

## Pattern Printing

### A. 2-Stars

1 second, 256 megabytes

You are given a positive integer  $n$ .

Print a pattern consisting of  $n$  rows, where each row contains exactly two stars ('\*\*').

#### Input

The input contains a single integer  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 2 \cdot 10^5$ ).

#### Output

Print  $n$  lines. Each line must contain exactly two stars ('\*\*').

##### input

5

##### output

```
**
**
**
**
**
```

##### input

3

##### output

```
**
**
**
```

### B. M-Stars

1 second, 256 megabytes

You are given two integers  $n$  and  $m$ . Your task is to print a rectangle pattern consisting of  $n$  rows and  $m$  columns, where each cell contains a star '\*'.

#### Input

The only line contains two integers  $n$  and  $m$  ( $1 \leq n, m \leq 200$ ).

#### Output

Print the pattern.

##### input

5 6

##### output

```
*****
*****
*****
*****
*****
```

##### input

3 5

##### output

```
*****
*****
*****
```

### C. Pyramid

1 second, 256 megabytes

You are given a positive integer  $n$ .

Print a pyramid pattern consisting of  $n$  rows.

1 second, 256 megabytes

**Input**

The input contains a single integer  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 2 \cdot 10^3$ ).

**Output**

Print  $n$  lines, as given in the example.

**Input**

The input contains a single integer  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 2 \cdot 10^3$ ).

**Output**

Print  $n$  lines, as given in the example

input
5
output
* ** *** **** *****

input
6
output
* ** *** **** ***** *****

input
7
output
* ** *** **** ***** ***** *****

input
3
output
*** ** *

input
5
output
***** ***** *** ** *

input
8

**D. Inverse Pyramid**

**output**

```

*****
*****
*****
*****
****
***
**
*
```

**E. Square**

1 second, 256 megabytes

You are given a positive integer  $n$ .

Print an  $n \times n$  square of stars.

**Input**

The input contains a single integer  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 2 \cdot 10^3$ ).

**Output**

Print  $n$  lines, as given in the example.

**input**

5

**output**

```

*****
*****
*****
*****
*****
```

**input**

2

**output**

```

**
**
```

**F. Hollow Square**

1 second, 256 megabytes

You are given a positive integer  $n$ .

Print a hollow square pattern consisting of  $n$  rows.

**Input**

The input contains a single integer  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 2 \cdot 10^3$ ).

**Output**

Print  $n$  lines, as given in the example.

**input**

6

**output**

```

*****
*      *
*      *
*      *
*      *
*****
```

**input**

2

**output**

```

**
**
```

**input**

8

**output**

```

*****
*       *
*       *
*       *
*       *
*       *
*       *
*       *
*****

```

## G. Hollow Rectangle

1 second, 256 megabytes

Given two integers  $n$  and  $m$ , print a hollow rectangle of dimensions  $n \times m$ .

### Input

The only line contains two integers  $n$  and  $m$  ( $1 \leq n, m \leq 100$ ).

### Output

Print the pattern.

**input**

5 5

**output**

```

*****
*   *
*   *
*   *
*   *
*****

```

**input**

6 9

**output**

```

*****
*       *
*       *
*       *
*       *
*       *
*****

```

## H. Triangle

1 second, 256 megabytes

You are given a positive integer  $n$ .

Print a triangle pattern consisting of  $n$  rows.

### Input

The input contains a single integer  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 2 \cdot 10^3$ ).

### Output

Print  $n$  lines, as given in the example.

**input**

5

**output**

```

  *
 * *
* * *
* * * *
* * * * *

```

**input**

3

**output**

```

  *
 * *
* * *

```

## I. Hollow Triangle

1 second, 256 megabytes

You are given a positive integer  $n$ .

Print a hollow triangle pattern consisting of  $n$  rows.

### Input

The input contains a single integer  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 2 \cdot 10^3$ ).

### Output

Print  $n$  lines, as given in the example.

input

6

output

```

  *
 * *
*   *
 *   *
*     *
*     *
* * * * *
```

input

4

output

```

  *
 * *
*   *
* * * *
```

## J. Inverted Hollow Triangle

1 second, 256 megabytes

You are given a positive integer  $n$ .

Print a inverted hollow triangle pattern consisting of  $n$  rows.

### Input

The input contains a single integer  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 2 \cdot 10^3$ ).

### Output

Print  $n$  lines, as given in the example.

input

7

output

```

* * * * *
 *       *
  *     *
   *   *
    * *
     *
    * *
   *   *
  *     *
 *       *
 *       *
```

input

3

output

```

* * *
 * *
  *
```

## K. Diamond

1 second, 256 megabytes

You are given a positive integer  $n$ .

Print a diamond pattern consisting of  $2n - 1$  rows. The first  $n$  rows form the upper triangle. The next  $n - 1$  rows form the lower triangle.

### Input

The input contains a single integer  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 200$ ).

### Output

Print the diamond consisting of  $2n - 1$  rows.

<b>input</b>
3
<b>output</b>
<pre> * * * * * * * * * </pre>

<b>input</b>
3
<b>output</b>
<pre> * * * *   * * * * </pre>

<b>input</b>
5
<b>output</b>
<pre>       *      * *     * * *    * * * *   * * * * *  * * * * * * * * * *  * * * *   * * *    * *     * </pre>

<b>input</b>
5
<b>output</b>
<pre>       *      * *     *   *    *     *   *       *  *         * *           *  *         *   *       *    *     *     *   *      * *       * </pre>

## L. Hollow Diamond

1 second, 256 megabytes

You are given a positive integer  $n$ .

Print a hollow diamond pattern consisting of  $2n - 1$  rows. The first  $n$  rows form the upper triangle. The next  $n - 1$  rows form the lower triangle.

### Input

The input contains a single integer  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 200$ ).

### Output

Print the hollow diamond consisting of  $2n - 1$  rows.

## M. Inverted Diamond

1 second, 256 megabytes

You are given a positive integer  $n$ .

Print a inverted diamond pattern consisting of  $2n - 1$  rows.

### Input

The input contains a single integer  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 200$ ).

### Output

Print the pattern, as given in the example.

<b>input</b>
5

**output**

```

*****
****
***
**
*
**
***
****
*****

```

**input**

3

**output**

```

***
**
*
**
***

```

**N. Crown**

1 second, 256 megabytes

You are given a positive integer  $n$ .

Print a crown pattern consisting of  $n$  rows.

**Input**

The input contains a single integer  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 200$ ).

**Output**

Print the pattern, as given in the example.

**input**

7

**output**

```

*
**
***
****
*****
*****
*****

```

**input**

4

**output**

```

*
**
***
*****

```

**O. Butterfly**

1 second, 256 megabytes

You are given a positive integer  $n$ .

Print a butterfly pattern consisting of  $2n - 1$  rows.

**Input**

The input contains a single integer  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 200$ ).

**Output**

Print the pattern, as given in the example.

**input**

6

output
<pre> *           * **          ** ***         *** ****        **** *****       ***** *****       ***** *****       ***** *****       ***** ****        **** ***         *** **          ** *           * </pre>

input
4
output
<pre> *           * **          ** ***         *** *****       ***** ***         *** **          ** *           * </pre>

## P. Numbered Traingle

1 second, 256 megabytes

You are given a positive integer  $n$ .

Print a pyramid of  $n$  rows, where the  $i$ -th row ( $1 \leq i \leq n$ ) consists of the digit  $i$ .

### Input

The input contains a single integer  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 200$ ).

### Output

Print the numbered pyramid with  $n$  rows.

input
5
output
<pre> 1 22 333 4444 55555 </pre>

input
6
output
<pre> 1 22 333 4444 55555 666666 </pre>

## Q. Binary Pyramid

1 second, 256 megabytes

You are given a positive integer  $n$ .

Print a pyramid of  $n$  rows. The first row contains a single '0'. From the second row onward, the digits alternate between '1' and '0'.

### Input

The input contains a single integer  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 200$ ).

### Output

Print the binary pyramid with  $n$  rows.

input
6



**output**

```
0
10
010
1010
01010
101010
```

**input**

2

**output**

```
0
10
```

## R. Vertical Traingle

1 second, 256 megabytes

You are given a positive integer  $n$ .

Print a triangle of  $2n - 1$  rows.

### Input

The input contains a single integer  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 200$ ).

### Output

Print the vertical triangle of stars, as shown in the example.

**input**

4

**output**

```
*
* *
* * *
* * * *
* * *
* *
*
```

**input**

7

**output**

```
*
* *
* * *
* * * *
* * * * *
* * * * * *
* * * * * * *
* * * * * *
* * * * *
* * * *
* * *
* *
*
```

## S. Inverted Vertical Triangle

1 second, 256 megabytes

You are given a positive integer  $n$ .

Print a hollow triangle of  $2n - 1$  rows.

### Input

The input contains a single integer  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 200$ ).

### Output

Print the inverted vertical triangle of stars, as shown in the example.

**input**

5

**output**

```
*
* *
*  *
*   *
*    *
*   *
*  *
* *
*
```

**input**

3

**output**

```
*
* *
*  *
* *
*
```

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