



CSN361_L3

22.10.2019

Divyanshu Salve

CSE (III)

17114027

Q1: Write a socket program in C to determine class, Network and Host ID of an IPv4 address.

Sol:

```
char findClass(char str[])
{
    char arr[4];
    int i = 0;
    while (str[i] != '.')
    {
        arr[i] = str[i];
        i++;
    }
    i--;
    int ip = 0, j = 1;
    while (i >= 0)
    {
        ip = ip + (str[i] - '0') * j;
        j = j * 10;
        i--;
    }
    if (ip >= 1 && ip <= 126)
        return 'A';
    else if (ip >= 128 && ip <= 191)
        return 'B';
    else if (ip >= 192 && ip <= 223)
        return 'C';
}
```

```
else if (ip >= 224 && ip <= 239)
    return 'D';
else
    return 'E';
}

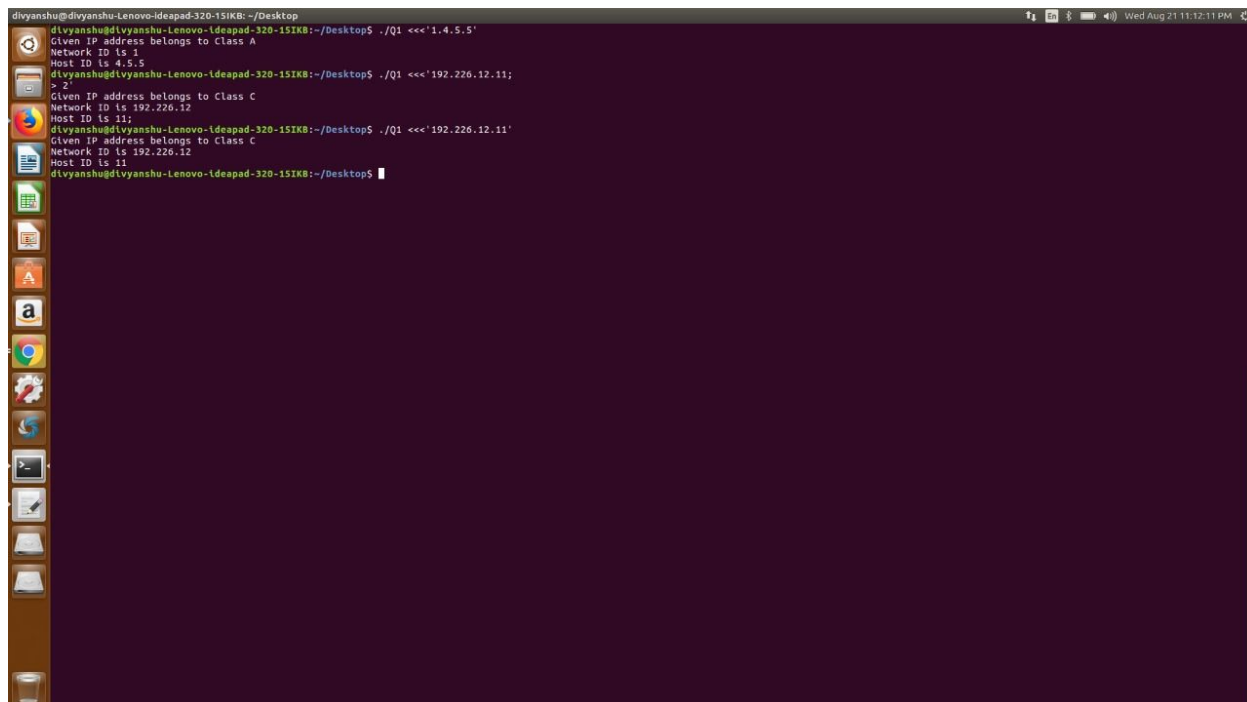
void separate(char str[], char ipClass)
{
    char network[12], host[12];
    for (int k = 0; k < 12; k++)
        network[k] = host[k] = '\0';
    if (ipClass == 'A')
    {
        int i = 0, j = 0;
        while (str[j] != '.')
            network[i++] = str[j++];
        i = 0;
        j++;
        while (str[j] != '\0')
            host[i++] = str[j++];
        printf("Network ID is %s\n", network);
        printf("Host ID is %s\n", host);
    }
    else if (ipClass == 'B')
    {
        int i = 0, j = 0, dotCount = 0;
        while (dotCount < 2)
        {
            network[i++] = str[j++];
            if (str[j] == '.')
                dotCount++;
        }
    }
}
```

```
        dotCount++;
    }
    i = 0;
    j++;
    while (str[j] != '\0')
        host[i++] = str[j++];

    printf("Network ID is %s\n", network);
    printf("Host ID is %s\n", host);
}
else if (ipClass == 'C')
{
    int i = 0, j = 0, dotCount = 0;

    while (dotCount < 3)
    {
        network[i++] = str[j++];
        if (str[j] == '.')
            dotCount++;
    }
    i = 0;
    j++;
    while (str[j] != '\0')
        host[i++] = str[j++];
    printf("Network ID is %s\n", network);
    printf("Host ID is %s\n", host);
}
else
    printf("In this Class, IP address is not"
```

```
        " divided into Network and Host ID\n");  
}  
int main()  
{  
    char str[] = "192.226.12.11";  
    gets(str);  
    char ipClass = findClass(str);  
    printf("Given IP address belongs to Class %c\n",  
           ipClass);  
    separate(str, ipClass);  
    return 0;  
}
```



```
divyanshu@divyanshu-Lenovo-Ideapad-320-15IKB: ~/Desktop  
divyanshu@divyanshu-Lenovo-Ideapad-320-15IKB:~/Desktop$ ./Q1 <<<'1.4.5.5'  
Given IP address belongs to Class A  
Network ID is 1  
Host ID is 4.5.5  
divyanshu@divyanshu-Lenovo-Ideapad-320-15IKB:~/Desktop$ ./Q1 <<<'192.226.12.11';  
> 2  
Given IP address belongs to Class C  
Network ID is 192.226.12  
Host ID is 11;  
divyanshu@divyanshu-Lenovo-Ideapad-320-15IKB:~/Desktop$ ./Q1 <<<'192.226.12.11'  
Given IP address belongs to Class C  
Network ID is 192.226.12  
Host ID is 11  
divyanshu@divyanshu-Lenovo-Ideapad-320-15IKB:~/Desktop$
```

Q2. Write a C program to demonstrate File Transfer using UDP.

Sol:

Server:

```
// server code for UDP socket programming
```

```
#include <arpa/inet.h>
```

```
#include <netinet/in.h>
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
#include <sys/socket.h>
```

```
#include <sys/types.h>
```

```
#include <unistd.h>
```

```
#define IP_PROTOCOL 0
```

```
#define PORT_NO 15050
```

```
#define NET_BUF_SIZE 32
```

```
#define cipherKey 'S'
```

```
#define sendrecvflag 0
```

```
#define nofile "File Not Found!"
```

```
void clearBuf(char* b)
```

```
{
```

```
    int i;
```

```
    for (i = 0; i < NET_BUF_SIZE; i++)
```

```
        b[i] = '\0';
```



```
}
```

```
char Cipher(char ch)
```

```
{
```

```
    return ch ^ cipherKey;
```

```
}
```

```
int sendFile(FILE* fp, char* buf, int s)
```

```
{
```

```
    int i, len;
```

```
    if (fp == NULL) {
```

```
        strcpy(buf, nofile);
```

```
        len = strlen(nofile);
```

```
        buf[len] = EOF;
```

```
        for (i = 0; i <= len; i++)
```

```
            buf[i] = Cipher(buf[i]);
```

```
        return 1;
```

```
    }
```

```
    char ch, ch2;
```

```
    for (i = 0; i < s; i++) {
```

```
        ch = fgetc(fp);
```

```
        ch2 = Cipher(ch);
```

```
        buf[i] = ch2;
```

```
        if (ch == EOF)
```

```
            return 1;
```

```
    }
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
int sockfd, nBytes;
struct sockaddr_in addr_con;
int addrlen = sizeof(addr_con);
addr_con.sin_family = AF_INET;
addr_con.sin_port = htons(PORT_NO);
addr_con.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
char net_buf[NET_BUF_SIZE];
FILE* fp;
sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, IP_PROTOCOL);
if (sockfd < 0)
    printf("\nfile descriptor not received!!\n");
else
    printf("\nfile descriptor %d received\n", sockfd);
if (bind(sockfd, (struct sockaddr*)&addr_con, sizeof(addr_con)) == 0)
    printf("\nSuccessfully binded!\n");
else
    printf("\nBinding Failed!\n");
while (1) {
    printf("\nWaiting for file name...\n");
    clearBuf(net_buf);
    nBytes = recvfrom(sockfd, net_buf,
                      NET_BUF_SIZE, sendrecvflag,
                      (struct sockaddr*)&addr_con, &addrlen);
    fp = fopen(net_buf, "r");
    printf("\nFile Name Received: %s\n", net_buf);
    if (fp == NULL)
        printf("\nFile open failed!\n");
    else
        printf("\nFile Successfully opened!\n");
}
```



```
while (1) {
    if (sendFile(fp, net_buf, NET_BUF_SIZE)) {
        sendto(sockfd, net_buf, NET_BUF_SIZE,
                sendrecvflag,
                (struct sockaddr*)&addr_con, addrlen);
        break;
    }
    sendto(sockfd, net_buf, NET_BUF_SIZE,
            sendrecvflag,
            (struct sockaddr*)&addr_con, addrlen);
    clearBuf(net_buf);
}
if (fp != NULL)
    fclose(fp);
}
return 0;
}
```

Client:

```
// client code for UDP socket programming
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
```

```
#include <unistd.h>

#define IP_PROTOCOL 0
#define IP_ADDRESS "127.0.0.1" // localhost
#define PORT_NO 15050
#define NET_BUF_SIZE 32
#define cipherKey 'S'
#define sendrecvflag 0

void clearBuf(char* b)
{
    int i;
    for (i = 0; i < NET_BUF_SIZE; i++)
        b[i] = '\0';
}

char Cipher(char ch)
{
    return ch ^ cipherKey;
}

int recvFile(char* buf, int s)
{
    int i;
    char ch;
    for (i = 0; i < s; i++) {
        ch = buf[i];
        ch = Cipher(ch);
        if (ch == EOF)
            return 1;
        else
```

```
        printf("%c", ch);
    }
    return 0;
}

int main()
{
    int sockfd, nBytes;
    struct sockaddr_in addr_con;
    int addrlen = sizeof(addr_con);
    addr_con.sin_family = AF_INET;
    addr_con.sin_port = htons(PORT_NO);
    addr_con.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(IP_ADDRESS);
    char net_buf[NET_BUF_SIZE];
    FILE* fp;
    sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM,
                    IP_PROTOCOL);

    if (sockfd < 0)
        printf("\nfile descriptor not received!!\n");
    else
        printf("\nfile descriptor %d received\n", sockfd);
    while (1) {
        printf("\nPlease enter file name to receive:\n");
        scanf("%s", net_buf);
        sendto(sockfd, net_buf, NET_BUF_SIZE,
                sendrecvflag, (struct sockaddr*)&addr_con,
                addrlen);
        printf("\n-----Data Received-----\n");

        while (1) {
```

```

clearBuf(net_buf);

nBytes = recvfrom(sockfd, net_buf, NET_BUF_SIZE,
                  sendrecvflag, (struct
sockaddr*)&addr_con,
                  &addrlen);

if (recvFile(net_buf, NET_BUF_SIZE)) {
    break;
}

}

printf("\n-----\n");
}

return 0;
}

```

The screenshot shows two terminal windows. The left window displays the C source code for a network application, and the right window shows the output of the program's execution.

Left Terminal Window (Source Code):

```

divyanshu@divyanshu-Lenovo-Ideapad-320-15IKB: ~/Desktop/CSN361_Assignments/Assignment_L3
}
i = 0;
j++;
while (str[j] != '\0')
    host[i++] = str[j++];

printf("Network ID is %s\n", network);
printf("Host ID is %s\n", host);
}

// for class C, first three octet are Network ID
// and rest are Host ID
else if (ipClass == 'C')
{
    int i = 0, j = 0, dotCount = 0;

    // storing in network[] up to 3rd dot
    // dotCount keeps track of number of
    // dots or octets passed
    while (dotCount < 3)
    {
        network[i++] = str[j++];
        if (str[j] == '.')
            dotCount++;
    }

    i = 0;
    j++;
    while (str[j] != '\0')
        host[i++] = str[j++];

    printf("Network ID is %s\n", network);
    printf("Host ID is %s\n", host);
}

// Class D and E are not divided in Network
// and Host ID
else
    printf("In this Class, IP address is not"
           "divided into Network and Host ID\n");

// Driver function is to test above function
int main()
{
    char str[] = "192.228.12.11";
    gets(str);
    char ipClass = findClass(str);
    printf("Given IP address belongs to Class %c\n",
           ipClass);
    separate(str, ipClass);
    return 0;
}

Please enter file name to receive:

```

Right Terminal Window (Execution Output):

```

divyanshu@divyanshu-Lenovo-Ideapad-320-15IKB: ~/Desktop/CSN361_Assignments/Assignment_L3
divyanshu@divyanshu-Lenovo-Ideapad-320-15IKB:~$ cd Desktop/
divyanshu@divyanshu-Lenovo-Ideapad-320-15IKB:~/Desktop$ cd Desktop/CSN361_Assignments/
divyanshu@divyanshu-Lenovo-Ideapad-320-15IKB:~/Desktop/CSN361_Assignments$ ls
Assignment_L1 Assignment_L3 Sudoip_str_L2_assignment
divyanshu@divyanshu-Lenovo-Ideapad-320-15IKB:~/Desktop/CSN361_Assignments$ cd Assignment_L3
divyanshu@divyanshu-Lenovo-Ideapad-320-15IKB:~/Desktop/CSN361_Assignments/Assignment_L3$ ./Server
File descriptor 3 received
Successfully binded!
Waiting for file name...
File Name Received: Assignment_L1
File open failed!
Waiting for file name...
File Name Received: Q1.c
File Successfully opened!
Waiting for file name...

```

Q3: Star Topology Problem

```
#Divyanshu Salve
```

```
#17114027
```

```
#STAR TOPOLOGY
```

```
#Create a simulator object
```

```
set ns [new Simulator]
```

```
$ns color 1 Blue
```

```
$ns color 2 Red
```

```
#Open the nam trace file
```

```
set nf [open out.nam w]
```

```
$ns namtrace-all $nf
```

```
#Define a 'finish' procedure
```

```
proc finish {} {
```

```
    global ns nf
```

```
    $ns flush-trace
```

```
    #Close the trace file
```

```
    close $nf
```

```
    #Executenam on the trace file
```

```
    exec nam out.nam &
```

```
    exit 0
```

```
}
```

```
#Create four nodes
```



```
set n0 [$ns node]
```

```
set n1 [$ns node]
```

```
set n2 [$ns node]
```

```
set n3 [$ns node]
```

```
set n4 [$ns node]
```

```
set n5 [$ns node]
```

```
$n0 shape box
```

```
$n0 color green
```

```
$n4 color red
```

```
$n2 color red
```

```
$n1 color blue
```

```
$n3 color blue
```

```
#Create links between the nodes
```

```
$ns duplex-link $n0 $n1 1Mb 10ms DropTail
```

```
$ns duplex-link $n2 $n0 1Mb 10ms DropTail
```

```
$ns duplex-link $n3 $n0 1Mb 10ms DropTail
```

```
$ns duplex-link $n4 $n0 1Mb 10ms DropTail
```

```
$ns duplex-link $n5 $n0 1Mb 10ms DropTail
```


```
$ns duplex-link-op $n0 $n1 orient left-up
```

```
$ns duplex-link-op $n2 $n0 orient left-down
```

```
$ns duplex-link-op $n0 $n3 orient up
```

```
$ns duplex-link-op $n0 $n4 orient left-down
```

```
$ns duplex-link-op $n0 $n5 orient right-down
```



```
#Create a TCP agent and attach it to node n0
set tcp0 [new Agent/TCP]
$ns attach-agent $n1 $tcp0
#Create a TCP Sink agent (a traffic sink) for TCP and attach it to node n3
set sink0 [new Agent/TCPSink]
$ns attach-agent $n3 $sink0
#Connect the traffic sources with the traffic sink
$ns connect $tcp0 $sink0

#Create a TCP agent and attach it to node n0
set tcp1 [new Agent/TCP]
$ns attach-agent $n4 $tcp1
#Create a TCP Sink agent (a traffic sink) for TCP and attach it to node n3
set sink1 [new Agent/TCPSink]
$ns attach-agent $n2 $sink1
#Connect the traffic sources with the traffic sink
$ns connect $tcp1 $sink1

$tcp0 set fid_ 1
$tcp1 set fid_ 2
# Create a FTP and attach it to tcp0
set ftp0 [new Application/FTP]
$ftp0 attach-agent $tcp1

# Create a CBR traffic source and attach it to tcp0
set cbr0 [new Application/Traffic/CBR]
$cbr0 attach-agent $tcp0
```

```
#Schedule events for the CBR agents
```

```
$ns at 0.5 "$cbr0 start"
```

```
$ns at 0.5 "$ftp0 start"
```

```
$ns at 3.5 "$ftp0 stop"
```

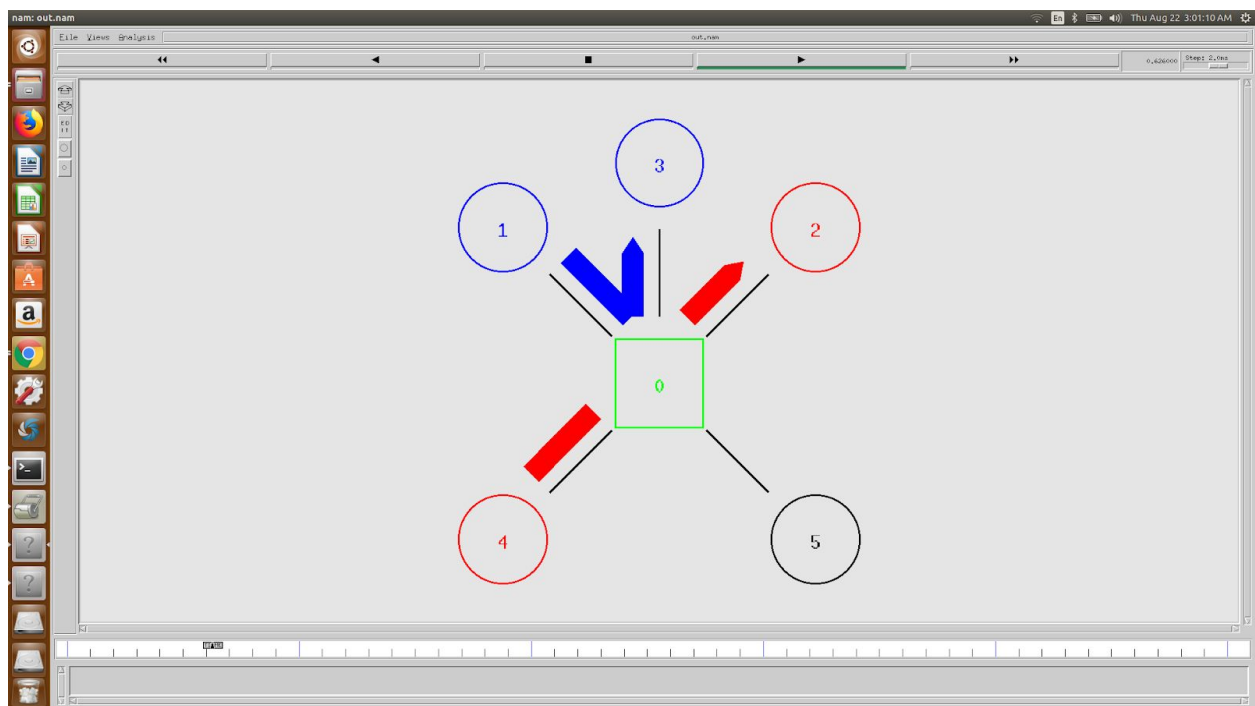
```
$ns at 4.5 "$cbr0 stop"
```

```
#Call the finish procedure after 5 seconds of simulation time
```

```
$ns at 5.0 "finish"
```

```
#Run the simulation
```

```
$ns run
```



Q4: Ring Topology

#Divyanshu Salve

#17114027

#RING TOPOLOGY

#Create a simulator object

set ns [new Simulator]

#Routing Protocol used is Distance Vector

\$ns rtpproto DV

#Open the nam trace file

set nf [open out.nam w]

\$ns namtrace-all \$nf

#Define a 'finish' procedure

proc finish {} {

 global ns nf

 \$ns flush-trace

 #Close the trace file

 close \$nf

 #Executenam on the trace file

 exec nam out.nam &

 exit0

}

#Create four nodes

set n0 [\$ns node]

set n1 [\$ns node]



```
set n2 [$ns node]
```

```
set n3 [$ns node]
```

```
set n4 [$ns node]
```

```
set n5 [$ns node]
```

```
#Create links between the nodes
```

```
$ns duplex-link $n0 $n1 1Mb 10ms DropTail
```

```
$ns duplex-link $n1 $n2 1Mb 10ms DropTail
```

```
$ns duplex-link $n2 $n3 1Mb 10ms DropTail
```

```
$ns duplex-link $n3 $n4 1Mb 10ms DropTail
```

```
$ns duplex-link $n4 $n5 1Mb 10ms DropTail
```

```
$ns duplex-link $n5 $n0 1Mb 10ms DropTail
```

```
$ns duplex-link-op $n0 $n1 orient right-up
```

```
$ns duplex-link-op $n1 $n2 orient right-down
```

```
$ns duplex-link-op $n2 $n3 orient down
```

```
$ns duplex-link-op $n3 $n4 orient left-down
```

```
$ns duplex-link-op $n4 $n5 orient left-up
```

```
$ns duplex-link-op $n5 $n0 orient up
```

```
#Create a TCP agent and attach it to node n0
```

```
set tcp0 [new Agent/TCP]
```

```
$tcp0 set class_ 1
```

```
$ns attach-agent $n1 $tcp0
```

```
#Create a TCP Sink agent (a traffic sink) for TCP and attach it to node n3
```

```
set sink0 [new Agent/TCPSink]
```

```
$ns attach-agent $n3 $sink0
```

```
#Connect the traffic sources with the traffic sink
```



```
$ns connect $tcp0 $sink0
```

```
# Create a CBR traffic source and attach it to tcp0
```

```
set cbr0 [new Application/Traffic/CBR]
```

```
$cbr0 set packetSize_ 500
```

```
$cbr0 set interval_ 0.01
```

```
$cbr0 attach-agent $tcp0
```

```
#Schedule events for the CBR agents
```

```
$ns at 0.5 "$cbr0 start"
```

```
# Break link n2---n3 at 1.3ms
```

```
$ns rtmodel-at 1.3 down $n2 $n3
```

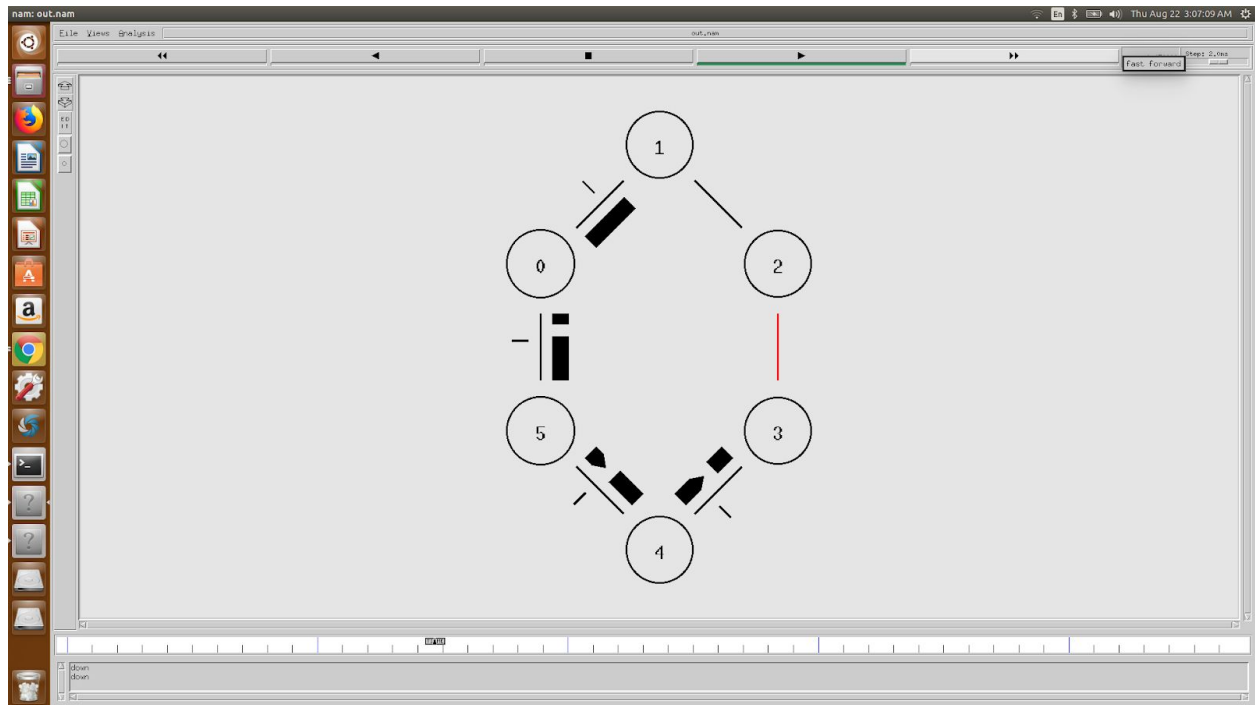
```
$ns at 4.5 "$cbr0 stop"
```

```
#Call the finish procedure after 5 seconds of simulation time
```

```
$ns at 5.0 "finish"
```

```
#Run the simulation
```

```
$ns run
```



Q5: Bus Topology

```
## \file problem5.tcl
# Problem Statement 5 : Demonstrating Bus Topology
#\verbatimim
```

```
set ns [new Simulator]
```

```
$ns color 0 Red
$ns color 1 Green
$ns color 2 Coral
$ns color 3 Blue
$ns color 4 Azure
```

```
set f [open problem5.nam w]
$ns namtrace-all $f
```

```
proc finish {} {
    global ns f
```

```
$ns flush-trace
close $f

exec nam problem5.nam &
exit 0
}
puts "Enter no. of Nodes: "
gets stdin N
set n(0) [$ns node]
set y "$n(0)"
for {set i 1} {$i < $N} {incr i} {
    set n($i) [$ns node]
    append y " "
    append y "$n($i)"
}
puts $y
puts "$n(0) $n(1)"
$ns make-lan $y 0.5Mb 40ms LL Queue/DropTail Mac/802_3
puts "Enter k: "
gets stdin k
for {set i 0} {$i < $k} {incr i} {
    gets stdin i1
    gets stdin i2
    set tcp [new Agent/TCP]
    $tcp set class_ [expr $i%5]
    $ns attach-agent $n($i1) $tcp

    set sink [new Agent/TCPSink]
    $ns attach-agent $n($i2) $sink
```

```

$ns connect $tcp $sink
$tcp set fid_ $i

set ftp($i) [new Application/FTP]
$ftp($i) attach-agent $tcp
$ftp($i) set type_ FTP
}

for {set i 0} {$i < $k} {incr i} {
    $ns at [expr ($i/10)+0.1] "$ftp($i) start"
    $ns at [expr ($i/10)+1.5] "$ftp($i) stop"
}

$ns at [expr ($k/10)+1.5] "finish"

$ns run

```

