



## Saraswati Vandana

या कुन्देन्दु तुषार हार धवला  
या शुभ्र वस्त्रान्विता ।  
या वीणा वर दंड मंडितकरा  
या श्वेत पद्मासना ॥

या ब्रह्मा अच्युत शंकर प्रभृतिभिः  
देवै सदा पूजिता ।  
सा मां पातु सरस्वती भगवती  
निःश्रेयेश जाङ्घापह ॥

## Java Programming ( 1ET1030406 )

### Unit-4 : Inheritance, Interface & Polymorphism

Prepared By

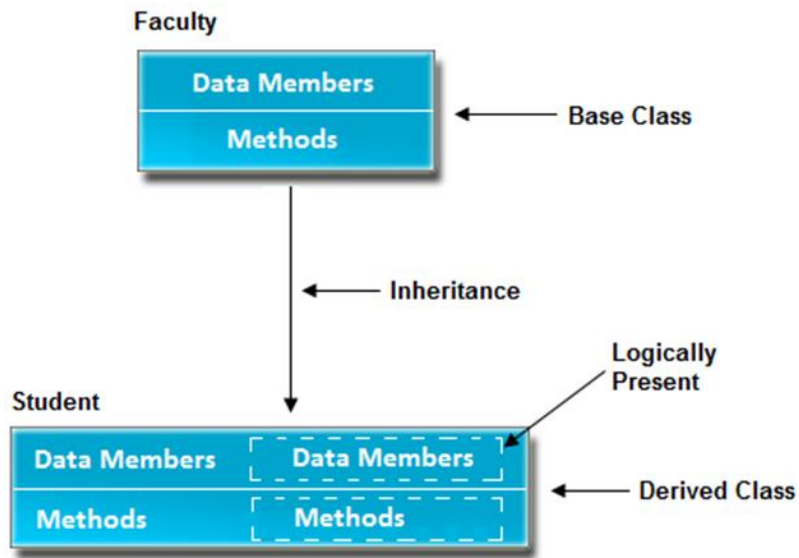
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# Content

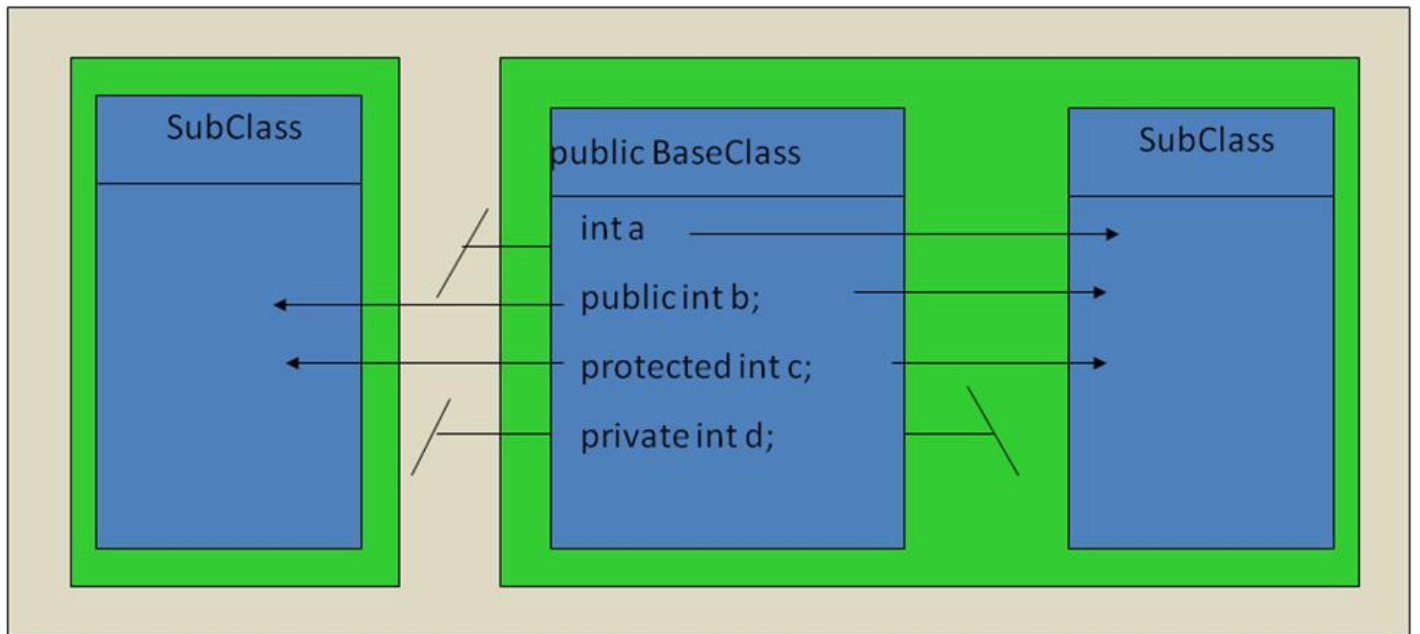
- Use of Inheritance
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# Use of Inheritance



```
class Faculty
{
    String name;
    String branch;
}
class Student extends Faculty
{
    String enrollmentNo;
    String sem;
}
```

# Inheriting Data members and Methods



# Constructor in inheritance

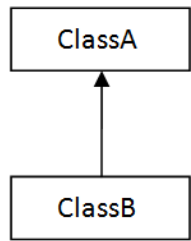
```
class Person
{
    String name = "";
    int ssn = 0;
    Person(String name)
    {
        this.name = name;
    }
    Person(int ssn)
    {
        this.ssn = ssn;
    }
}
```

```
class Doctor extends Person
{
    Doctor(String name)
    {
        super(name);
    }

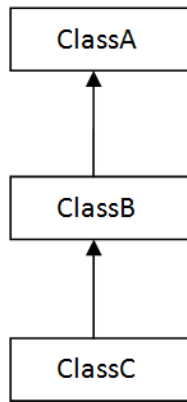
    Doctor(int socialSecurityNumber)
    {
        super(socialSecurityNumber);
    }
}
```

```
Doctor drwatson = new Doctor("Watson");
Doctor drpepper = new Doctor(823556789);
```

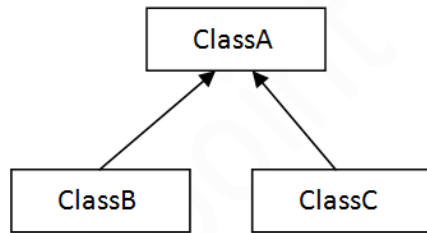
# Types of Inheritance



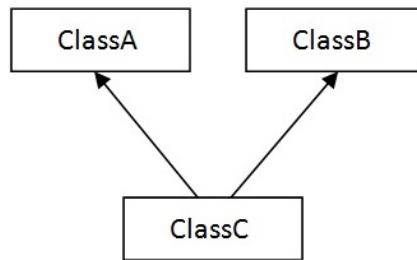
1) Single



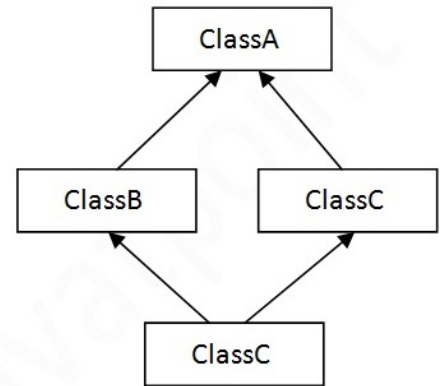
2) Multilevel



3) Hierarchical

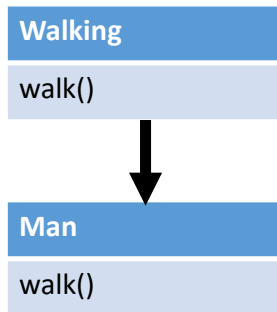


4) Multiple



5) Hybrid

# Method overriding



```
Walking w=new Walking();  
w.walk();  
Man m = new Man();  
m.walk();
```

```
class Walking  
{  
    void walk()  
    {  
        System.out.println("Fastly");  
    }  
}  
class Man extends Walking  
{  
    @Override  
    void walk()  
    {  
        System.out.println("Slowly");  
    }  
}
```




# Final Keyword



- Stop Value Change
- Stop Method Overriding
- Stop Inheritance

# Final Variable

```
class Demo
{
    final int MAX_VALUE=99;
    void myMethod()
    {
        MAX_VALUE=101;
    }
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        Demo obj=new Demo();
        obj.myMethod();
    }
}
```

 Stop to change the value

# Final Method

```
class First {  
    final void display() {  
        System.out.println("This is first class");  
    }  
}  
class Second extends First {  
    void display() {  
        System.out.println("This is second class");  
    }  
}
```

**error To stop method overriding**

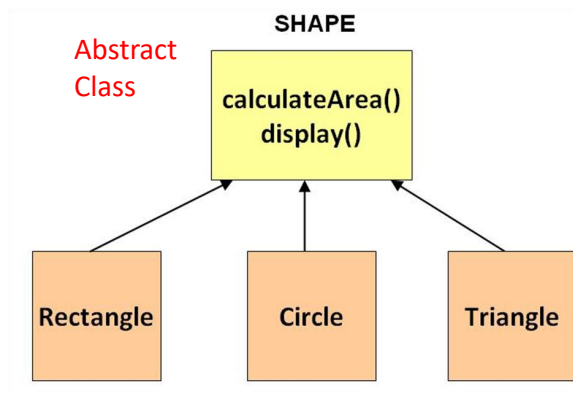


# Final class

```
final class Rafi
{
    void show()
    {
        System.out.println("Rafi on trustingeeks.com");
    }
}
public class Afridi extends Rafi
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        Afridi obj = new Afridi();
        obj.show();
    }
}
```

← Error - To stop inheritance

# Abstract Class



```
public abstract class Shape {
    private String color;

    public Shape() {}

    public String getColor() {
        return color;
    }
    public void setColor(String color) {
        this.color = color;
    }
    public abstract double getArea();
    public abstract double getPerimeter();
}
```

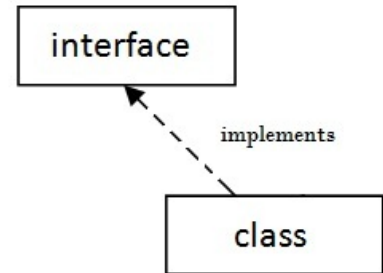
# Creation and Implementation of an interface

```
interface Printable{  
void print();  
}
```

```
class A7 implements Printable {  
    public void print(){  
        System.out.println("Hello");  
    }  
}
```

## Class DemoClass

```
{  
public static void main(String args[]){  
  
    A7 obj = new A7();  
    obj.print();  
}  
}
```



# Multiple Inheritance using Interface

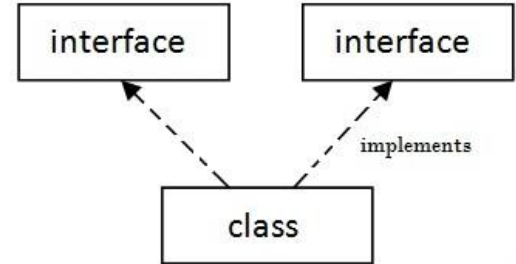
```
interface Printable{  
void print();  
}
```

```
interface Showable{  
void show();  
}
```

```
class A7 implements Printable,Showable{  
    public void print(){  
        System.out.println("Hello");  
    }  
    public void show(){  
        System.out.println("Welcome");  
    }  
}
```

## Class DemoClass

```
{  
    public static void main(String args[]){  
        A7 obj = new A7();  
        obj.print();  
        obj.show();  
    }  
}
```



# Interface inheritance

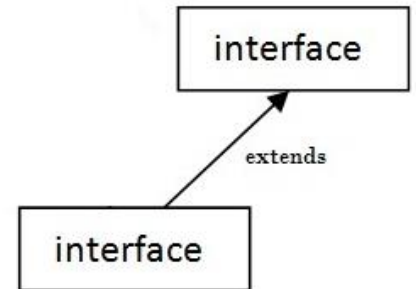
```
interface Printable{  
void print();  
}
```

```
interface Showable extends Printable  
{ void show();  
}
```

```
class A7 implements Showable{  
    public void print(){  
        System.out.println("Hello");  
    }  
    public void show(){  
        System.out.println("Welcome");  
    }  
}
```

## Class DemoClass

```
{  
    public static void main(String args[]){  
        A7 obj = new A7();  
        obj.print();  
        obj.show();  
    }  
}
```





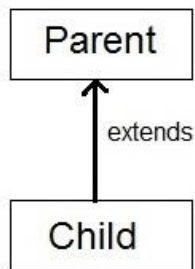
# Dynamic Method Dispatch - Polymorphism

```
class Bike{  
    void run(){  
        System.out.println("Bike");  
    }  
}
```

```
class Splender extends Bike{  
    void run(){  
        System.out.println("Splender");  
    }  
}
```

```
class DemoMain{  
    public static void main(String args[]){  
        Bike b = new Bike();  
        b.run();  
        b = new Splender();//upcasting  
        b.run();  
    }  
}
```

# instance of Operator



Parent p = new Child( );

Upcasting

~~Child c = new Parent( );~~

Compile time error

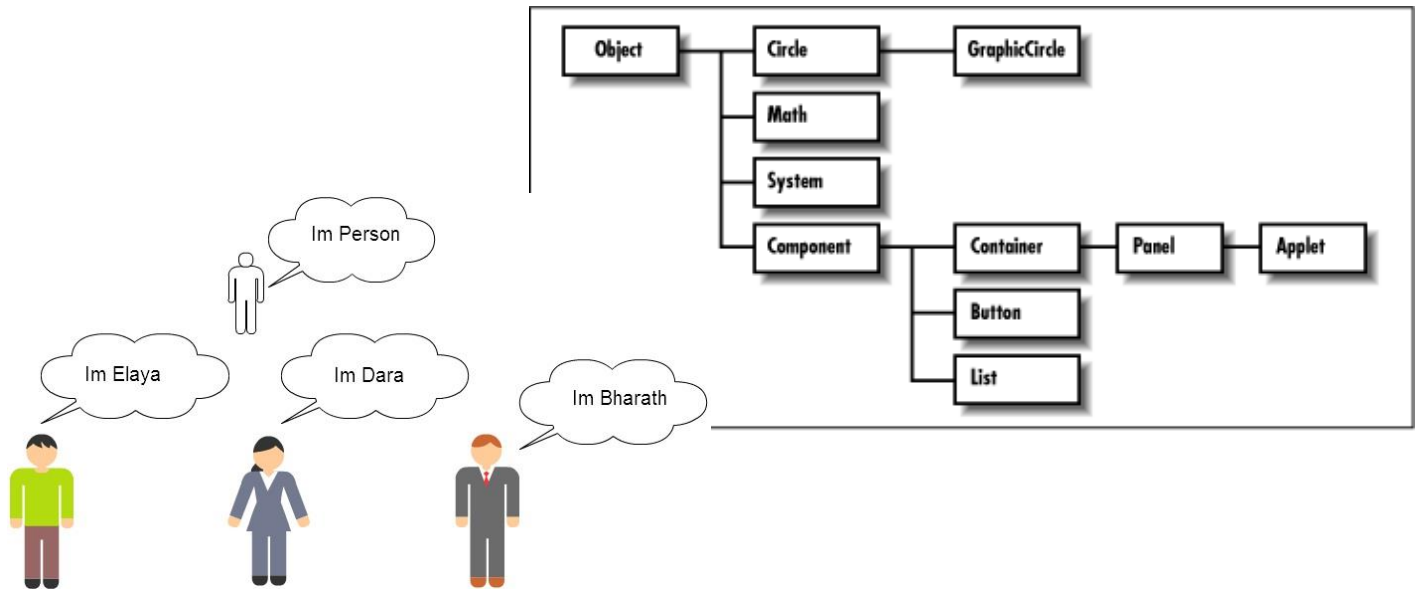
Child c = ( Child ) new Parent( );

Downcasting but throws

ClassCastException at runtime.

```
if ( p instanceof Child )
{
    Child c = p;
}
```

# Understanding of Java Object Class



# Abstract vs Interface

Feature	Interface	Abstract Class
Multiple Inheritance	Yes	No
Object Instantiated	No	No
Instance Member Function (Methods)	No	Yes
Instance Data Member	No	Yes
Inheritance	Implements	Extends
Access Modifier	Public	All
Constructor	No	Yes

## References:

- <http://www.write-technical.com/126581/session7/session7.htm>
- <http://sourcecodemania.com/inheritance-in-java/>
- <http://www.sitesbay.com/java/java-method-overloading>

# Questions/Comments



