

# SALESFORCE APEX CODE

## 1. APEX TRIGGERS

### *Get Started with Apex Triggers*

#### ➤ AccountAddressTrigger.apxt

trigger AccountAddressTrigger on Account (before insert,before update)

```
{
    List<Account> acclst=new List<Account>();
    for(account a:trigger.new)
    {
        if(a.Match_Billing_Address__c==true && a.BillingPostalCode!=null)
        {
            a.ShippingPostalCode=a.BillingPostalCode;
        }
    }
}
```

### *Bulk Apex Triggers*

#### ➤ ClosedOpportunityTrigger.apx

trigger ClosedOpportunityTrigger on Opportunity (after insert, after update) {

```
    List <Task> todoList = new List <Task>()
```

```
    for (Opportunity opp :Trigger.new){
```

```
        if(Trigger.isInsert || Trigger.isUpdate) {
```

```
            if(opp.StageName == 'Closed Won') {
```

```
                todoList.add(new Task(Subject = 'Follow Up Test Task', WhatId = opp.Id));
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    if(todoList.size()>0) {
```

```

        insert todoList;
    }
}

```

## 2. APEX TESTING

### *Get Started With Apex Unittest*

#### ➤ VerifyDate.apxc

```

public class VerifyDate {

    //method to handle potential checks against two dates
    public static Date CheckDates(Date date1, Date date2) {
        //if date2 is within the next 30 days of date1, use date2. Otherwise use the end
        of the month
        if(DateWithin30Days(date1,date2)) {
            return date2;
        } else {
            return SetEndOfMonthDate(date1);
        }
    }

    //method to check if date2 is within the next 30 days of date1
    @TestVisible private static Boolean DateWithin30Days(Date date1, Date date2) {
        //check for date2 being in the past
        if( date2 < date1) { return false; }

        //check that date2 is within (>=) 30 days of date1
        Date date30Days = date1.addDays(30); //create a date 30 days away from date1
        if( date2 >= date30Days ) { return false; }
        else { return true; }
    }

    //method to return the end of the month of a given date
    @TestVisible private static Date SetEndOfMonthDate(Date date1) {
        Integer totalDays = Date.daysInMonth(date1.year(), date1.month());
        Date lastDay = Date.newInstance(date1.year(), date1.month(), totalDays);
    }
}

```

```

        return lastDay;
    }

}

```

### ➤ TestVerifyDate.apxc

```

@isTest
public class TestVerifyDate {
    @isTest static void Test1() {
        Date d =
VerifyDate.CheckDates(Date.parse('05/17/2022'),Date.parse('05/21/2022'));
        System.assertEquals(Date.parse('05/21/2022'),d);
    }
    @isTest static void Test2() {
        Date d =
VerifyDate.CheckDates(Date.parse('05/17/2022'),Date.parse('06/21/2022'));
        System.assertEquals(Date.parse('06/21/2022'),d);
    }
}

```

## ***TEST APEX TRIGGERS***

### ➤ RestrictContactName.apxt

```

trigger RestrictContactByName on Contact (before insert, before update) {
    For (Contact c : Trigger.New)
    {
        if(c.LastName == 'INVALIDNAME')
        {
            c.AddError('The Last Name "' + c.LastName + '" is not allowed for DML');
        }
    }
}

```

### ➤ TestRestrictContactByName.apx

```

CheckDates(Date.parse
@isTest
public class TestRestrictContactByName {
    @isTest

```

```

public static void testContact(){
    Contact ct = new Contact();
    ct.LastName = 'INVALIDNAME' ;
    Database.SaveResult res = Database.insert(ct,false);
    System.assertEquals('the last name "INVALIDNAME" is not
allowed',res.getErrors()[0].getMessage());
}
}

```

## ***Create Test Data for Apex Tests***

### ➤ RandomContactFactory.apxc

```

public class RandomContactFactory {
    public static List<Contact> generateRandomContacts(Integer numContactsToGenerate,
String FName) {
        List<Contact> contactList = new List<Contact>();
        for(Integer i=0;i<numContactsToGenerate;i++) {
            Contact c = new Contact(FirstName=FName + ' ' + i, LastName = 'Contact '+i);
            contactList.add(c);
            System.debug(c);
        }
        //insert contactList;
        System.debug(contactList.size());
        return contactList;
    }
}

```

## **3. ASYNCHRONOUS APEX**

### ***Use Future Methods***

### ➤ AccountProcessor.apxc

```

public class AccountProcessor
{
    @future
    public static void countContacts(Set<id> setId)
    {

```

```

    List<Account> lstAccount = [select id,Number_of_Contacts__c , (select id from
contacts ) from account where id in :setId ];
    for( Account acc : lstAccount )
    {
        List<Contact> lstCont = acc.contacts ;

        acc.Number_of_Contacts__c = lstCont.size();
    }
    update lstAccount;
}
}

```

### ➤ AccountProcessorTest.apxc

@IsTest

```

public class AccountProcessorTest {
    public static testmethod void TestAccountProcessorTest()
    {
        Account a = new Account();
        a.Name = 'Test Account';
        Insert a;

        Contact cont = New Contact();
        cont.FirstName ='Bob';
        cont.LastName ='Masters';
        cont.AccountId = a.Id;
        Insert cont;

        set<Id> setAcId = new Set<ID>();
        setAcId.add(a.id);

        Test.startTest();
        AccountProcessor.countContacts(setAcId);
        Test.stopTest();

        Account ACC = [select Number_of_Contacts__c from Account where id = :a.id
LIMIT 1];
        System.assertEquals ( Integer.valueOf(ACC.Number_of_Contacts__c) ,1);
    }
}

```

```
}
```

## ***Uses Batch Apex***

### ➤ LeadProcessor.apxc

```
global class LeadProcessor implements Database.Batchable<sObject> {

    global Integer count = 0;

    global Database.QueryLocator start(Database.BatchableContext bc){
        return Database.getQueryLocator('SELECT ID, LeadSource FROM Lead');
    }

    global void execute (Database.BatchableContext bc, List<Lead> L_list){
        List<lead> L_list_new = new List<lead>();

        for(lead L:L_list){
            L.leadsource = 'Dreamforce';
            L_list_new.add(L);
            count += 1;
        }

        update L_list_new;
    }

    global void finish(Database.BatchableContext bc){
        system.debug('count =' + count);
    }
}
```

```
}
```

➤ LeadProcessorTest.apxc

```
@isTest
public class LeadProcessorTest {

    @isTest
    public static void testit(){
        List<lead> L_list = new List<lead>();

        for(Integer i=0; i<200; i++){
            Lead L = new lead();
            L.LastName = 'name' + i;
            L.Company = 'Company';
            L.Status = 'Random Status';
            L_list.add(L);
        }
        insert L_list;

        Test.startTest();
        LeadProcessor lp = new LeadProcessor();
        Id batchId = Database.executeBatch(lp);
        Test.stopTest();
    }
}
```

## ***Control Processes with Queueable Apex***

➤ AddPrimaryContact.apcx

```
public class AddPrimaryContact implements Queueable{

    private Contact con;
    private String state;

    public AddPrimaryContact(Contact con,String state){
        this.con = con;
        this.state = state;
    }
}
```

```

public void execute(QueueableContext context){
    List<Account> accounts = [Select Id, Name, (Select FirstName, LastName, Id from contacts)
                             from Account where BillingState = :state Limit 200];
    List<Contact> primaryContacts = new List<Contact>();

    for(Account acc:accounts){
        contact c = con.clone();
        c.AccountId = acc.Id;
        primaryContacts.add(c);
    }
    if(primaryContacts.size() > 0){
        insert primaryContacts;
    }
}
}

```

### ➤ AddPrimaryContactTest.apcx

@isTest

```
public class AddPrimaryContactTest {
```

```

    static testmethod void testQueueable(){
        List<Account> testAccounts = new List<Account>();
        for(Integer i=0; i<50;i++){
            testAccounts.add(new Account(Name='Account'+i,BillingState='CA'));
        }
        for(Integer j=0;j<50;j++){
            testAccounts.add(new Account(Name='Account'+j,BillingState='NY'));
        }
        insert testAccounts;

        Contact testContact = new Contact(FirstName = 'JOHN',LastName='Doe');
        insert testContact;

        AddPrimaryContact addit = new addPrimaryContact(testContact,'CA');

        Test.startTest();
        system.enqueueJob(addit);
        Test.stopTest();

        System.assertEquals(50, [Select count() from Contact where accountId in (Select Id from
Account where BillingState='CA')]);
    }
}

```



```

    }
}

```

## ***Schedule Jobs Using The Apex Schedule***

### ➤ DailyLeadProcessor.apxc

```

global class DailyLeadProcessor implements Schedulable{
    global void execute(SchedulableContext ctx){
        List<Lead> lList = [Select Id, LeadSource from Lead where LeadSource = null];

        if(!lList.isEmpty()){
            for(Lead l:lList){
                l.LeadSource = 'Dreamforce';
            }
            update lList;
        }
    }
}

```

### ➤ DailyLeadProcessorTest.apxc

```

@isTest
private class DailyLeadProcessorTest{
    //Seconds Minutes Hours Day_of_month Month Day_of_week optional_year
    public static String CRON_EXP = '0 0 0 2 4 ? 2023';

    static testmethod void testScheduledJob(){
        List<Lead> leads = new List<Lead>();

        for(Integer i = 0; i < 200; i++){
            Lead lead = new Lead(LastName = 'Test ' + i, LeadSource = '', Company = 'Test Company '
+ i, Status = 'Open - Not Contacted');
            leads.add(lead);
        }

        insert leads;

        Test.startTest();
        // Schedule the test job
        String jobId = System.schedule('Update LeadSource to DreamForce', CRON_EXP, new
DailyLeadProcessor());
    }
}

```

```

        // Stopping the test will run the job synchronously
        Test.stopTest();
    }
}

```

## 4. APEX INTEGRATION SERVICES

### *Apex REST Callouts*

#### ➤ AnimalLocator.apxc

```

public class AnimalLocator
{
    public static String getAnimalNameById(Integer id)
    {
        Http http = new Http();
        HttpRequest request = new HttpRequest();
        request.setEndpoint('https://th-apex-http-callout.herokuapp.com/animals/'+id)
        request.setMethod('GET');
        HttpResponse response = http.send(request);
        String strResp = "";
        system.debug('*****response '+response.getStatusCode());
        system.debug('*****response '+response.getBody());
        // If the request is successful, parse the JSON response.
        if (response.getStatusCode() == 200)
        {
            // Deserializes the JSON string into collections of primitive data types.
            Map<String, Object> results = (Map<String, Object>)
                JSON.deserializeUntyped(response.getBody());
            // Cast the values in the 'animals' key as a list
            Map<string,object> animals = (map<string,object>) results.get('animal');
            System.debug('Received the following animals:' + animals );
            strResp = string.valueOf(animals.get('name'));
            System.debug('strResp >>>>>' + strResp );
        }
        return strResp ;
    }
}

```

#### ➤ AnimalLocatorTest.apxc

```

@isTest
private class AnimalLocatorTest{
    @isTest static void AnimalLocatorMock1() {
        Test.SetMock(HttpCallOutMock.class, new AnimalLocatorMock());
        string result=AnimalLocator.getAnimalNameById(3);
        string expectedResult='chicken';
        System.assertEquals(result, expectedResult);
    }
}

```

### ➤ AnimalLocatorMock.apxc

```

@isTest
global class AnimalLocatorMock implements HttpCalloutMock {
    global HTTPResponse respond(HTTPRequest request) {
        HttpResponse response = new HttpResponse();
        response.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');
        response.setBody('{"animal":{"id":1,"name":"chicken","eats":"chicken food","says":"cluck cluck"}}');
        response.setStatusCode(200);
        return response;
    }
}

```

## ***Apex SOAP Callouts***

### ➤ ParkService.apxc

//Generated by wsdl2apex

```

public class ParkService {
    public class byCountryResponse {
        public String[] return_x;
        private String[] return_x_type_info = new String[]{'return','http://parks.services/',null,'0','-1','false'};
        private String[] apex_schema_type_info = new
String[]{'http://parks.services/',false,false'};
        private String[] field_order_type_info = new String[]{'return_x'};
    }
    public class byCountry {
        public String arg0;
        private String[] arg0_type_info = new
String[]{'arg0','http://parks.services/',null,'0','1','false'};
    }
}

```

```

        private String[] apex_schema_type_info = new
String[]{'http://parks.services/', 'false', 'false'};
        private String[] field_order_type_info = new String[]{'arg0'};
    }
    public class ParksImplPort {
        public String endpoint_x = 'https://th-apex-soap-service.herokuapp.com/service/parks';
        public Map<String,String> inputHttpHeaders_x;
        public Map<String,String> outputHttpHeaders_x;
        public String clientCertName_x;
        public String clientCert_x;
        public String clientCertPasswd_x;
        public Integer timeout_x;
        private String[] ns_map_type_info = new String[]{'http://parks.services/', 'ParkService'};
        public String[] byCountry(String arg0) {
            ParkService.byCountry request_x = new ParkService.byCountry();
            request_x.arg0 = arg0;
            ParkService.byCountryResponse response_x;
            Map<String, ParkService.byCountryResponse> response_map_x = new Map<String,
ParkService.byCountryResponse>();
            response_map_x.put('response_x', response_x);
            WebServiceCallout.invoke(
                this,
                request_x,
                response_map_x,
                new String[]{endpoint_x,
                    "",
                    'http://parks.services/',
                    'byCountry',
                    'http://parks.services/',
                    'byCountryResponse',
                    'ParkService.byCountryResponse'}
            );
            response_x = response_map_x.get('response_x');
            return response_x.return_x;
        }
    }
}

```

### ➤ ParkLocator.apxc

```
public class ParkLocator {  
    public static String[] country(String country){  
        ParkService.ParksImplPort parks = new ParkService.ParksImplPort();  
        String[] parksname = parks.byCountry(country);  
        return parksname;  
    }  
}
```

### ➤ ParkLocatorTest.apxc

```
@isTest  
private class ParkLocatorTest {  
    @isTest  
    static void testParkLocator() {  
        Test.setMock(WebServiceMock.class, new ParkServiceMock());  
        String[] arrayOfParks = ParkLocator.country('India');  
  
        System.assertEquals('Park1', arrayOfParks[0]);  
    }  
}
```

### ➤ ParkServiceMock.apxc

```
@isTest  
global class ParkServiceMock implements WebServiceMock {  
    global void doInvoke(  
        Object stub,  
        Object request,  
        Map<String, Object> response,  
        String endpoint,  
        String soapAction,  
        String requestName,  
        String responseNS,  
        String responseName,  
        String responseType) {  
        ParkService.byCountryResponse response_x = new ParkService.byCountryResponse();  
        List<String> lstOfDummyParks = new List<String> {'Park1','Park2','Park3'};  
        response_x.return_x = lstOfDummyParks;  
  
        response.put('response_x', response_x);  
    }  
}
```

```
}  
}  
➤ AsyncParkServices.apxc
```

//Generated by wsdl2apex

```
public class AsyncParkService {  
    public class byCountryResponseFuture extends System.WebServiceCalloutFuture {  
        public String[] getValue() {  
            ParkService.byCountryResponse response =  
(ParkService.byCountryResponse)System.WebServiceCallout.endInvoke(this);  
            return response.return_x;  
        }  
    }  
    public class AsyncParksImplPort {  
        public String endpoint_x = 'https://th-apex-soap-service.herokuapp.com/service/parks';  
        public Map<String,String> inputHttpHeaders_x;  
        public String clientCertName_x;  
        public Integer timeout_x;  
        private String[] ns_map_type_info = new String[]{"http://parks.services/", 'ParkService'};  
        public AsyncParkService.byCountryResponseFuture beginByCountry(System.Continuation  
continuation,String arg0) {  
            ParkService.byCountry request_x = new ParkService.byCountry();  
            request_x.arg0 = arg0;  
            return (AsyncParkService.byCountryResponseFuture)  
System.WebServiceCallout.beginInvoke(  
                this,  
                request_x,  
                AsyncParkService.byCountryResponseFuture.class,  
                continuation,  
                new String[]{endpoint_x,  
                    "",  
                    'http://parks.services/',  
                    'byCountry',  
                    'http://parks.services/',  
                    'byCountryResponse',  
                    'ParkService.byCountryResponse'}  
                );  
        }  
    }  
}
```

## Apex Web Services

### ➤ AccountManager.apxc

```
@RestResource(urlMapping='/Accounts/*/contacts')
global with sharing class AccountManager{
    @HttpGet
    global static Account getAccount(){
        RestRequest req = RestContext.request;
        String accId = req.requestURI.substringBetween('Accounts/', '/contacts');
        Account acc = [SELECT Id, Name, (SELECT Id, Name FROM Contacts)
                        FROM Account WHERE Id = :accId];

        return acc;
    }
}
```

### ➤ AccountManagerTest.apxc

```
@IsTest
private class AccountManagerTest{
    @isTest static void testAccountManager(){
        Id recordId = getTestAccountId();
        // Set up a test request
        RestRequest request = new RestRequest();
        request.requestUri =
            'https://ap5.salesforce.com/services/apexrest/Accounts/' + recordId + '/contacts';
        request.httpMethod = 'GET';
        RestContext.request = request;

        // Call the method to test
        Account acc = AccountManager.getAccount();

        // Verify results
        System.assert(acc != null);
    }

    private static Id getTestAccountId(){
        Account acc = new Account(Name = 'TestAcc2');
        Insert acc;
    }
}
```

```
    Contact con = new Contact(LastName = 'TestCont2', AccountId = acc.Id);  
    Insert con;  
  
    return acc.Id;  
}  
}
```