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//LRU

import java.io.*;

import java.util.*;

public class LRU {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException
    {
        BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));

        int frames,pointer = 0, hit = 0, fault = 0,ref_len;

        Boolean isFull = false;

        int buffer[];

        ArrayList<Integer> stack = new ArrayList<Integer>();

        int reference[];

        int mem_layout[][];

        System.out.println("Please enter the number of Frames: ");

        frames = Integer.parseInt(br.readLine());

        System.out.println("Please enter the length of the Reference string: ");

        ref_len = Integer.parseInt(br.readLine());

        reference = new int[ref_len];

        mem_layout = new int[ref_len][frames];

        buffer = new int[frames];

        for(int j = 0; j < frames; j++)

            buffer[j] = -1;

        System.out.println("Please enter the reference string: ");

        for(int i = 0; i < ref_len; i++)

        {

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        reference[i] = Integer.parseInt(br.readLine());
    }
    System.out.println();
    for(int i = 0; i < ref_len; i++)
    {
        if(stack.contains(reference[i]))
        {
            stack.remove(stack.indexOf(reference[i]));
        }
        stack.add(reference[i]);
        int search = -1;
        for(int j = 0; j < frames; j++)
        {
            if(buffer[j] == reference[i])
            {
                search = j;
                hit++;
                break;
            }
        }
        if(search == -1)
        {
            if(isFull)
            {
                int min_loc = ref_len;
                for(int j = 0; j < frames; j++)
                {
                    if(stack.contains(buffer[j]))
                    {
                        int temp = stack.indexOf(buffer[j]);
                        if(temp < min_loc)

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        {
            min_loc = temp;
            pointer = j;
        }
    }
}

buffer[pointer] = reference[i];
fault++;
pointer++;
if(pointer == frames)
{
    pointer = 0;
    isFull = true;
}
}

for(int j = 0; j < frames; j++)
    mem_layout[i][j] = buffer[j];
}

for(int i = 0; i < frames; i++)
{
    for(int j = 0; j < ref_len; j++)
        System.out.printf("%3d ", mem_layout[j][i]);
    System.out.println();
}

System.out.println("The number of Hits: " + hit);
System.out.println("Hit Ratio: " + (float)((float)hit/ref_len));
System.out.println("The number of Faults: " + fault);
}
}

```