

Term work

on

DSA

(PCS 302)

2021-22

Submitted to:

Submitted by:

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Q1. Write a the C program to create an array by inserting N elements in it then find second non repeating element from the array.

CODE-

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
int main(){
  int *a,n,c,i,j,d=0;
  printf("\nEnter the size ");
  scanf("%d",&n);
  a=(int *)malloc(n*sizeof(int));
  printf("\nEnter the array elements \n");
  for( i=0;i<n;i++)
     scanf("%d",&a[i]);
  for(i=0;i< n;i++){
     for(j=0;j< n;j++){
       if(a[i]==a[j] \&\& i!=j)
          break;
       }
       if(j==n)
          c++;
       if(c==2)
          break;
  }
  if(c==2)
     printf("\nThe second non repeating element is %d",a[i]);
  else
```

```
printf("\nNot found");
return 0;
}
```

Q2. Write a the C program to create an array by inserting N elements in it then find third repeating element from the array.

```
CODE-
#include<stdio.h>
int main(){
  int n,c,d=0;
  printf("\nEnter the size ");
  scanf("%d",&n);
  int a[n];
  printf("\nEnter the elements \n");
  for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
     scanf("%d",&a[i]);
  for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
     c=0;
     for(int j=0;j<n;j++){
       if(a[i]==a[j] && a[i]!=-1)
            c++;
     }
     if(c>0)
       d++;
     if(d==3){
       printf("\nThe 3rd repeating number is %d ",a[i]);
       break;
     }
  }
  return 0; }
```



Q3. Write a C program Create a Dynamic array and then Reverse the array using recursion and then finally print the array.

```
CODE-
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
int rev(int a[],int n){
  int temp=0,end=n-1;
  for(int i=0;i< n/2;i++,end--){}
     temp=a[i];
     a[i]=a[end];
     a[end]=temp;
  }
  return 0;
}
int disp(int a[],int s,int n){
  if(s>=n)
     return 0;
  printf("%d ",a[s]);
  disp(a,s+1,n);
}
int main(){
  int *a,n;
  printf("\nEnter the size of array ");
  scanf("%d",&n);
  a=(int *)malloc(n*sizeof(int));
```

```
printf("\nEnter the elements ");
for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    scanf("%d",&a[i]);
rev(a,n);
disp(a,0,n);
return 0;
}</pre>
```

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7 6 5 4 3 2 1

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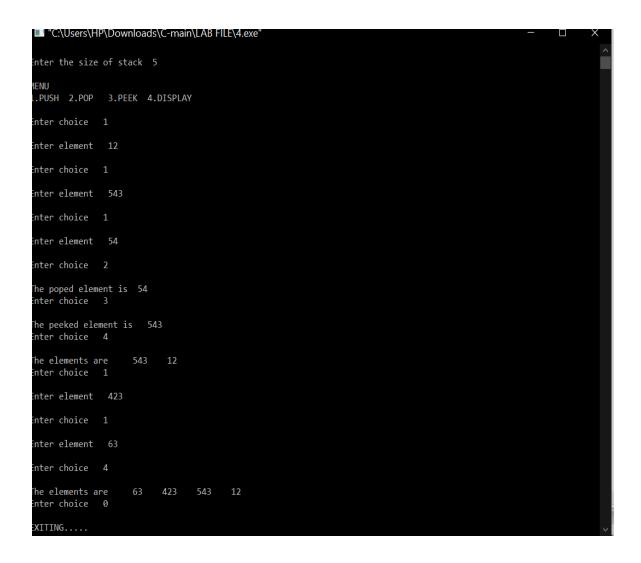
Research the elem
```

Q4. Write a C Program implement STACK using array in menu driven form.

```
CODE-
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
int push(int a[],int n,int *top){
  if(*top==n-1)
    printf("\nFULL ");
  else{
    printf("\nEnter element ");
    (*top)++;
    scanf("%d",&a[*top]);
  }
  return 0;
}
void pop(int a[],int *top){
  if(*top==-1)
    printf("\nEmpty ");
  else{
    printf("\nThe poped element is %d ",a[*top]);
    (*top)--;
  }
}
void peek(int a[],int *top){
  if(*top==-1)
```

```
printf("\nEmpty ");
  else{
    printf("\nThe peeked element is %d ",a[*top]);
  }
}
int disp(int a[],int top){
  int i=0;
  if(top==-1)
    printf("\nEmpty ");
  else{
    printf("\nThe elements are ");
    for(int i=top;i>-1;i--)
       printf(" %d ",a[i]);
  }
  return top;
}
int main(){
  int c,n,*a,top=-1;
  printf("\nEnter the size of stack ");
  scanf("%d",&n);
  a=(int *)malloc(n*sizeof(int));
  printf("\nMENU\n1.PUSH\t2.POP\t3.PEEK\t4.DISPLAY\n");
  do{
    printf("\nEnter choice ");
    scanf("%d",&c);
```

```
switch(c){
       case 1:
         push(a,n,&top);
         break;
       case 2:
         pop(a,&top);
         break;
       case 3:
         peek(a,&top);
         break;
       case 4:
         disp(a,top);
         break;
       default:
         printf("\nEXITING.....");
         exit(0);
       }
    }while(c);
  free(a);
  return 0;
}
```



Q5. Write a C Program to Convert Infix to Postfix Expression using Stack.

```
CODE-
#include<stdio.h>
#include<ctype.h>
char stack[100];
int top = -1;
void push(char x)
{
  stack[++top] = x;
}
char pop()
{
  if(top == -1)
     return -1;
  else
     return stack[top--];
}
int priority(char x)
{
  if(x == '(')
     return 0;
  if(x == '+' || x == '-')
```

```
return 1;
  if(x == '*' || x == '/')
     return 2;
  return 0;
}
int main()
{
  char exp[100];
  char *ptr, x;
  printf("Enter the expression : ");
  scanf("%s",exp);
  printf("\n");
  ptr = exp;
  while(*ptr != '\0')
  {
     if(isalnum(*ptr))
       printf("%c ",*ptr);
     else if(*ptr == '(')
       push(*ptr);
     else if(*ptr == ')')
     {
       while((x = pop()) != '(')
          printf("%c ", x);
     }
     else
```

```
{
    while(priority(stack[top]) >= priority(*ptr))
    printf("%c ",pop());
    push(*ptr);
}
ptr++;
}
while(top != -1)
{
    printf("%c ",pop());
} return 0;
}
```

```
■ "C:\Users\HP\Downloads\C-main\LAB FILE\S.exe" — X

Enter the expression : a+b/c*d-e

a b c / d * + e -

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 20.197 s

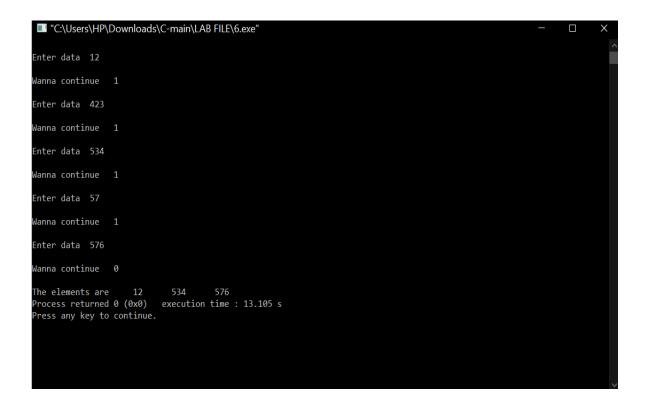
Press any key to continue.
```

Q6. Write a C Program to create singly linked list by adding nodes in the right hand side and delete alternate node from the list and then print the final list.

```
CODE-
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
struct node{
  int data;
  struct node *next;
};
int main(){
  struct node *head,*newnode,*temp;
  int c,l=0;
  head=NULL;
  do{
       newnode=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
       printf("\nEnter data ");
       scanf("%d",&newnode->data);
       newnode->next=NULL;
      if(head==NULL)
         head=temp=newnode;
      else{
         temp->next=newnode;
         temp=newnode;
       }
```

printf("\nWanna continue ");

```
scanf("%d",&c);
}while(c);
temp=head;
if(head==NULL)
    printf("\nEmpty");
else{
    printf("\nThe elements are ");
    while(temp!=NULL){
        if(1%2==0)
            printf(" %d ",temp->data);
        l++;
        temp=temp->next;
    }
}
```



Q7. Write a C Program implement STACK using Link List in menu driven form.

```
CODE-
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
struct node{
  int data;
  struct node*link;
}*top;
void push(int x){
  struct node * newnode=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
  newnode->data=x;
  newnode->link=NULL;
  if(top==NULL)
    top=newnode;
  else{
    newnode->link=top;
    top=newnode;
  }
}
void pop(){
  struct node *temp=NULL;
  temp=top;
  if(top==NULL){
    printf("\nEmpty");
  }
```

```
else{
    printf(" %d ",top->data);
    top=top->link;
    free(temp);
  }
}
int peek(){
  if(top == NULL){
    printf("\nEmpty");
    return 0;
  }
  else
    printf("\nThe peeked element is : %d",top->data);
  return 0;
}
void display(){
  struct node *temp=top;
  if(top==NULL){
    printf("\nEmpty");
  }
  else{
    printf("\nThe elements are ");
    while(temp!=NULL){
         printf(" %d ",temp->data);
         temp=temp->link;
```

```
}
  }
}
int main(){
  int c,x;
  printf("\nMENU\n1.PUSH\t2.PEEK\t3.POP\t4.DISPLAY\n");
  do{
    printf("\nEnter choice ");
    scanf("%d",&c);
    switch(c){
       case 1:
         printf("\nEnter the element to be pushed ");
         scanf("%d",&x);
         push(x);
         break;
       case 2:
         peek();
         break;
       case 3:
         pop();
         break;
       case 4:
         display();
         break;
       default:
         printf("\nEXITING...");
```

```
exit(0);
}

} while(c);
return 0;
}
```

```
■ "C:\Users\HP\Downloads\C-main\LAB FILE\7.exe"
1.PUSH 2.PEEK 3.POP 4.DISPLAY
Enter choice 1
Enter the element to be pushed 324
Enter choice 1
Enter the element to be pushed 53
Enter choice 2
The peeked element is : 53
Enter choice 1
Enter the element to be pushed 533
Enter choice 2
The peeked element is : 533
Enter choice 1
Enter the element to be pushed 3
Enter choice 4
The elements are
Enter choice 0
EXITING...
```

Q8. Write a C Program implement QUEUE using Link List in menu driven form.

```
CODE-
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
struct node{
  int data;
  struct node *next;
};
int main(){
  struct node *front, *rear, *newnode, *temp;
  front=rear=0;
  int c;
  printf("\nMENU\n1.Enqueue\t2.Dequeue\t3.Display");
  do{
    printf("\nEnter choice ");
    scanf("%d",&c);
    switch(c){
       case 1:
            newnode=(struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
            printf("\nEnter element ");
            scanf("%d",&newnode->data);
            newnode->next=NULL;
            if(front==0 && rear==0)
              front=rear=newnode;
```

```
else{
       rear->next=newnode;
       rear=newnode;
    }
    break;
case 2:
    temp=front;
    if(front==0 && rear==0)
       printf("\nEmpty");
    else{
       printf("\nThe deleted element is %d",front->data);
       front=front->next;
       free(temp);
     }
    break;
case 3:
    temp=front;
    if(front==0 && rear==0)
       printf("\nEmpty");
    else{
       printf("\nThe elements are ");
       while(temp!=NULL){
         printf(" %d ",temp->data);
         temp=temp->next;
       }
     }
    break;
```

```
default:
    printf("\nExiting....");
    exit(0);
}
while(c);
return 0;
}
```

```
■ "C:\Users\HP\Downloads\C-main\LAB FILE\8.exe"
                                                                                                                                     MENU
1.Enqueue 2
Enter choice 1
                  2.Dequeue
                                      3.Display
Enter element 423
Enter choice 1
Enter element 52
Enter choice 2
The deleted element is 423
Enter choice 1
Enter element 435
Enter choice 1
Enter element 3
Enter choice 3
The elements are
Enter choice 0
Exiting....
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time: 81.421 s
Press any key to continue.
```

Q9. Write a C Program implement priority QUEUE using array in menu driven form. #include <stdio.h> #include<stdlib.h> #define MAX 5 void insert(int); void delete(int); void create(); void check(int); void display(); int pri_que[MAX]; int front, rear; void main() int n, ch; printf("\n1 - Insert an element into queue"); printf("\n2 - Delete an element from queue"); printf("\n3 - Display queue elements"); printf("\n4 - Exit"); create(); while (1)

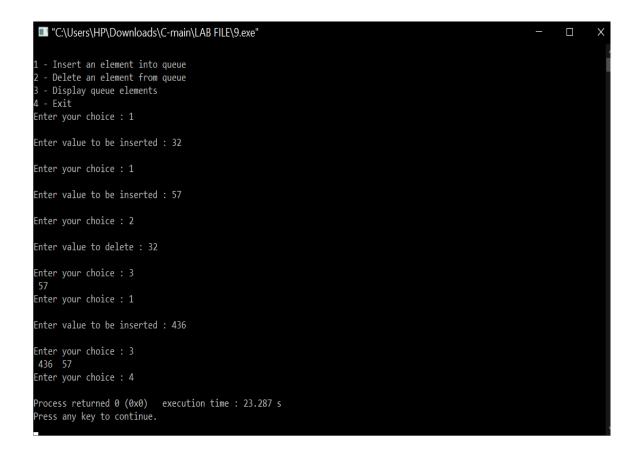
```
printf("\nEnter your choice : ");
     scanf("%d", &ch);
     switch (ch)
     {
     case 1:
       printf("\nEnter value to be inserted : ");
       scanf("%d",&n);
       insert(n);
       break;
     case 2:
       printf("\nEnter value to delete : ");
       scanf("%d",&n);
       delete(n);
       break;
     case 3:
       display();
       break;
     case 4:
       exit(0);
     default:
       printf("\nChoice is incorrect, Enter a correct choice");
     }
  }
void create()
```

}

```
front = rear = -1;
}
void insert(int data)
  if (rear >= MAX - 1)
  {
     printf("\nQueue overflow no more elements can be inserted");
     return;
  }
  if ((front == -1) && (rear == -1))
  {
     front++;
     rear++;
     pri_que[rear] = data;
     return;
  }
  else
     check(data);
  rear++;
}
void check(int data)
  int i,j;
  for (i = 0; i \le rear; i++)
  {
     if (data >= pri_que[i])
```

```
{
       for (j = rear + 1; j > i; j--)
          pri_que[j] = pri_que[j - 1];
        }
       pri_que[i] = data;
       return;
  pri_que[i] = data;
}
void delete(int data)
{
  int i;
  if ((front==-1) && (rear==-1))
  {
     printf("\nQueue is empty no elements to delete");
     return;
  }
  for (i = 0; i \le rear; i++)
     if (data == pri_que[i])
     {
       for (; i < rear; i++)
```

```
pri_que[i] = pri_que[i + 1];
       }
     pri_que[i] = -99;
     rear--;
     if (rear == -1)
       front = -1;
     return;
     }
  }
  printf("\n%d not found in queue to delete", data);
}
void display()
{
  if ((front == -1) && (rear == -1))
  {
     printf("\nQueue is empty");
    return;
  }
  for (; front <= rear; front++)</pre>
  {
     printf(" %d ", pri_que[front]);
  }
  front = 0; }
```

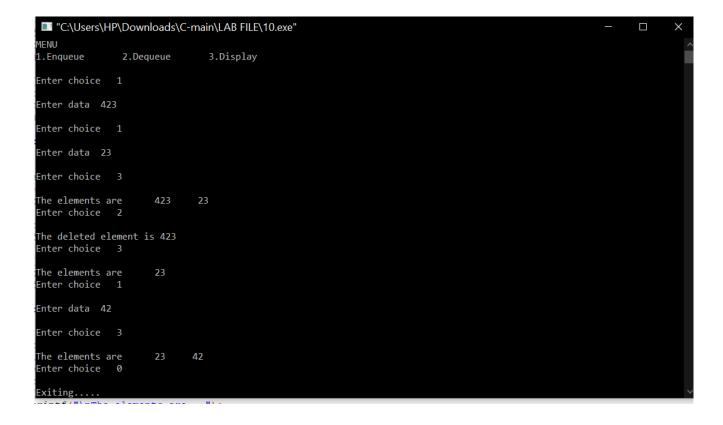


Q10. Write a C Program implement QUEUE using array in menu driven form.

```
CODE-
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
int enqueue(int a[],int n,int f,int r){
  if(r==n-1)
     printf("\nFULL");
  else if(f==-1\&\&r==-1){
     f=r=0;
     printf("\nEnter data ");
     scanf("%d",&a[r]);
  }
  else{
     r++;
     printf("\nEnter data ");
     scanf("%d",&a[r]);
  }
  return r;
}
int dequeue(int a[],int n,int f,int r){
  if(f==-1)
     printf("\nEmpty");
  else if(f==r){
     printf("\nThe deleted element is %d",a[f]);
     f=r=-1;
```

```
}
  else{
     printf("\nThe deleted element is %d",a[f]);
     f++;
  }
  return f;
}
void display(int a[],int n,int f,int r){
  int i;
  if(f==-1)
     printf("\nEmpty");
  else{
     printf("\nThe elements are ");
     for(i=f;i<=(r);i++)
       printf(" %d ",a[i]);
  }
}
int main(){
  int c,n,*a,f=-1,r=-1;
  printf("\nEnter the size ");
  scanf("%d",&n);
  a=(int *)malloc(n*sizeof(int));
  printf("\nMENU\n1.Enqueue\t2.Dequeue\t3.Display\n");
  do{
     printf("\nEnter choice ");
```

```
scanf("%d",&c);
    switch(c){
          case 1:
               r=enqueue(a,n,f,r);
               if(r==0)
                 f=0;
               break;
          case 2:
               f=dequeue(a,n,f,r);
               if(f>r)
                 f=r=-1;
               break;
          case 3:
               display(a,n,f,r);
               break;
          default:
               printf("\nExiting.....");
               exit(0);
     }
  }while(c);
  return 0;
}
```



Q11. Write a C program to Evaluate Postfix Expression using Stack.

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<ctype.h>
void push(int x,int *stack,int *top)
{
  *top=*top+1;
  stack[*top] = x;
}
int pop(int *top,int *stack)
{
  return stack[(*top)--];
}
int main()
{
  int stack[100];
  int top=-1,n3,n,n1,n2;
  char exp[100];
  printf("enter postfix expression\n");
  fgets(exp,100,stdin);
  char *ptr;
  ptr=exp;
  while(*ptr != '\n')
```

CODE-

```
if(isdigit(*ptr))
{
  n = *ptr -48;
  push(n,stack,&top);
}
else
{
  n1=pop(&top,stack);
  n2=pop(&top,stack);
  switch(*ptr)
    case '+':
    {
     n3=n1+n2;
     break;
     }
    case '-':
    {
     n3=n2-n1;
     break;
    }
    case '/':
    {
     n3=n2/n1;
     break;
    case '*':
```

```
{
    n3=n1*n2;
    break;
}

push(n3,stack,&top);
}

ptr++;
}

printf("result = %d",pop(&top,stack));
}
```

Q 12. Write a C program to create TWO singly linked list L1 and L2 and sort both the list and finally merge both the list such that L2 comes after L1.[use double pointer]

```
CODE-
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
struct node
{
 int info;
 struct node *next;
};
void push(struct node **head, int val)
{
 struct node *newNode = malloc(sizeof(struct node));
 newNode->info = val;
 newNode->next = NULL;
 if (*head == NULL)
  *head = newNode;
 else
  struct node *lastNode = *head;
  while (lastNode->next != NULL)
   lastNode = lastNode->next;
```

}

```
lastNode->next = newNode;
 }
}
void sort(struct node *head)
{
 struct node *temp;
 while(head!=NULL)
 temp=head->next;
  while(temp!=NULL)
  {
   if(head->info>temp->info)
    {
     int hold=head->info;
     head->info=temp->info;
     temp->info=hold;
   temp=temp->next;
  }
 head=head->next;
 }
void merge(struct node *11,struct node *12)
{
 while(11->next!=NULL)
  11=11->next;
```

```
}
 11->next=12;
void print(struct node *ptr)
{
 struct node *temp = ptr;
 while (temp != NULL)
  printf("%d ", temp->info);
  temp = temp->next;
 }
int main()
{
 struct node *11 = NULL, *12 = NULL;
 push(&11,19);
 push(&11,18);
 push(&11,12);
 push(&11,11);
 push(&11,10);
 sort(11);
 push(&12,1);
 push(&12,21);
 push(&12,8);
 push(&12,17);
 push(&12,16);
 sort(12);
```

```
merge(11,12);
print(11);
}
```

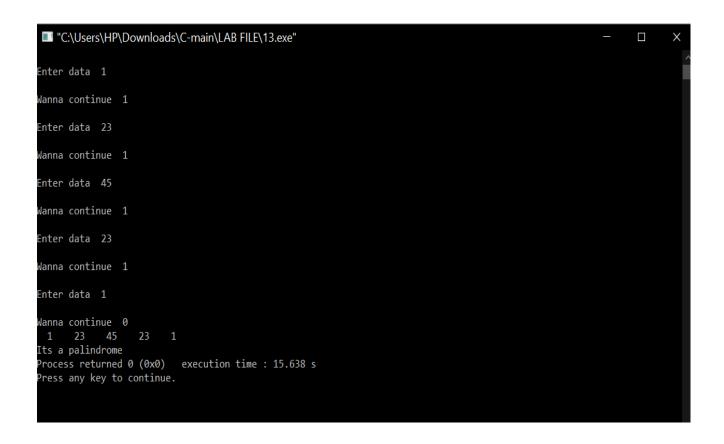


Q 13. Write C program to create a doubly link list by adding the node right hand side and then check list is in palindrome form or not.

```
CODE-
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
struct node{
  int data;
  struct node*next;
  struct node*prev;
};
int pal(struct node*head,struct node*tail){
  struct node*temp=head;
  while(temp!=tail){
     if(temp->data!=tail->data)
         return 0;
       temp=temp->next;
       tail=tail->prev;
    return 1;
  }
}
int main(){
  struct node*newnode,*tail,*head,*temp;
  int c=1,p;
  head=NULL;
  while(c){
    newnode=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
```

```
printf("\nEnter data ");
  scanf("%d",&newnode->data);
  newnode->next=newnode->prev=NULL;
  if(head==NULL)
    head=tail=temp=newnode;
  else{
    tail=newnode;
    temp->next=newnode;
    newnode->prev=temp;
    temp=newnode;
  }
  printf("\nWanna continue ");
  scanf("%d",&c);
};
temp=head;
while(temp!=NULL){
  printf(" %d ",temp->data);
  temp=temp->next;
};
p=pal(head,tail);
if(p==1)
  printf("\nIts a palindrome ");
else
  printf("\nNot a palindrome ");
```

}



Q14. Write a C program to create a circular link list by adding the nodes in right hand side and then print the list.

```
CODE-
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
struct node{
  int data;
  struct node *next;
};
int main(){
  struct node *tail, *temp, *newnode;
  tail=NULL;
  int c;
  do{
    newnode=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    printf("\nEnter the data ");
    scanf("%d",&newnode->data);
    newnode->next=NULL;
    if(tail == NULL){
       tail=newnode;
       tail->next=newnode;
     }
    else{
       newnode->next=tail->next;
       tail->next=newnode;
```

```
tail=newnode;
    }
    printf("\nWanna continue ");
    scanf("%d",&c);
  }while(c);
  if(tail==NULL)
    printf("Empty");
  else{
    temp=tail->next;
    while(temp->next!=tail->next){
      printf("%d ",temp->data);
      temp=temp->next;
    }
    printf("%d ",temp->data);
  }
}
```

```
"C:\Users\HP\Downloads\C-main\LAB FILE\14.exe" — X

Enter the data 23

Wanna continue 1

Enter the data 432

Wanna continue 1

Enter the data 35

Wanna continue 1

Enter the data 64

Wanna continue 1

Enter the data 6

Wanna continue 0

23 432 35 64 6

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time: 11.777 s

Press any key to continue.
```