

EXPERIMENT NO.2

Code:

```
# importing Python library
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
# define Unit Step Function
```

```
def unitStep(v):
```

```
    if v >= 0:
```

```
        return 1
```

```
    else:
```

```
        return 0
```

```
# design Perceptron Model
```

```
def perceptronModel(x, w, b):
```

```
    v = np.dot(w, x) + b
```

```
    y = unitStep(v)
```

```
    return y
```

```
# NOT Logic Function
```

```
# wNOT = -1, bNOT = 0.5
```

```
def NOT_logicFunction(x):
```

```
    wNOT = -1
```

```
    bNOT = 0.5
```

```
    return perceptronModel(x, wNOT, bNOT)
```

```

# AND Logic Function

# here w1 = wAND1 = 1,
# w2 = wAND2 = 1, bAND = -1.5
def AND_logicFunction(x):
    w = np.array([1, 1])
    bAND = -1.5
    return perceptronModel(x, w, bAND)


# OR Logic Function
# w1 = 1, w2 = 1, bOR = -0.5
def OR_logicFunction(x):
    w = np.array([1, 1])
    bOR = -0.5
    return perceptronModel(x, w, bOR)


# XOR Logic Function
# with AND, OR and NOT
# function calls in sequence
def XOR_logicFunction(x):
    y1 = AND_logicFunction(x)
    y2 = OR_logicFunction(x)
    y3 = NOT_logicFunction(y1)
    final_x = np.array([y2, y3])
    finalOutput = AND_logicFunction(final_x)
    return finalOutput


# testing the Perceptron Model
test1 = np.array([0, 1])

```

```
test2 = np.array([1, 1])
test3 = np.array([0, 0])
test4 = np.array([1, 0])

print("XOR({}, {}) = {}".format(0, 1, XOR_logicFunction(test1)))
print("XOR({}, {}) = {}".format(1, 1, XOR_logicFunction(test2)))
print("XOR({}, {}) = {}".format(0, 0, XOR_logicFunction(test3)))
print("XOR({}, {}) = {}".format(1, 0, XOR_logicFunction(test4)))
```

Output:

```
XOR(0, 1) = 1
XOR(1, 1) = 0
XOR(0, 0) = 0
XOR(1, 0) = 1
```
