

```
In [13]: import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
```

```
In [3]: # reading data
data = pd.read_csv('Churn_Modelling.csv')
#printing first 5 rows
data.head()
```

```
Out[3]:
```

	RowNumber	CustomerId	Surname	CreditScore	Geography	Gender	Age	Tenure	Balance	NumOfProducts	HasCrCard	IsActiveMember	EstimatedSalary
0	1	15634602	Hargrave	619	France	Female	42	2	0.00	1	1	1	101356
1	2	15647311	Hill	608	Spain	Female	41	1	83807.86	1	0	1	115966
2	3	15619304	Onio	502	France	Female	42	8	159660.80	3	1	0	115966
3	4	15701354	Boni	699	France	Female	39	1	0.00	2	0	0	9267
4	5	15737888	Mitchell	850	Spain	Female	43	2	125510.82	1	1	1	115966

```
In [39]: # Print the columns of the DataFrame
print("Columns before dropping:", data.columns)

# Define the columns to drop
columns_to_drop = ['RowNumber', 'CustomerId', 'Surname']

# Identify columns that exist in the DataFrame
existing_columns_to_drop = [col for col in columns_to_drop if col in data.columns]

# Drop the existing columns
data.drop(columns=existing_columns_to_drop, inplace=True)

# Print the columns of the DataFrame after dropping
print("Columns after dropping:", data.columns)
```

```
Columns before dropping: Index(['CreditScore', 'Age', 'Tenure', 'Balance', 'NumOfProducts', 'HasCrCard',
                                'IsActiveMember', 'EstimatedSalary', 'Exited', 'Geography_Germany',
                                'Geography_Spain', 'Gender_Male'],
                                dtype='object')
Columns after dropping: Index(['CreditScore', 'Age', 'Tenure', 'Balance', 'NumOfProducts', 'HasCrCard',
                                'IsActiveMember', 'EstimatedSalary', 'Exited', 'Geography_Germany',
                                'Geography_Spain', 'Gender_Male'],
                                dtype='object')
```

```
In [5]: #exploring the columns
data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10000 entries, 0 to 9999
Data columns (total 11 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   CreditScore            10000 non-null  int64
1   Geography              10000 non-null  object
2   Gender                 10000 non-null  object
3   Age                    10000 non-null  int64
4   Tenure                 10000 non-null  int64
5   Balance                10000 non-null  float64
6   NumOfProducts          10000 non-null  int64
7   HasCrCard              10000 non-null  int64
8   IsActiveMember         10000 non-null  int64
9   EstimatedSalary        10000 non-null  float64
10  Exited                  10000 non-null  int64
dtypes: float64(2), int64(7), object(2)
memory usage: 859.5+ KB
```

```
In [6]: data.isnull().sum()
```

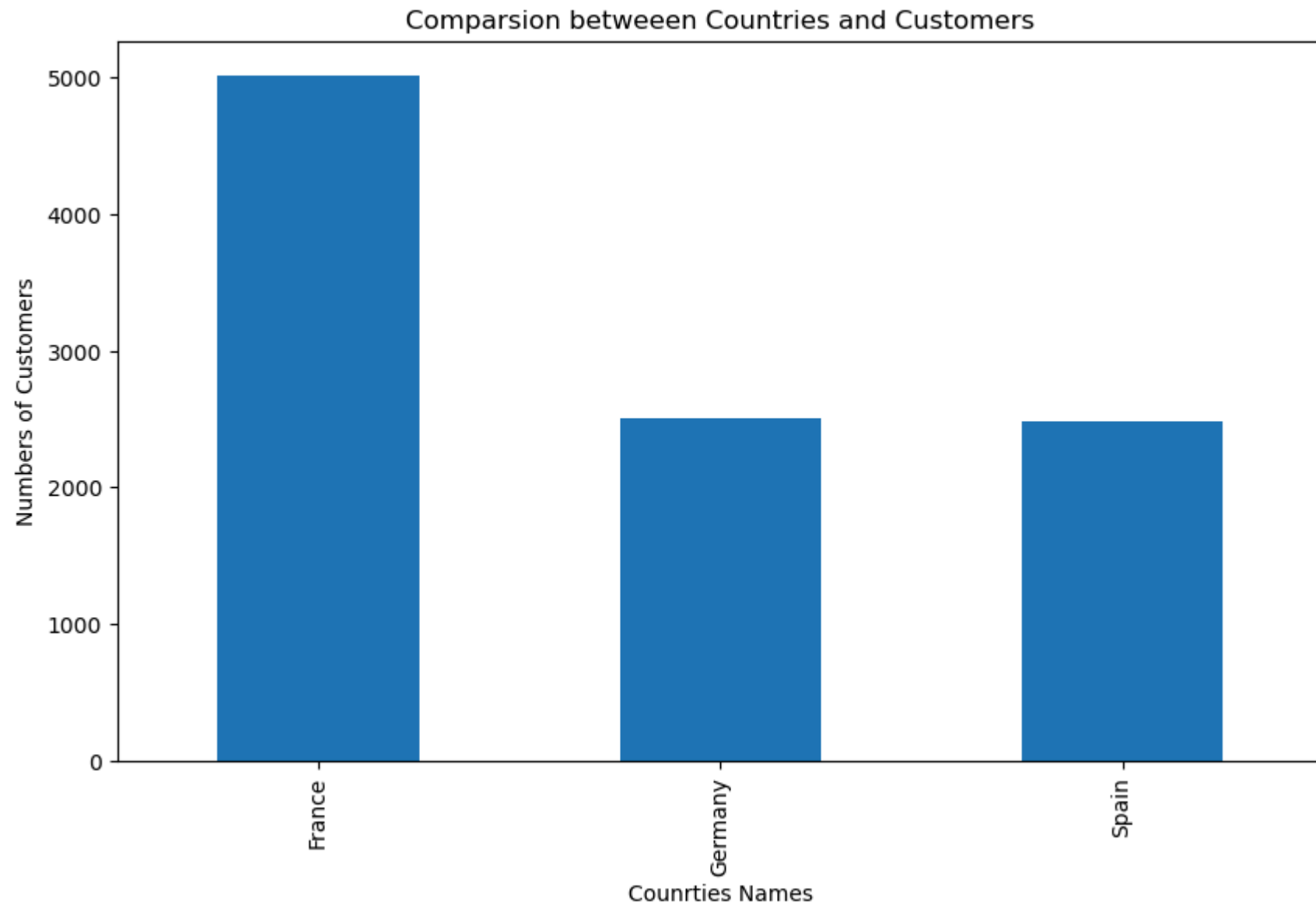
```
Out[6]: CreditScore      0
        Geography      0
        Gender         0
        Age            0
        Tenure         0
        Balance        0
        NumOfProducts  0
        HasCrCard      0
        IsActiveMember 0
        EstimatedSalary 0
        Exited         0
        dtype: int64
```

```
In [7]: #explore number of rows & features
print('number of rows = {}'.format(data.shape[0]))
print('number of cols or features = {}'.format(data.shape[1]))

number of rows = 10000
number of cols or features = 11
```

```
In [8]: plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
data['Geography'].value_counts().plot(kind='bar')
plt.xlabel('Countries Names')
plt.ylabel('Numbers of Customers')
plt.title("Comparsion between Countries and Customers")
```

```
Out[8]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Comparsion between Countries and Customers')
```



```
In [19]: import pandas as pd

# Assuming 'data' is your DataFrame
print(data.columns)

# Check if the correct columns exist in the DataFrame
```

```
required_columns = ['Geography', 'Gender'] # Adjust these names based on your DataFrame's actual column names
if all(col in data.columns for col in required_columns):
    data = pd.get_dummies(data, columns=required_columns, drop_first=True)
else:
    print("One or both columns are not in the DataFrame")
```

```
Index(['CreditScore', 'Age', 'Tenure', 'Balance', 'NumOfProducts', 'HasCrCard',
      'IsActiveMember', 'EstimatedSalary', 'Exited', 'Geography_Germany',
      'Geography_Spain', 'Gender_Male'],
      dtype='object')
```

One or both columns are not in the DataFrame

```
In [21]: X=data.drop(columns=['Exited'])
        y=data['Exited']
```

```
In [22]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
        X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X,y, test_size= 0.25, random_state=3)
```

```
In [23]: from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler,StandardScaler
        sc=StandardScaler()
        X_train=sc.fit_transform(X_train)
        X_test=sc.transform(X_test)
```

```
In [24]: X_train.shape
```

```
Out[24]: (7500, 11)
```

```
In [1]: !pip install tensorflow
```

Collecting tensorflow

Obtaining dependency information for tensorflow from https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/e4/14/d795bb156f8cc10eb1dcfe1332b7dbb8405b634688980aa9be8f885cc888/tensorflow-2.16.1-cp311-cp311-win_amd64.whl.metadata

Using cached tensorflow-2.16.1-cp311-cp311-win_amd64.whl.metadata (3.5 kB)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-intel==2.16.1 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow) (2.16.1)

Requirement already satisfied: absl-py>=1.0.0 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (2.1.0)

Requirement already satisfied: astunparse>=1.6.0 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (1.6.3)

Requirement already satisfied: flatbuffers>=23.5.26 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (24.3.25)

Requirement already satisfied: gast!=0.5.0,!=0.5.1,!=0.5.2,>=0.2.1 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (0.5.4)

Requirement already satisfied: google-pasta>=0.1.1 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (0.2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: h5py>=3.10.0 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (3.11.0)

Requirement already satisfied: libclang>=13.0.0 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (18.1.1)

Requirement already satisfied: ml-dtypes~=0.3.1 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (0.3.2)

Requirement already satisfied: opt-einsum>=2.3.2 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (3.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: packaging in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (23.1)

Requirement already satisfied: protobuf!=4.21.0,!=4.21.1,!=4.21.2,!=4.21.3,!=4.21.4,!=4.21.5,<5.0.0dev,>=3.20.3 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (4.25.3)

Requirement already satisfied: requests<3,>=2.21.0 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (2.31.0)

Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (68.0.0)

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.12.0 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (1.16.0)

Requirement already satisfied: termcolor>=1.1.0 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (2.4.0)

Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.6.6 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (4.7.1)

Requirement already satisfied: wrapt>=1.11.0 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (1.14.1)

Requirement already satisfied: grpcio<2.0,>=1.24.3 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (1.64.1)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard<2.17,>=2.16 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (2.16.2)

Requirement already satisfied: keras>=3.0.0 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow)

```

flow) (3.3.3)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-io-gcs-filesystem>=0.23.1 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (0.31.0)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy<2.0.0,>=1.23.5 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (1.24.3)
Requirement already satisfied: wheel<1.0,>=0.23.0 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from astunparse>=1.6.0->tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (0.38.4)
Requirement already satisfied: rich in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from keras>=3.0.0->tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (13.7.1)
Requirement already satisfied: namex in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from keras>=3.0.0->tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (0.0.8)
Requirement already satisfied: optree in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from keras>=3.0.0->tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (0.11.0)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (2.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (3.4)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (1.26.16)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (2023.7.22)
Requirement already satisfied: markdown>=2.6.8 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard<2.17,>=2.16->tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (3.4.1)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-data-server<0.8.0,>=0.7.0 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard<2.17,>=2.16->tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (0.7.2)
Requirement already satisfied: werkzeug>=1.0.1 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard<2.17,>=2.16->tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (2.2.3)
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.1.1 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from werkzeug>=1.0.1->tensorboard<2.17,>=2.16->tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (2.1.1)
Requirement already satisfied: markdown-it-py>=2.2.0 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from rich->keras>=3.0.0->tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (2.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments<3.0.0,>=2.13.0 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from rich->keras>=3.0.0->tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (2.15.1)
Requirement already satisfied: mdurl~=0.1 in c:\users\divya\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from markdown-it-py>=2.2.0->rich->keras>=3.0.0->tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (0.1.0)
Using cached tensorflow-2.16.1-cp311-cp311-win_amd64.whl (2.1 kB)
Installing collected packages: tensorflow
Successfully installed tensorflow-2.16.1

```

```

In [25]: import tensorflow as tf
         from tensorflow import keras
         model = keras.Sequential([
             keras.layers.Dense(6, activation='relu', input_dim=11),
             keras.layers.Dense(6, activation='relu'),

```

```
keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
])


# opt = keras.optimizers.Adam(learning_rate=0.01)


model.compile(optimizer='adam',
              loss='binary_crossentropy',
              metrics=['accuracy'])


model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=100)
```


C:\Users\DIVYA\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\layers\core\dense.py:87: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input_shape`/`input_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.


```
super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)
```



Epoch 1/100
235/235  3s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.7946 - loss: 0.5385


Epoch 2/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7973 - loss: 0.4558


Epoch 3/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7921 - loss: 0.4448


Epoch 4/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7982 - loss: 0.4235


Epoch 5/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7961 - loss: 0.4174


Epoch 6/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8014 - loss: 0.4190


Epoch 7/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8266 - loss: 0.3979


Epoch 8/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8314 - loss: 0.3909


Epoch 9/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8463 - loss: 0.3720


Epoch 10/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8468 - loss: 0.3718


Epoch 11/100
235/235  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8516 - loss: 0.3656

Epoch 12/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8564 - loss: 0.3551


Epoch 13/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8561 - loss: 0.3569


Epoch 14/100
235/235  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8533 - loss: 0.3682


Epoch 15/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8568 - loss: 0.3564


Epoch 16/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8586 - loss: 0.3533


Epoch 17/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8557 - loss: 0.3542


Epoch 18/100
235/235  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8577 - loss: 0.3499


Epoch 19/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8622 - loss: 0.3404


Epoch 20/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8624 - loss: 0.3343


Epoch 21/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8611 - loss: 0.3396


Epoch 22/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8668 - loss: 0.3364


Epoch 23/100
235/235  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8655 - loss: 0.3397


Epoch 24/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8677 - loss: 0.3414


Epoch 25/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8559 - loss: 0.3608


Epoch 26/100
235/235  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8572 - loss: 0.3507


Epoch 27/100
235/235  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8634 - loss: 0.3446


Epoch 28/100
235/235  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8643 - loss: 0.3379


Epoch 29/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8604 - loss: 0.3391


Epoch 30/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8638 - loss: 0.3414


Epoch 31/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8620 - loss: 0.3399


Epoch 32/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8595 - loss: 0.3466


Epoch 33/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8597 - loss: 0.3463


Epoch 34/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8648 - loss: 0.3356


Epoch 35/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8573 - loss: 0.3527


Epoch 36/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8621 - loss: 0.3373


Epoch 37/100
235/235  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8635 - loss: 0.3382


Epoch 38/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8629 - loss: 0.3336


Epoch 39/100
235/235  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8673 - loss: 0.3301


Epoch 40/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8592 - loss: 0.3384


Epoch 41/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8569 - loss: 0.3408


Epoch 42/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8701 - loss: 0.3258


Epoch 43/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8627 - loss: 0.3330


Epoch 44/100
235/235  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8658 - loss: 0.3279


Epoch 45/100
235/235  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8682 - loss: 0.3259


Epoch 46/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8686 - loss: 0.3285


Epoch 47/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8669 - loss: 0.3284


Epoch 48/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8651 - loss: 0.3295


Epoch 49/100
235/235  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8610 - loss: 0.3379


Epoch 50/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8693 - loss: 0.3229


Epoch 51/100
235/235  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8643 - loss: 0.3355


Epoch 52/100
235/235  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8654 - loss: 0.3355


Epoch 53/100
235/235  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8632 - loss: 0.3361


Epoch 54/100
235/235  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8657 - loss: 0.3327


Epoch 55/100
235/235  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8647 - loss: 0.3348


Epoch 56/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8596 - loss: 0.3367


Epoch 57/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8632 - loss: 0.3369


Epoch 58/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8716 - loss: 0.3213

Epoch 59/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8626 - loss: 0.3296


Epoch 60/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8678 - loss: 0.3247


Epoch 61/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8649 - loss: 0.3382

Epoch 62/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8575 - loss: 0.3391


Epoch 63/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8704 - loss: 0.3198


Epoch 64/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8669 - loss: 0.3338

Epoch 65/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8637 - loss: 0.3314

Epoch 66/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8726 - loss: 0.3236


Epoch 67/100
235/235  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8631 - loss: 0.3388

Epoch 68/100
235/235  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8715 - loss: 0.3179

Epoch 69/100
235/235  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8670 - loss: 0.3299


Epoch 70/100
235/235  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8710 - loss: 0.3203

Epoch 71/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8665 - loss: 0.3280


Epoch 72/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8700 - loss: 0.3254


Epoch 73/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8662 - loss: 0.3337

Epoch 74/100
235/235  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8596 - loss: 0.3370


Epoch 75/100
235/235  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8640 - loss: 0.3302


Epoch 76/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8674 - loss: 0.3295


Epoch 77/100
235/235  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8703 - loss: 0.3255

Epoch 78/100
235/235  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8624 - loss: 0.3339

Epoch 79/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8730 - loss: 0.3155

Epoch 80/100
235/235  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8648 - loss: 0.3389

Epoch 81/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8708 - loss: 0.3225

Epoch 82/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8660 - loss: 0.3239

Epoch 83/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8688 - loss: 0.3278

Epoch 84/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8670 - loss: 0.3354

Epoch 85/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8661 - loss: 0.3223

Epoch 86/100
235/235  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8639 - loss: 0.3346

Epoch 87/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8581 - loss: 0.3413

Epoch 88/100
235/235  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8690 - loss: 0.3272

```

Epoch 89/100
235/235 ————— 1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8678 - loss: 0.3292
Epoch 90/100
235/235 ————— 1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8629 - loss: 0.3276
Epoch 91/100
235/235 ————— 1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8668 - loss: 0.3300
Epoch 92/100
235/235 ————— 1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8621 - loss: 0.3313
Epoch 93/100
235/235 ————— 1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8645 - loss: 0.3315
Epoch 94/100
235/235 ————— 1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8680 - loss: 0.3205
Epoch 95/100
235/235 ————— 1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8725 - loss: 0.3207
Epoch 96/100
235/235 ————— 1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8657 - loss: 0.3330
Epoch 97/100
235/235 ————— 1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8692 - loss: 0.3201
Epoch 98/100
235/235 ————— 1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8640 - loss: 0.3361
Epoch 99/100
235/235 ————— 1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8646 - loss: 0.3230
Epoch 100/100
235/235 ————— 1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8684 - loss: 0.3234

```

Out[25]: <keras.src.callbacks.history.History at 0x1870fe34350>


In [26]: `# opt = keras.optimizers.Adam(learning_rate=0.01)`


```


model.compile(optimizer='adam',
              loss='binary_crossentropy',
              metrics=['accuracy'])


```


In [27]: `history = model.fit(X_train,y_train,batch_size=10,epochs=100,verbose=1,validation_split=0.25)`


Epoch 1/100
563/563  4s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8663 - loss: 0.3328 - val_accuracy: 0.8667 - val_loss: 0.3412


Epoch 2/100
563/563  3s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8565 - loss: 0.3377 - val_accuracy: 0.8656 - val_loss: 0.3421


Epoch 3/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8669 - loss: 0.3263 - val_accuracy: 0.8651 - val_loss: 0.3479


Epoch 4/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8664 - loss: 0.3254 - val_accuracy: 0.8651 - val_loss: 0.3438


Epoch 5/100
563/563  3s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8739 - loss: 0.3118 - val_accuracy: 0.8661 - val_loss: 0.3449


Epoch 6/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8715 - loss: 0.3201 - val_accuracy: 0.8667 - val_loss: 0.3478


Epoch 7/100
563/563  3s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8693 - loss: 0.3175 - val_accuracy: 0.8624 - val_loss: 0.3473


Epoch 8/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8613 - loss: 0.3323 - val_accuracy: 0.8640 - val_loss: 0.3468


Epoch 9/100
563/563  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8694 - loss: 0.3184 - val_accuracy: 0.8560 - val_loss: 0.3502


Epoch 10/100
563/563  3s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8661 - loss: 0.3274 - val_accuracy: 0.8645 - val_loss: 0.3473


Epoch 11/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8653 - loss: 0.3307 - val_accuracy: 0.8667 - val_loss: 0.3491


Epoch 12/100
563/563  3s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8702 - loss: 0.3121 - val_accuracy: 0.8640 - val_loss: 0.3482


Epoch 13/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8649 - loss: 0.3231 - val_accuracy: 0.8645 - val_loss: 0.3493


Epoch 14/100
563/563  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8601 - loss: 0.3278 - val_accuracy: 0.8656 - val_loss: 0.3476


Epoch 15/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8691 - loss: 0.3193 - val_accuracy: 0.8661 - val_loss: 0.3495


Epoch 16/100
563/563  3s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8661 - loss: 0.3260 - val_accuracy: 0.8645 - val_loss: 0.3488


Epoch 17/100
563/563  2s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8662 - loss: 0.3246 - val_accuracy: 0.8645 - val_loss: 0.3475


Epoch 18/100
563/563  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8568 - loss: 0.3350 - val_accuracy: 0.8640 - val_loss: 0.3462


Epoch 19/100
563/563  3s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8679 - loss: 0.3240 - val_accuracy: 0.8635 - val_loss: 0.3494


Epoch 20/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8626 - loss: 0.3334 - val_accuracy: 0.8651 - val_loss: 0.3486


Epoch 21/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8639 - loss: 0.3264 - val_accuracy: 0.8629 - val_loss: 0.3487


Epoch 22/100
563/563  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8660 - loss: 0.3165 - val_accuracy: 0.8619 - val_loss: 0.3500


Epoch 23/100
563/563  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8723 - loss: 0.3148 - val_accuracy: 0.8656 - val_loss: 0.3491


Epoch 24/100
563/563  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8687 - loss: 0.3218 - val_accuracy: 0.8645 - val_loss: 0.3488


Epoch 25/100
563/563  3s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8675 - loss: 0.3280 - val_accuracy: 0.8640 - val_loss: 0.3489


Epoch 26/100
563/563  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8684 - loss: 0.3175 - val_accuracy: 0.8635 - val_loss: 0.3504


Epoch 27/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8553 - loss: 0.3419 - val_accuracy: 0.8619 - val_loss: 0.3498


Epoch 28/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8668 - loss: 0.3275 - val_accuracy: 0.8645 - val_loss: 0.3494


Epoch 29/100
563/563  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8706 - loss: 0.3228 - val_accuracy: 0.8613 - val_loss: 0.3501


Epoch 30/100
563/563  3s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8617 - loss: 0.3344 - val_accuracy: 0.8656 - val_loss: 0.3490


Epoch 31/100
563/563  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8676 - loss: 0.3216 - val_accuracy: 0.8629 - val_loss: 0.3497


Epoch 32/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8678 - loss: 0.3228 - val_accuracy: 0.8635 - val_loss: 0.3493


Epoch 33/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8692 - loss: 0.3233 - val_accuracy: 0.8635 - val_loss: 0.3490


Epoch 34/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8638 - loss: 0.3228 - val_accuracy: 0.8635 - val_loss: 0.3476


Epoch 35/100
563/563  2s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8709 - loss: 0.3260 - val_accuracy: 0.8624 - val_loss: 0.3501


Epoch 36/100
563/563  3s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8628 - loss: 0.3313 - val_accuracy: 0.8613 - val_loss: 0.3493


Epoch 37/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8740 - loss: 0.3131 - val_accuracy: 0.8624 - val_loss: 0.3508


Epoch 38/100
563/563  3s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8632 - loss: 0.3223 - val_accuracy: 0.8640 - val_loss: 0.3523


Epoch 39/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8666 - loss: 0.3268 - val_accuracy: 0.8629 - val_loss: 0.3494


Epoch 40/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8699 - loss: 0.3212 - val_accuracy: 0.8645 - val_loss: 0.3487


Epoch 41/100
563/563  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8738 - loss: 0.3139 - val_accuracy: 0.8619 - val_loss: 0.3489


Epoch 42/100
563/563  3s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8670 - loss: 0.3252 - val_accuracy: 0.8629 - val_loss: 0.3502


Epoch 43/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8660 - loss: 0.3269 - val_accuracy: 0.8635 - val_loss: 0.3511


Epoch 44/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8652 - loss: 0.3229 - val_accuracy: 0.8619 - val_loss: 0.3487


Epoch 45/100
563/563  3s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8707 - loss: 0.3188 - val_accuracy: 0.8592 - val_loss: 0.3515


Epoch 46/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8740 - loss: 0.3181 - val_accuracy: 0.8629 - val_loss: 0.3498


Epoch 47/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8684 - loss: 0.3189 - val_accuracy: 0.8576 - val_loss: 0.3515


Epoch 48/100
563/563  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8642 - loss: 0.3286 - val_accuracy: 0.8597 - val_loss: 0.3514


Epoch 49/100
563/563  4s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8630 - loss: 0.3248 - val_accuracy: 0.8667 - val_loss: 0.3482


Epoch 50/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8673 - loss: 0.3322 - val_accuracy: 0.8635 - val_loss: 0.3504


Epoch 51/100
563/563  2s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8652 - loss: 0.3229 - val_accuracy: 0.8635 - val_loss: 0.3506


Epoch 52/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8636 - loss: 0.3310 - val_accuracy: 0.8619 - val_loss: 0.3515


Epoch 53/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8651 - loss: 0.3302 - val_accuracy: 0.8635 - val_loss: 0.3526


Epoch 54/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8639 - loss: 0.3260 - val_accuracy: 0.8629 - val_loss: 0.3527


Epoch 55/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8700 - loss: 0.3208 - val_accuracy: 0.8613 - val_loss: 0.3513


Epoch 56/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8643 - loss: 0.3316 - val_accuracy: 0.8629 - val_loss: 0.3516


Epoch 57/100
563/563  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8655 - loss: 0.3317 - val_accuracy: 0.8629 - val_loss: 0.3522


Epoch 58/100
563/563  3s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8617 - loss: 0.3305 - val_accuracy: 0.8613 - val_loss: 0.3514


Epoch 59/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8645 - loss: 0.3205 - val_accuracy: 0.8608 - val_loss: 0.3528


Epoch 60/100
563/563  3s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8756 - loss: 0.3139 - val_accuracy: 0.8624 - val_loss: 0.3512


Epoch 61/100
563/563  3s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8651 - loss: 0.3304 - val_accuracy: 0.8629 - val_loss: 0.3520


Epoch 62/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8678 - loss: 0.3224 - val_accuracy: 0.8613 - val_loss: 0.3514


Epoch 63/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8706 - loss: 0.3228 - val_accuracy: 0.8603 - val_loss: 0.3537


Epoch 64/100
563/563  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8577 - loss: 0.3352 - val_accuracy: 0.8645 - val_loss: 0.3513


Epoch 65/100
563/563  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8619 - loss: 0.3333 - val_accuracy: 0.8635 - val_loss: 0.3542


Epoch 66/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8689 - loss: 0.3251 - val_accuracy: 0.8608 - val_loss: 0.3543


Epoch 67/100
563/563  3s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8668 - loss: 0.3159 - val_accuracy: 0.8613 - val_loss: 0.3516


Epoch 68/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8639 - loss: 0.3378 - val_accuracy: 0.8613 - val_loss: 0.3520


Epoch 69/100
563/563  3s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8774 - loss: 0.3091 - val_accuracy: 0.8613 - val_loss: 0.3535


Epoch 70/100
563/563  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8681 - loss: 0.3205 - val_accuracy: 0.8619 - val_loss: 0.3515


Epoch 71/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8701 - loss: 0.3147 - val_accuracy: 0.8597 - val_loss: 0.3516


Epoch 72/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8638 - loss: 0.3336 - val_accuracy: 0.8608 - val_loss: 0.3524


Epoch 73/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8742 - loss: 0.3133 - val_accuracy: 0.8603 - val_loss: 0.3539


Epoch 74/100
563/563  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8756 - loss: 0.3200 - val_accuracy: 0.8603 - val_loss: 0.3528


Epoch 75/100
563/563  2s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8638 - loss: 0.3293 - val_accuracy: 0.8619 - val_loss: 0.3548


Epoch 76/100
563/563  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8714 - loss: 0.3216 - val_accuracy: 0.8629 - val_loss: 0.3521


Epoch 77/100
563/563  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8708 - loss: 0.3148 - val_accuracy: 0.8597 - val_loss: 0.3547


Epoch 78/100
563/563  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8664 - loss: 0.3291 - val_accuracy: 0.8587 - val_loss: 0.3527


Epoch 79/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8693 - loss: 0.3205 - val_accuracy: 0.8629 - val_loss: 0.3551


Epoch 80/100
563/563  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8775 - loss: 0.3018 - val_accuracy: 0.8619 - val_loss: 0.3536


Epoch 81/100
563/563  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8694 - loss: 0.3153 - val_accuracy: 0.8613 - val_loss: 0.3538


Epoch 82/100
563/563  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8807 - loss: 0.2986 - val_accuracy: 0.8592 - val_loss: 0.3540


Epoch 83/100
563/563  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8697 - loss: 0.3216 - val_accuracy: 0.8613 - val_loss: 0.3550







Epoch 84/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8620 - loss: 0.3360 - val_accuracy: 0.8613 - val_loss: 0.3536

Epoch 85/100
563/563  3s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8733 - loss: 0.3215 - val_accuracy: 0.8597 - val_loss: 0.3528

Epoch 86/100
563/563  3s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8650 - loss: 0.3263 - val_accuracy: 0.8597 - val_loss: 0.3529

Epoch 87/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8713 - loss: 0.3180 - val_accuracy: 0.8603 - val_loss: 0.3527

Epoch 88/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8740 - loss: 0.3109 - val_accuracy: 0.8608 - val_loss: 0.3512

Epoch 89/100
563/563  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8645 - loss: 0.3317 - val_accuracy: 0.8603 - val_loss: 0.3557
 Epoch 90/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8677 - loss: 0.3235 - val_accuracy: 0.8592 - val_loss: 0.3547
 Epoch 91/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8695 - loss: 0.3127 - val_accuracy: 0.8613 - val_loss: 0.3554
 Epoch 92/100
563/563  3s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8646 - loss: 0.3168 - val_accuracy: 0.8619 - val_loss: 0.3542
 Epoch 93/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8695 - loss: 0.3211 - val_accuracy: 0.8608 - val_loss: 0.3541
 Epoch 94/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8672 - loss: 0.3209 - val_accuracy: 0.8592 - val_loss: 0.3525
 Epoch 95/100
563/563  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8680 - loss: 0.3256 - val_accuracy: 0.8592 - val_loss: 0.3529
 Epoch 96/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8742 - loss: 0.3039 - val_accuracy: 0.8608 - val_loss: 0.3560
 Epoch 97/100
563/563  3s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8656 - loss: 0.3225 - val_accuracy: 0.8619 - val_loss: 0.3552
 Epoch 98/100
563/563  3s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8708 - loss: 0.3194 - val_accuracy: 0.8603 - val_loss: 0.3530
 Epoch 99/100
563/563  2s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8644 - loss: 0.3246 - val_accuracy: 0.8587 - val_loss: 0.3553
 Epoch 100/100
563/563  2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8756 - loss: 0.3145 - val_accuracy: 0.8608 - val_loss: 0.3560

In [28]: `model.evaluate(X_test,y_test)`

79/79  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8637 - loss: 0.3417

Out[28]: `[0.3491291403770447, 0.8575999736785889]`

In [29]: `# predicting the test set result`

```
y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
y_pred = (y_pred>0.5)
y_pred
```

79/79  0s 3ms/step

Out[29]: `array([[False],
 [False],
 [True],
 ...,
 [False],
 [False],
 [False]])`

```
In [30]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
test_acc=accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)
print('accuracy on test data = {}'.format(test_acc))
```

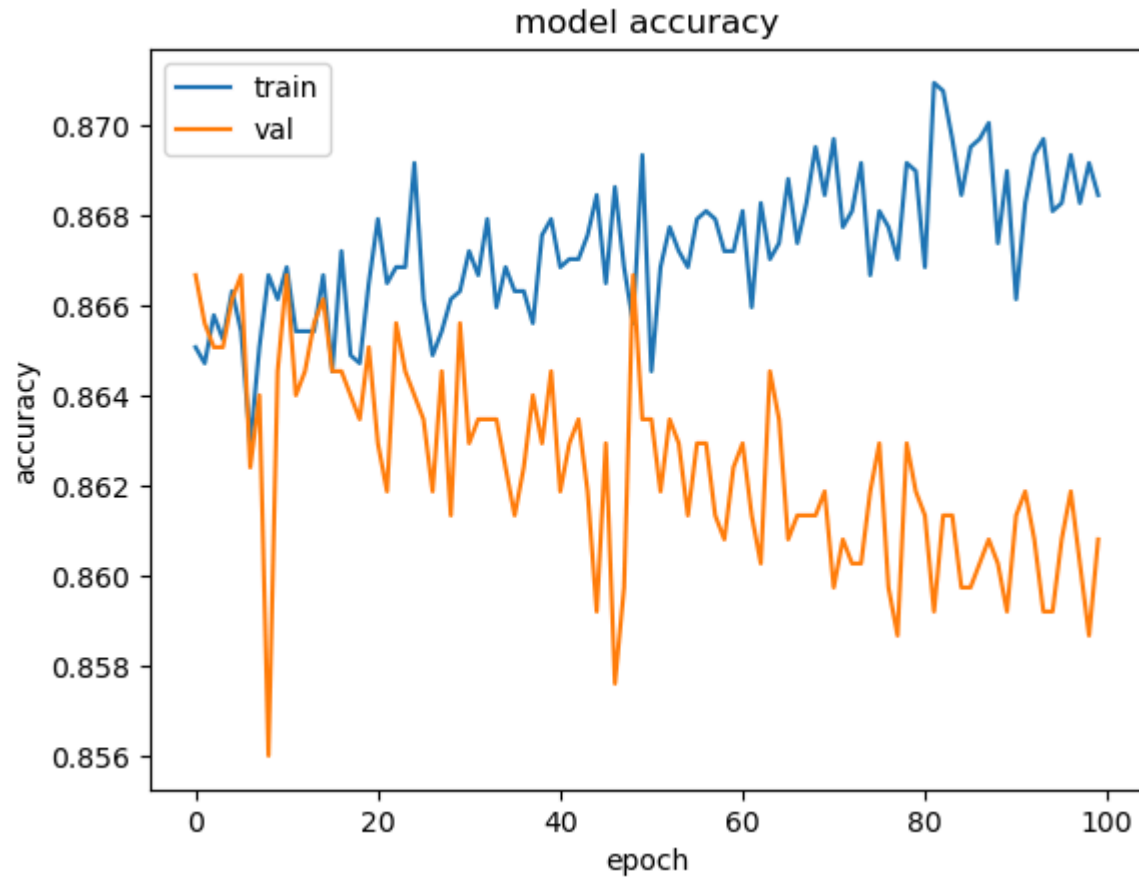
accuracy on test data = 0.8576

```
In [31]: train_pre=model.predict(X_train)
train_pre = (train_pre>0.5)
train_acc=accuracy_score(y_train,train_pre)
print('accuracy on test data = {}'.format(train_acc))
```

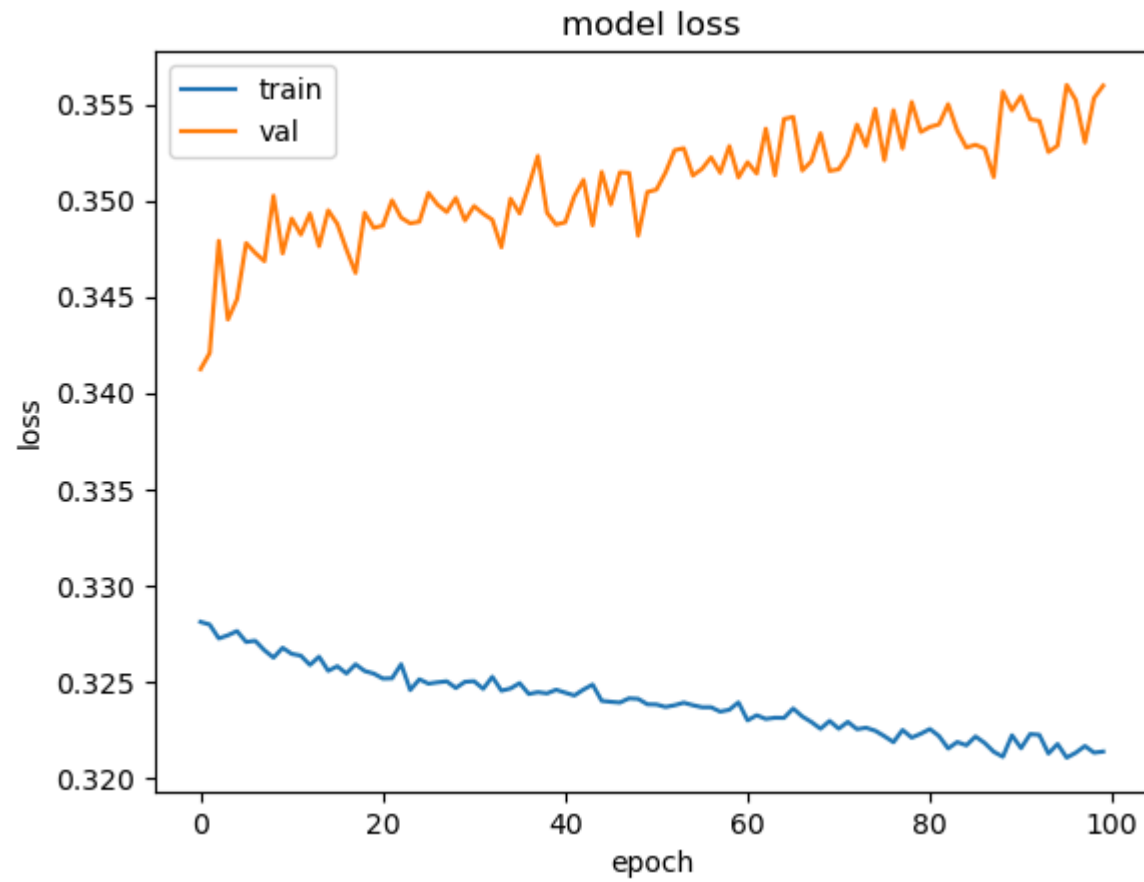
235/235 ————— 0s 2ms/step

accuracy on test data = 0.8676

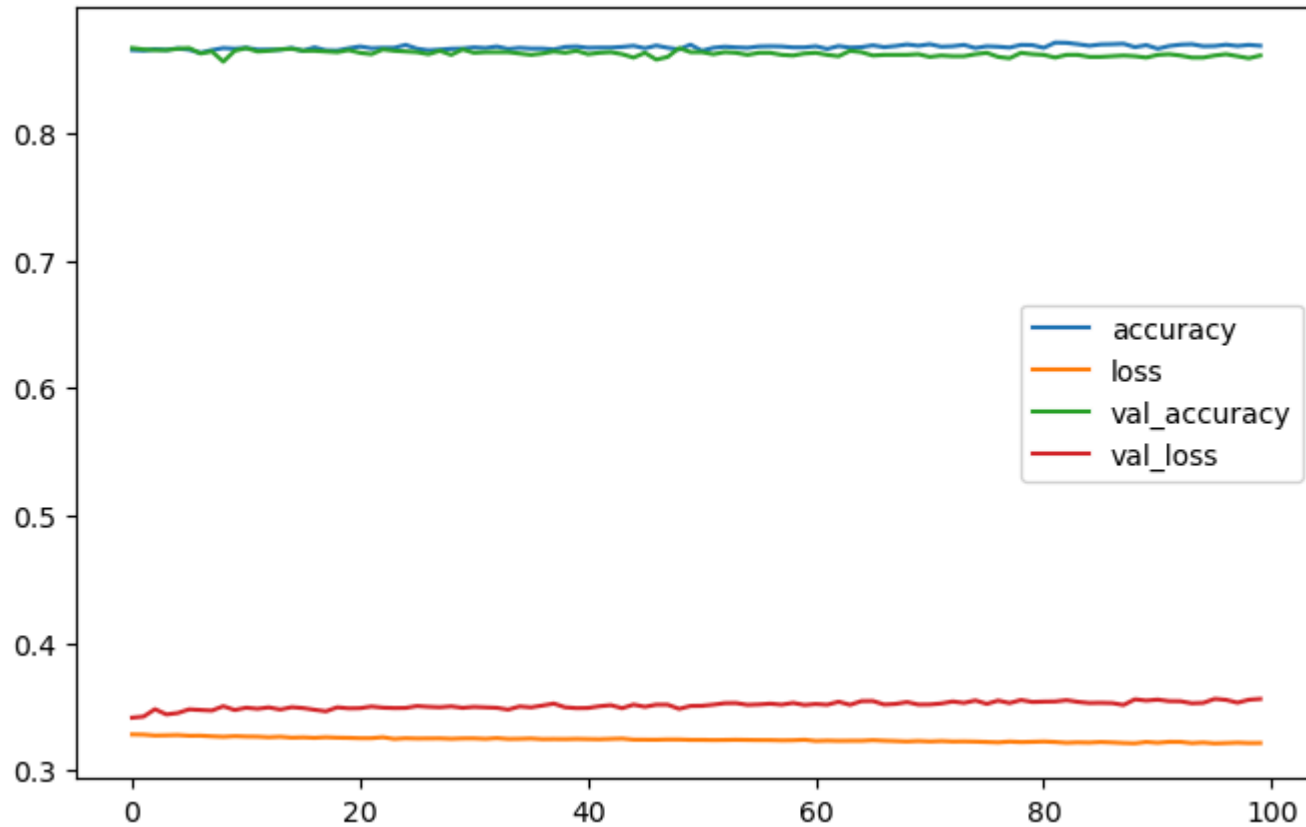
```
In [32]: plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'])
plt.title('model accuracy')
plt.ylabel('accuracy')
plt.xlabel('epoch')
plt.legend(['train', 'val'], loc='upper left')
plt.show()
```



```
In [33]: plt.plot(history.history['loss'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'])
plt.title('model loss')
plt.ylabel('loss')
plt.xlabel('epoch')
plt.legend(['train', 'val'], loc='upper left')
plt.show()
```



```
In [34]: pd.DataFrame(history.history).plot(figsize=(8,5))  
plt.show()
```



```
In [35]: # predicting the test set result
y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
y_pred = (y_pred>0.5)
y_pred
```

79/79 ————— 0s 2ms/step

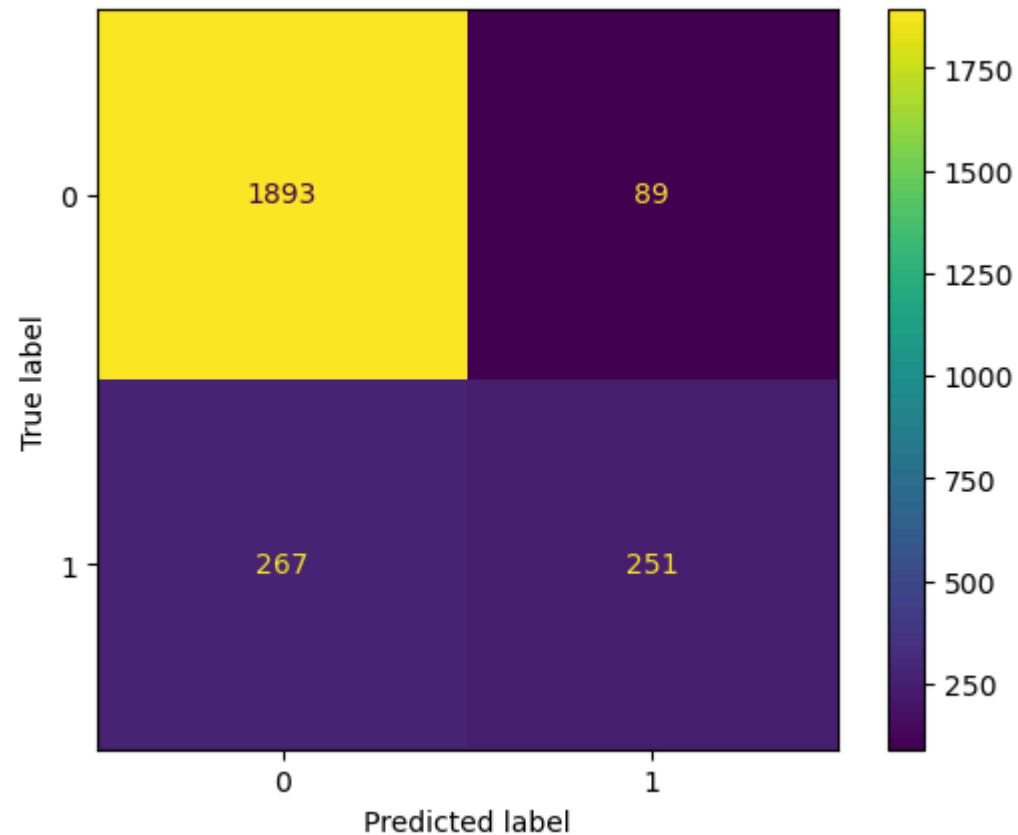
```
Out[35]: array([[False],
 [False],
 [ True],
 ...,
 [False],
 [False],
 [False]])
```

```
In [36]: from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
confusion_metric = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
confusion_metric
```

```
Out[36]: array([[1893,   89],  
        [ 267,  251]], dtype=int64)
```

```
In [37]: # Display the confusion matrix  
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, ConfusionMatrixDisplay  
cm_display = ConfusionMatrixDisplay(confusion_matrix=confusion_metric, display_labels=[0, 1])  
cm_display.plot()  
  
# Show the plot  
plt.show()
```



```
In [ ]:
```