

( a+b )  
( )

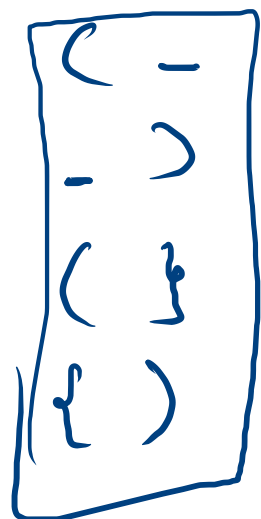
$[(a + b) + \{(c + d) * (e / f)\}] \rightarrow \text{true}$

$[(a + b) + \{(c + d) * (e / f)\}] \rightarrow \text{false}$

$[(a + b) + \{(c + d) * (e / f)\}] \rightarrow \text{false}$

$[(a + b) + \{(c + d) * (e / f)\}] \rightarrow \text{false}$

✓ yon S



$[(a+b) + \{(c+d) * (e/f)\}]$

$[(a+b) + \{(c+d) * (e/f)\}]$

$(a+b) [c + \{a+b\}]$

$(a+b) [c + [a+b]]$

$[(a+b) + \{(c+d) * (e/f)\}]$

$[(a + b) + \{(c + d) * (e / f)\}] \rightarrow \text{true}$   
 $[(a + b) + \{(c + d) * (e / f)\}] \rightarrow \text{false}$   
 $[(a + b) + \{(c + d) * (e / f)\}] \rightarrow \text{false}$   
 $[(a + b) + \{(c + d) * (e / f)\}] \rightarrow \text{false}$

~~$(f)$~~

$[(a + b) + \{(c + d) * (e / f)\}]$

~~$[(f) + \{(f) * (f)\}]$~~

$([(a + b) + \{(c + d) * (e / f)\}])$

~~$(f + \{(f) * (f)\})$~~

~~$f + \{(f) * (f)\}$~~

$(a + b) \{ \}$

False

st.size == 0



$[ (a + b) \dots ]$



$( a + b )$

False

mismatch



$[ (a + b) ]$

$[ \times ]$

hgr

hgr

→

5

5

2

5

9

12

12

12

-1

8

-1

-1

i

9

12

12

12

-1

8

-1

-1

j

3

12

12

12

-1

8

-1

-1

1

12

-1

8

-1

-1

6

8

-1

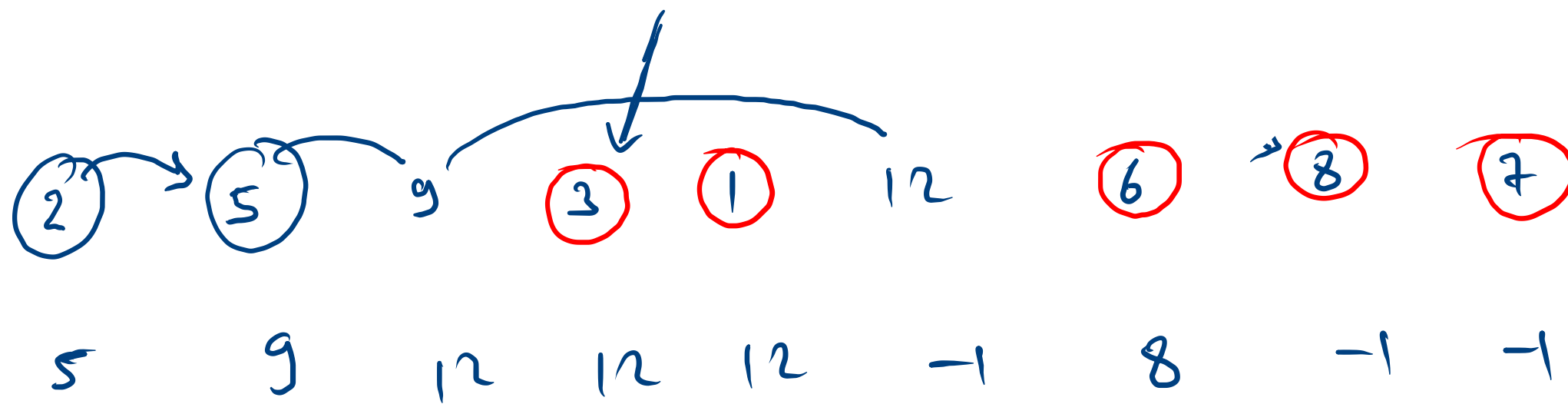
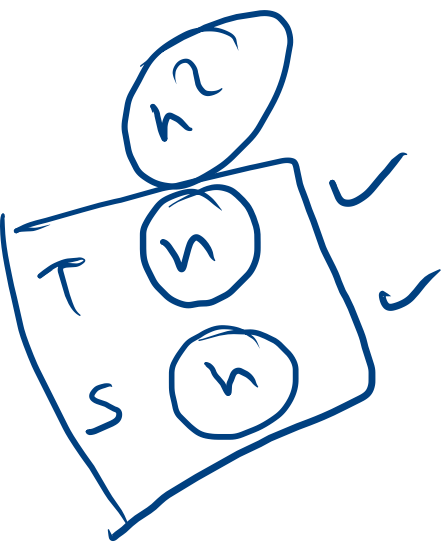
-1

7

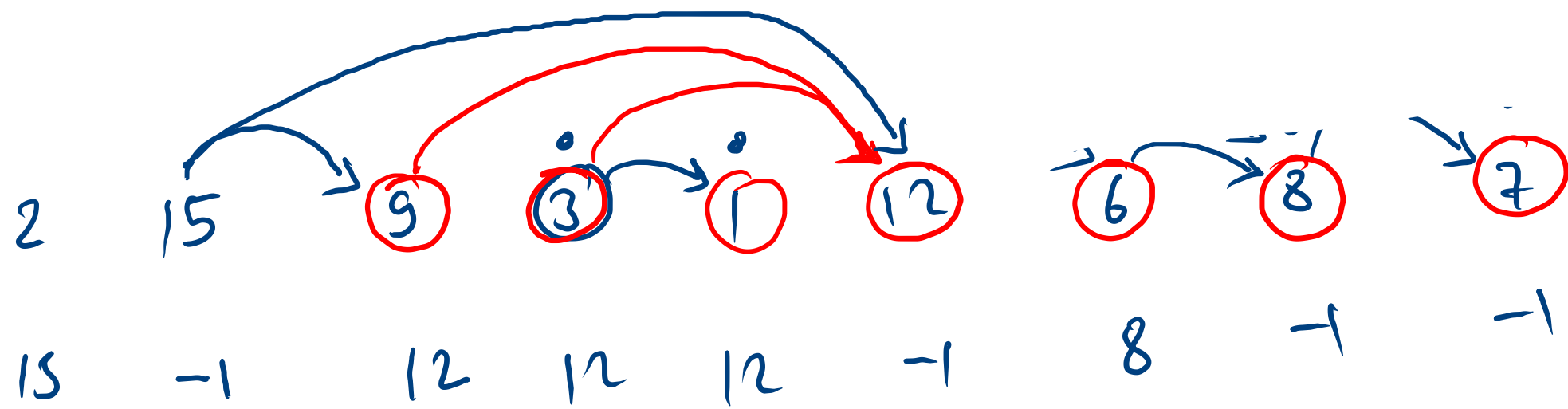
-1

j = i + 1

5



blue ✓  
red ✗

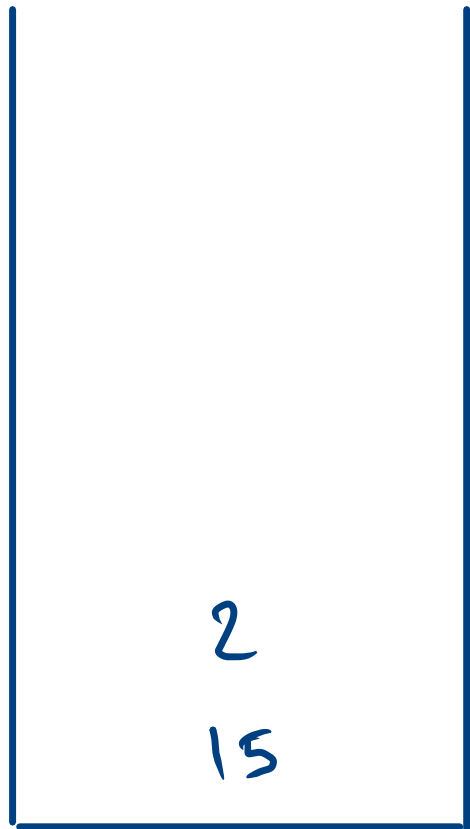


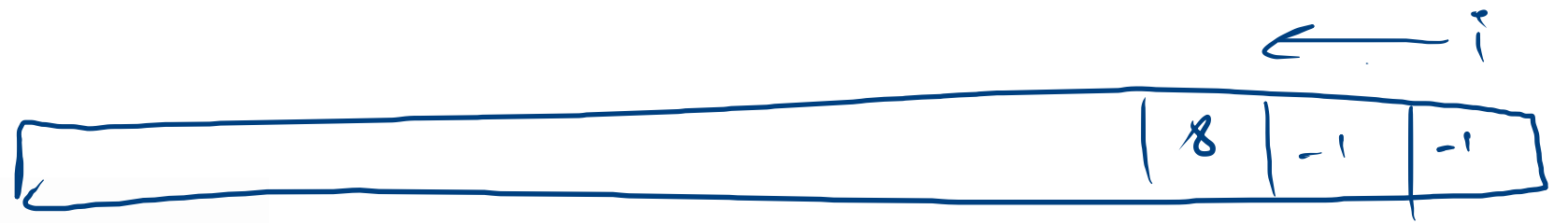
while (st.peek() <= val) {  
 st.pop();  
}

ans

+ push

blue  
→





```
int n = arr.length;
```

```
int ngr[] = new int[n];
```

```
Stack<Integer> st = new Stack<>();
```

```
for(int i=n-1; i>=0; i--){
```

```
    while(st.size() > 0 && st.peek() <= arr[i]){
        st.pop();
```

```
    }
```

```
    int ans=-1;
```

```
    if(st.size()>0){
        ans = st.peek();
```

```
    }
```

```
    ngr[i] = ans;
```

```
    st.push(arr[i]);
```

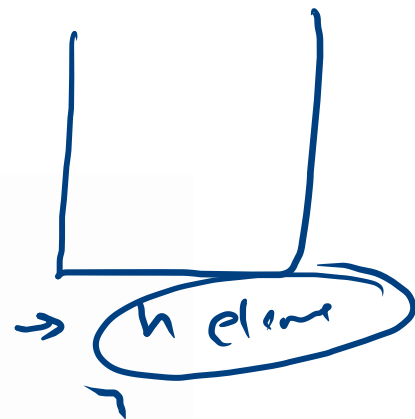
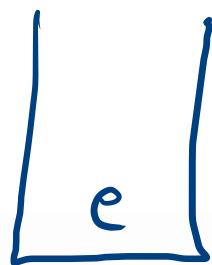
```
}
```

```
return ngr;
```

ans [ 2 15 9

i  
3 11 12 6 8 7  
12 12 -1 8 -1 -1]

3  
12



$h$  line

$$0 + 1 + a + \dots + 2 \leq h$$

```
int n = arr.length;
```

```
int ngr[] = new int[n];
```

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Stack<Integer> st = new Stack<>();
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```
for(int i=n-1; i>=0; i--){
    while(st.size() > 0 && st.peek() <= arr[i]){
        st.pop();
    }
```

```
    int ans=-1;
```

```
    if(st.size()>0){
        ans = st.peek();
    }
```

```
    ngr[i] = ans;
```

```
    st.push(arr[i]);
}
```

```
return ngr;
```

$O(n)$

$O(n) + O(n)$

:

$h-1$

$h-2$

$h-3$

$h-4$

$h-5$

$h-6$

:

0

work

0

1

0

2

a

b

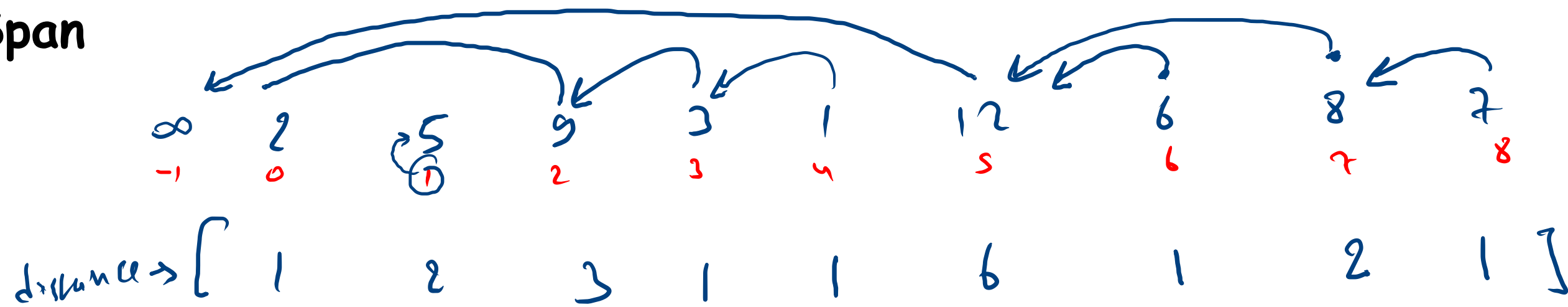
:

z



# Stock Span

11.4



for the array  $[2, 5, 9, 3, 1, 12, 6, 8, 7]$

span for 2 is 1

span for 5 is 2

span for 9 is 3

span for 3 is 1

span for 1 is 1

span for 12 is 6

span for 6 is 1

span for 8 is 2

span for 7 is 1

$$4 \times 3 = \textcircled{12} \swarrow$$

$$5 \times 1 = 5$$

$$6 \times 1 = 6$$

$$\textcircled{8}^4 =$$

$$2 \times$$

6

2

5

4

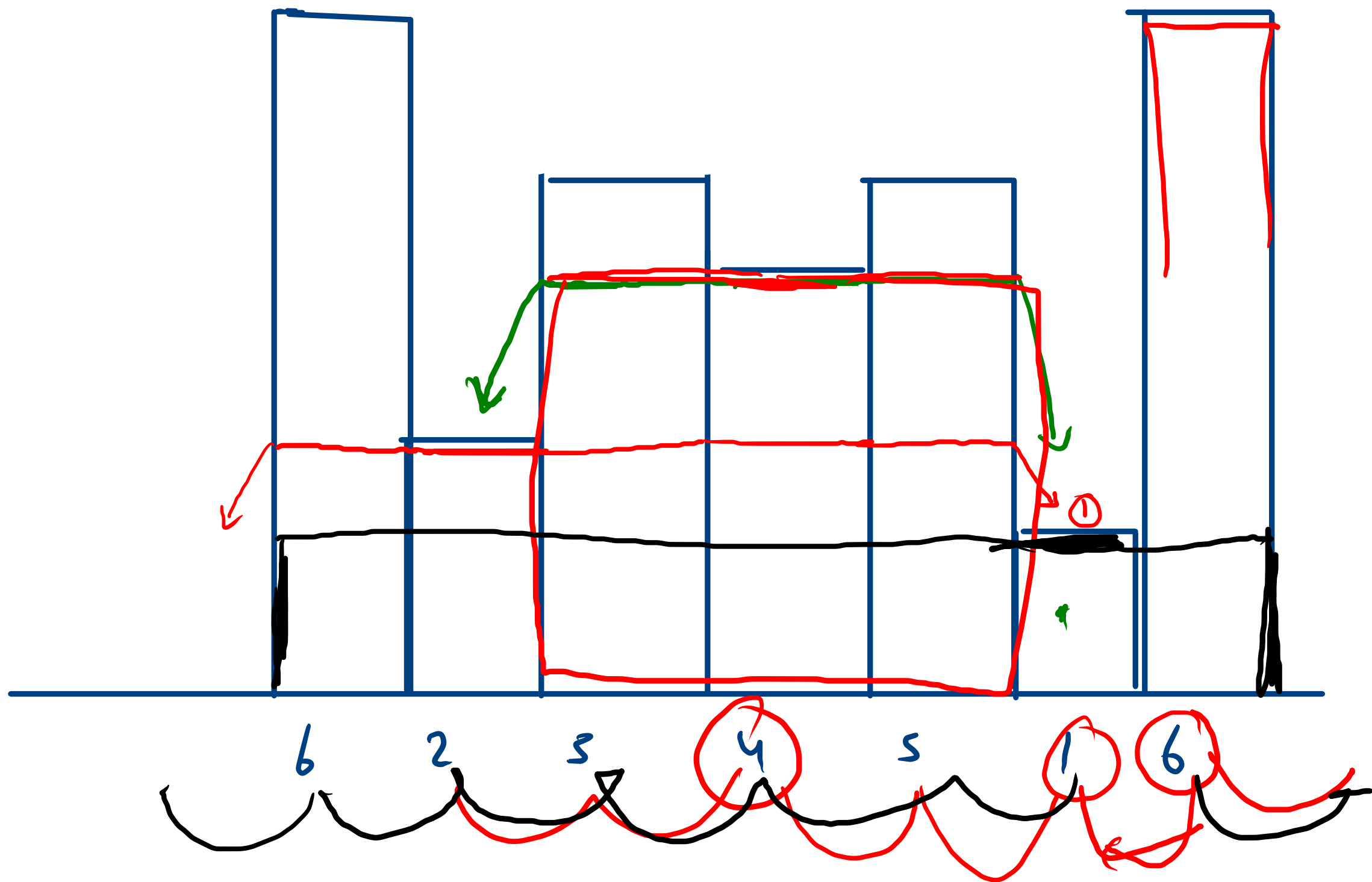
1

6

$$2 \times 5 = 10$$

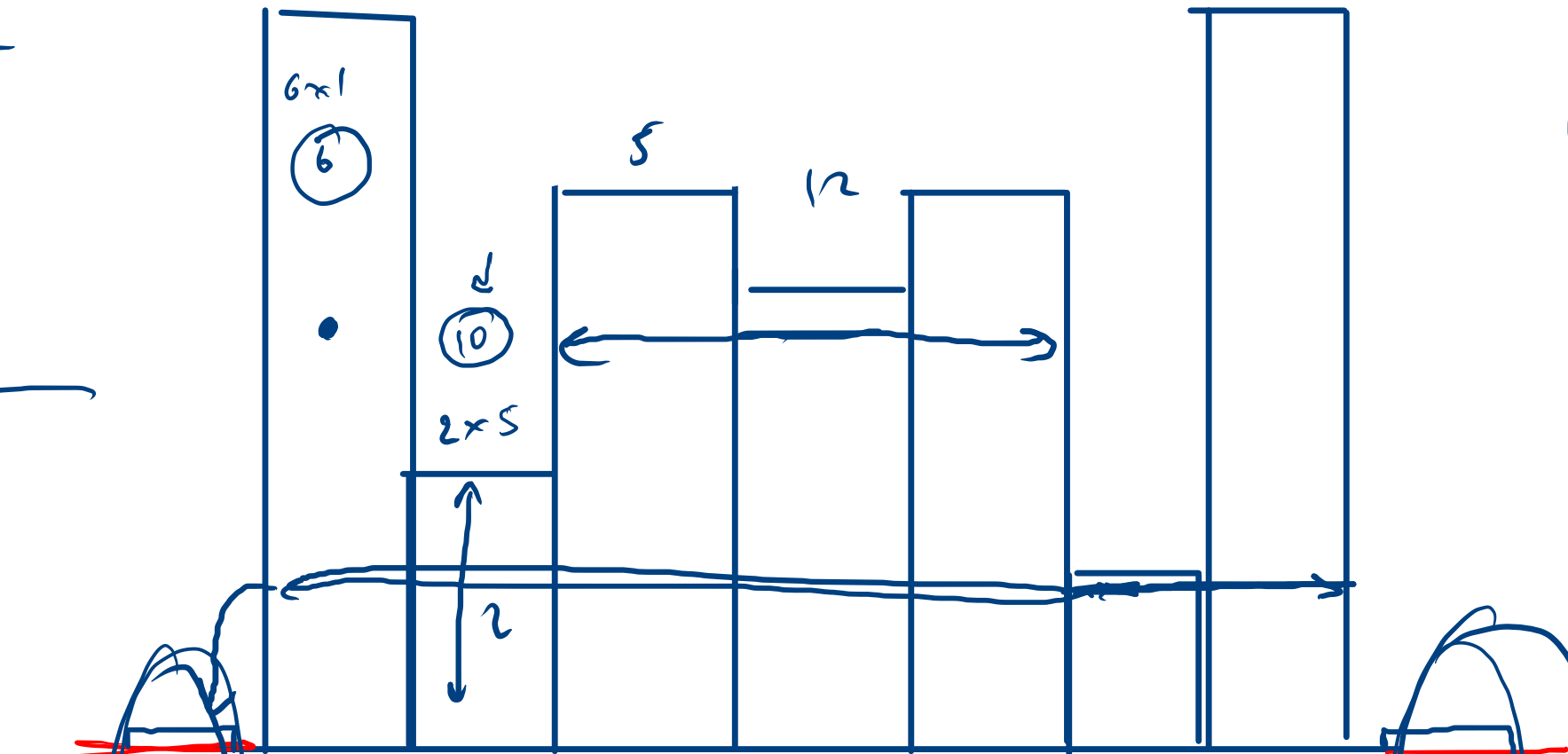
$$1 \times 7 = \textcircled{7} \swarrow$$

$$\swarrow \textcircled{12}$$



max = 6x12

98



$$85 - 25 - 1$$

$$5 - (-1) - 1$$

$$5 + 1 - 1$$

$$5 - 1 - 1$$

3

$$7 - (-1) - 1$$

$$7 + 1 - 1$$

2



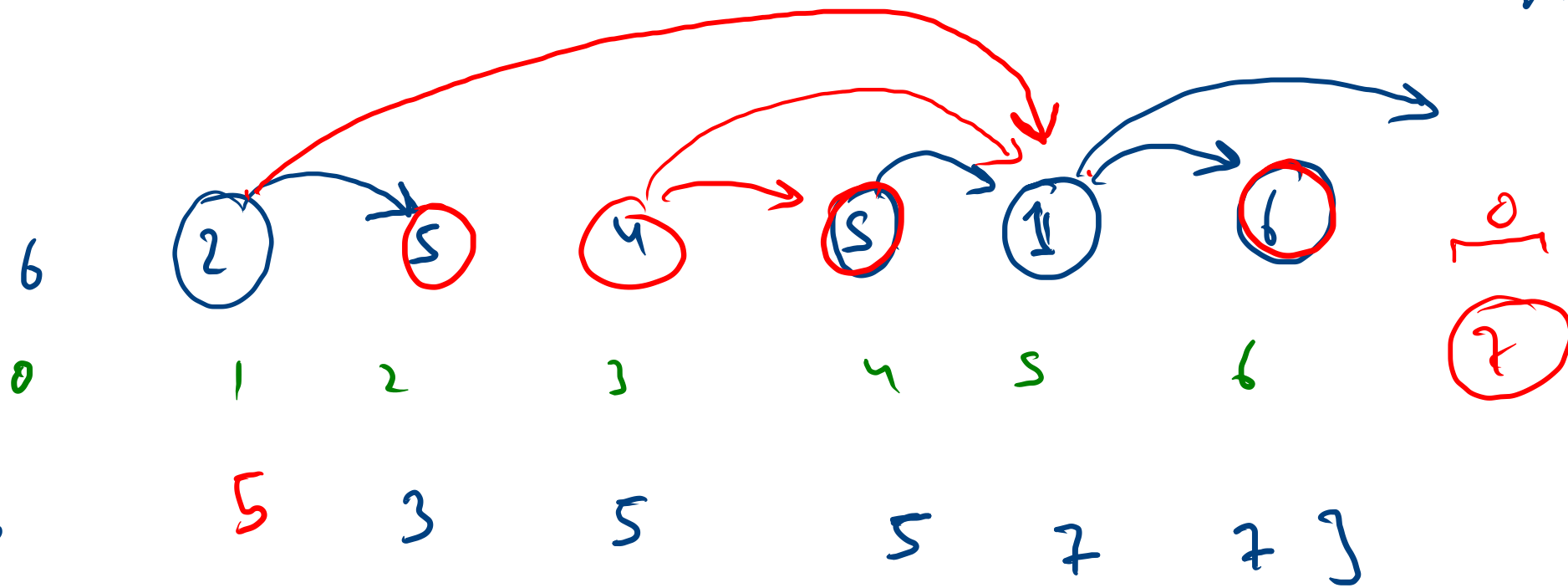
Left small

right small

|    |    |   |   |   |    |   |
|----|----|---|---|---|----|---|
| 6  | 2  | 5 | 4 | 5 | 1  | 6 |
| 0  | 1  | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5  | 6 |
| -1 | -1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | -1 | 5 |
| 1  | 5  | 3 | 5 | 5 | 7  | 2 |

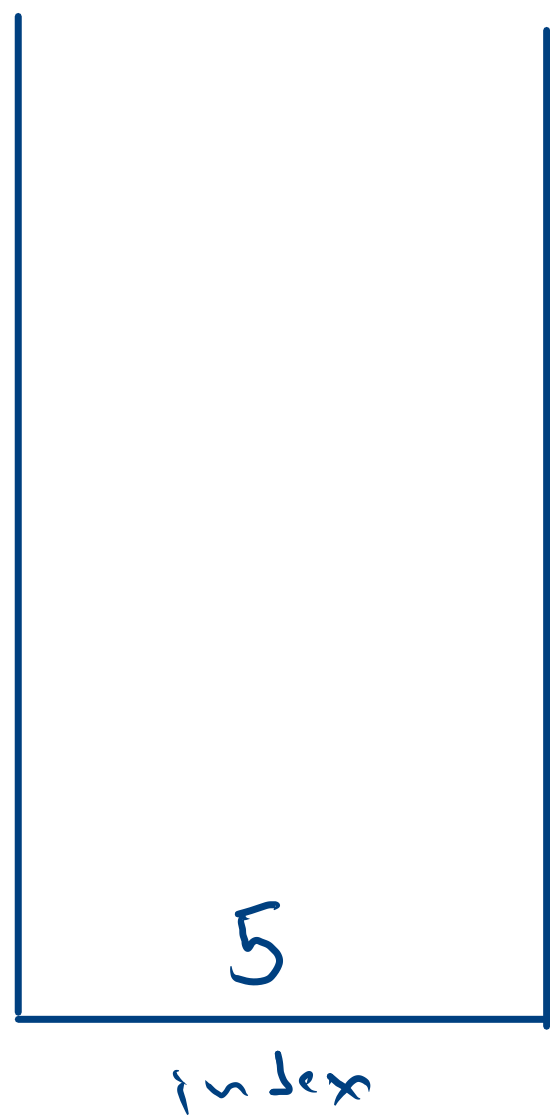
small

$0 \leq n = 7$



msr[

$s \geq 2$   
 $a[\text{peek}] \geq \text{val}$   
pop  
ans  
push(i)



$k=4$

8

9

9

2 9 13 8 1 7 12 6 14 4 32 0 7 19 8 12 6  
9 9 8 12 12 14 14 32 32 32 32 19 19 19

$(h-k) \leq c$

9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9

$$k = 4$$

$$ws = 0$$

$$we = k - 1$$

$$we < h$$

hgr

|   |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 8  | 8 | 10 | 10 | 17 | 12 | 13 | 17 | 15 | 17 | 17 |
| 2 | 9 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 12 | 6 | 14 | 4  | 32 | 0  | 7  | 19 | 8  | 12 | 6  |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6  | 7 | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    | ws |    | we |

↑  
g

$$k = 5$$

$$6$$

$$17 \leq 14$$

g 9 8 12 12 14 14 32 22 19 19 19

$$if (g < ws)$$

$$g = ws$$

while (hgr[g] ≤ we)

$$g = hgr[g]$$

print (ans)

$k = 3$

$ws$  0 1 2 3  
 $we$  2 3 4 5  
 $g$  0 1 2 3 4

$ngr$  1 4 3 4 7 6 7  
 $g \rightarrow [2 \quad 9 \quad 3 \quad 8 \quad 71 \quad 2 \quad 12]$   
 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7  
 $ws$   $we$   
 ↑  
 $g$

```

int ngr[] = nextGreaterRightIndex(a);
int g = 0;
for(int ws=0, we=k-1; we<n; ws++, we++){
    if(g<ws){
        g=ws;
    }
    while(ngr[g] <= we){
        g = ngr[g];
    }

    System.out.println(a[g]);
}
  
```

$g = 71$