

**Date :10/06/24**

**Linux Commands and fundamentals.**

```
1 sudo apt update
2 sudo nano /etc/resolv.conf
3 sudo apt update
4 sudo apt upgrade
5 sudo apt install gcc++
6 sudo apt install gcc
7 sudo apt install build-essentials
8 sudo apt install build-essential
9 sudo apt install gdb
10 init 0
11 gcc --version
12 cd "/home/rps/Desktop/C Demo/" && gcc first.c -o first &&
"/home/rps/Desktop/C
Demo/"first
13 sudo su
14 tar xvfz node_exporter-1.7.0.linux-amd64.tar.gz
15 cd node_exporter-1.7.0.linux-amd64/
16 sudo mv node_exporter /usr/local/bin/
17 sudo tee /etc/systemd/system/node_exporter.service<<EOF
18 [Unit]
19 Description=Node Exporter
20 After=network.target
21
22 [Service]
23 User=rps
24 Group=rps
25 Type=simple
26 ExecStart=/usr/local/bin/node_exporter
27
28 [Install]
29 WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

```
30 EOF
31 sudo systemctl daemon-reload
32 sudo systemctl start node_exporter
33 sudo systemctl enable node_exporter
34 sudo systemctl status node_exporter
35 sudo apt install gcc
36 sudo apt install git
37 sudo apt install make
38 sudo apt install vim
39 sudo apt install g++
40 sudo apt install gedit
41 sudo apt install cmake
42 sudo apt install g++
43 cd
44 sudo apt update -y
45 sudo apt install mysql-server
46 sudo systemctl status mysql.service
47 sudo mysql
48 sudo mysql_secure_installation
49 sudo mysql
50 sudo mysql_secure_installation
51 sudo mysql -u root -p
52 sudo snap install mysql-workbench-community
53 cd
54 java -version
55 java --version
56 java --V
57 java -vesion
58 cd
59 sudo apt install gnome-shell-extension-manager -y
60 sudo chmod o-x /sbin/shutdown
61 sudo chmod o-x /sbin/reboot
62 init 0
```

```
63 init 6
64 java -version
65 sudo apt update
66 java -version
67 sudo apt install default-jre
68 java -version
69 sudo apt install default-jdk
70 javac -version
71 sudo snap install --classic eclipse
72 sudo apt update
73 sudo apt install default-jre
74 eclipse
75 sudo snap install intellij-idea-community --classic
76 sudo init 0
77 sudo bash install.sh
78 sudo apt --fix-broken install
79 sudo bash install.sh
80 cd
81 sudo apt install git -y
82 sudo init 0
83 sudo service oracle-xe start
84 ls
85 ls -l
86 ls-a
87 ls -a
88 history
89 clear
90 history
91 clear
92 history
93 ls -lh
94 ls -ls
95 ls -lstr
```

96 ls /bin  
97 clear  
98 mkdir fruits  
99 cd fruits  
100 cd ..  
101 mkdir cars  
102 cd fruits  
103 cd ../cars  
104 cd ..  
105 cd /etc  
106 cd..  
107 cd ..  
108 pwd  
109 cd fruits  
110 cd cars  
111 clear  
112 mkdir fruits  
113 cd fruits  
114 cd..  
115 cd ..  
116 pwd  
117 cd fruits  
118 pwd  
119 cd ..  
120 mkdir dogs cats  
121 mkdir -p fruits/apples  
122 cd apples  
123 cd fruits  
124 cd apples  
125 cd ..  
126 rmdir cars  
127 rm -rf fruits  
128 touch pear

129 touch apple  
130 mkdir fruits  
131 mv pear apple fruits  
132 cd fruits  
133 ls  
134 cd ..  
135 mv apple apples  
136 touch one  
137 mv one two  
138 touch fruits  
139 mv fruits fruit  
140 cp -r fruit cars  
141 cd fruit  
142 ls  
143 cd ..  
144 cd cars  
145 ls  
146 cd ..  
147 open fruit  
148 find . -fruit apple  
149 cd fruit  
150 find . -apple  
151 find . -fruit apple  
152 find fruit -name apple  
153 find fruit -name apple.txt  
154 find -name apple.txt  
155 clear  
156 gzip -1 cars  
157 cd ..  
158 gzip -1 cars  
159 cd fruit  
160 gzip -1 apple  
161 gunzip apple.gz

```
162 tar tf archive.tar
163 tar -tf archive.tar
164 tar -cf archive.tar apple pear
165 ls
166 tar -tf archive.tar
167 tar -xf archive.tar
168 tar -tf archive.tar
169 alias ll='tar -tf archive.tar'
170 ll
171 cat apple
172 cat pear
173 cat apple pear
174 cat bird apple>pear
175 touch bird
176 cat bird apple>pear
177 cat bird
178 cat bird apple>>pear
179 cat bird
180 cat apple
181 less apple
182 tail -n 10 apple
183 tail -n +10 pear
184 tail -n +10 apple
185 tail -n 10 apple
186 tail -f /var/log/system.log
187 ls -al | wc
188 wc apple
189 wc -l apple
190 wc -w pear
191 wc -c pear
192 wc -m pear
193 history
194 clear
```

```
195 grep document.getElementById apple
196 grep document.getElementById index.md
197 grep document.getElementById apple.md
198 grep -n document.getElementById apple.md
199 grep -nC 2 document.getElementById apple.md
200 sort apple
201 sort -r apple
202 sort apple
203 sort -u apple
204 ls | sort
205 uniq apple
206 sort apples | uniq
207 sort apple | uniq
208 sort apple | uniq -d
209 sort apple | uniq -u
210 sort apple | uniq -c | sort -nr
211 diff apple pear
212 diff -y apple pear
213 echo "hello dp"
214 echo "bye">>pear
215 echo pear
216 echo "The path is $PATH"
217 echo " cost is \$56"
218 echo *
219 echo a*
220 echo ~
221 echo $(ls -al)
222 echo {1..4}
223 sudo touch tree.txttttt
224 chown flavio:users apple
225 unmask
226 umask 002
227 du
```

228 du \*  
229 du -m  
230 du -g  
231 df  
232 df -h  
233 basename /rps/home/fruit/apple  
234 dirname /rps/home/fruit/apple  
235 ps  
236 cd ..  
237 ps  
238 ps ax  
239 clear  
240 kill <PID>  
241 kill -HUP <PID>  
242 kill -INT <PID>  
243 jobs  
244 jobs -l  
245 fg  
246 type ls  
247 type cat  
248 type ll  
249 type bg  
250 type pwd  
251 type top  
252 which ls  
253 which fruit  
254 testing ls  
255 cd fruit  
256 testing cat apple  
257 testing cat apple | xargs rm  
258 vi apple  
259 whoami  
260 who



```
261 who am i
262 sudo -i
263 passwd
264 history
265 clear
266 cd ..
267 ping google.com
268 clear
269 history | grep docker
270 export a="a"
271 uname
272 uname -mp
273 unmae -srv
274 uname -srv
275 unmae -n
276 uname -n
277 uname -a
278 printenv PATH
```