```
###Data types and conversions
```

```
1 1. int
 2 2. float
 3 3. string
 4
In [4]:
                                                                                           H
 1 n1= 13
 2 print("n1=",n1)
 3 type(n1)
n1 = 13
Out[4]:
int
                                                                                           H
In [5]:
 1 n2=32.65
 2 print("n2",n2)
 3 type(n2)
n2 32.65
Out[5]:
float
In [6]:
                                                                                           H
 1 s="apssdc"
 2 type(s)
Out[6]:
str
In [7]:
                                                                                           M
 1 m=9
 2 n=6
 3 type(n)
 4 type(m)
Out[7]:
int
```

```
H
In [10]:
 1
    m=9
 2 n=6
 3 print(type(n))
 4 print(type(str(m)))
<class 'int'>
<class 'str'>
In [12]:
                                                                                           H
 1 n=6
 2 s=str(n)
 3 print(type(s))
<class 'str'>
                                                                                           H
In [13]:
 1 num1="7"
 2 num2="6"
 3 print(num1+num2)
76
In [14]:
                                                                                           M
 1 n1=7
 2 n2=6
 3 print(n1+n2)
13
###indentation
                                                                                           H
In [23]:
 1 n1, n2=13,12
 2 if(n1<n2):
        print("n1 is greater than n2")
 3
 4
   else:
 5
        print("wrong statement")
```

wrong statement

## reading input dynamically

```
H
In [24]:
 1 x=input()
 2 print(x)
 3 print(type(x))
x = 123
x = 123
<class 'str'>
In [28]:
                                                                                           H
 1 a=123
 2 print(a)
 3 print(type(a))
 4 f=float
 5 print(type(f))
   print(f)
123
<class 'int'>
<class 'type'>
<class 'float'>
In [29]:
                                                                                           H
 1 n=int(input("enter a value"))
 2 print(n)
 3 print(type(n))
enter a value12
12
<class 'int'>
In [30]:
                                                                                           H
 1 f=float(input("enter value"))
 2 print(f)
   print(type(f))
enter value12.9
12.9
<class 'float'>
operators
```

- 1. arithmetic operators
- 2. assignment operators
- 3. comparision operators
- 4. logical operators
- 5. identity operators
- 6. membership operators
- 7. bitwise operators

## arithmetic operators

```
In [31]:
                                                                                        H
 1 a,b=2,3
 2 print("a+b=",2+3)
3 print("a-b=",2-3)
 4 print("a*b=",2*3)
 5 print("a/b=",2/3)
 6 print("a%b=",2%3)
 7 print("a//b=",2//3)
 8 print("a**b=",2**3)
a+b=5
a-b=-1
a*b=6
a\%b=2
a//b=0
a**b= 8
assignment operator
=,+=,-=,etc
In [32]:
                                                                                        H
 1 a=7
 2 print(a)
7
                                                                                        H
In [33]:
    a+=2
 1
 2
   print(a)
9
In [34]:
                                                                                        H
 1 a-=3
   print(a)
6
```

```
H
In [35]:
 1 a*=2
 2 print(a)
12
In [36]:
                                                                                              H
 1 a/=3
 2 print(a)
4.0
In [37]:
                                                                                              H
 1 a%=4
 2 print(a)
0.0
In [38]:
                                                                                              H
 1 a//=3
 2 print(a)
0.0
comparision operators
<,>,==,<=,>=,!=
                                                                                              H
In [39]:
 1 n1, n2=4,5
 2 print(n1==n2)
 3 print(n1<=n2)</pre>
 4 print(n1>=n2)
 5 print(n1<n2)</pre>
 6 print(n1>n2)
```

False

True

False

True

False

## logical operators

and, or, not

```
H
In [40]:
 1 a=5
 2 print(a<3 and a>7)
False
In [41]:
                                                                                             H
 1 print(a<3 or a>7)
False
In [43]:
                                                                                             H
 1 res=a<3 or a>7
 2 print(not(res))
True
identity operators
is, is not
In [44]:
 1 x, y=5, 9
 2 print(x is y)
False
                                                                                             H
In [45]:
 1 print(x is not y)
True
                                                                                             H
In [46]:
 1 | x, y=6, 6
 2 print(x is y)
 3 print(x is not y)
True
```

False

## membership operators

in, not in

```
H
In [47]:
 1 friends=["siri","paddu","divv"]
 2 print('siri' in friends)
 3 print('paddu' not in friends)
True
False
bitwise operators
&,|,<<,>>,^ etc
In [50]:
                                                                                             H
 1 a=int(input("enter first value"))
 2 b=int(input("enter second value"))
enter first value5
enter second value8
In [51]:
                                                                                            M
 1 print(a|b)
13
In [53]:
                                                                                             M
   print(a&b)
0
In [54]:
                                                                                            M
 1 print(a<<b)</pre>
1280
In [55]:
                                                                                            M
 1 print(a>>b)
0
In [ ]:
                                                                                             H
 1
```