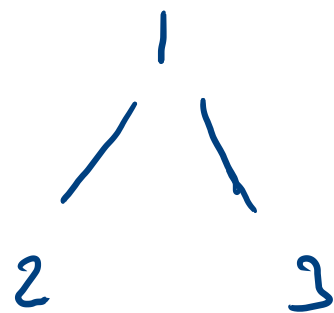
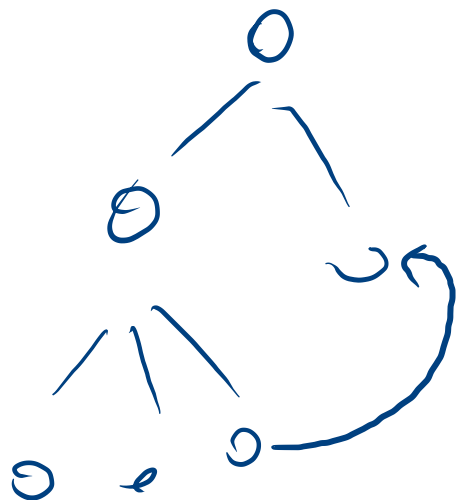
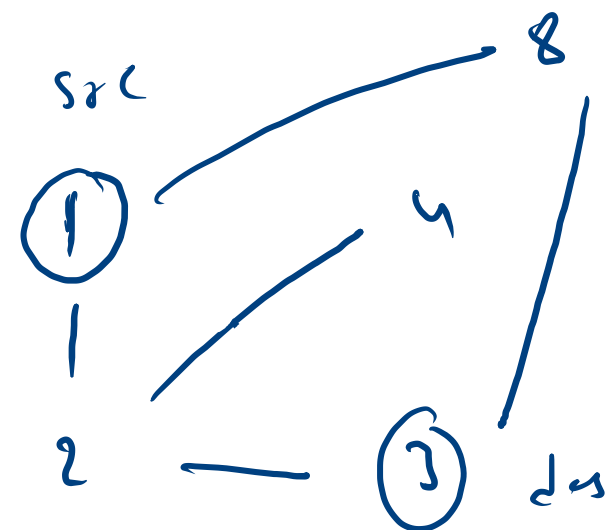
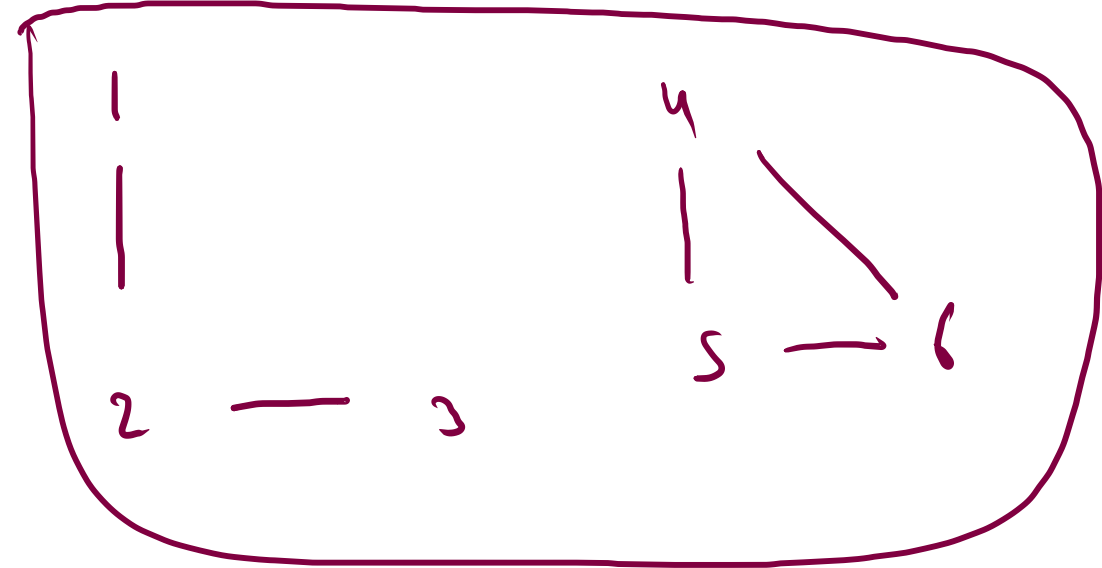
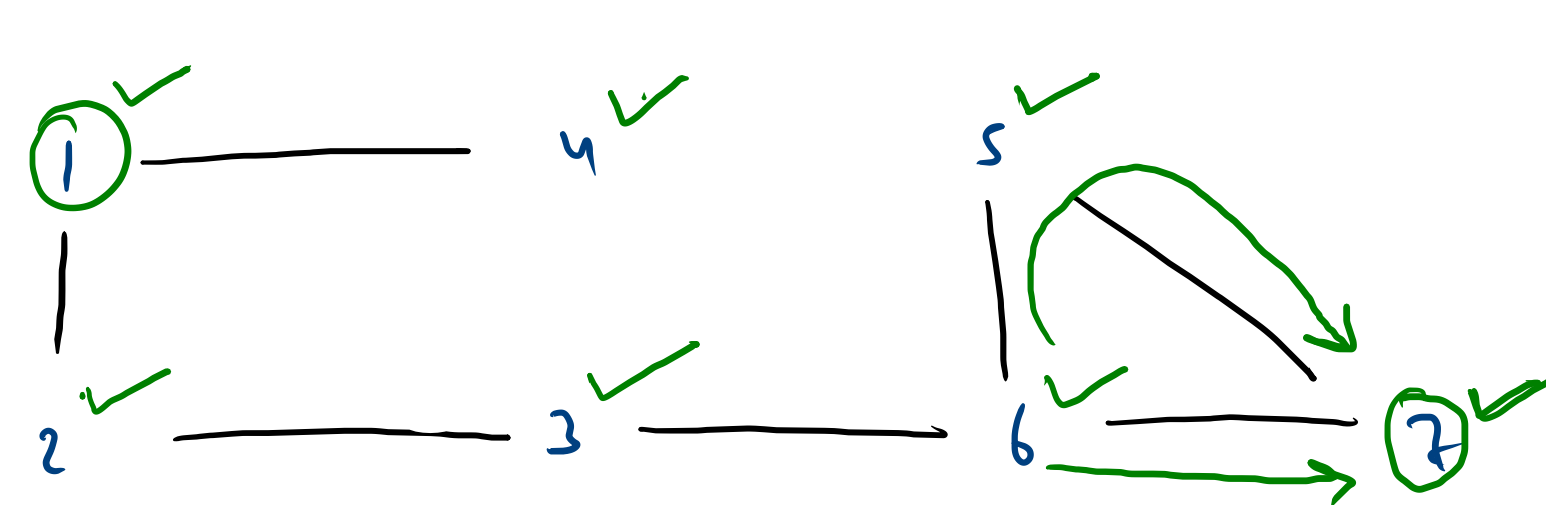


0 1 10
 1 2 10
 2 3 10
 3 4 10
 4 5 10
 5 6 10



src dst
 1 → 3
 13 ✓
 123 ✓





8 m add child

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

```

Queue<Integer> q = new ArrayDeque<>();
q.add(src);

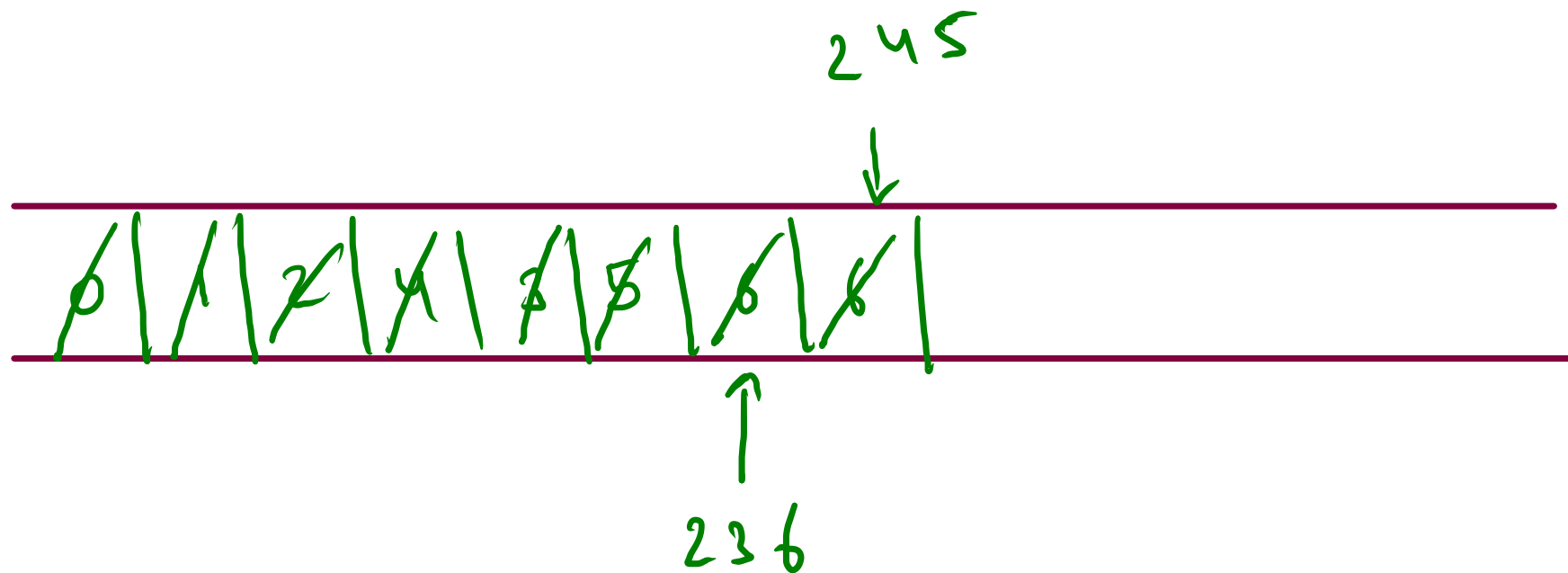
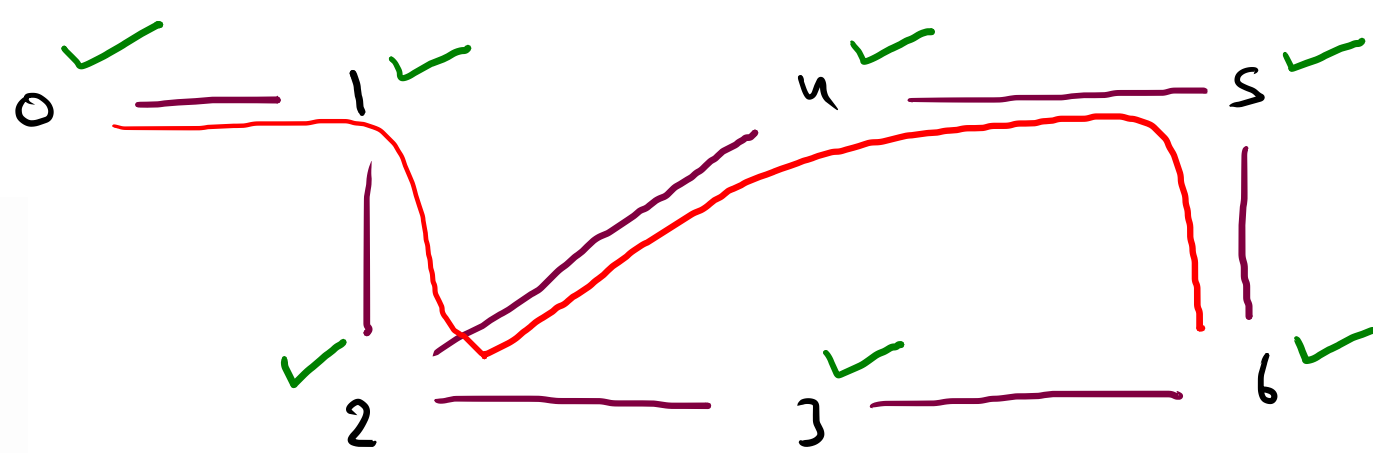
while(q.size() > 0){
    int e = q.remove();

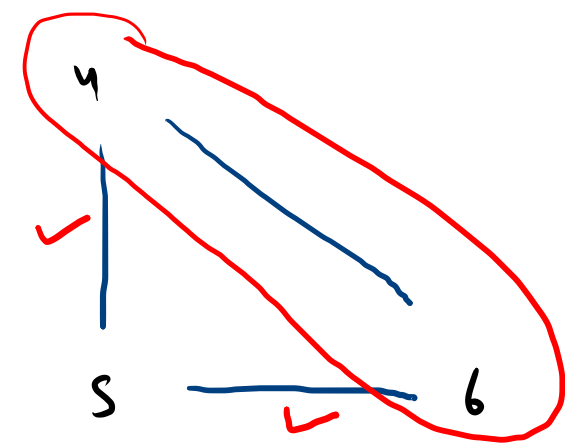
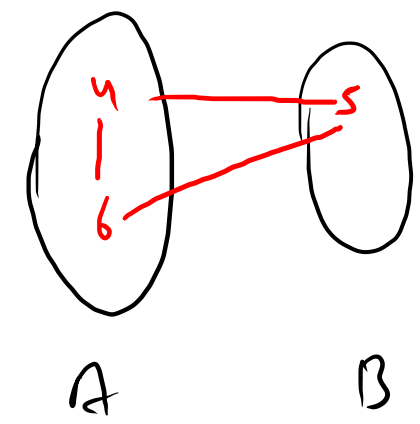
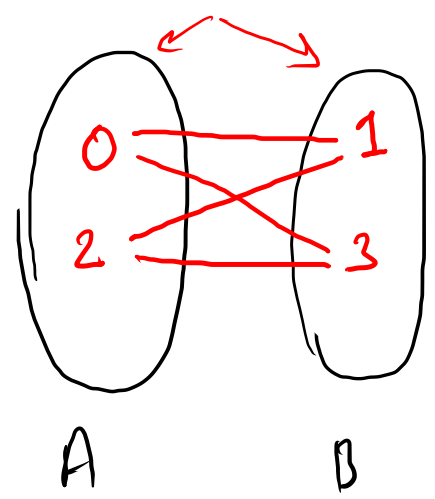
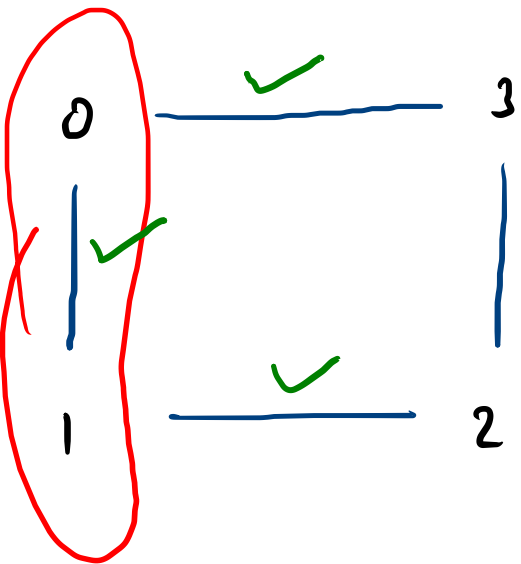
    if(visited[e]){
        return true;
    }
    visited[e] = true;

    for(Edge edge: graph[e]){
        if(visited[edge.nbr] == false){
            q.add(edge.nbr);
        }
    }
}

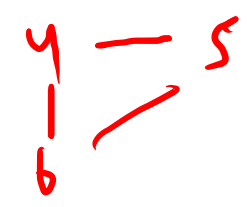
return false;

```

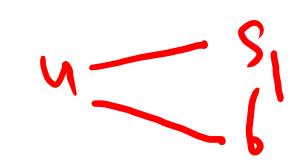
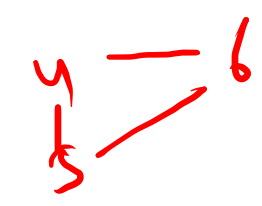




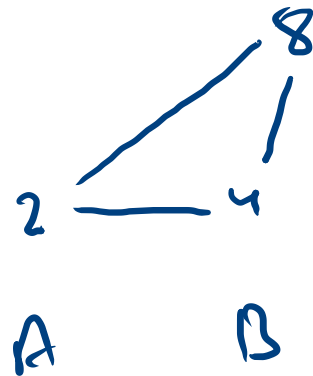
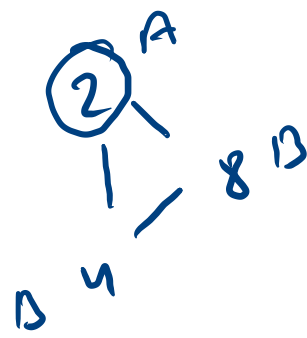
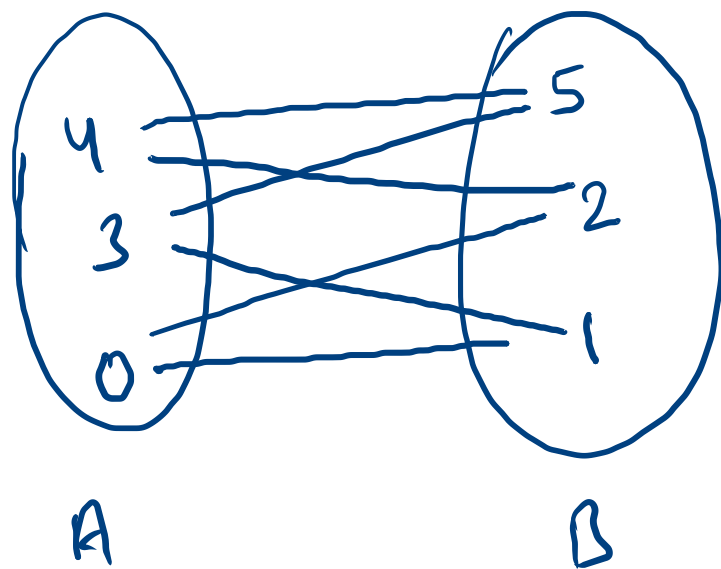
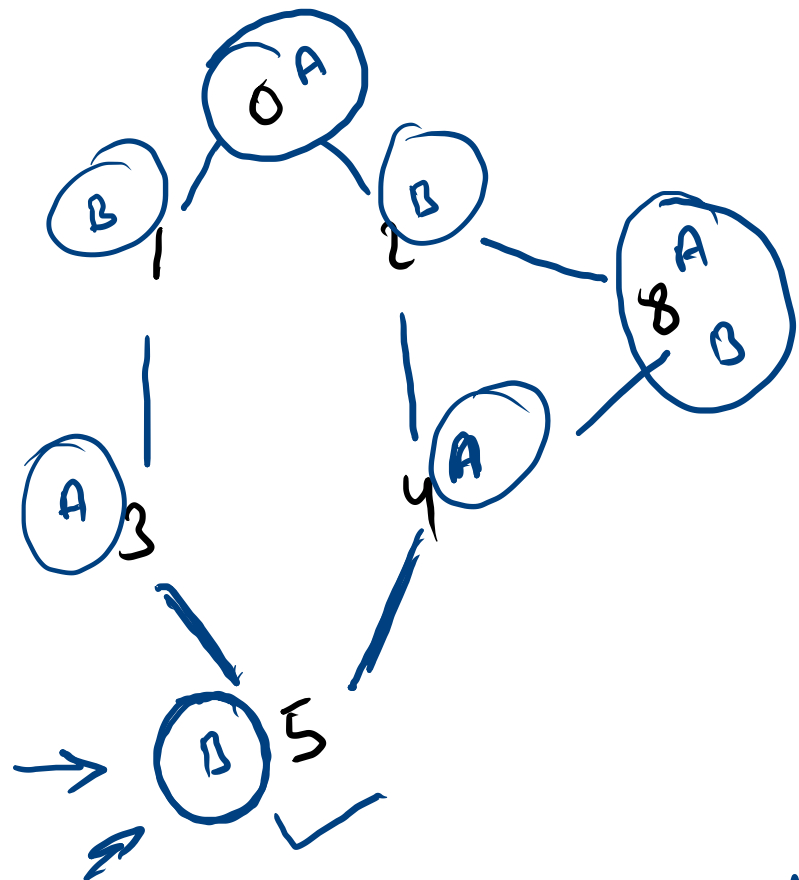
True ✓
False



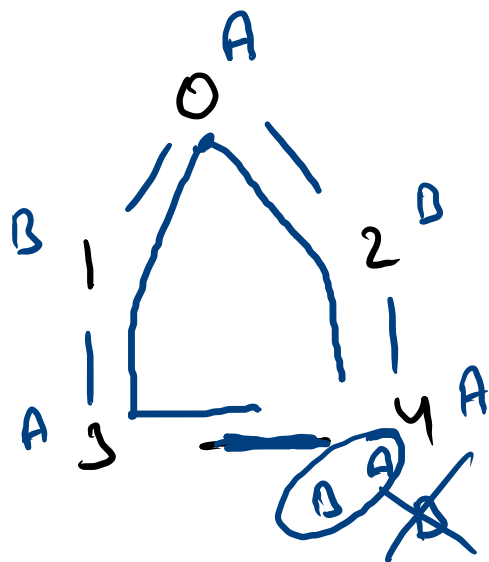
False ✓



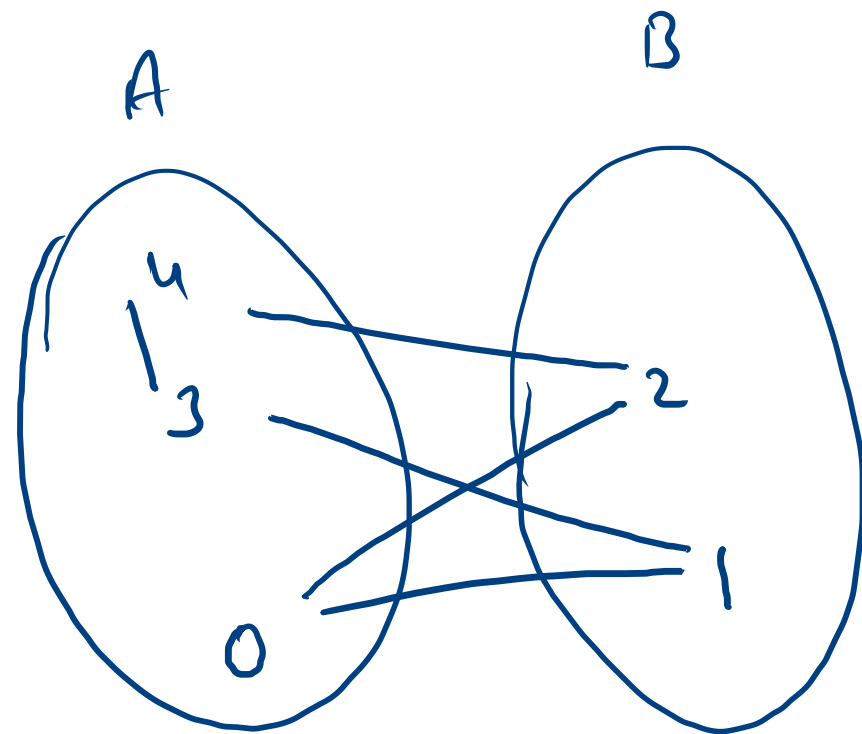
even ✓

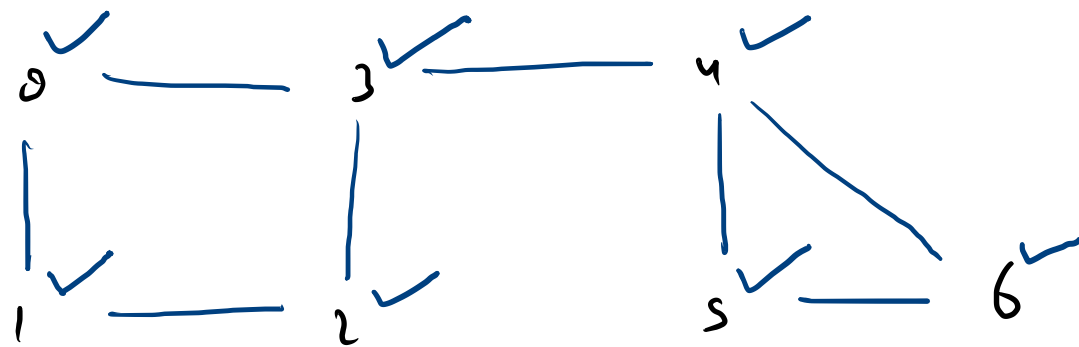


0 2 2



bipartite ✓





int

0	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	2	3	2	3	4	5

odd

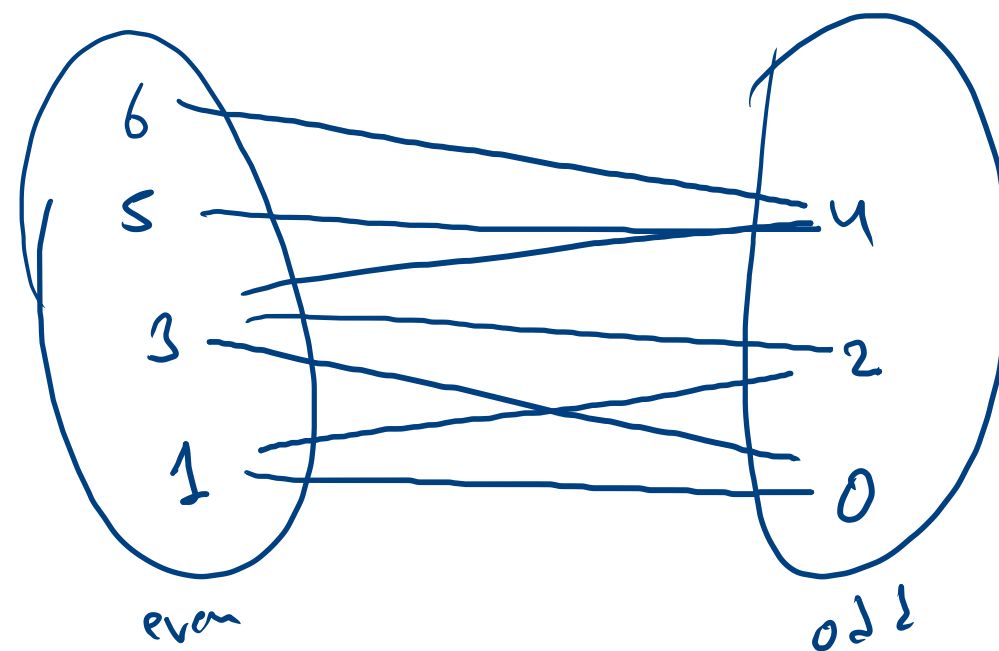
even

R M

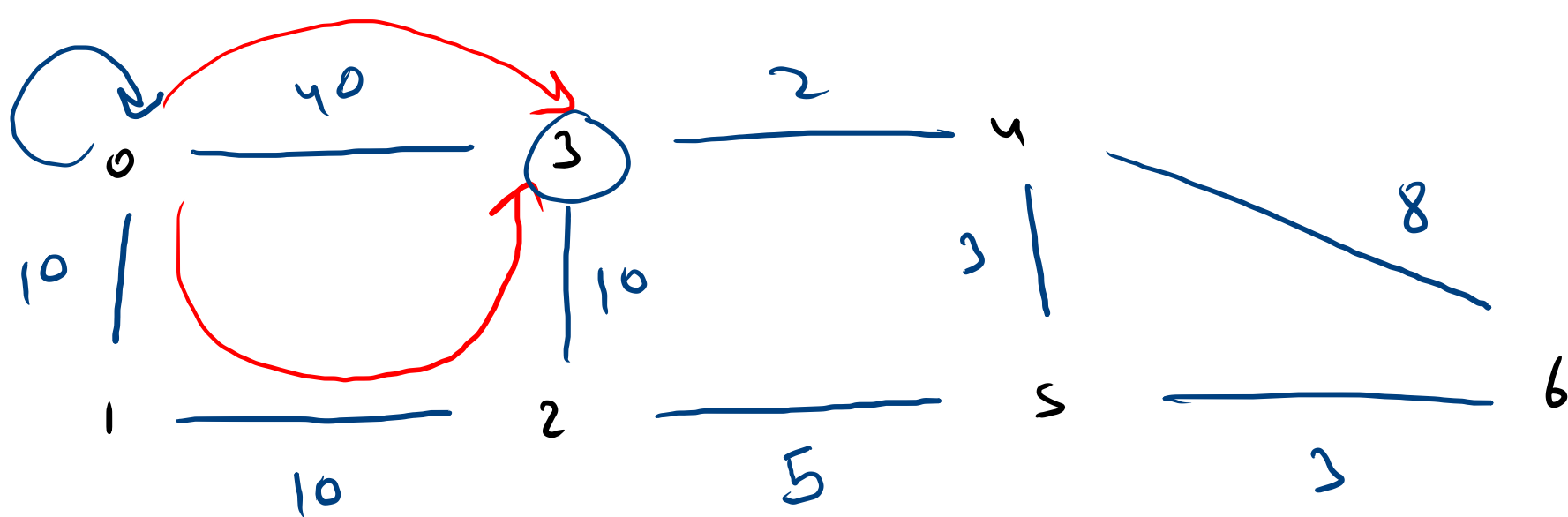
0,1	1,2	3,2	2,3	2,3	4,3	5,4	6,4	6,5
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

odd

odd



edges
↑

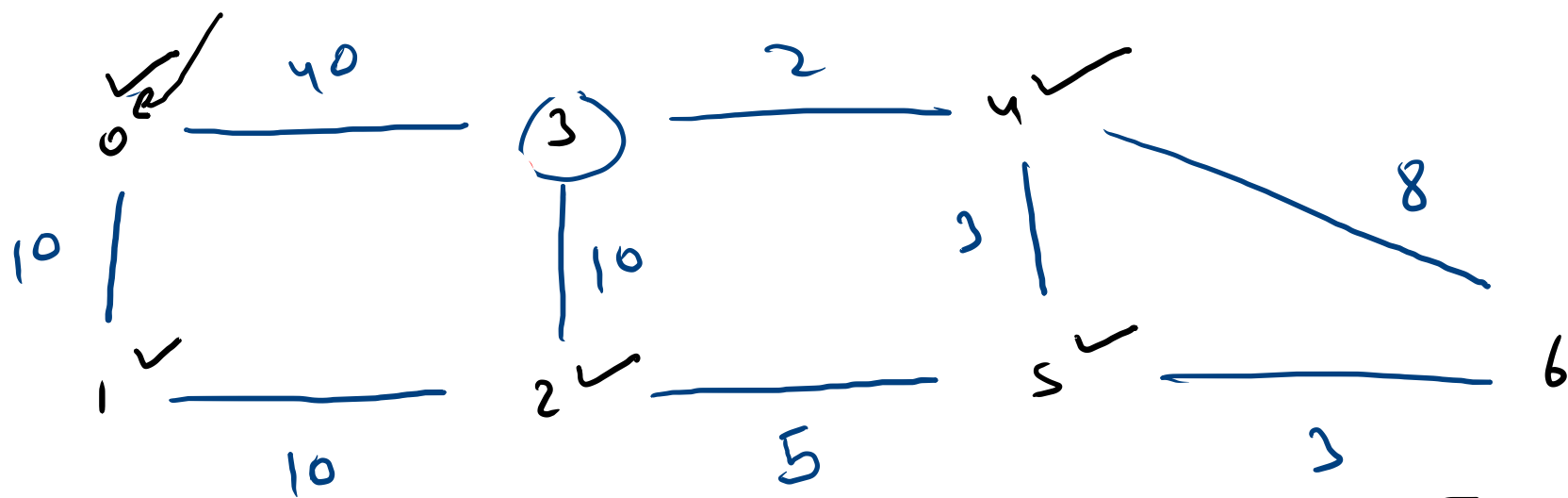


3 via 0123 (a) 30
5 via 0125 (a) 25

Queue (in) ←

us
ss
(25) ←

0 edge		1 edge		2 edge		3 edge	
/		/		2		5	
/		/		4 2		5 6	



des	cost	src path wt
0	0	
1	10	
2	20	4, "01254", 28

```
PriorityQueue<Pair> q = new PriorityQueue<>();
q.add(new Pair(src, ""+src, 0));
```

DYKSTRA

```
boolean visited[] = new boolean[vtces];
while(q.size() > 0){
    Pair p = q.remove();
    if(visited[p.src] == true)continue;
    visited[p.src]=true;
    System.out.println(p.src+" via "+p.path+" @ "+p.wt);
    for(Edge e: graph[p.src]){
        if(visited[e.nbr] == false){
            q.add(new Pair(e.nbr, p.path+e.nbr, p.wt+e.wt));
        }
    }
}
```

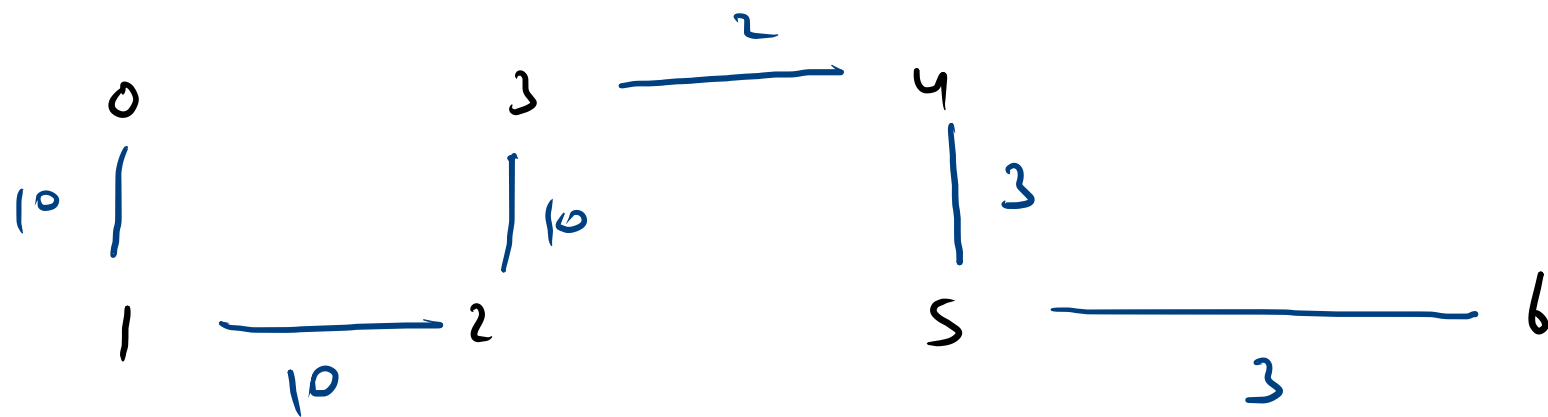
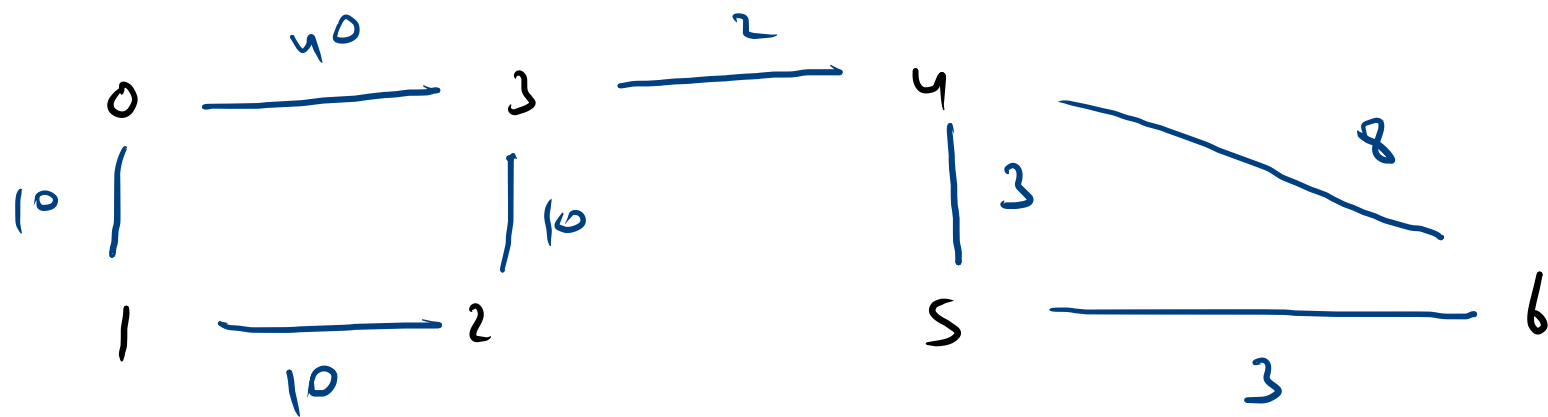
6, "01256", 28

3, "03", 40 6, "012546", 36

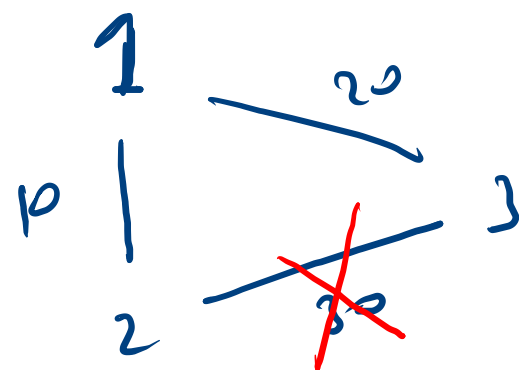
3, "0123", 30

3, "012543", 30

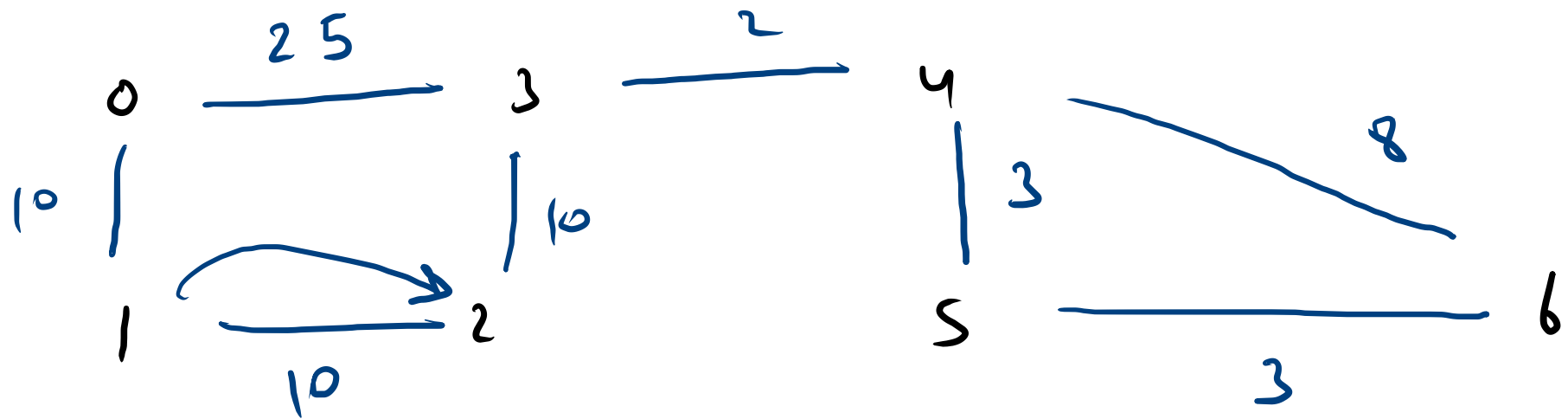
u to v wt
 0-1 (a) 10
 1-2 (a) 10



Total = 30 min^2

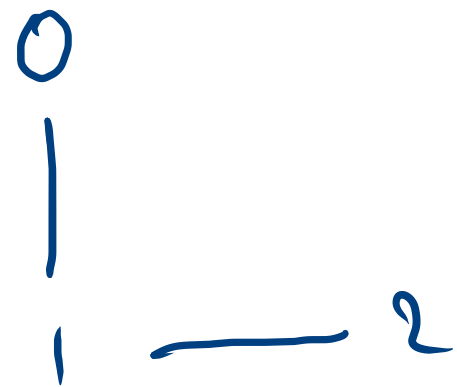


Dy/c

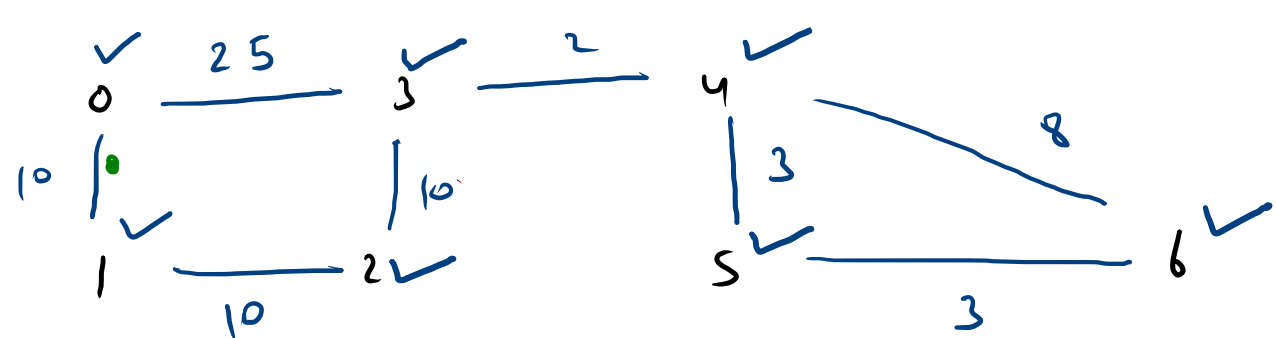


sn → Det

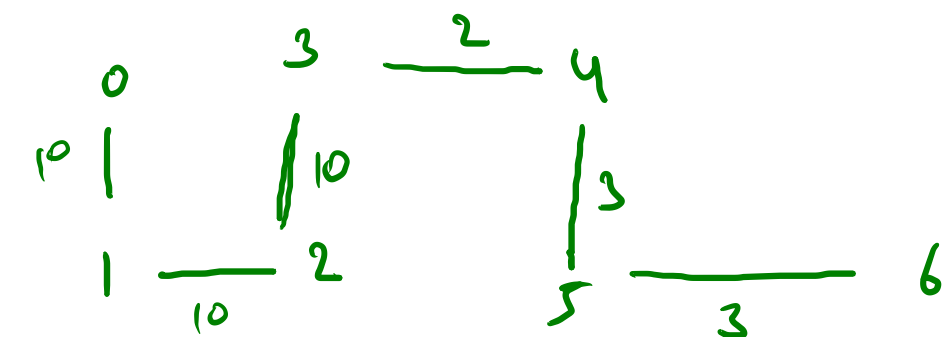
sn 102
 0, 0
 1, 10
 2, 10
 3, 10



min. spanning tree



src	par	wt
3	0	25



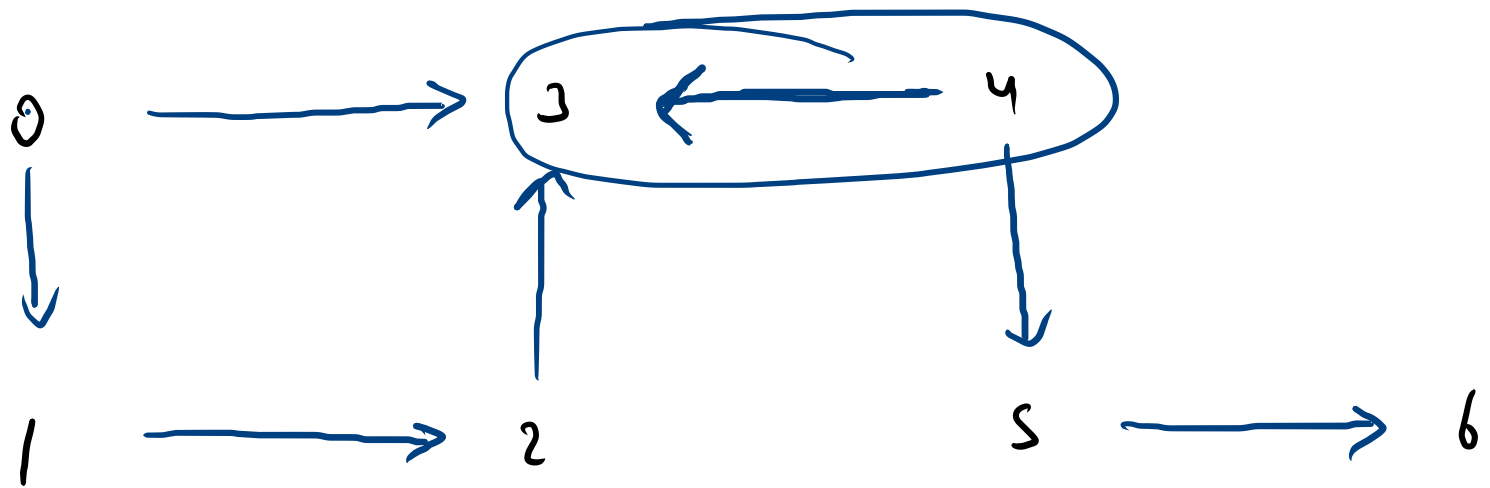
Prims Also

```

PriorityQueue<Pair> q = new PriorityQueue<>();
q.add(new Pair(0, -1, 0));
boolean visited[] = new boolean[vtces];
while(q.size() > 0){
    Pair p = q.remove();
    if(visited[p.src] == true) continue;
    visited[p.src] = true;
    System.out.println "[" + p.src + "-" + p.par + " @ " + p.wt + "]";
    for(Edge e: graph[p.src]){
        if(visited[e.nbr] == false){
            q.add(new Pair(e.nbr, e.src, e.wt));
        }
    }
}

```

1008 α

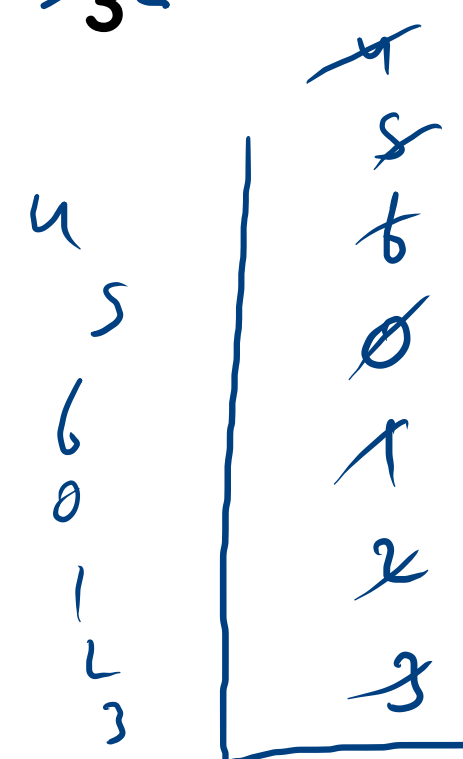
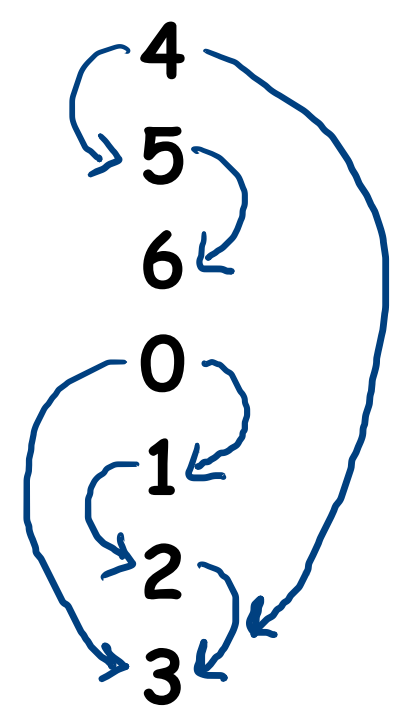
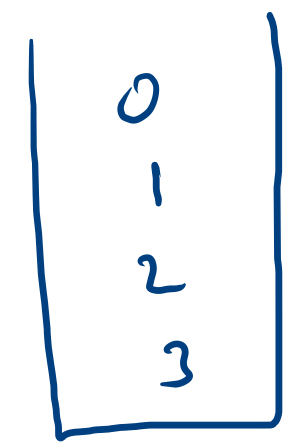
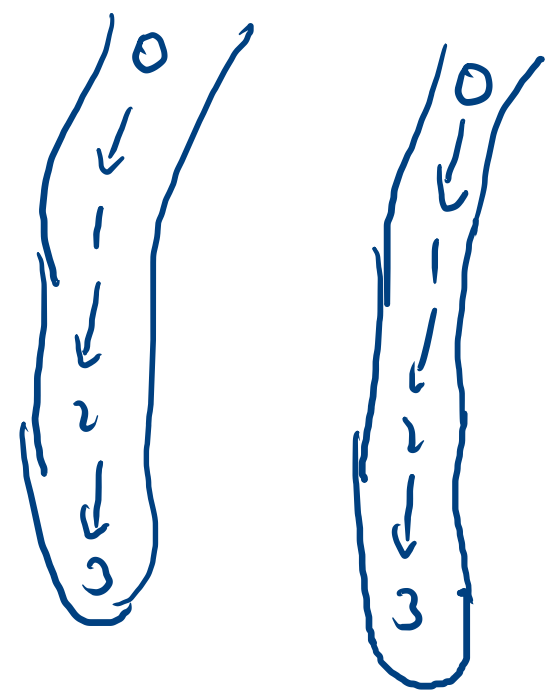


$[0, 1, 2, 3]$

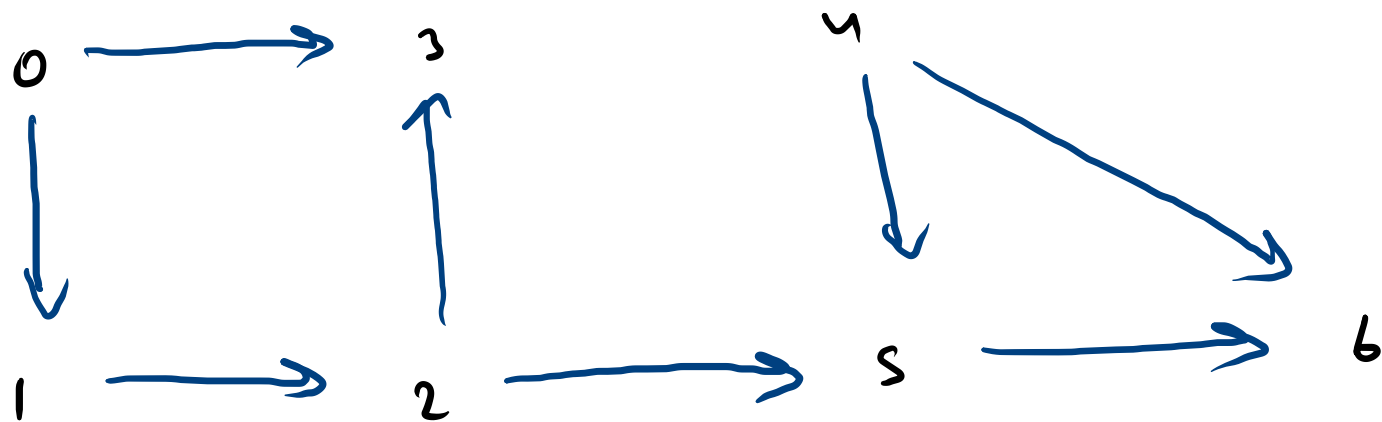
U
↓
↓
↓

U

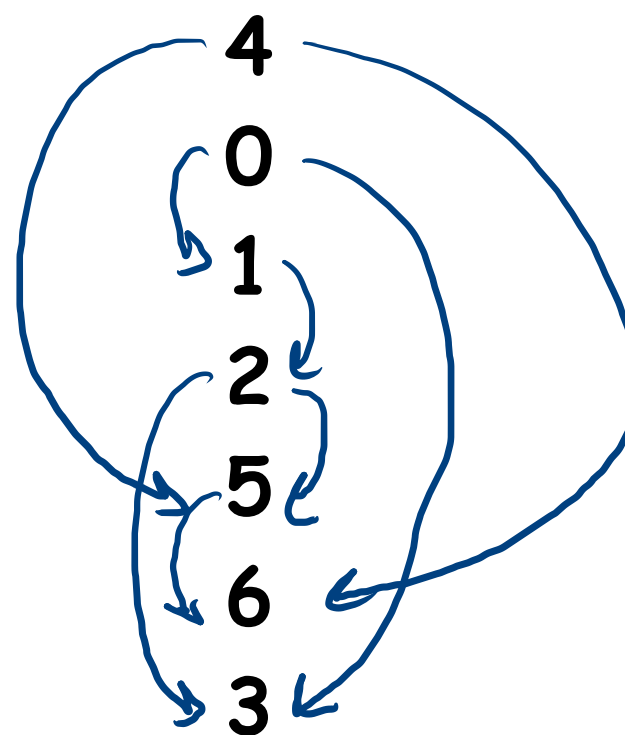
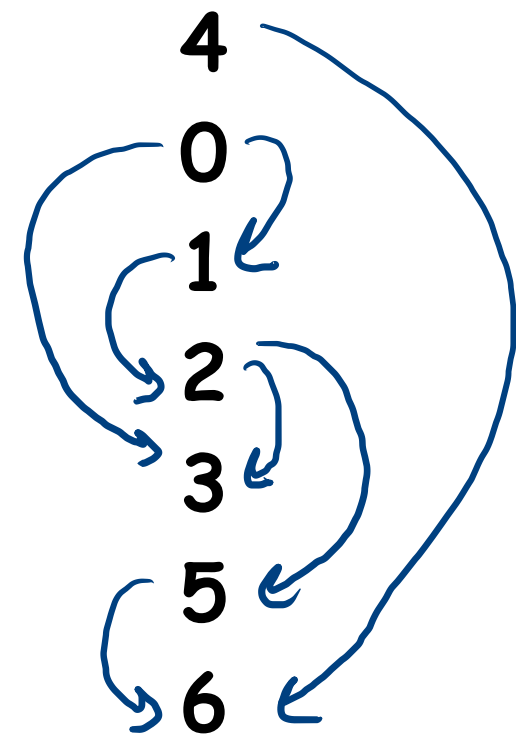
V



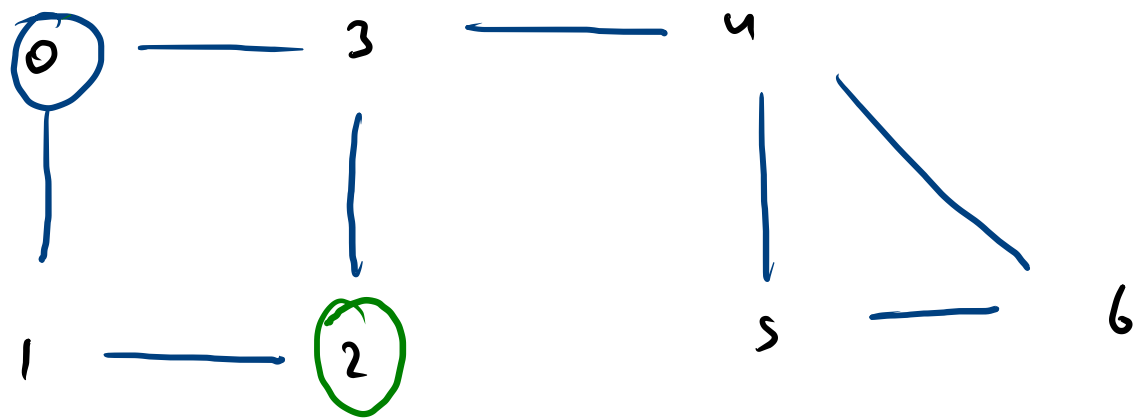
7	8	
0	1	✓
1	2	✓
2	3	✓
0	3	✓
4	5	✓
5	6	✓
4	6	✓
2	5	✓



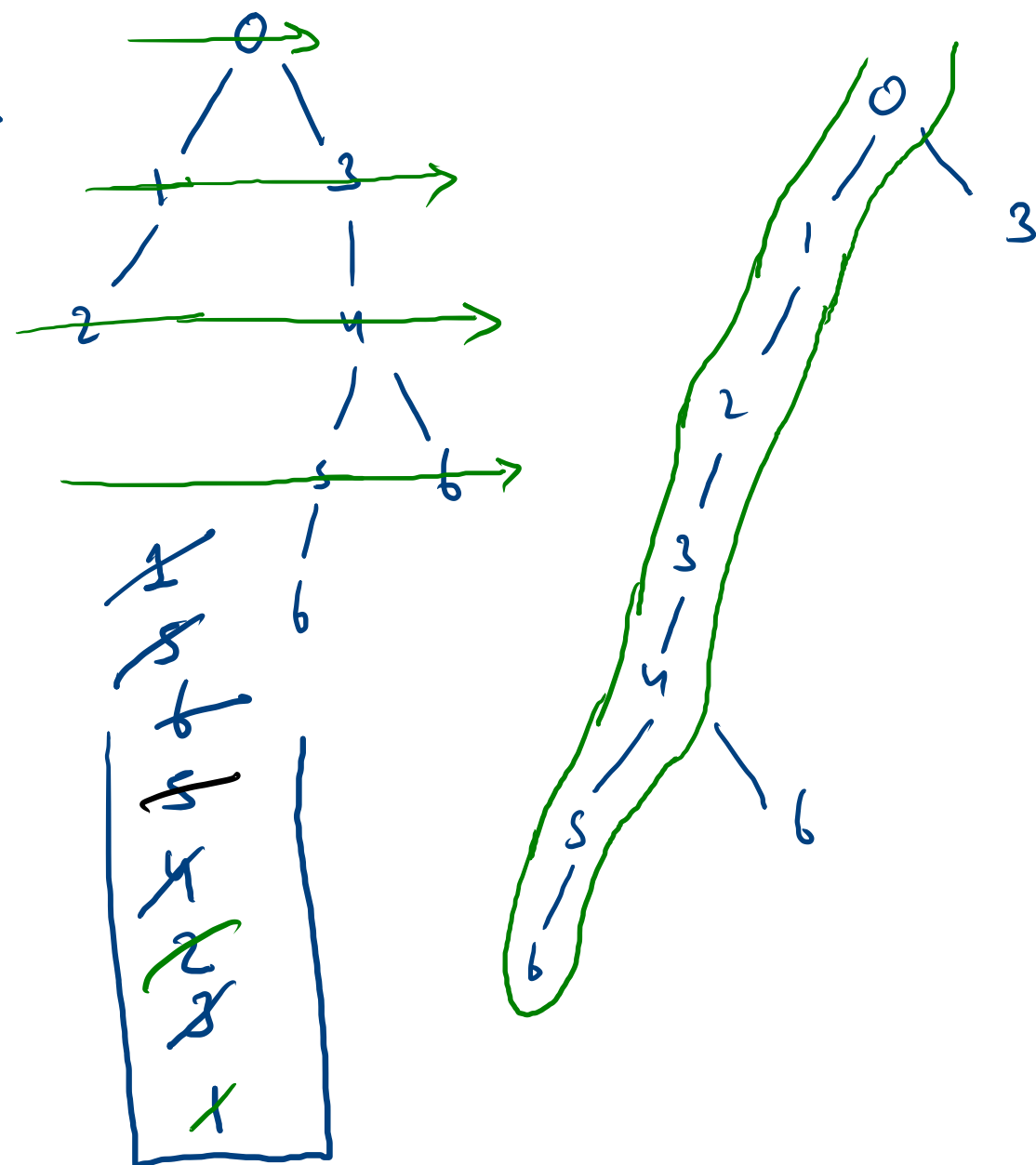
actual



expected

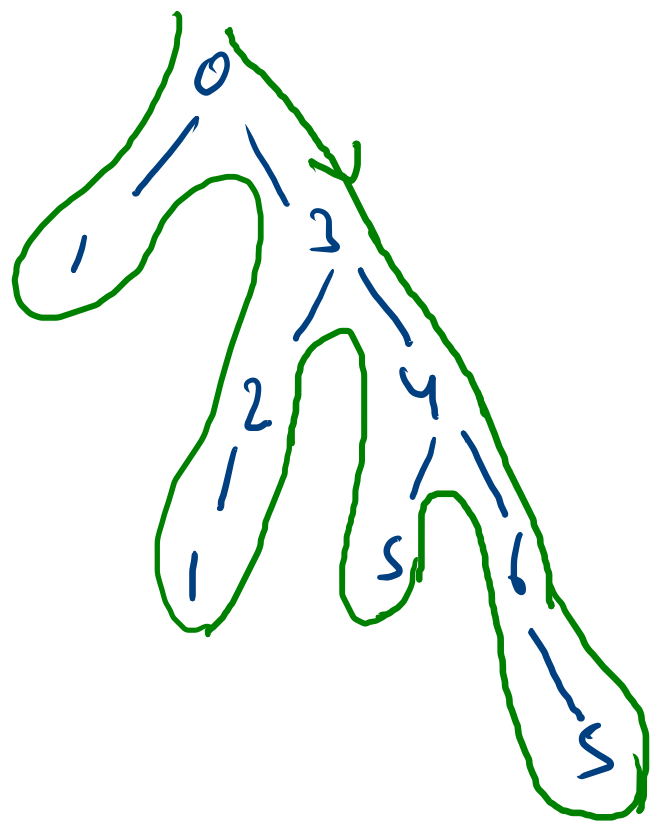


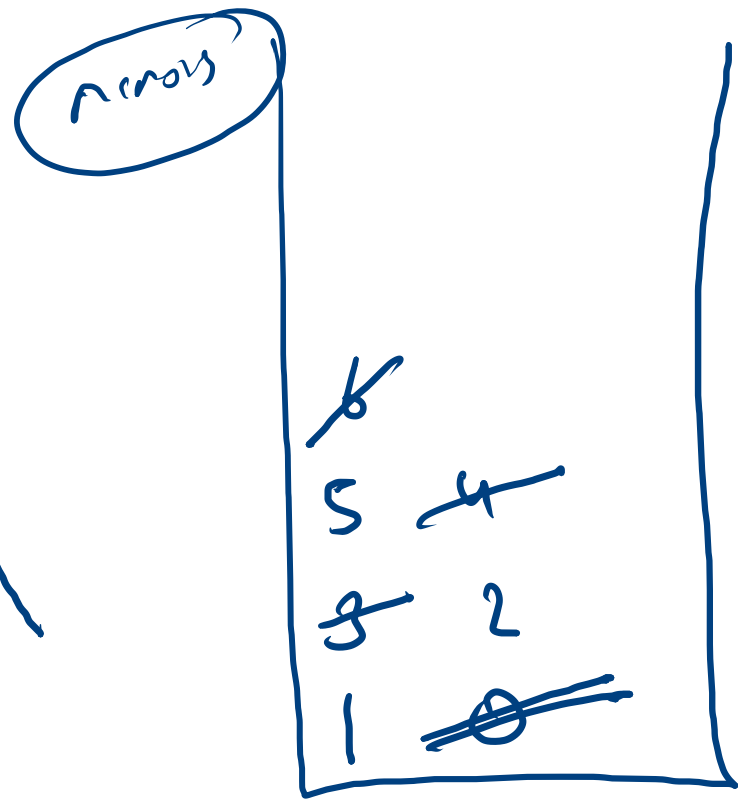
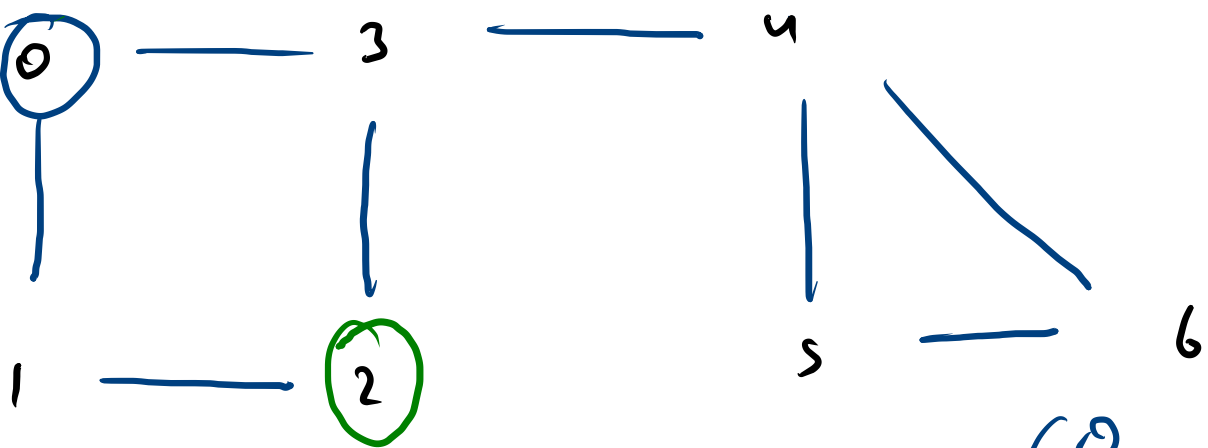
Q



ymwa

reverse preorder

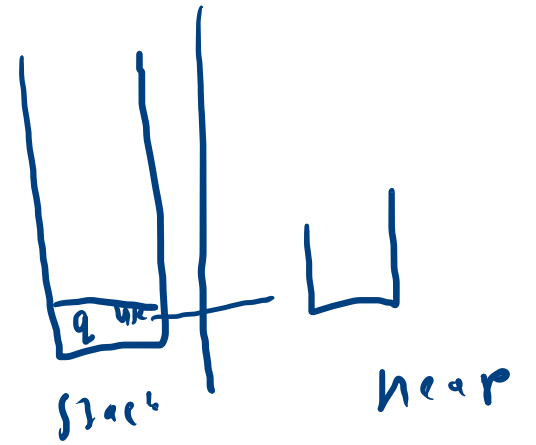
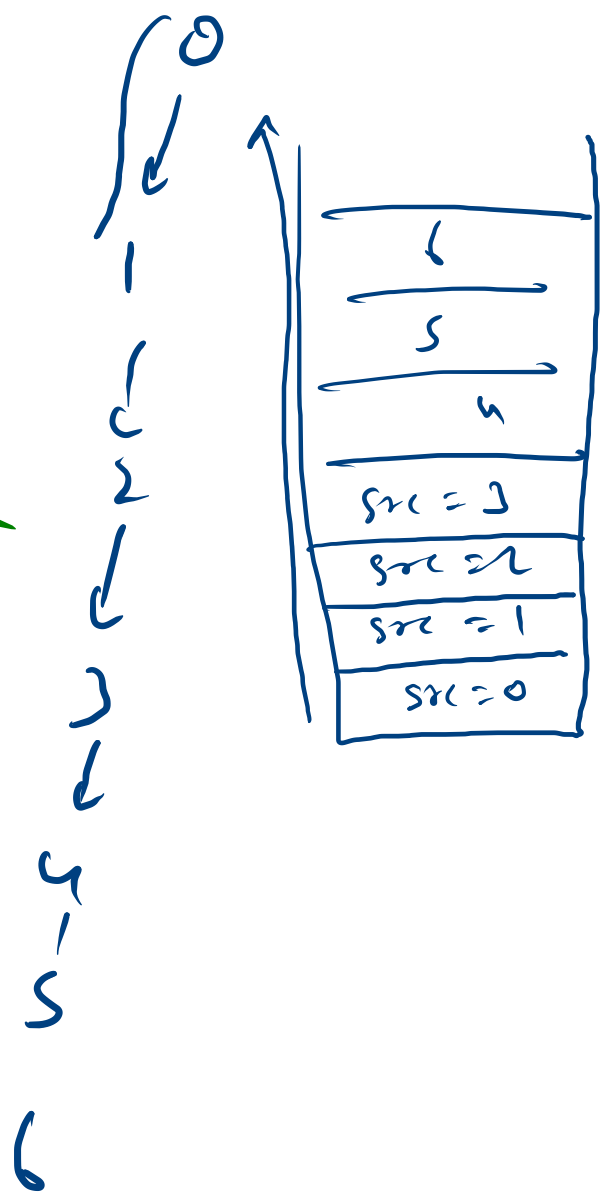


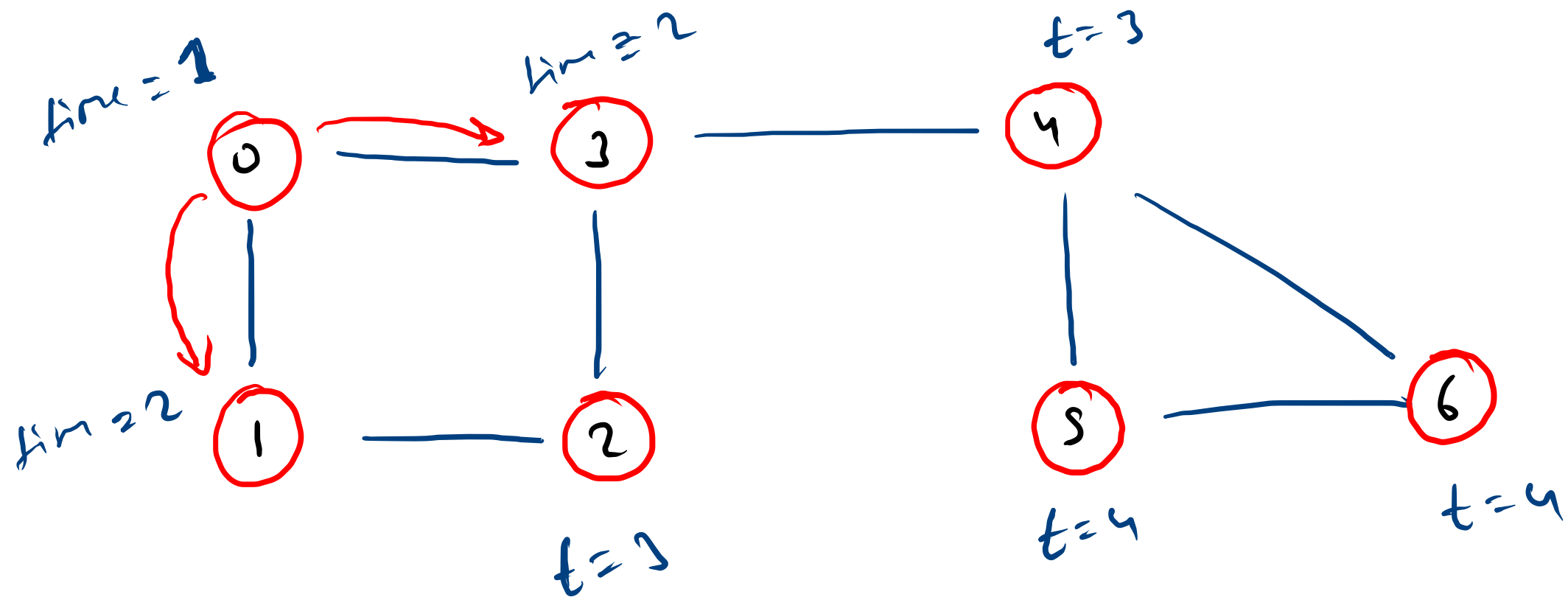


Iterative DFS

Recursive

↓ memory
→ stack
→ function
↑ space





$5 \rightarrow 0$

$t=3 \rightarrow 5$

$t=4 \rightarrow 2$

$t=5 \rightarrow 2$

7 8
 0 1 10
 1 2 10
 2 3 10
 0 3 10
 3 4 10
 4 5 10
 5 6 10
 4 6 10
 6 3

src = 6
 t = 3

ans = 4

