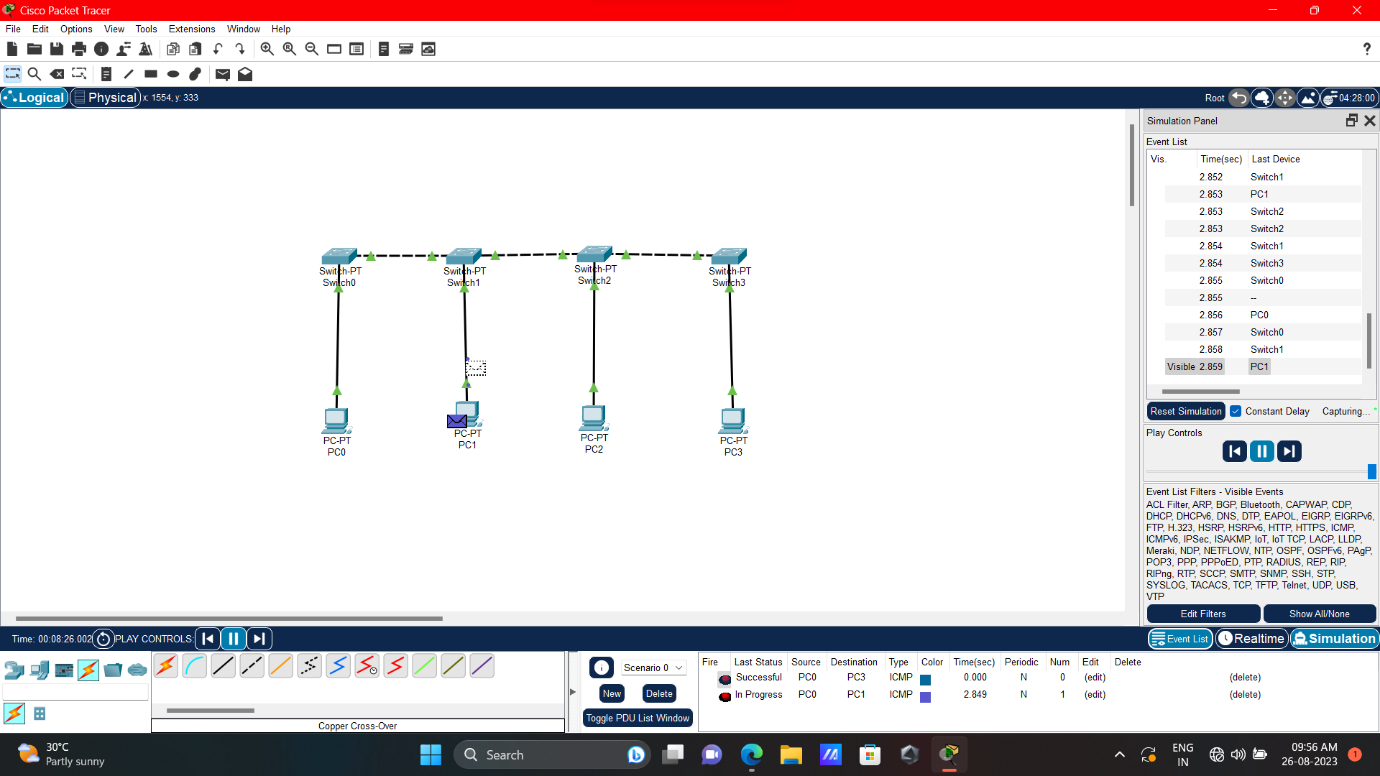
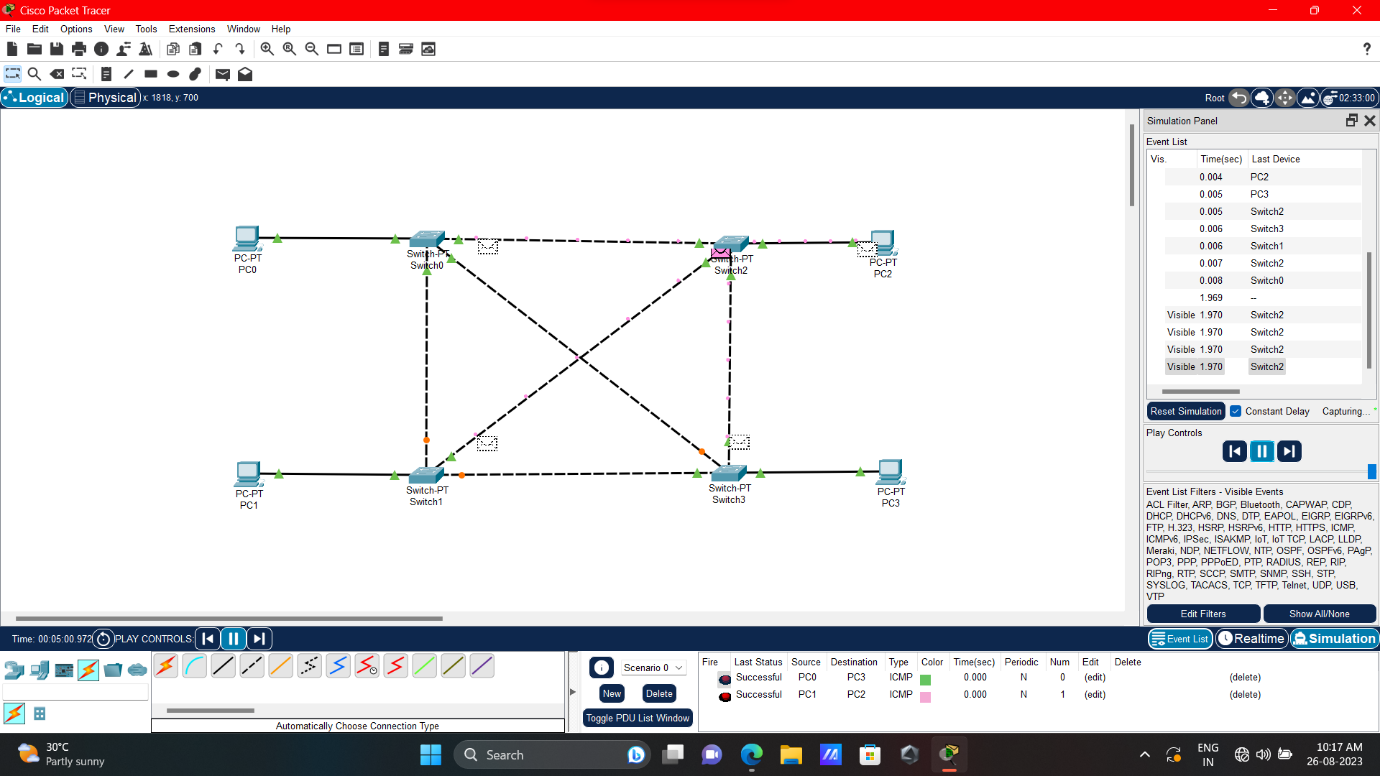
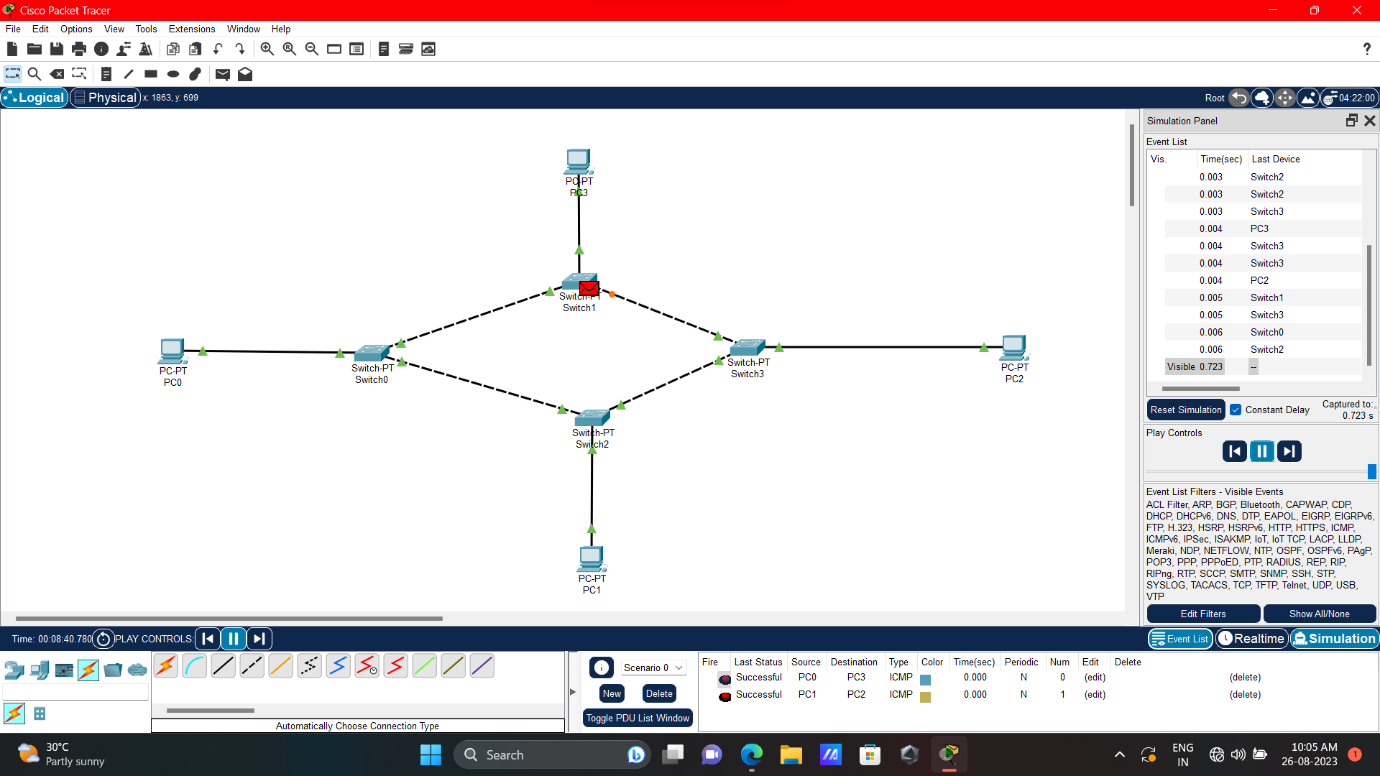
STAR TOPOLOGY:

BUS TOPOLOGY:

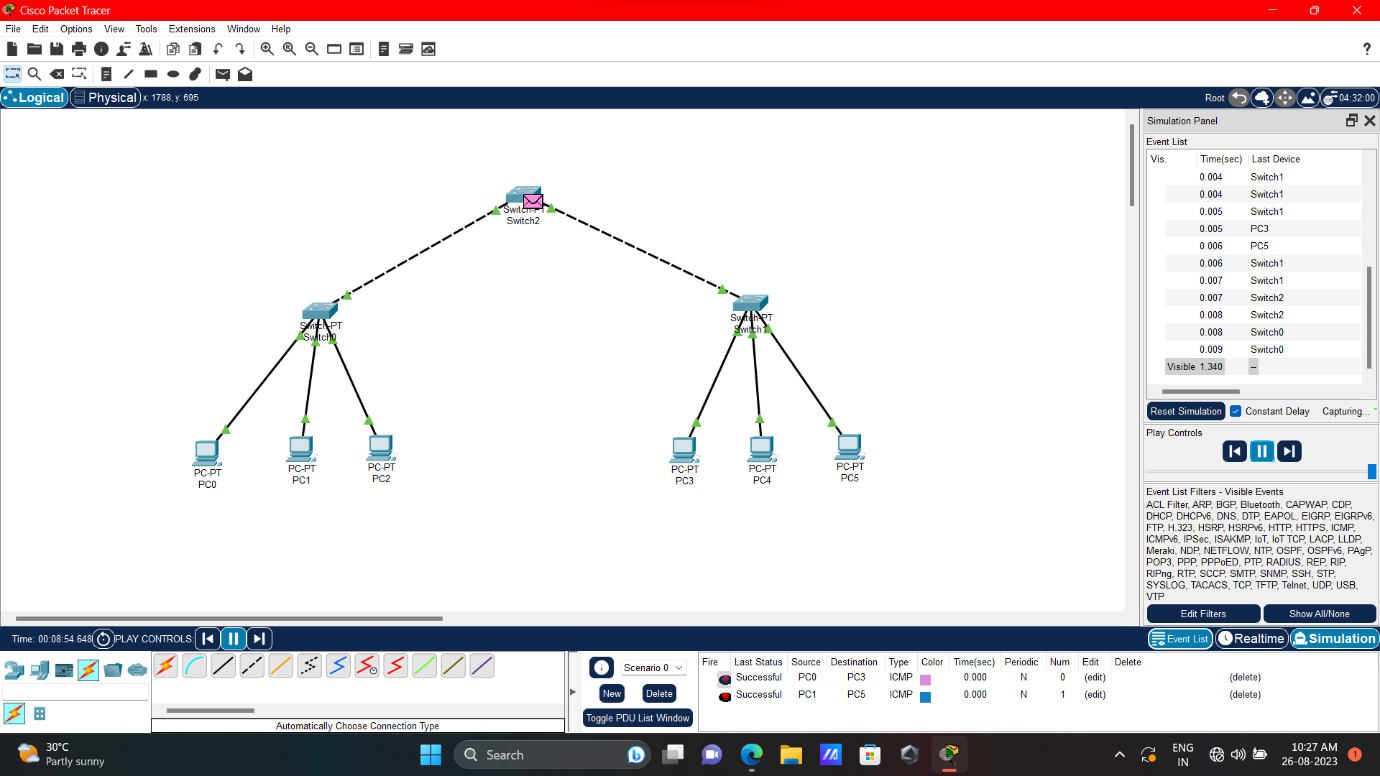


MESH TOPOLOGY:

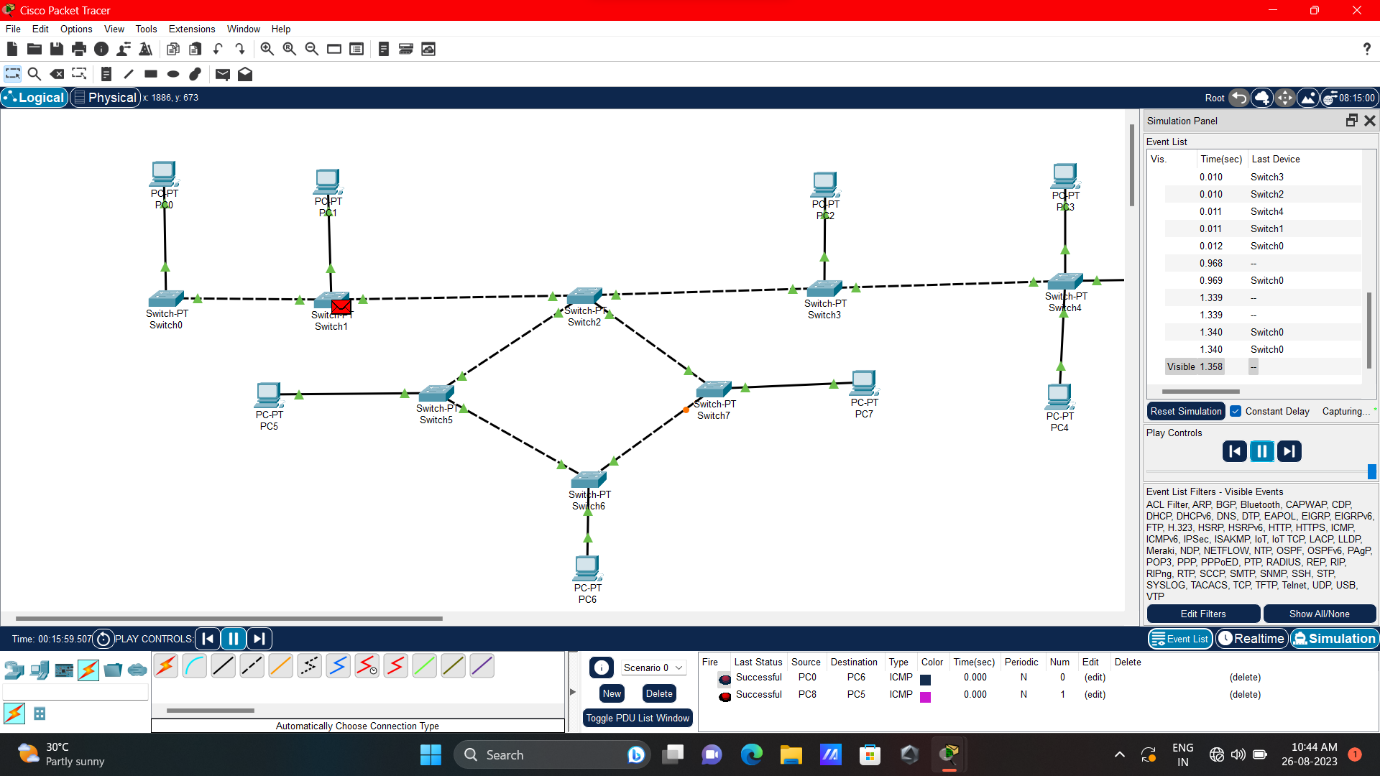


RING TOPOLOGY:

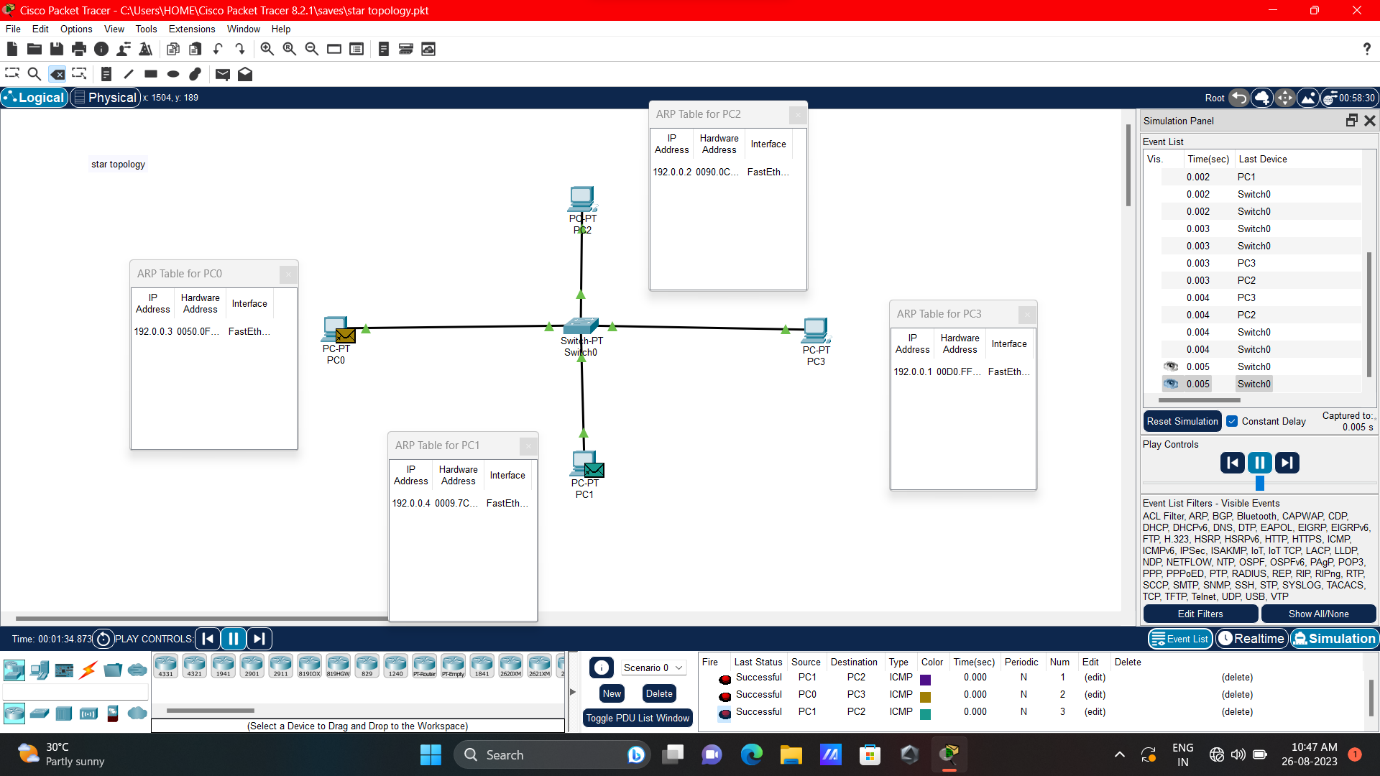
TREE TOPOLOGY:



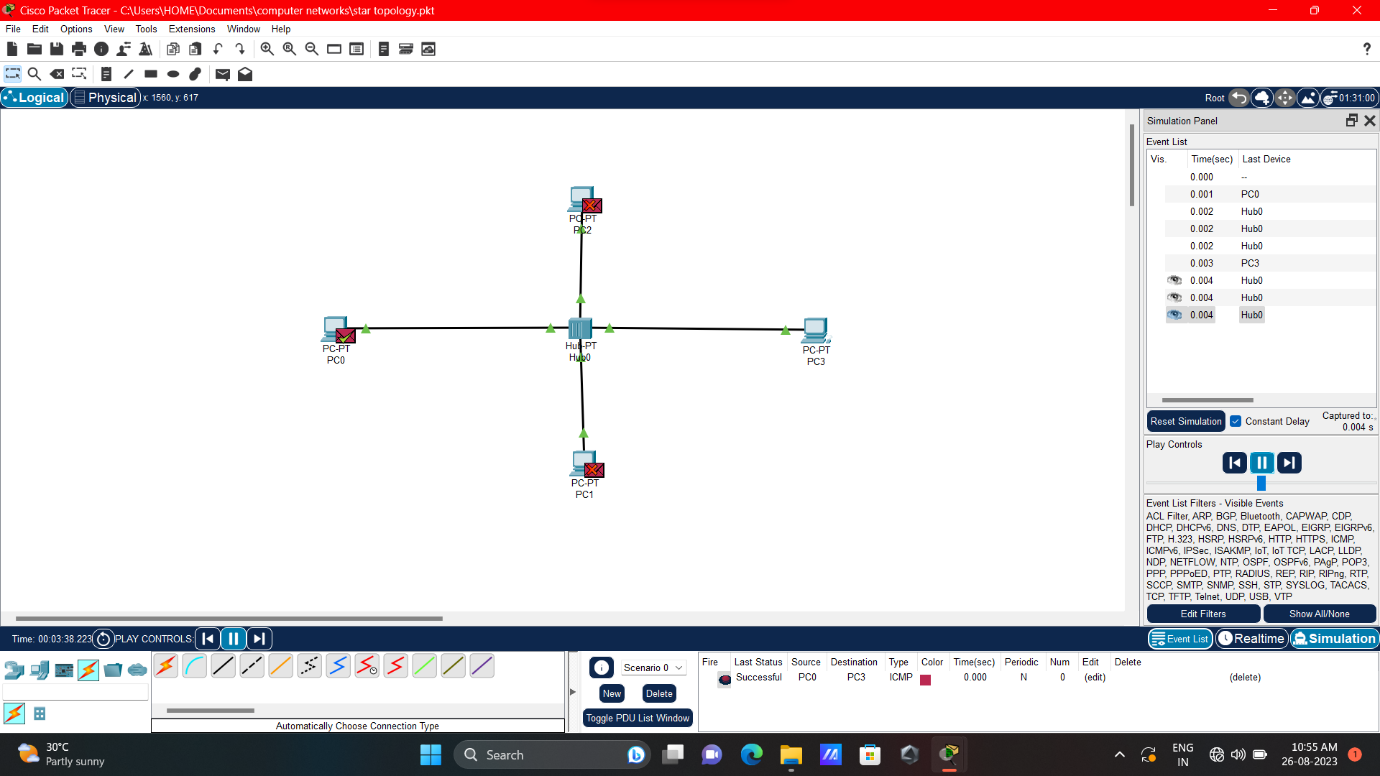
HYBRID TOPOLOGY:



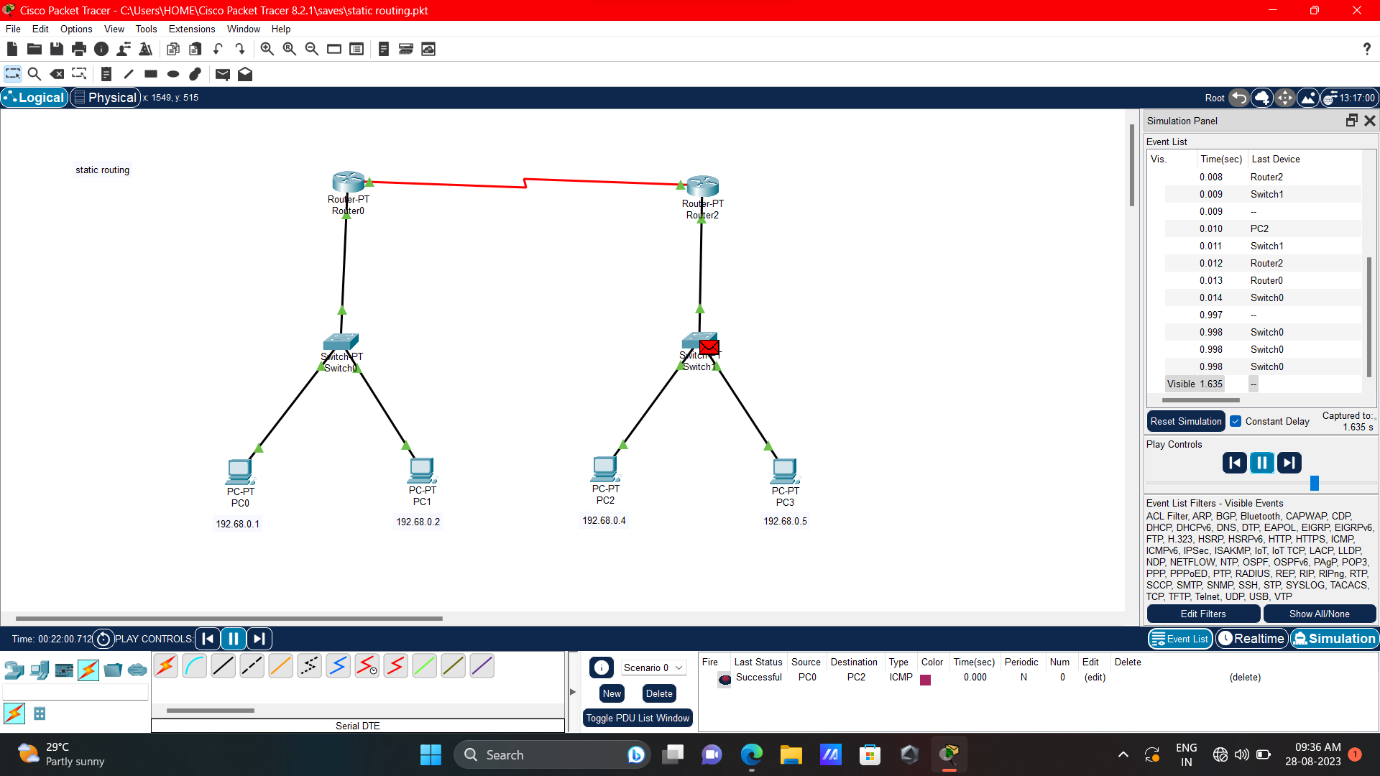
ARP LABELLING:



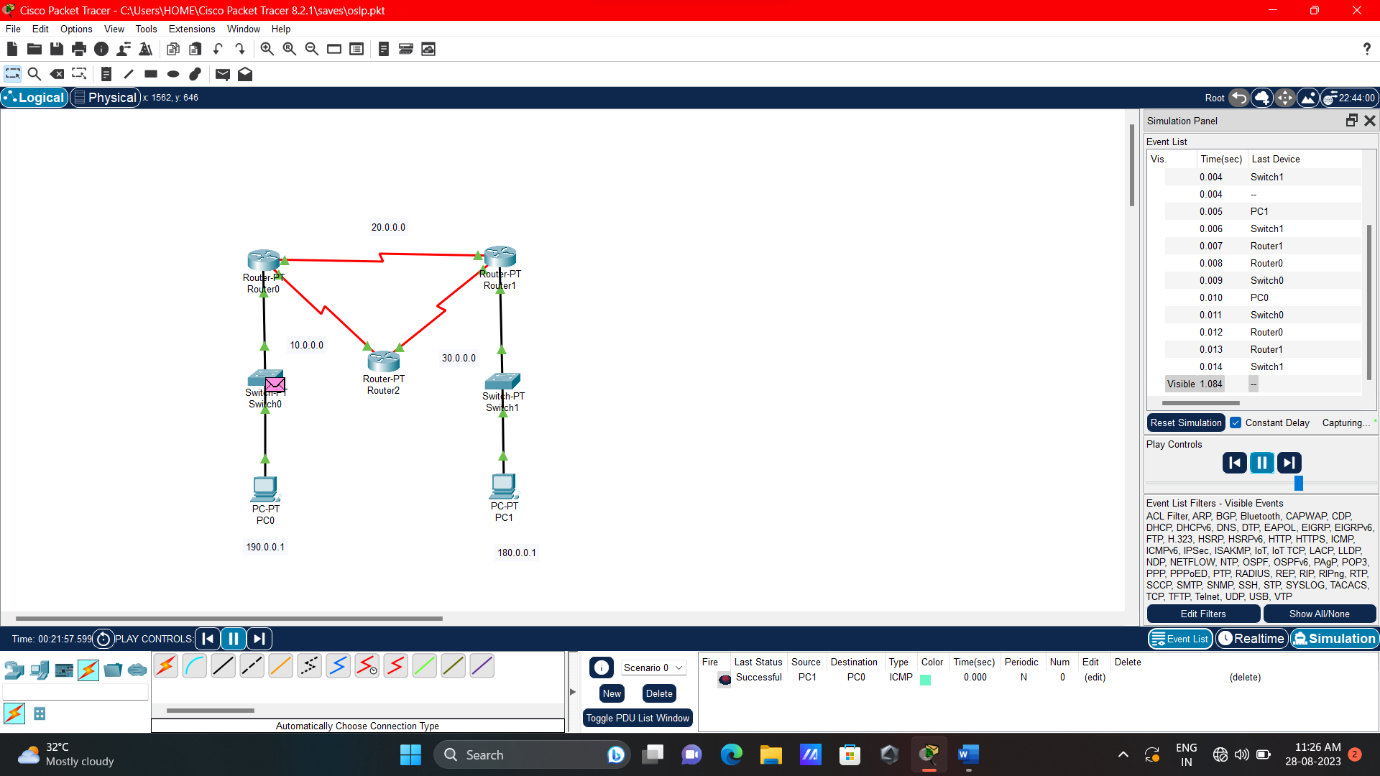
HUB:



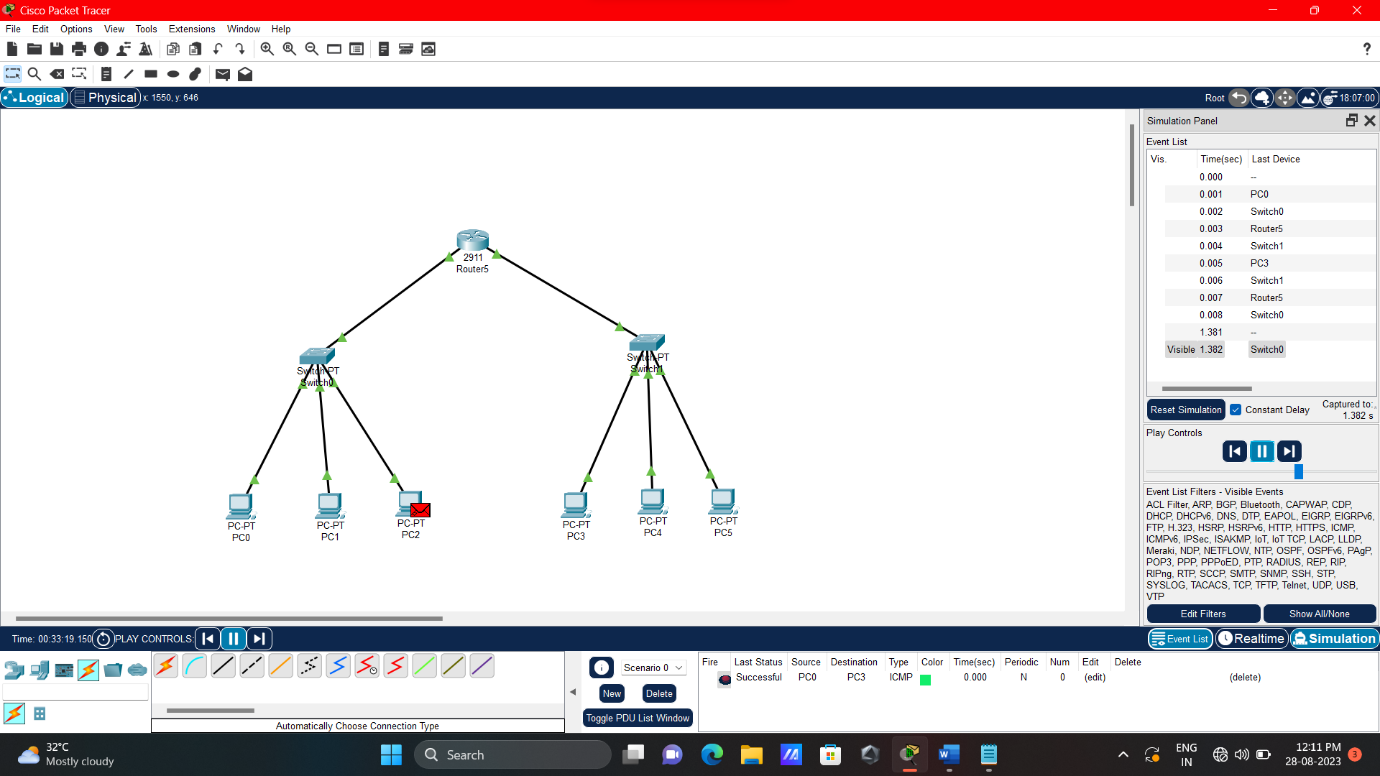
STATIC ROUTING:



DYNAMIC ROUTING (OSPF):



SUBNETTING:



IOT SMART HOME:

