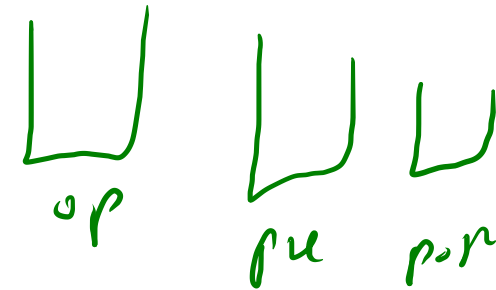
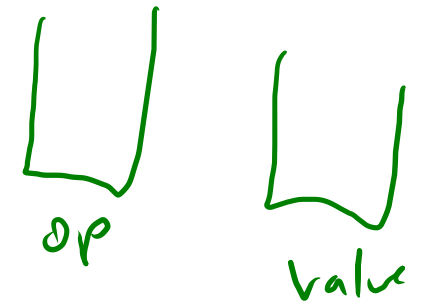
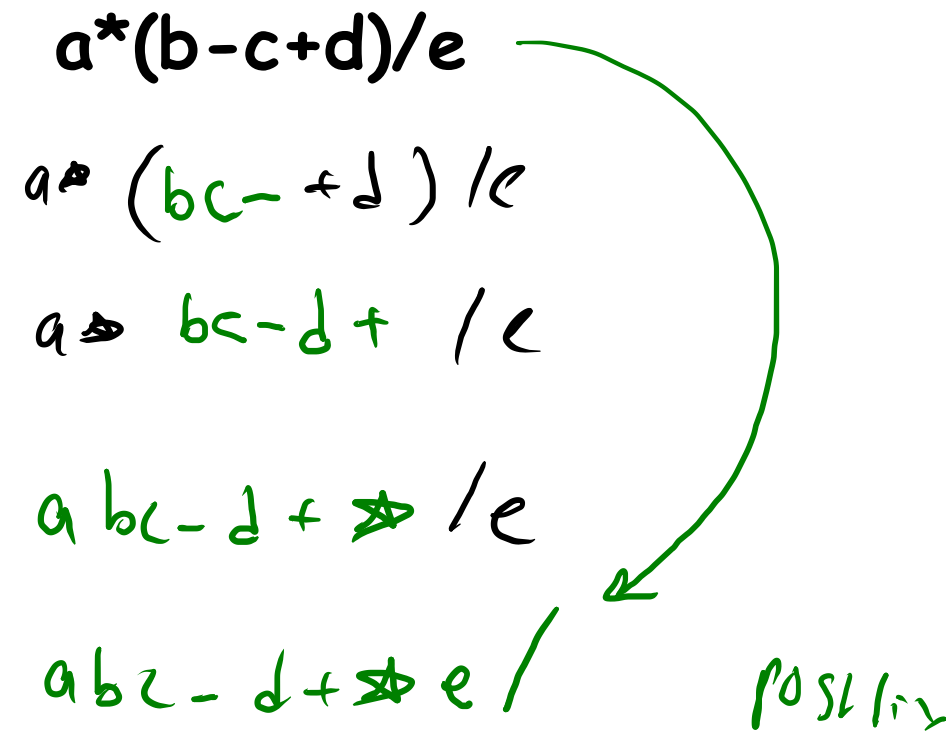
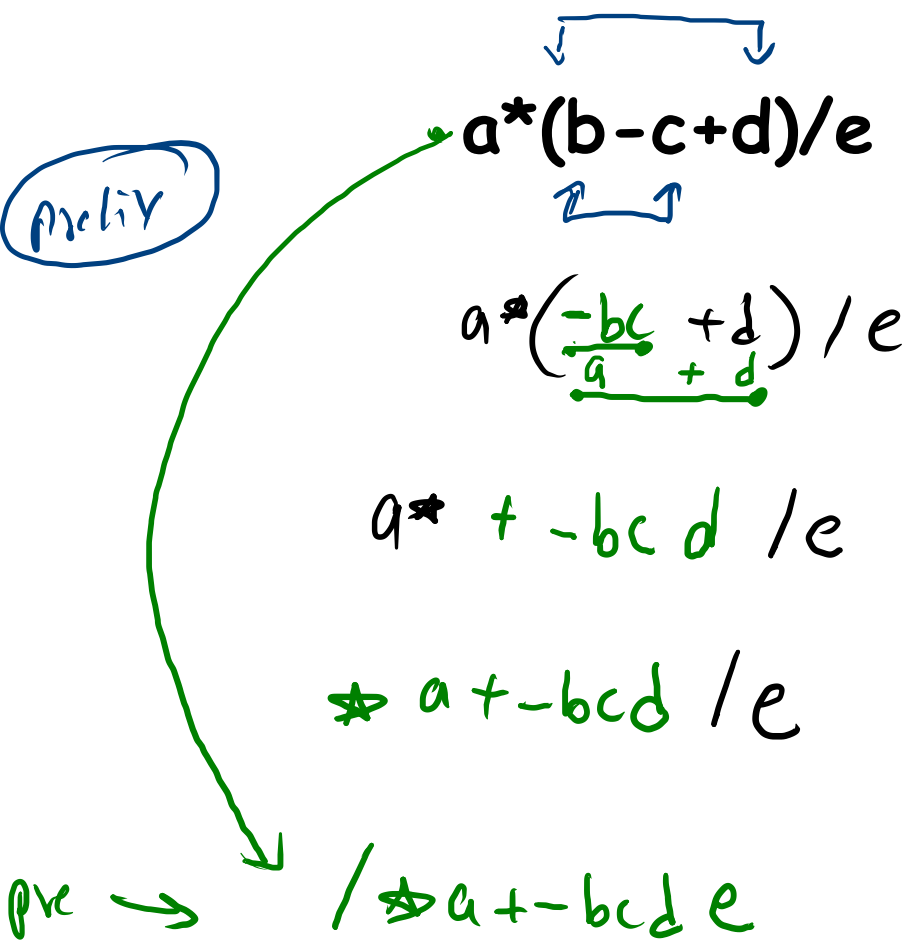
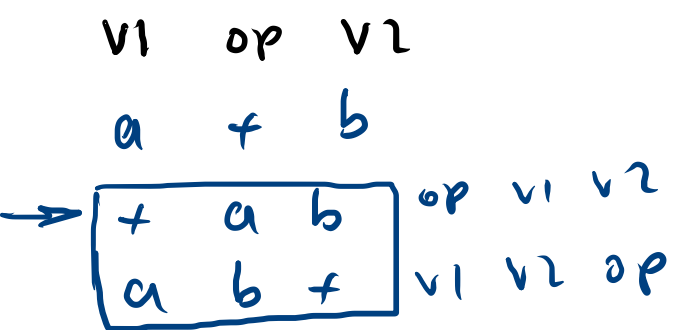
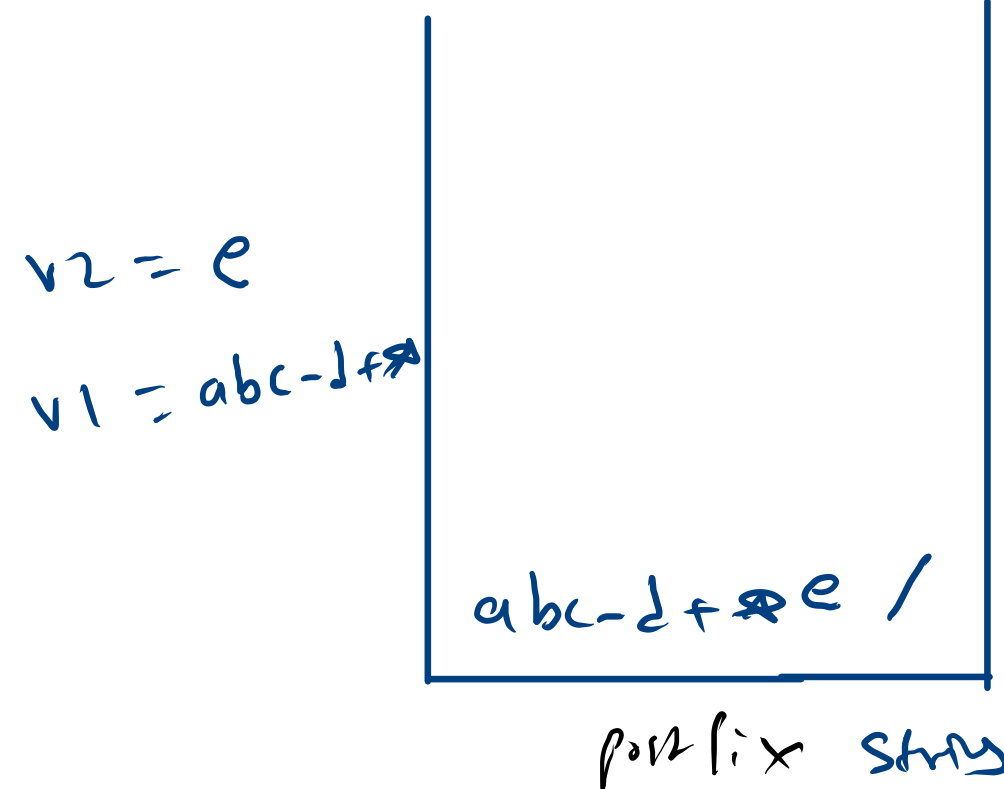
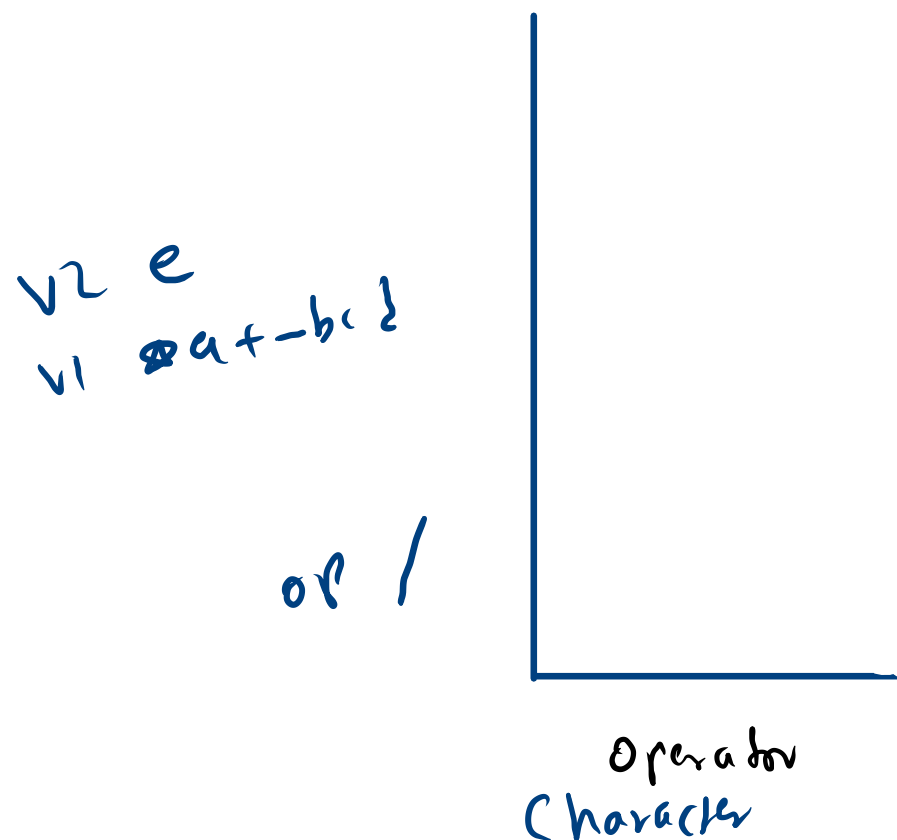
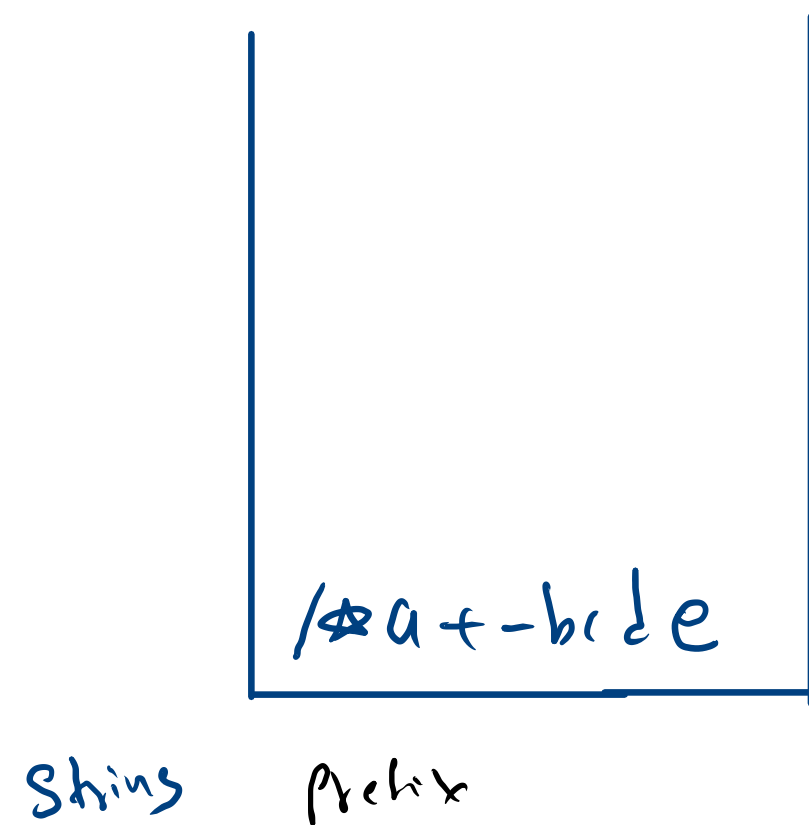
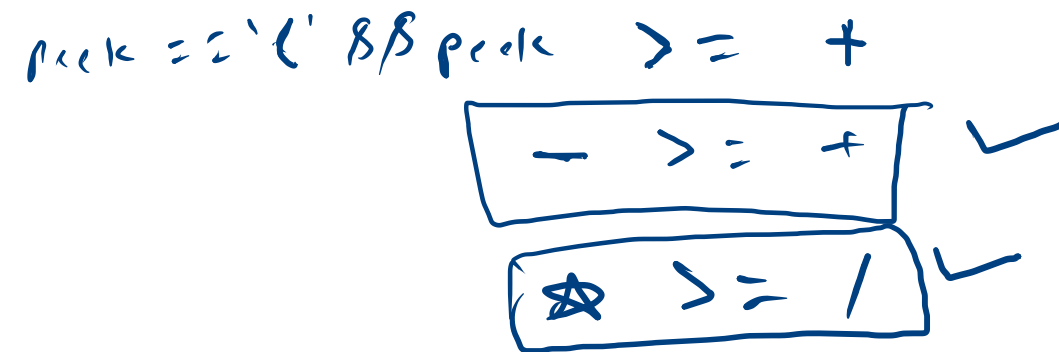


infix $\rightarrow a + b$
 prefix $\rightarrow +ab$
 postfix $\rightarrow ab+$





$a^*(b-c+d)/e$
 $a^*(-bc+d)/e$
 $+ -bcd$



post \rightarrow

\rightarrow solve

264*8/+3-

2 24 8/+3-
 ↓

2 3 +3-

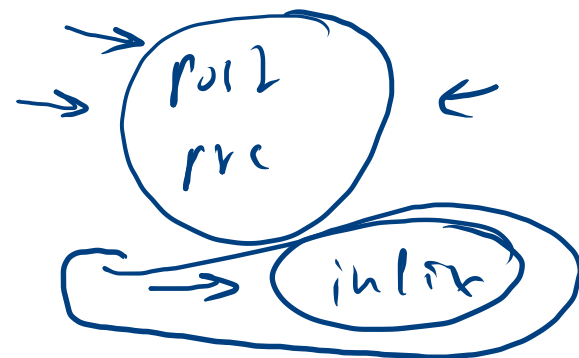
5 3 -

2

infix 2+4
post 2 4 +
 a b

6*4

24/8 \rightarrow 3



~~n = (a+b)~~

() + -
α α

a+b * c

a+bc

abc +

(a+b) * c

(a+b) * c

a+b * c
↑ ↑

(a+b) * (c-d)

a+b * (c-d)

\rightarrow a+b * (c-d)

(a+b) * (c-d)

→ solve

post →

$$\underline{264} * 8 / + 3 -$$

$$2 \quad \underline{24} \quad 8 / + 3 -$$

$$2 \quad 3 \quad + 3 -$$

$$\underline{5} \quad 3 -$$

$$2$$

evaluation

pre →

$$ab + \rightarrow (+ab)$$

$$\underline{264} * 8 / + 3 -$$

$$2 \quad \cancel{*}64 \quad 8 / + 3 -$$

$$2 \quad / \cancel{*}64 \quad 8 + 3 -$$

$$+ 2 / \cancel{*}64 \quad 8 \quad 3 -$$

$$- 2 / \cancel{*}64 \quad 8 \quad 3$$

infix

$$a + b \rightarrow a + b$$

$$\underline{264} * 8 / + 3 -$$

$$2 \quad \cancel{*}64 \quad 8 / + 3 -$$

$$2 \quad \cancel{*}64 / 8 + 3 -$$

$$2 + \cancel{*}64 / 8 \quad 3 -$$

$$2 + \cancel{*}64 / 8 - 3$$

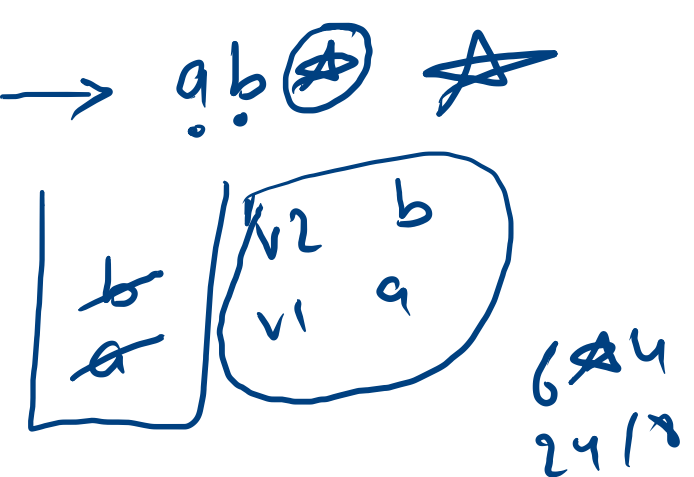
$$(a+b) \star (c-d) \rightarrow ab+cd-\star$$

$$(a+b) \quad cd-\star$$

$$(a+b) \quad (c-d) \star$$

$$\left((a+b) \star (c-d) \right)$$

$$\begin{array}{c} ab+ \\ \downarrow \\ (a+b) \end{array}$$

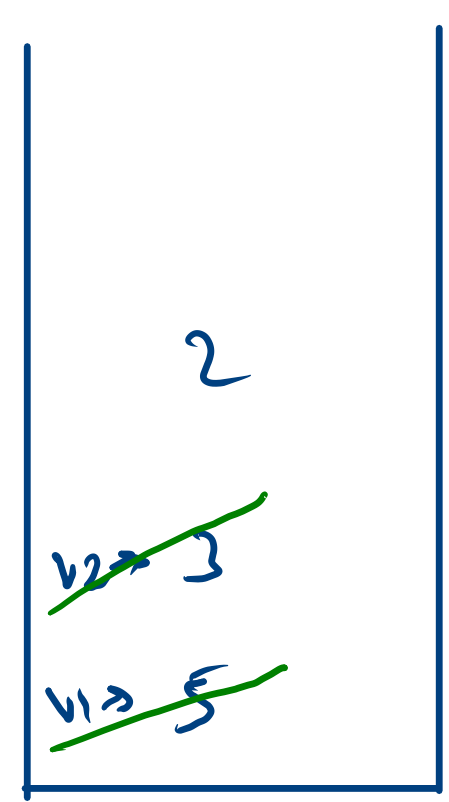


postfix → 264*8/+3-

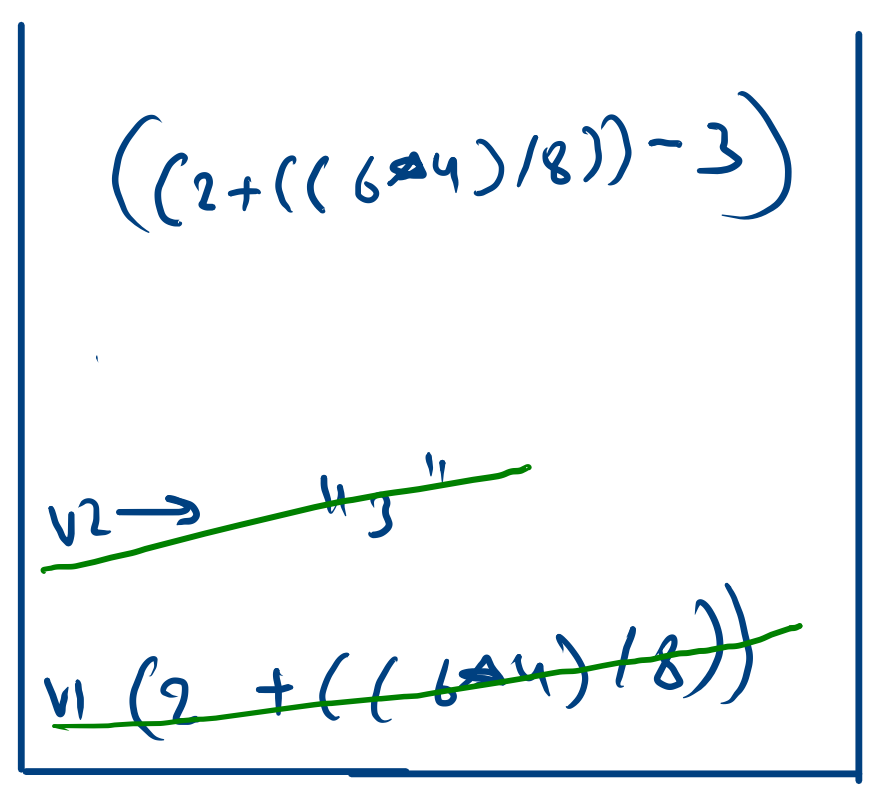
a b + 2
(a+b)

stack prefix
stack infix
stack value

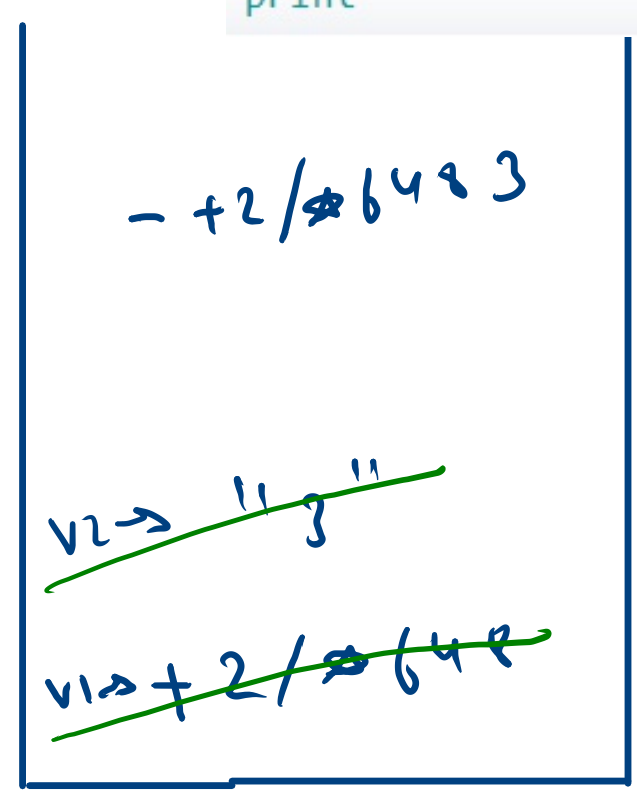
ab : iterate 0 to n-1
 ch a b c d
 +++
 + - / *
 solve
 print



value
Infix



infix
strs



prefix
strs

$$O(n^2) \rightarrow \boxed{O(n)}$$

4

0000
1011
1101
1110

$b \rightarrow a \checkmark$
 $b \rightarrow c$
 $b \rightarrow d$

~~$a \rightarrow b$~~

~~$a \rightarrow c$~~

~~$a \rightarrow d$~~

a b c d

a

b

c

d

0	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	0

row 0
col 1

✓
✓

celebrity $\rightarrow n$

- n knows no one
- everyone knows n

a

row 0

j

0

i don't know j

j

1

i know j

$$\boxed{O(n)}^{h-1+2^h}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &O(2N) \\ &O(n^2) \\ &\downarrow \\ &O(n) \end{aligned}$$

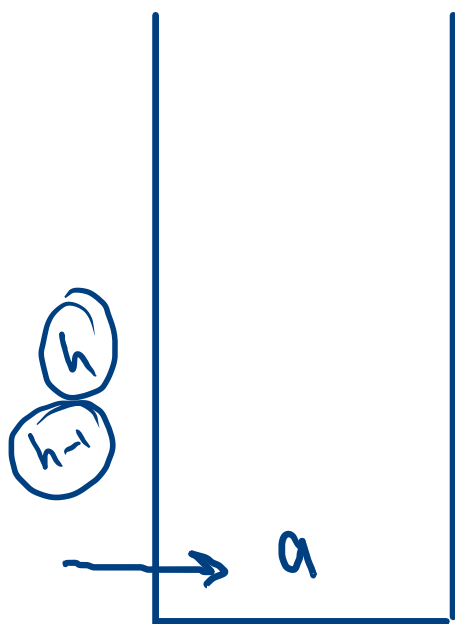
	a	b	c	d
a	0	0	0	0
b	1	0	1	1
c	1	1	0	1
d	1	1	1	0

$$PC = a$$

$$\begin{aligned} [n][y] &= 0 \rightarrow \checkmark \\ [n][y] &= 1 \rightarrow y \end{aligned}$$

✓
a

✗
note



$$\begin{aligned} [c][d] &= 1 \\ [b][d] &= 1 \\ [a][d] &= \end{aligned}$$

2

y

1


```
for(int i=0;i<arr.length;i++){
    st.push(i);
}
```

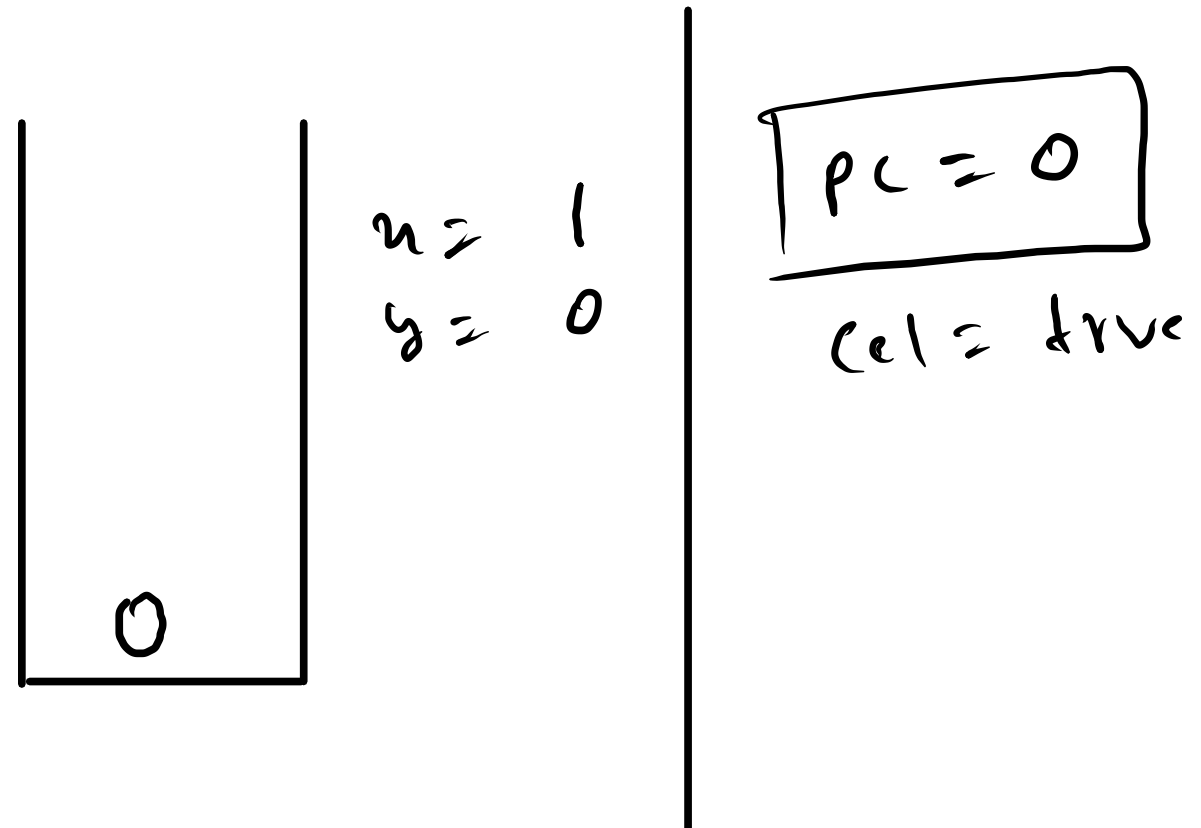
```
while(st.size() >=2){
    int x = st.pop();
    int y = st.pop();
    if(arr[x][y] == 0){
        st.push(x);
    }else{
        st.push(y);
    }
}
```

```
int pc = st.pop();
```

```
boolean cel = true;
for(int i=0;i<arr.length;i++){
    if(pc == i)continue;
    if(arr[pc][i] == 1 || arr[i][pc] == 0){
        cel = false;
        break;
    }
}
```

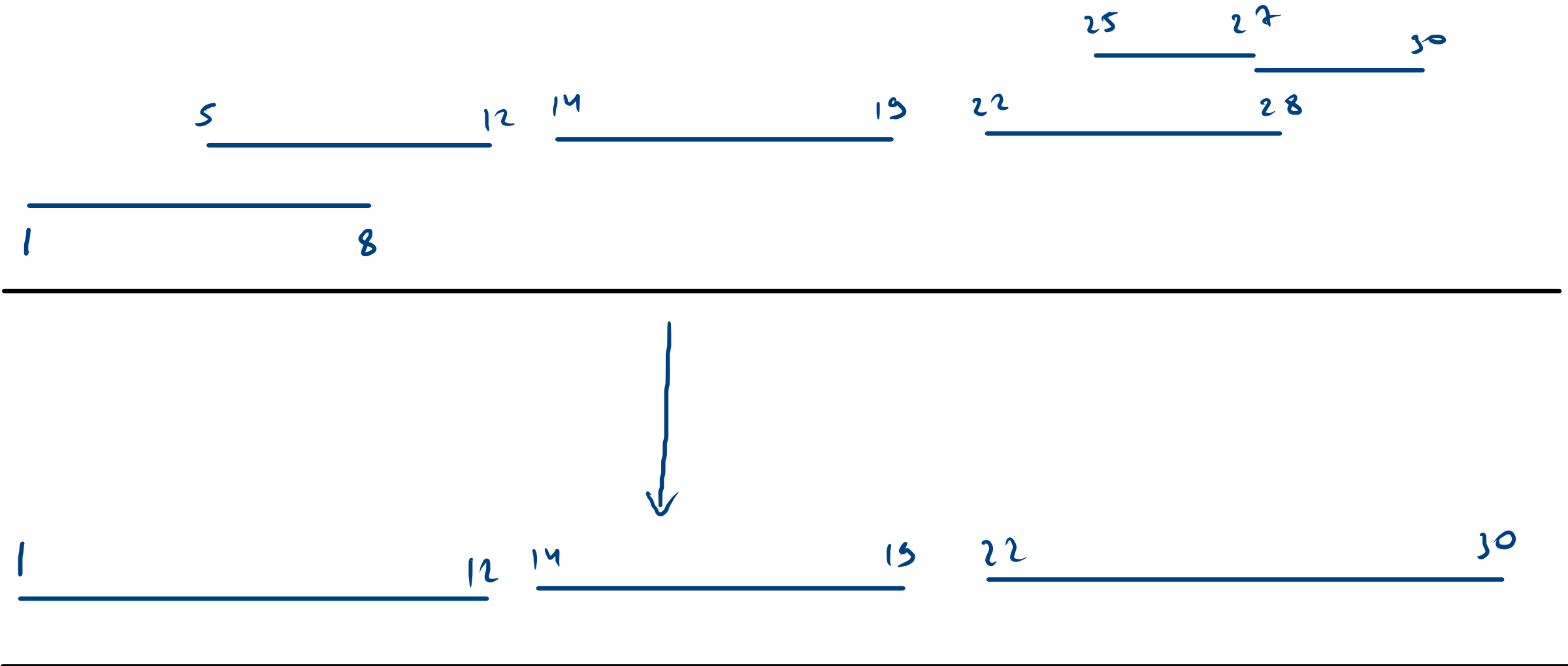
```
if(cel){
    System.out.println(pc);
}else{
    System.out.println("none");
}
```

		a 0	b 1	c 2	d 3
a 0		0	0	0	0
b 1		1	0	1	1
c 2		1	1	0	1
d 3		1	1	1	0



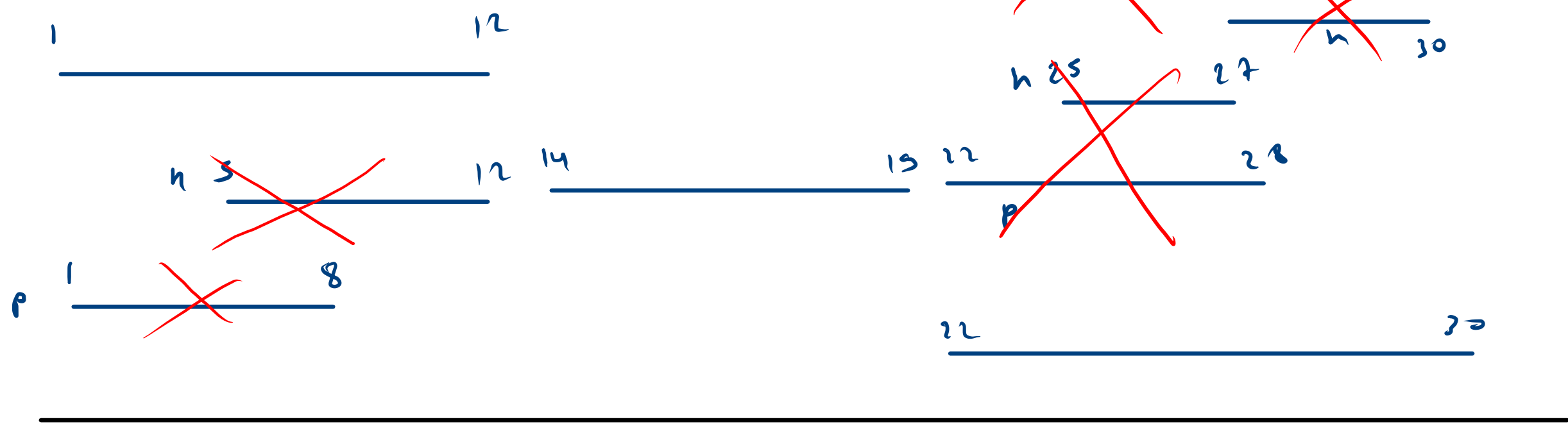
i
0
1
2
3

- 18 •
 - 5 12 •
 - 14 19
 - 22 28
 - 25 27
 - 27 30
- Then the
- 1 12
 - 14 19
 - 22 30



Pair can

- 18
 - 5 12
 - 14 19
 - 22 28
 - 25 27
 - 27 30
- Then the
- 1 12
 - 14 19
 - 22 30



check

Overlap \rightarrow $h.start \leq p.end$
 $27 \leq 28$

Correct

merged.start = p.start
• merged.end = $\max(h.end, p.end)$

18
5 12
14 19
22 28



1	8
22	28
22	30
5	12

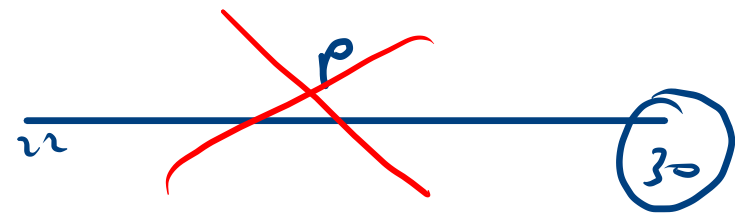
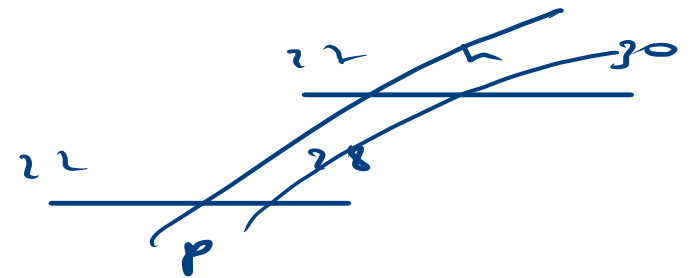
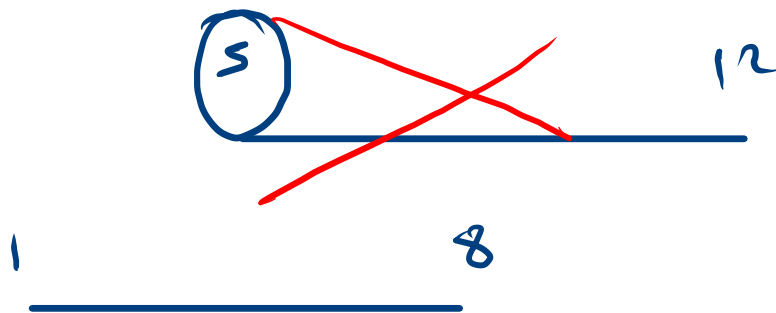
$$5 \leq 30$$

in start
in end
}

- 18
- 5 12
- 14 19
- 22 28
- 25 27
- 27 30

Then the

1 12
14 19
22 30

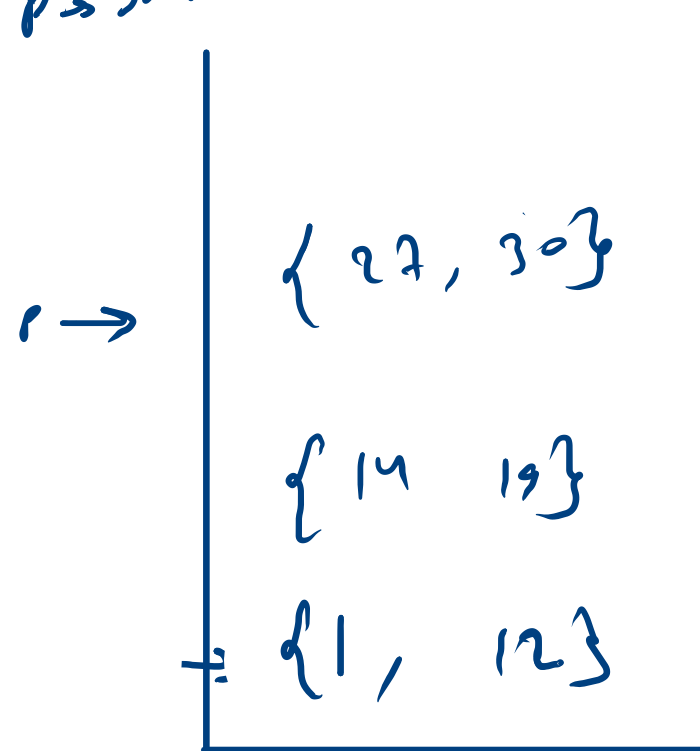


- 1 8
- 5 12
- 14 19 ✓
- 22 28
- 25 27
- 27 30

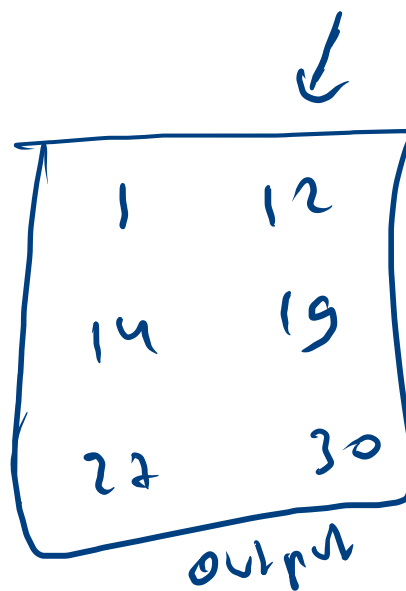
Then the
1 12
14 19
22 30



$p \rightarrow \text{st. node}$



25 27



check

$$\text{Overlap} \rightarrow h.\text{start} \leq \text{p.end}$$

$$27 \leq 28$$

correct

$$\text{merged.start} = p.\text{start}$$

$$\bullet \text{merged.end} = \max(h.\text{end}, p.\text{end})$$

~~{27, 30}~~

~~{14, 19}~~

~~{1, 12}~~

{1, 12}

{14, 19}

{27, 30}