

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

```
data = pd.read_csv("/content/SampleSuperstore.csv")
```

```
data.shape
```

(9994, 13)

```
data.head(10)
```

	Ship Mode	Segment	Country	City	State	Postal Code	Region	Category	Cate
0	Second Class	Consumer	United States	Henderson	Kentucky	42420	South	Furniture	Bookc
1	Second Class	Consumer	United States	Henderson	Kentucky	42420	South	Furniture	C
2	Second Class	Corporate	United States	Los Angeles	California	90036	West	Office Supplies	Li
3	Standard Class	Consumer	United States	Fort Lauderdale	Florida	33311	South	Furniture	Ti
4	Standard Class	Consumer	United States	Fort Lauderdale	Florida	33311	South	Office Supplies	Stc
5	Standard Class	Consumer	United States	Los Angeles	California	90032	West	Furniture	Furnisl

```
data.isnull().sum()
```

```
Ship Mode      0
Segment        0
Country        0
City           0
State          0
Postal Code    0
Region         0
Category       0
Sub-Category   0
Sales          0
Quantity       0
Discount       0
Profit         0
dtype: int64
```

```
data.isnull()
```

	Ship Mode	Segment	Country	City	State	Postal Code	Region	Category	Sub-Category	Sales	Quantity	Discount	Profit
0	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
1	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
2	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
3	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
4	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
...
9989	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
9990	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
9991	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
9992	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
9993	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False

9994 rows x 13 columns

```
data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 9994 entries, 0 to 9993
```

```
Data columns (total 13 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Ship Mode    9994 non-null    object
1   Segment      9994 non-null    object
2   Country      9994 non-null    object
3   City         9994 non-null    object
4   State        9994 non-null    object
5   Postal Code   9994 non-null    int64
6   Region       9994 non-null    object
7   Category     9994 non-null    object
8   Sub-Category  9994 non-null    object
9   Sales        9994 non-null    float64
10  Quantity     9994 non-null    int64
11  Discount     9994 non-null    float64
12  Profit       9994 non-null    float64
dtypes: float64(3), int64(2), object(8)
memory usage: 1015.1+ KB
```

```
data.info
```

```
<bound method DataFrame.info of
0   Second Class  Consumer  United States  Henderson  Kentucky
1   Second Class  Consumer  United States  Henderson  Kentucky
2   Second Class  Corporate  United States  Los Angeles  California
3   Standard Class  Consumer  United States  Fort Lauderdale  Florida
4   Standard Class  Consumer  United States  Fort Lauderdale  Florida
...
9989  Second Class  Consumer  United States  Miami  Florida
9990  Standard Class  Consumer  United States  Costa Mesa  California
9991  Standard Class  Consumer  United States  Costa Mesa  California
9992  Standard Class  Consumer  United States  Costa Mesa  California
9993  Second Class  Consumer  United States  Westminster  California

   Postal Code  Region  Category  Sub-Category  Sales  Quantity  \
0      42420  South  Furniture  Bookcases  261.9600    2
1      42420  South  Furniture  Chairs  731.9400    3
2      90036  West  Office Supplies  Labels  14.6200    2
3      33311  South  Furniture  Tables  957.5775    5
4      33311  South  Office Supplies  Storage  22.3680    2
...
9989      33180  South  Furniture  Furnishings  25.2480    3
9990      92627  West  Furniture  Furnishings  91.9600    2
9991      92627  West  Technology  Phones  258.5760    2
9992      92627  West  Office Supplies  Paper  29.6000    4
9993      92683  West  Office Supplies  Appliances  243.1600    2

   Discount  Profit
0      0.00  41.9136
1      0.00  219.5820
2      0.00   6.8714
3      0.45 -383.0310
4      0.20   2.5164
...
9989      0.20   4.1028
9990      0.00  15.6332
9991      0.20  19.3932
9992      0.00  13.3200
9993      0.00  72.9480

[9994 rows x 13 columns]>
```

```
data.describe
```

```
<bound method NDFrame.describe of
0   Second Class  Consumer  United States  Henderson  Kentucky
1   Second Class  Consumer  United States  Henderson  Kentucky
2   Second Class  Corporate  United States  Los Angeles  California
3   Standard Class  Consumer  United States  Fort Lauderdale  Florida
4   Standard Class  Consumer  United States  Fort Lauderdale  Florida
...
9989  Second Class  Consumer  United States  Miami  Florida
9990  Standard Class  Consumer  United States  Costa Mesa  California
9991  Standard Class  Consumer  United States  Costa Mesa  California
9992  Standard Class  Consumer  United States  Costa Mesa  California
9993  Second Class  Consumer  United States  Westminster  California

   Postal Code  Region  Category  Sub-Category  Sales  Quantity  \
0      42420  South  Furniture  Bookcases  261.9600    2
1      42420  South  Furniture  Chairs  731.9400    3
2      90036  West  Office Supplies  Labels  14.6200    2
3      33311  South  Furniture  Tables  957.5775    5
4      33311  South  Office Supplies  Storage  22.3680    2
...
9989      33180  South  Furniture  Furnishings  25.2480    3
9990      92627  West  Furniture  Furnishings  91.9600    2
9991      92627  West  Technology  Phones  258.5760    2
9992      92627  West  Office Supplies  Paper  29.6000    4
```

```
9993      92683  West Office Supplies  Appliances  243.1600      2
```

```
      Discount  Profit
0      0.00    41.9136
1      0.00   219.5820
2      0.00    6.8714
3      0.45  -383.0310
4      0.20    2.5164
...      ...      ...
9989    0.20    4.1028
9990    0.00   15.6332
9991    0.20   19.3932
9992    0.00   13.3200
9993    0.00   72.9480
```

```
[9994 rows x 13 columns]>
```

```
data.describe()
```

	Postal Code	Sales	Quantity	Discount	Profit
count	9994.000000	9994.000000	9994.000000	9994.000000	9994.000000
mean	55190.379428	229.858001	3.789574	0.156203	28.656896
std	32063.693350	623.245101	2.225110	0.206452	234.260108
min	1040.000000	0.444000	1.000000	0.000000	-6599.978000
25%	23223.000000	17.280000	2.000000	0.000000	1.728750
50%	56430.500000	54.490000	3.000000	0.200000	8.666500
75%	90008.000000	209.940000	5.000000	0.200000	29.364000
max	99301.000000	22638.480000	14.000000	0.800000	8399.976000

```
data.isna().any()
```

```
Ship Mode      False
Segment        False
Country        False
City           False
State          False
Postal Code    False
Region        False
Category       False
Sub-Category   False
Sales          False
Quantity       False
Discount       False
Profit         False
dtype: bool
```

```
correlation=data.corr()
```

```
correlation
```

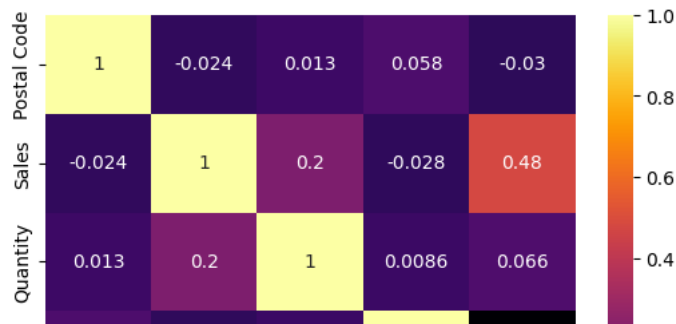
```
<ipython-input-15-d7a18ccdee06>:1: FutureWarning: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrame.corr is deprecated. In a f
correlation=data.corr()
```

	Postal Code	Sales	Quantity	Discount	Profit
Postal Code	1.000000	-0.023854	0.012761	0.058443	-0.029961
Sales	-0.023854	1.000000	0.200795	-0.028190	0.479064
Quantity	0.012761	0.200795	1.000000	0.008623	0.066253
Discount	0.058443	-0.028190	0.008623	1.000000	-0.219487
Profit	-0.029961	0.479064	0.066253	-0.219487	1.000000

```
import seaborn as sns
```

```
sns.heatmap(data.corr(),annot=True,cmap='inferno')
```

```
<ipython-input-16-bdc76ecc106c>:2: FutureWarning: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrame.corr is deprecated. In a f
sns.heatmap(data.corr(),annot=True,cmap='inferno')
<Axes: >
```



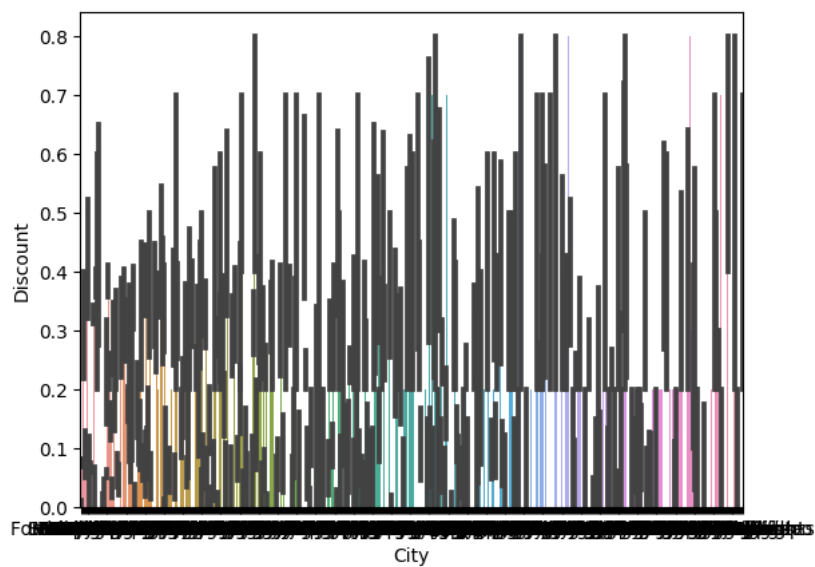
```
data['City'].value_counts()
```

```
New York City      915
Los Angeles        747
Philadelphia        537
San Francisco      510
Seattle            428
...
Glenview           1
Missouri City      1
Rochester Hills    1
Palatine           1
Manhattan          1
Name: City, Length: 531, dtype: int64
```

```
print(data["City"].unique())
```

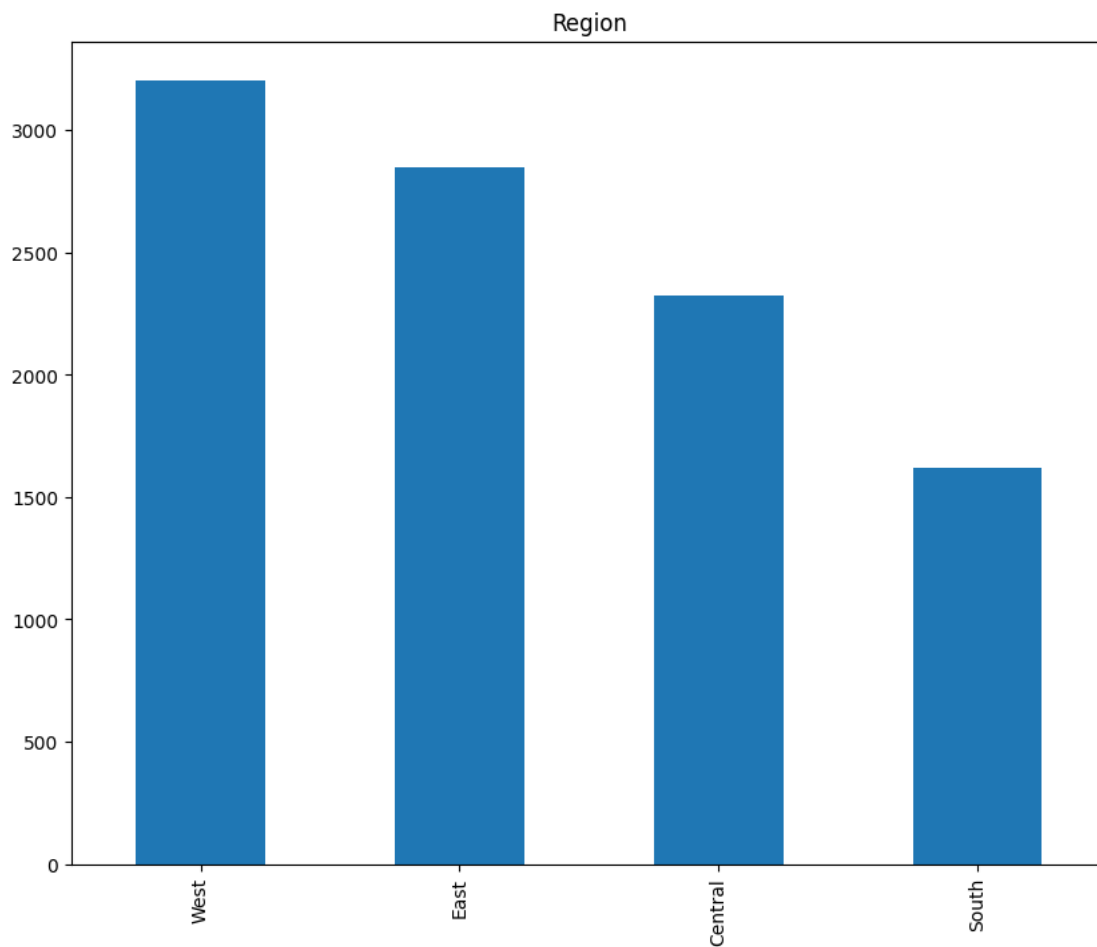
```
['Henderson' 'Los Angeles' 'Fort Lauderdale' 'Concord' 'Seattle'
'Fort Worth' 'Madison' 'West Jordan' 'San Francisco' 'Fremont'
'Philadelphia' 'Orem' 'Houston' 'Richardson' 'Naperville' 'Melbourne'
'Eagan' 'Westland' 'Dover' 'New Albany' 'New York City' 'Troy' 'Chicago'
'Gilbert' 'Springfield' 'Jackson' 'Memphis' 'Decatur' 'Durham' 'Columbia'
'Rochester' 'Minneapolis' 'Portland' 'Saint Paul' 'Aurora' 'Charlotte'
'Orland Park' 'Urbandale' 'Columbus' 'Bristol' 'Wilmington' 'Bloomington'
'Phoenix' 'Roseville' 'Independence' 'Pasadena' 'Newark' 'Franklin'
'Scottsdale' 'San Jose' 'Edmond' 'Carlsbad' 'San Antonio' 'Monroe'
'Fairfield' 'Grand Prairie' 'Redlands' 'Hamilton' 'Westfield' 'Akron'
'Denver' 'Dallas' 'Whittier' 'Saginaw' 'Medina' 'Dublin' 'Detroit'
'Tampa' 'Santa Clara' 'Lakeville' 'San Diego' 'Brentwood' 'Chapel Hill'
'Morristown' 'Cincinnati' 'Inglewood' 'Tamarac' 'Colorado Springs'
'Belleville' 'Taylor' 'Lakewood' 'Arlington' 'Arvada' 'Hackensack'
'Saint Petersburg' 'Long Beach' 'Hesperia' 'Murfreesboro' 'Layton'
'Austin' 'Lowell' 'Manchester' 'Harlingen' 'Tucson' 'Quincy'
'Pembroke Pines' 'Des Moines' 'Peoria' 'Las Vegas' 'Warwick' 'Miami'
'Huntington Beach' 'Richmond' 'Louisville' 'Lawrence' 'Canton'
'New Rochelle' 'Gastonia' 'Jacksonville' 'Auburn' 'Norman' 'Park Ridge'
'Amarillo' 'Lindenhurst' 'Huntsville' 'Fayetteville' 'Costa Mesa'
'Parker' 'Atlanta' 'Gladstone' 'Great Falls' 'Lakeland' 'Montgomery'
'Mesa' 'Green Bay' 'Anaheim' 'Marysville' 'Salem' 'Laredo' 'Grove City'
'Dearborn' 'Warner Robins' 'Vallejo' 'Mission Viejo' 'Rochester Hills'
'Plainfield' 'Sierra Vista' 'Vancouver' 'Cleveland' 'Tyler' 'Burlington'
'Waynesboro' 'Chester' 'Cary' 'Palm Coast' 'Mount Vernon' 'Hialeah'
'Oceanside' 'Evanston' 'Trenton' 'Cottage Grove' 'Bossier City'
'Lancaster' 'Asheville' 'Lake Elsinore' 'Omaha' 'Edmonds' 'Santa Ana'
'Milwaukee' 'Florence' 'Lorain' 'Linden' 'Salinas' 'New Brunswick'
'Garland' 'Norwich' 'Alexandria' 'Toledo' 'Farmington' 'Riverside'
'Torrance' 'Round Rock' 'Boca Raton' 'Virginia Beach' 'Murrieta'
'Olympia' 'Washington' 'Jefferson City' 'Saint Peters' 'Rockford'
'Brownsville' 'Yonkers' 'Oakland' 'Clinton' 'Encinitas' 'Roswell'
'Jonesboro' 'Antioch' 'Homestead' 'La Porte' 'Lansing' 'Cuyahoga Falls'
'Reno' 'Harrisonburg' 'Escondido' 'Royal Oak' 'Rockville' 'Coral Springs'
'Buffalo' 'Boynton Beach' 'Gulfport' 'Fresno' 'Greenville' 'Macon'
'Cedar Rapids' 'Providence' 'Pueblo' 'Deltona' 'Murray' 'Middletown'
'Freeport' 'Pico Rivera' 'Provo' 'Pleasant Grove' 'Smyrna' 'Parma'
'Mobile' 'New Bedford' 'Irving' 'Vineland' 'Glendale' 'Niagara Falls'
'Thomasville' 'Westminster' 'Coppell' 'Pomona' 'North Las Vegas'
'Allentown' 'Tempe' 'Laguna Niguel' 'Bridgeton' 'Everett' 'Watertown'
'Appleton' 'Bellevue' 'Allen' 'El Paso' 'Grapevine' 'Carrollton' 'Kent'
'Lafayette' 'Tigard' 'Skokie' 'Plano' 'Suffolk' 'Indianapolis' 'Bayonne'
'Greensboro' 'Baltimore' 'Kenosha' 'Olathe' 'Tulsa' 'Redmond' 'Raleigh'
'Muskogee' 'Meriden' 'Bowling Green' 'South Bend' 'Spokane' 'Keller'
'Port Orange' 'Medford' 'Charlottesville' 'Missoula' 'Apopka' 'Reading'
'Broomfield' 'Paterson' 'Oklahoma City' 'Chesapeake' 'Lubbock'
'Johnson City' 'San Bernardino' 'Leominster' 'Bozeman' 'Perth Amboy'
'Ontario' 'Rancho Cucamonga' 'Moorhead' 'Mesquite' 'Stockton'
'Ormond Beach' 'Sunnyvale' 'York' 'College Station' 'Saint Louis'
'Manteca' 'San Angelo' 'Salt Lake City' 'Knoxville' 'Little Rock'
'Lincoln Park' 'Marion' 'Littleton' 'Bangor' 'Southaven' 'New Castle'
'Midland' 'Sioux Falls' 'Fort Collins' 'Clarksville' 'Sacramento'
'Thousand Oaks' 'Malden' 'Holyoke' 'Albuquerque' 'Sparks' 'Coachella'
'Elmhurst' 'Passaic' 'North Charleston' 'Newport News' 'Jamestown']
```


113



```
t1 = data['Region'].value_counts()[:150]
t1.plot(kind='bar',figsize=(10,8))
plt.title('Region')
```

```
Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Region')
```



```
print(data["Country"].unique())
```

```
['United States']
```

```
print(data["Segment"].unique())
```

```
['Consumer' 'Corporate' 'Home Office']
```

```
data['Segment'].value_counts()
```

```
Consumer      5191
Corporate     3020
Home Office   1783
Name: Segment, dtype: int64
```

```
s1 = data['Segment'].value_counts()[:150]
s1.plot(kind='pie',figsize=(10,8))
plt.title('Segment')
```

```
Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Segment')
```

Segment

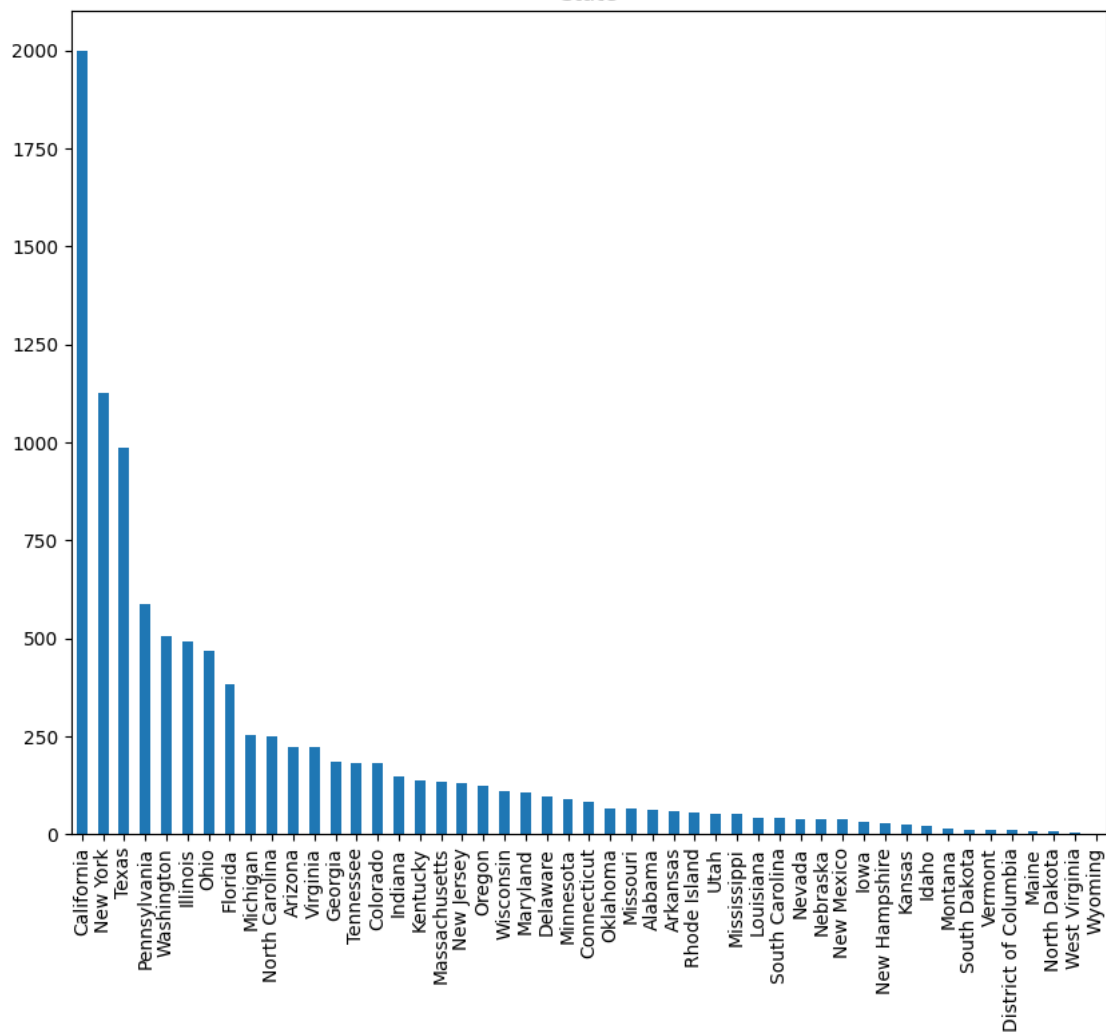
Consumer

ent

```
R1 = data['State'].value_counts()[:150]
R1.plot(kind='bar', figsize=(10,8))
plt.title('State')
```

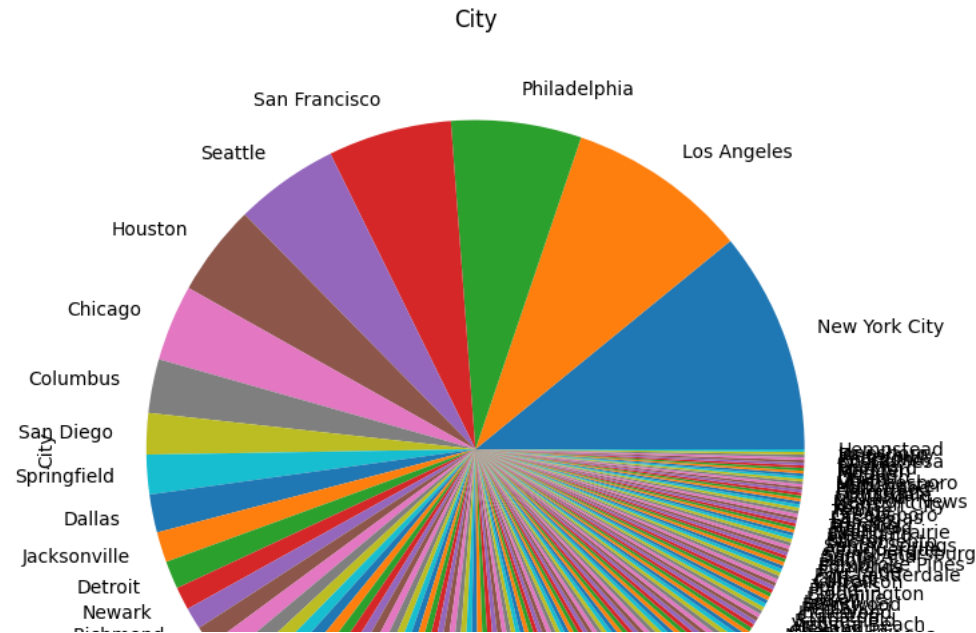
```
Text(0.5, 1.0, 'State')
```

State



```
c1 = data['City'].value_counts()[:150]
c1.plot(kind='pie', figsize=(10,8))
plt.title('City')
```

Text(0.5, 1.0, 'City')



data['Sub-Category'].value_counts()

Binders	1523
Paper	1370
Furnishings	957
Phones	889
Storage	846
Art	796
Accessories	775
Chairs	617
Appliances	466
Labels	364
Tables	319
Envelopes	254
Bookcases	228
Fasteners	217
Supplies	190
Machines	115
Copiers	68

Name: Sub-Category, dtype: int64

data['Sub-Category'].value_counts().sum()

9994

data.cov()

<ipython-input-32-72e63cb34c7c>:1: FutureWarning: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrame.cov is deprecated. In a fu
data.cov()

	Postal Code	Sales	Quantity	Discount	Profit
Postal Code	1.028080e+09	-476682.766590	910.415885	386.870404	-225045.849445
Sales	-4.766828e+05	388434.455308	278.459923	-3.627228	69944.096586
Quantity	9.104159e+02	278.459923	4.951113	0.003961	34.534769
Discount	3.868704e+02	-3.627228	0.003961	0.042622	-10.615173
Profit	-2.250458e+05	69944.096586	34.534769	-10.615173	54877.798055

data['Sub-Category'].value_counts().mean()

587.8823529411765

data['Segment'].value_counts().mean()

3331.3333333333335

