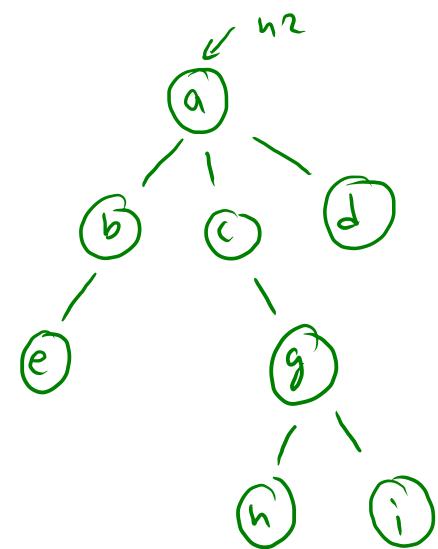
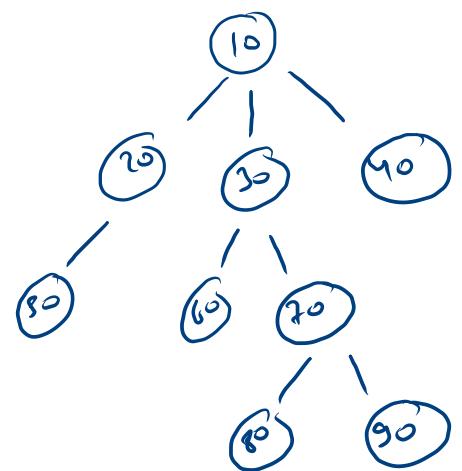


number of child
cahn



false

```

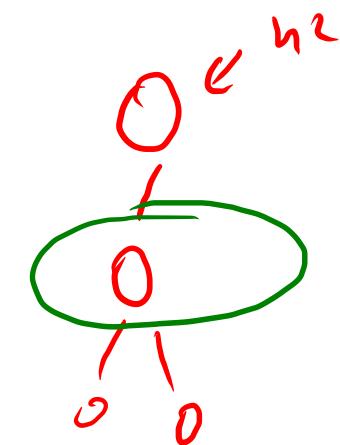
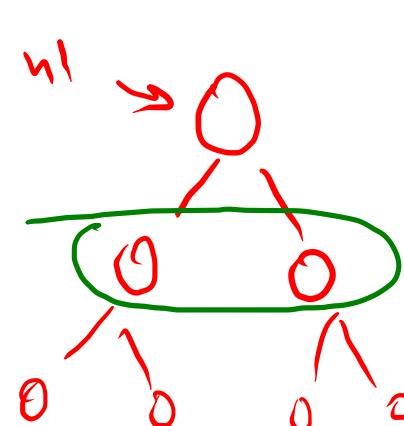
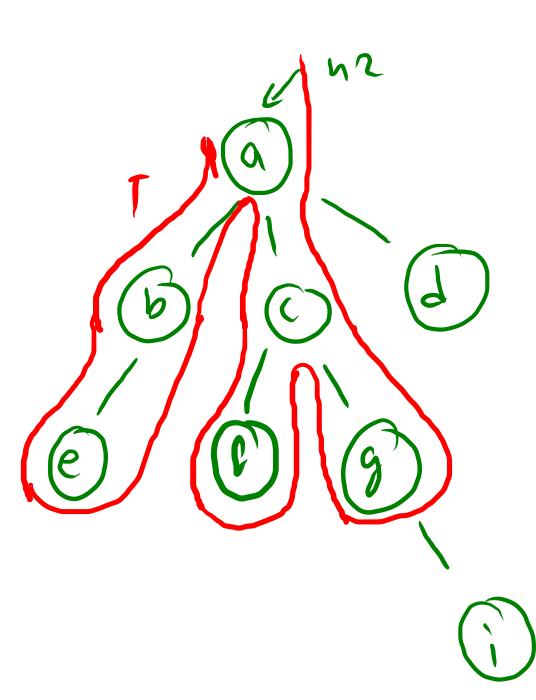
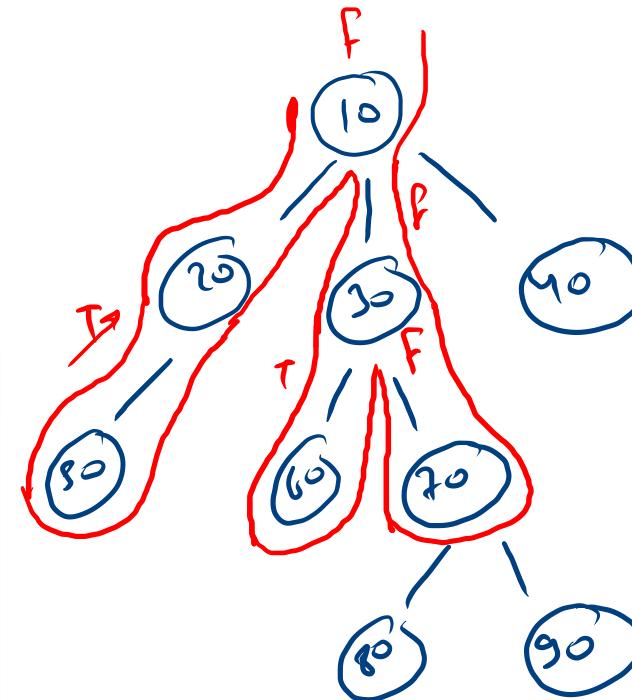
public static boolean areSimilar(Node n1, Node n2) {
    if(n1.children.size() != n2.children.size()){
        return false;
    }
    for(int i=0;i<n1.children.size();i++){
        Node c1 = n1.children.get(i);
        Node c2 = n2.children.get(i);

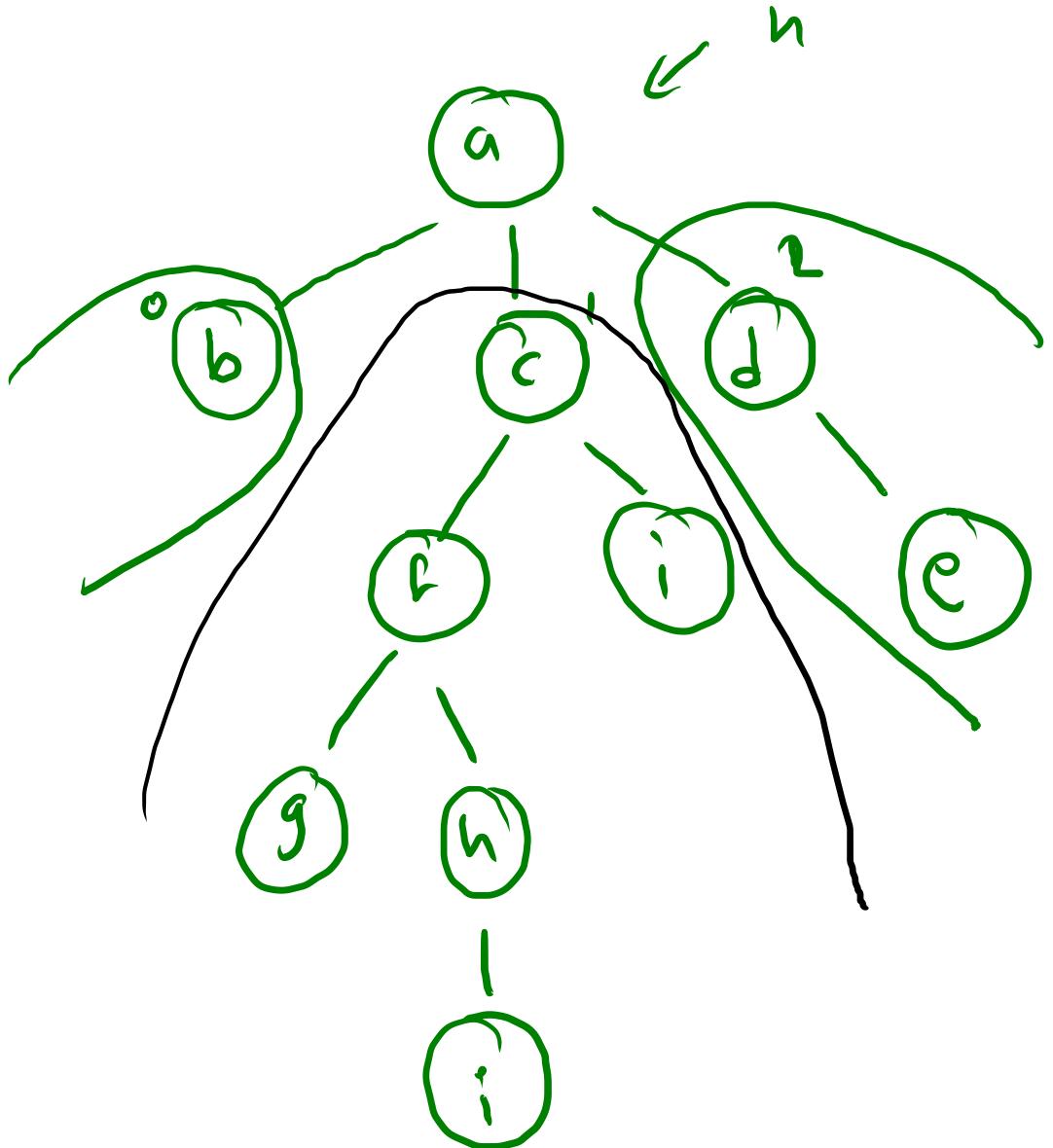
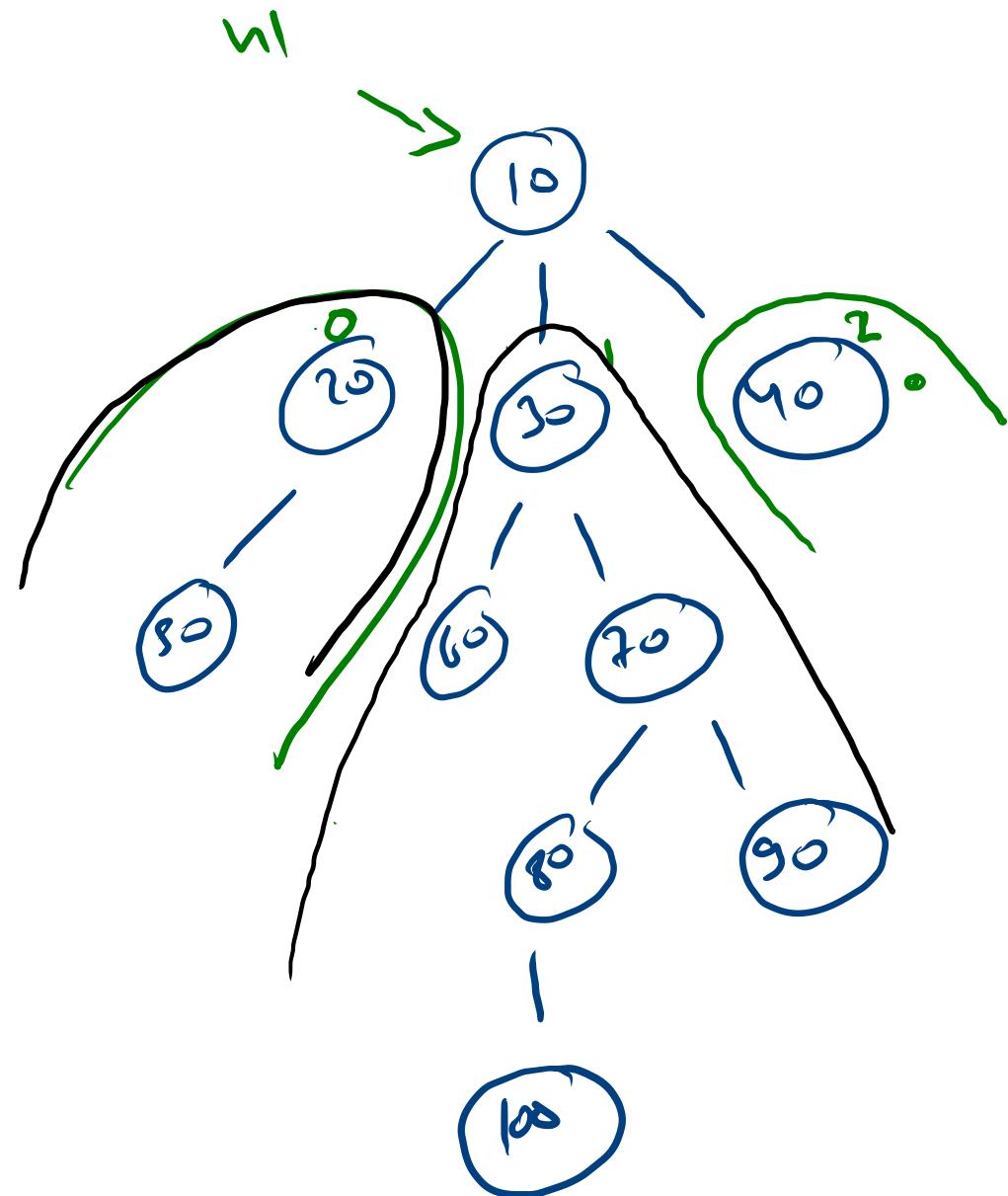
        if(areSimilar(c1, c2) == false){
            return false;
        }
    }
    return true;
}

```

$O(n)$
 ≈ 1

n ←



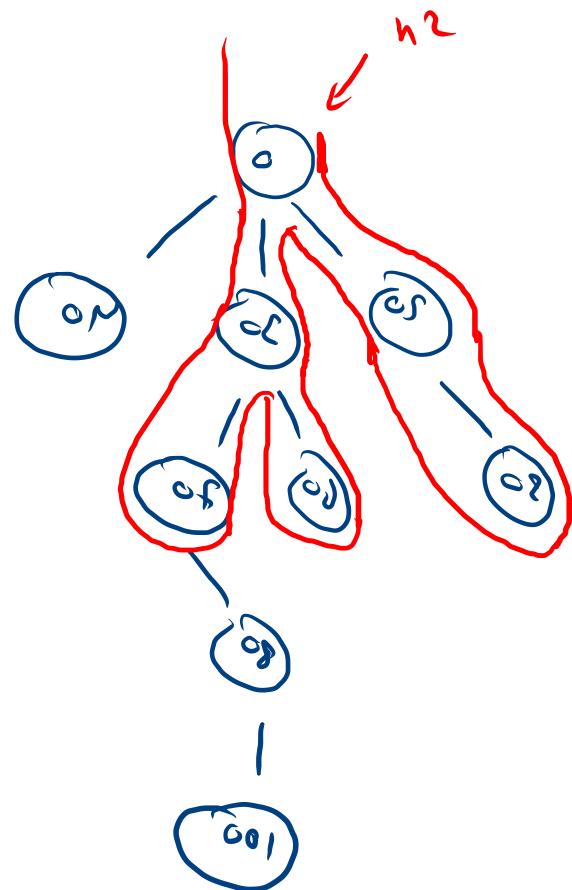
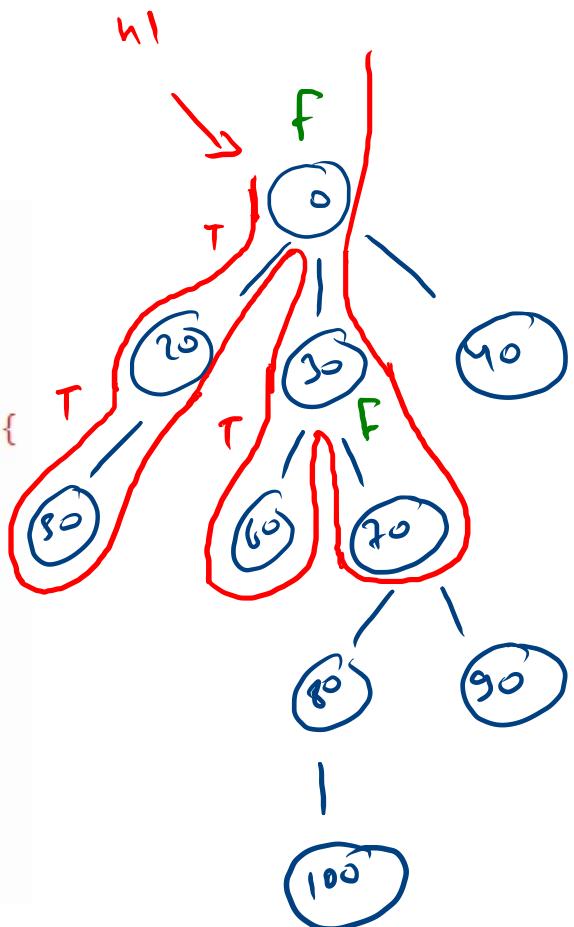


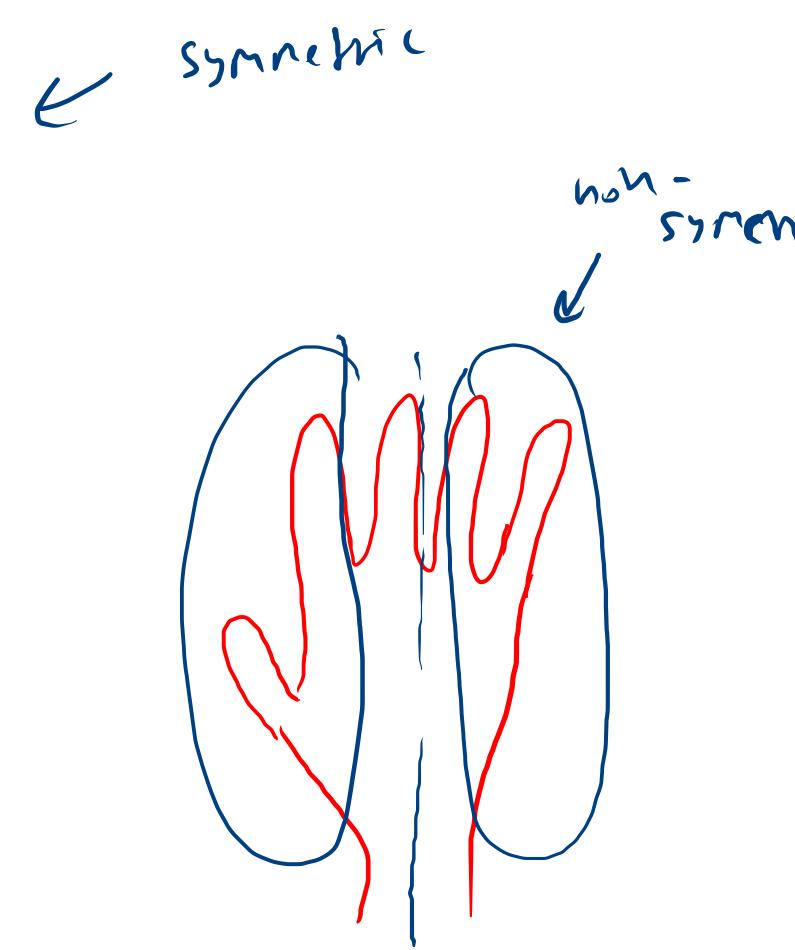
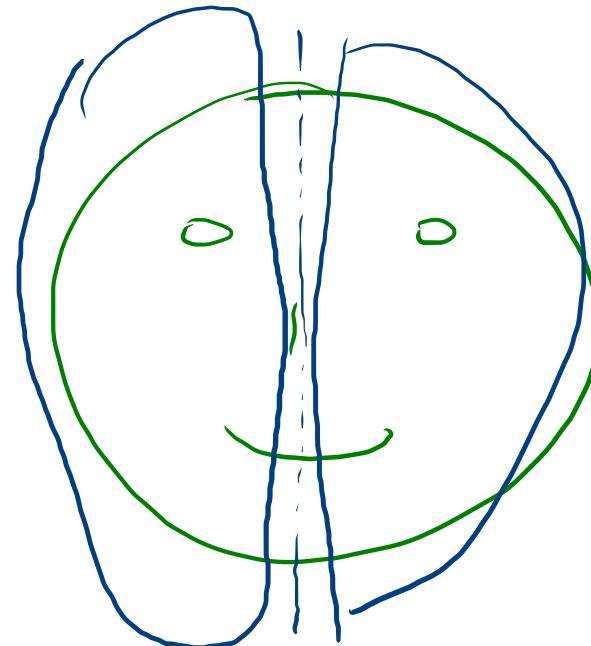
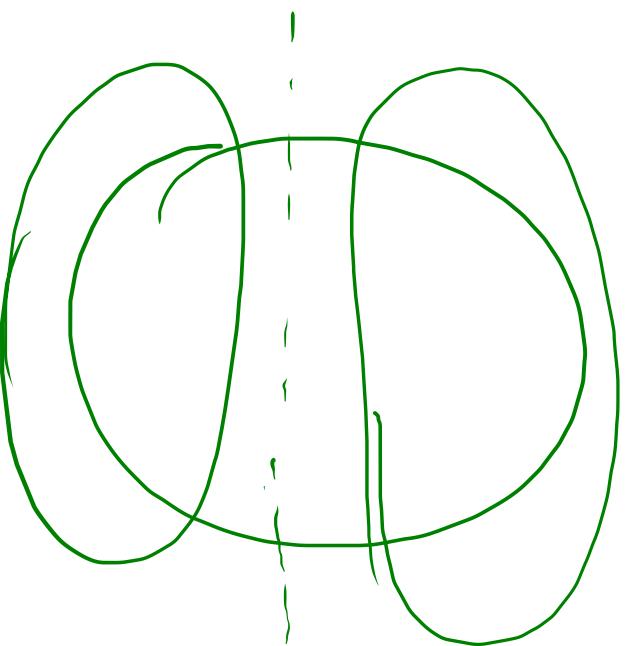
```

public static boolean areMirror(Node n1, Node n2) {
    if(n1.children.size() != n2.children.size()){
        return false;
    }
    for(int i=0, j=n1.children.size()-1; j>=0; i++, j--){
        Node c1 = n1.children.get(i);
        Node c2 = n2.children.get(j);

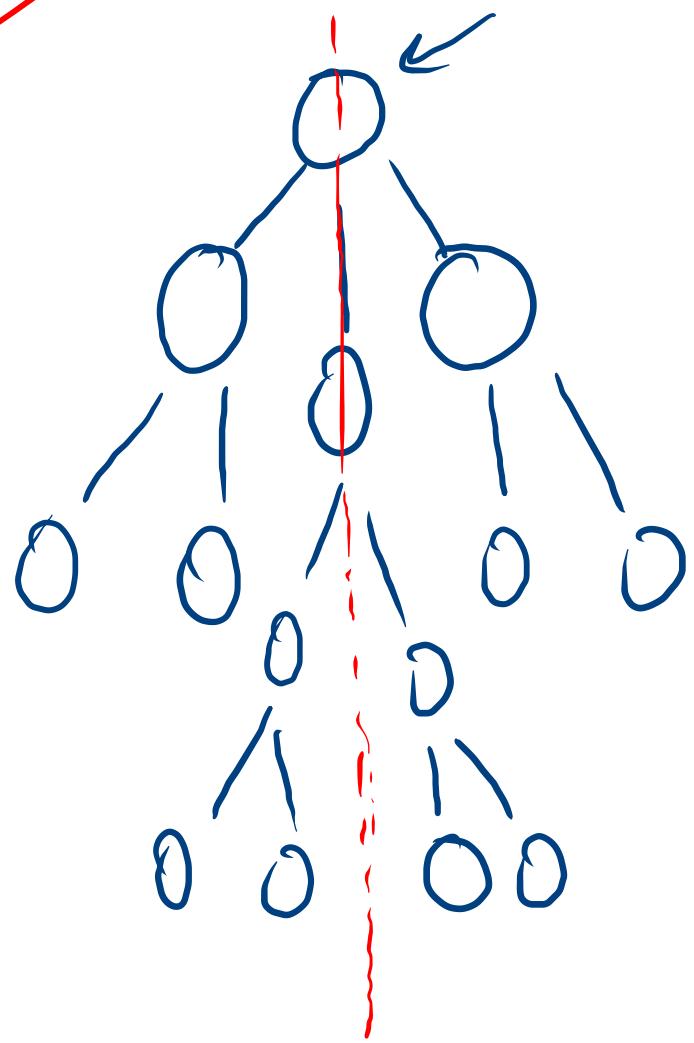
        if(areMirror(c1, c2) == false){
            return false;
        }
    }
    return true;
}

```

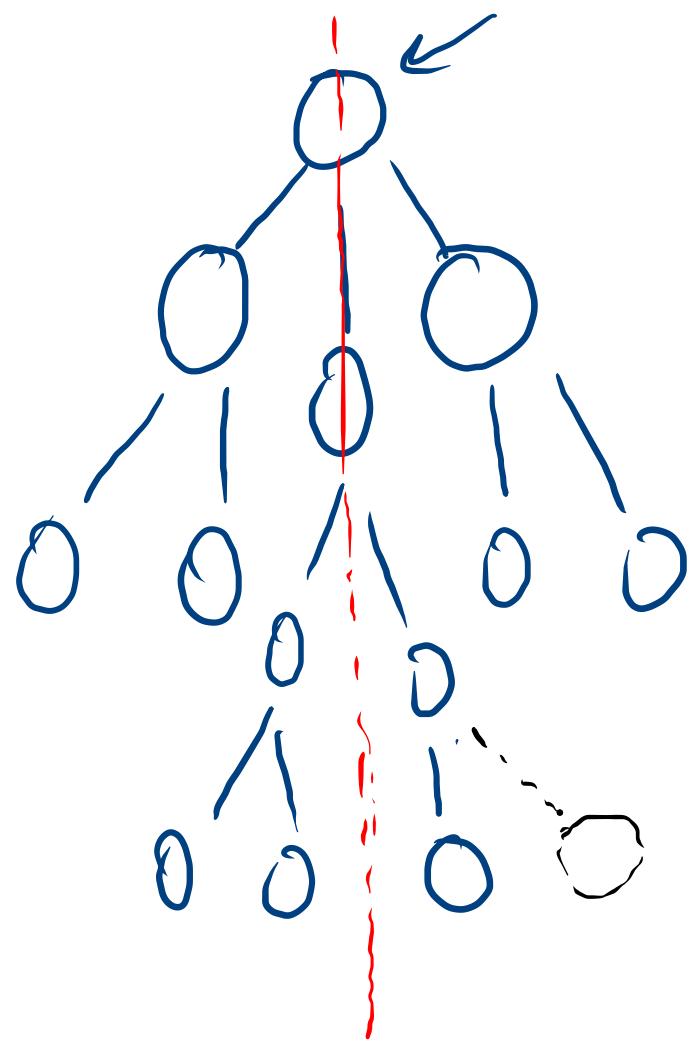




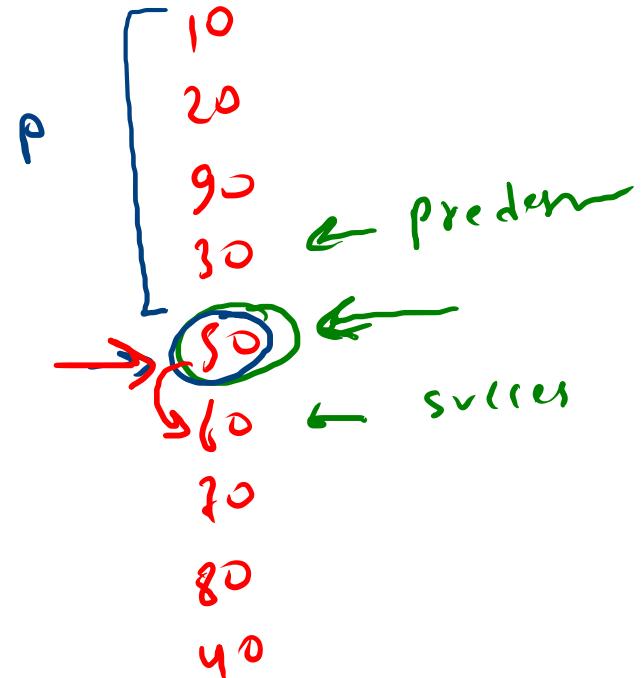
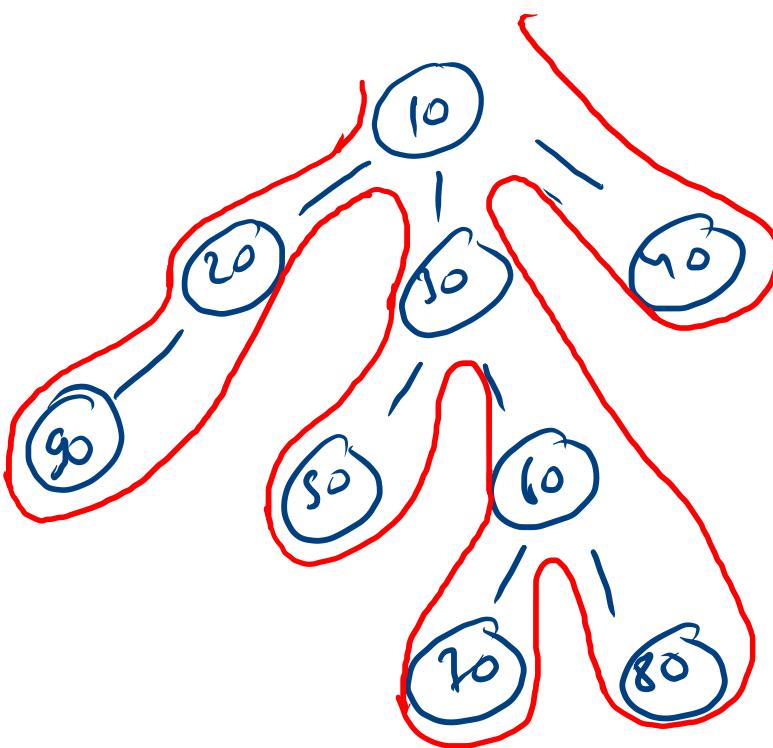
M.W.



Symmetric



non - Symmetric



$d \rightarrow 50$

$\text{pre} \rightarrow 30$

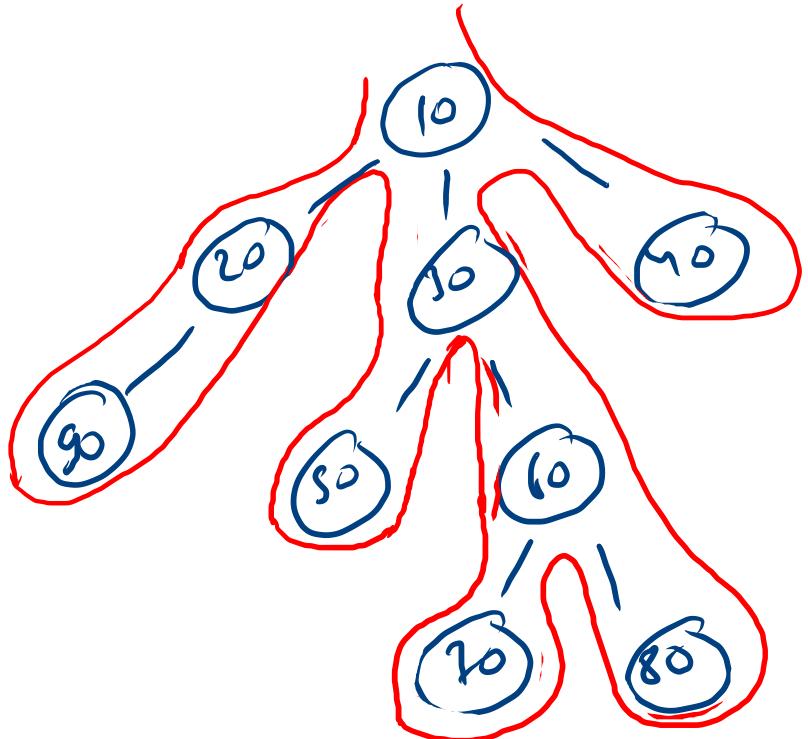
$\text{succ} \rightarrow 60$

$d \rightarrow 10$

$\text{pre} \rightarrow \text{null}$

$\text{succ} \rightarrow 20$





$d = 50$

$\text{pred} = \cancel{x} \ 10 \ \cancel{x} 20 \ \cancel{x} 90 \ \cancel{x} 30 \checkmark$
 $\text{succ} = \cancel{x} \ 60$
 $\text{status} = \emptyset \ \cancel{x} \ 1 \ 2 \ \checkmark$

status

$0 \rightarrow \text{sel pred}$

$\text{data} = d \rightarrow \text{status} = 1$

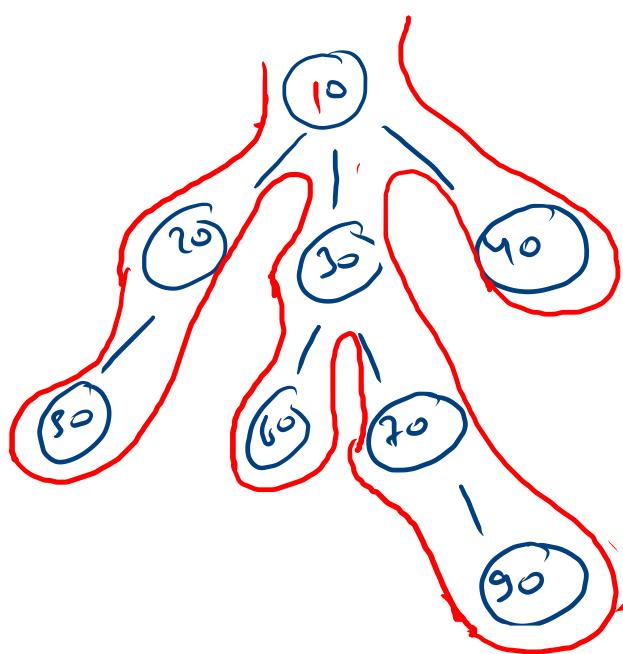
$1 \quad \text{succ set}$
 $\text{status} = 2$

$2 \quad \text{return}$

```

A
data = 40
static Node predecessor;
static Node successor;
static int status=0;
public static void predecessorAndSuccessor(Node node, int data) {
    if(node.data == data){
        status = 1;
    }else if(status == 0){
        predecessor = node;
    }else if(status == 1){
        successor = node;
        status = 2;
    }
    for(Node child: node.children){
        predecessorAndSuccessor(child, data);
    }
}

```



Pre ~~x~~ ~~20~~ ~~60~~ ~~40~~ ~~70~~ ~~20~~ ~~90~~
 succ ~~x~~ ←
 status ~~0~~ 1

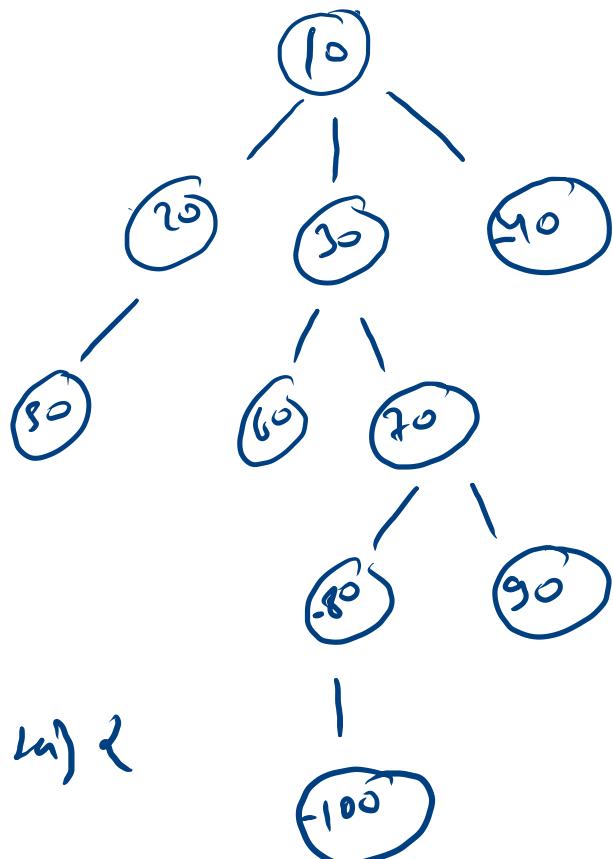
data → 65

ceil → 70

floor → 50

if ($n.\text{data} < \text{data}$) {

y



data → 60

ceil → 70

floor → 50

data → 10

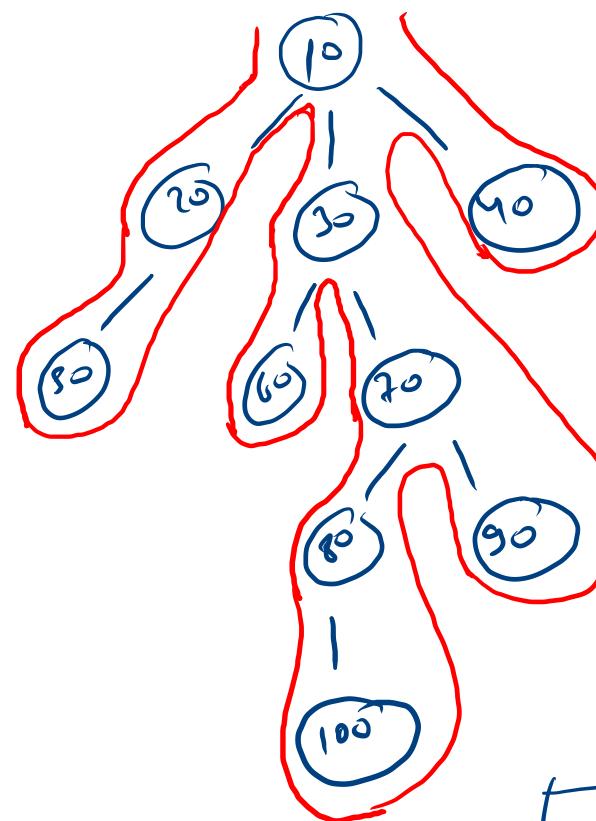
ceil → 20

floor → -∞

+∞

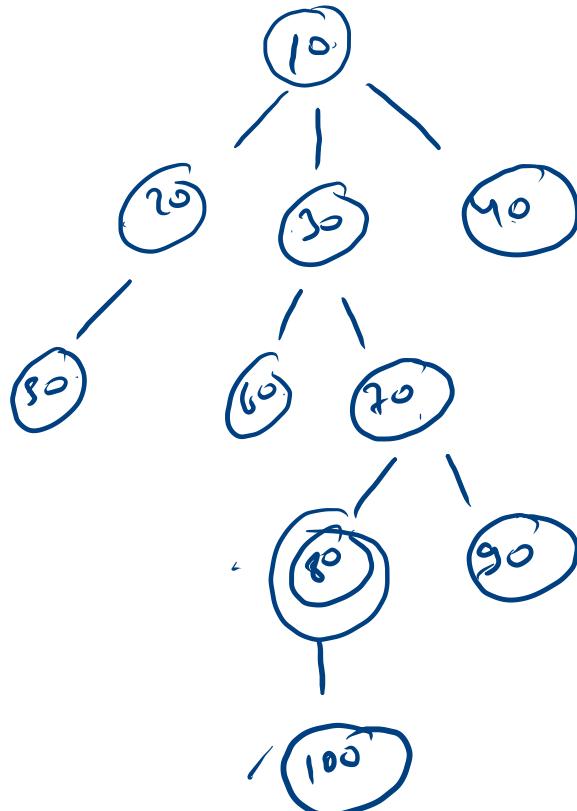
data = 60

```
static int ceil;  
static int floor;  
public static void ceilAndFloor(Node node, int data) {  
  
    if(node.data < data){  
        floor = Math.max(floor, node.data);  
    }  
    if(node.data > data){  
        ceil = Math.min(ceil, node.data);  
    }  
  
    for(Node child: node.children){  
        ceilAndFloor(child, data);  
    }  
}
```



GT
ceil → ~~∞~~ 70
floor → ~~∞~~ 50 20 80 50 50

k 1 $\rightarrow 100$
 2 90
 3 80
 4 70
 5 60
 $10 \rightarrow$ floor = $-\infty$



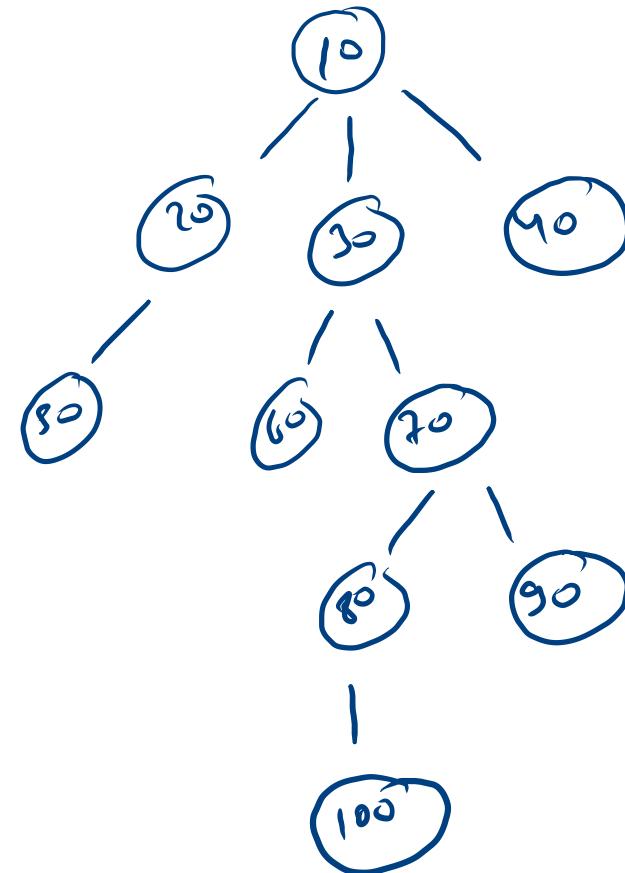
$k=1$ $\begin{cases} \text{data} \rightarrow 8 \\ \text{floor} \rightarrow 100 \end{cases}$
 $k=2$ $\begin{cases} \text{data} = 100 \\ \text{floor} \rightarrow 90 \end{cases}$
 $k=3$ $\begin{cases} \text{data} = 90 \\ \text{floor} \rightarrow 80 \end{cases}$

$n \times k$
 $n \times h$ $O(h^2)$

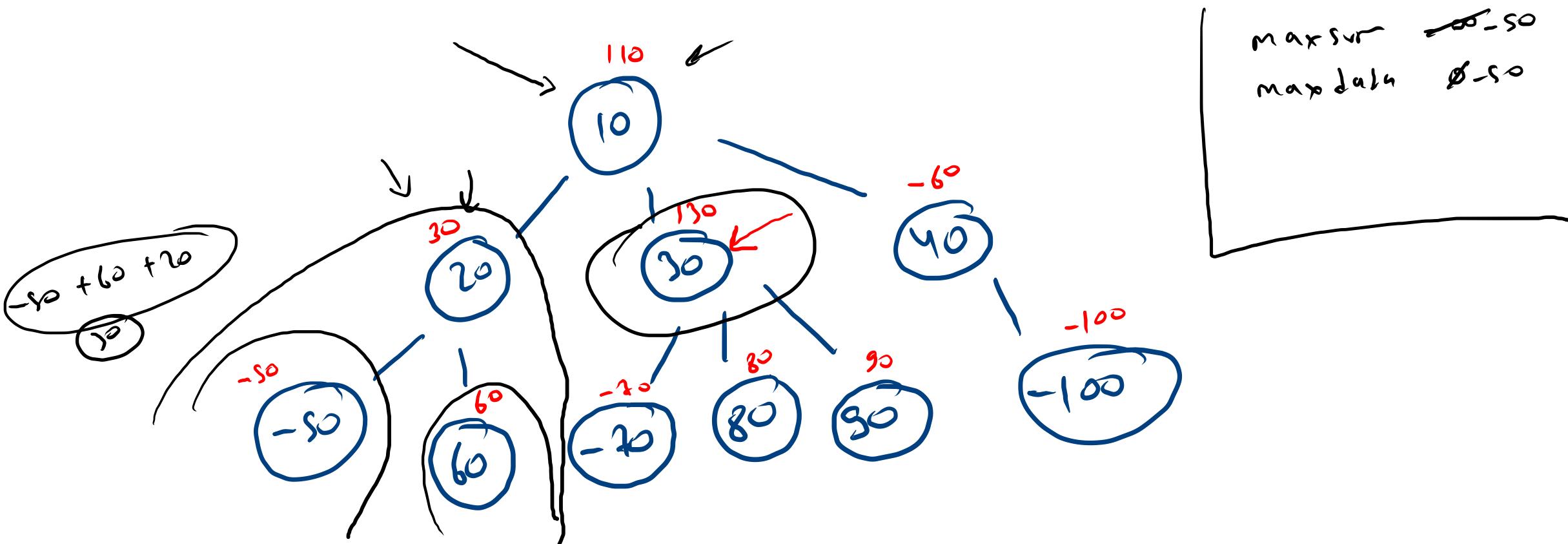
```

public static int kthLargest(Node node, int k){
    int data = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
    for(int i=1; i<=k; i++){
        • floor = Integer.MIN_VALUE;
        • ceilAndFloor(node, data);
        data = floor;
    }
    return data;
}

```



floor ~~100~~ ~~80~~ ~~100~~ ~~80~~ ~~90~~ ~~100~~ ~~80~~
 data ~~80~~ ~~100~~ ~~90~~ ~~80~~ 80
 k - 1 2 3



max sur $-50 - 50$
max data $0 - 50$

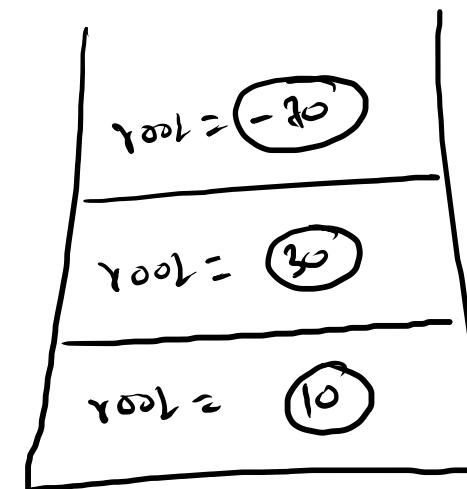
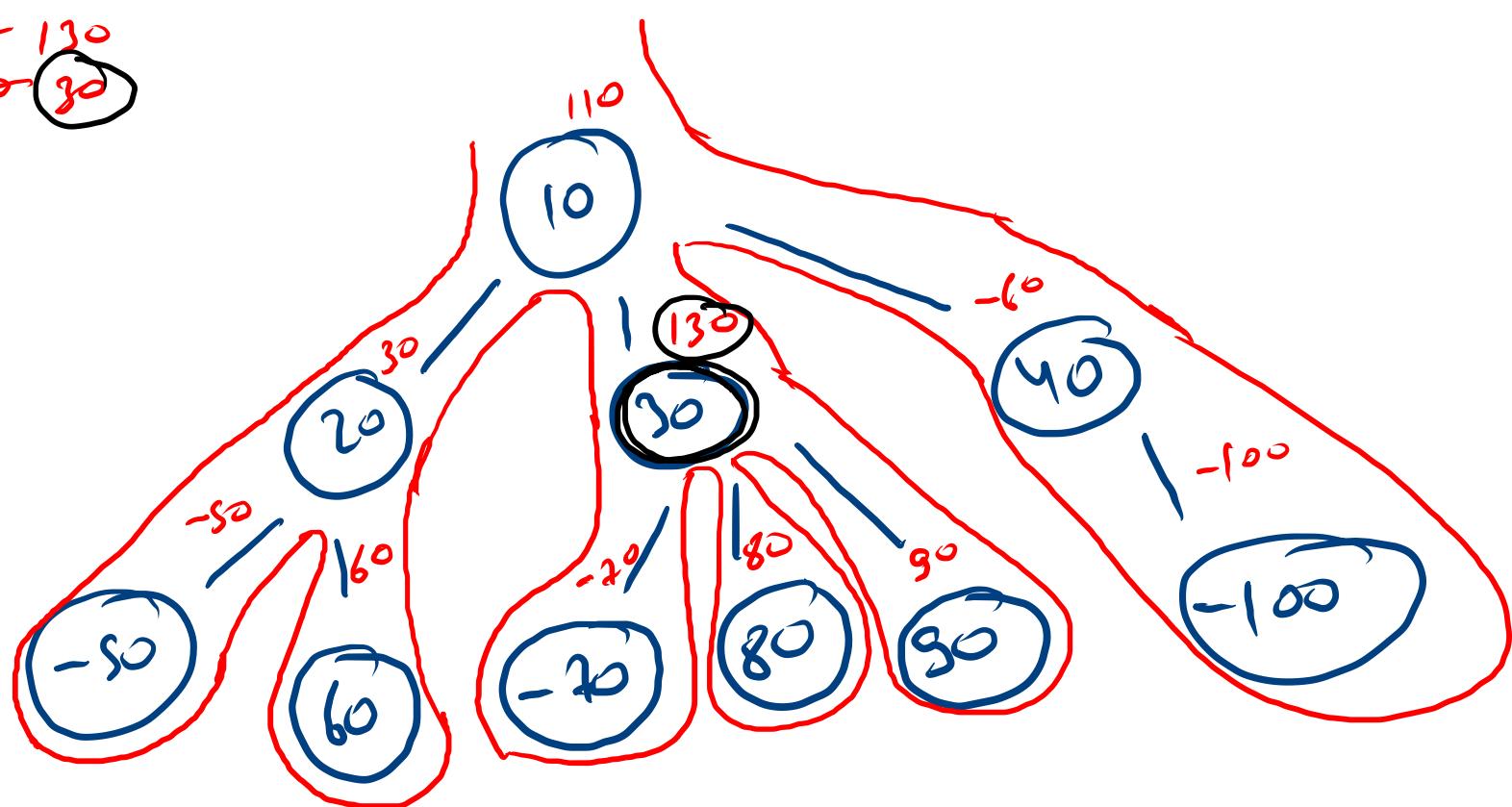
$30 @ 130$

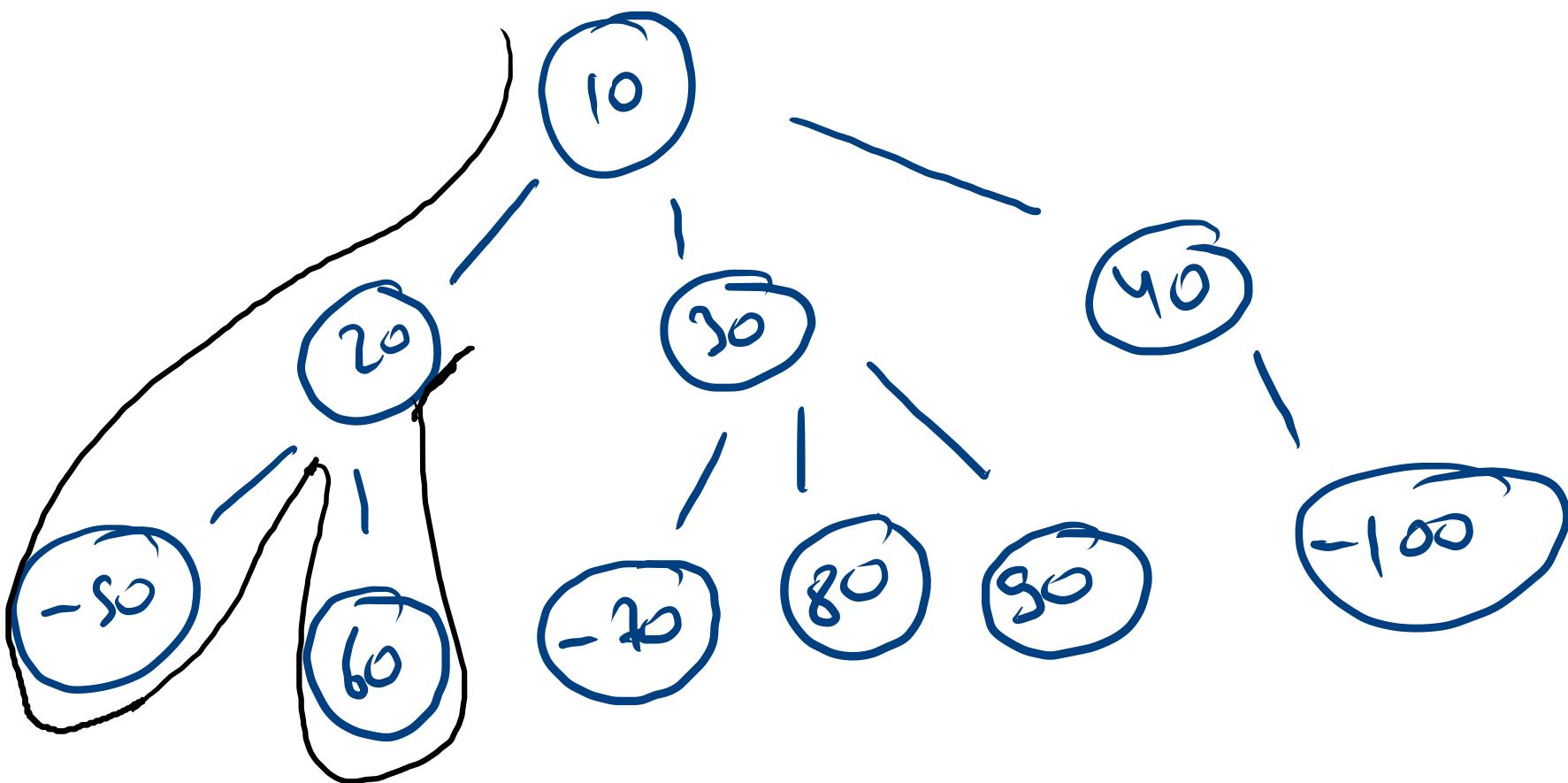
↓ ↓
data sur

$$\frac{60 + 20 - 80}{80} = 50$$

~~maxsum = -∞ -50 60 80 90 130~~
~~maxdata = 0 -50 60 80 90 80~~

```
static int maxsum = Integer.MIN_VALUE;  
static int maxdata = 0;  
public static int maxST(Node root){  
  
    int sum = root.data;  
    for(Node child: root.children){  
        sum += maxST(child);  
    }  
  
    if(sum > maxsum){  
        maxsum = sum;  
        maxdata = root.data;  
    }  
  
    return sum;  
}
```

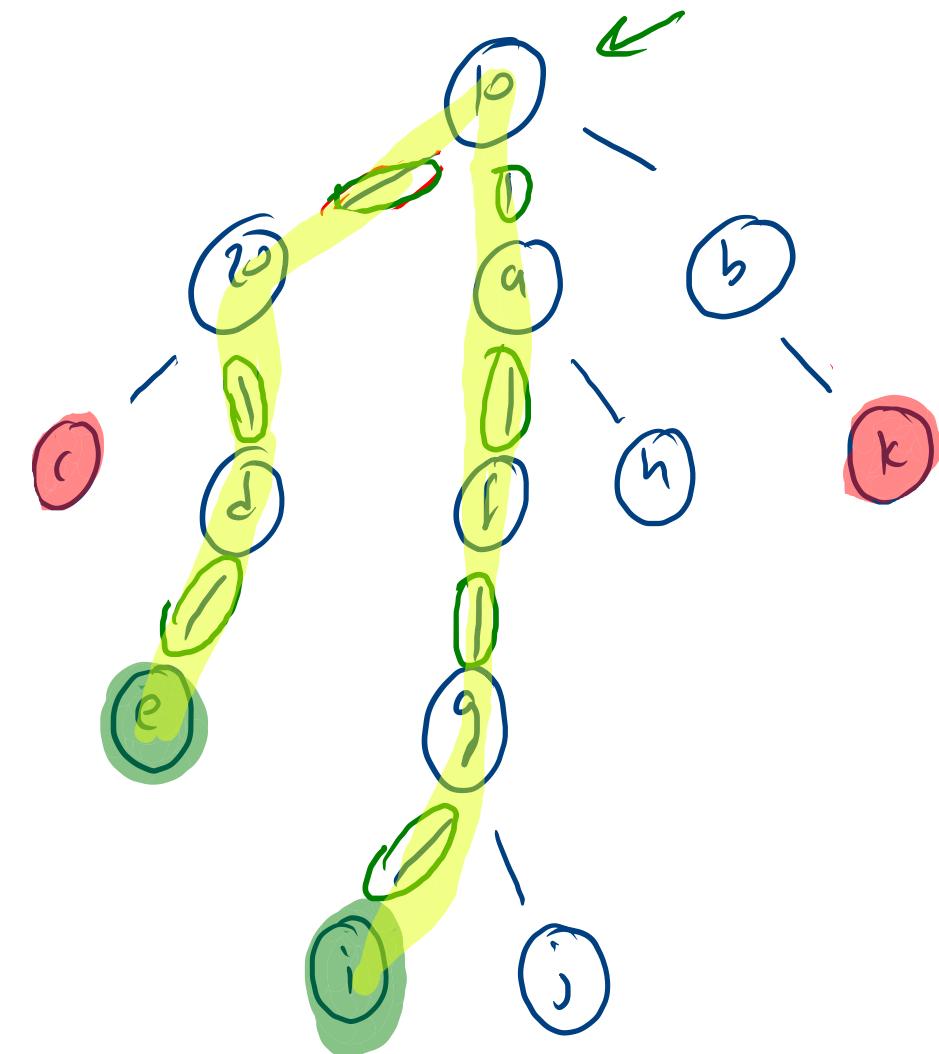




-80 + 10

diameter \rightarrow

max distance
2 nodes



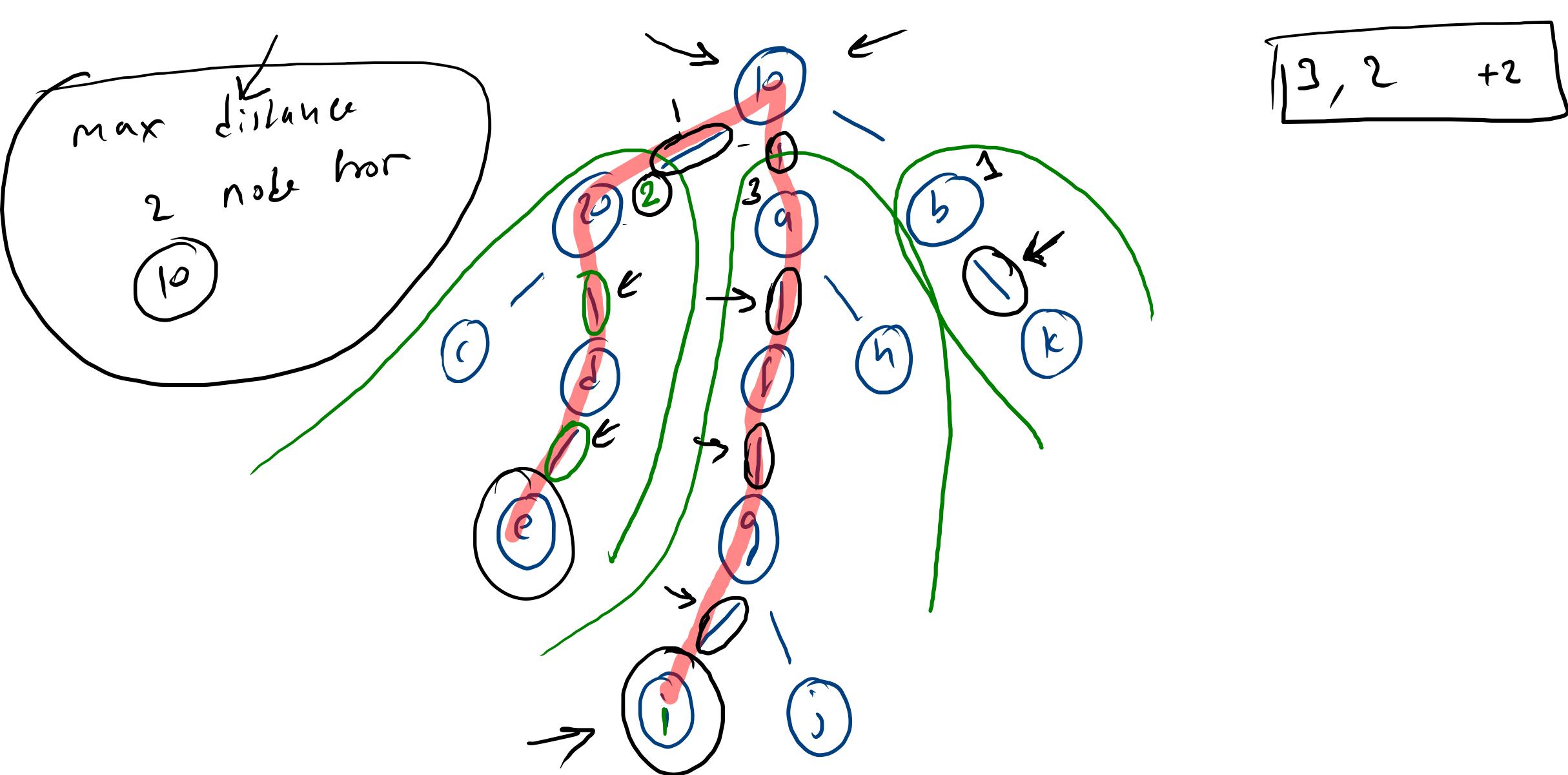
$c \dots l \rightarrow 4$

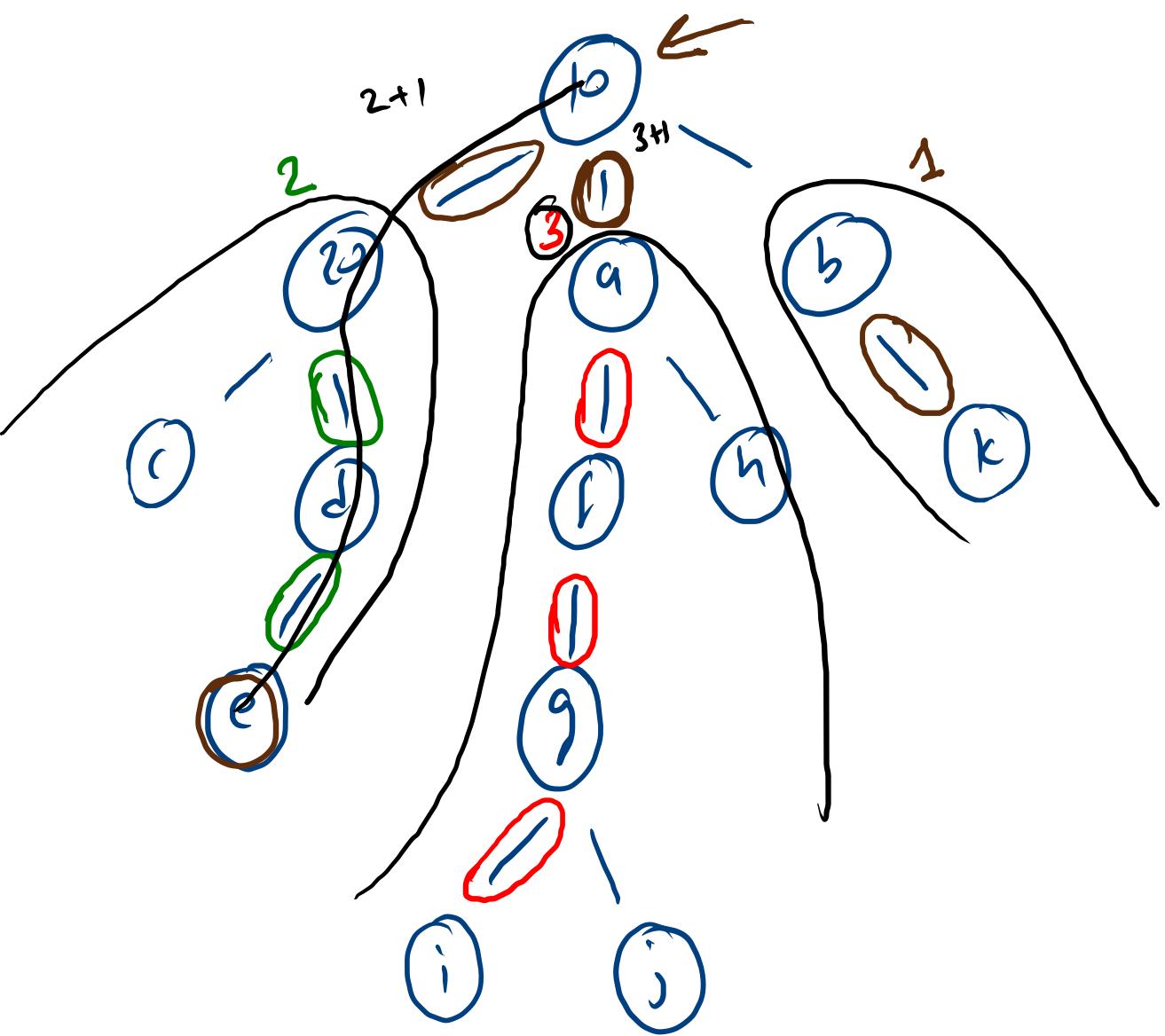
$e \dots i \rightarrow 7$

10

diamet $\rightarrow 0$

10 4





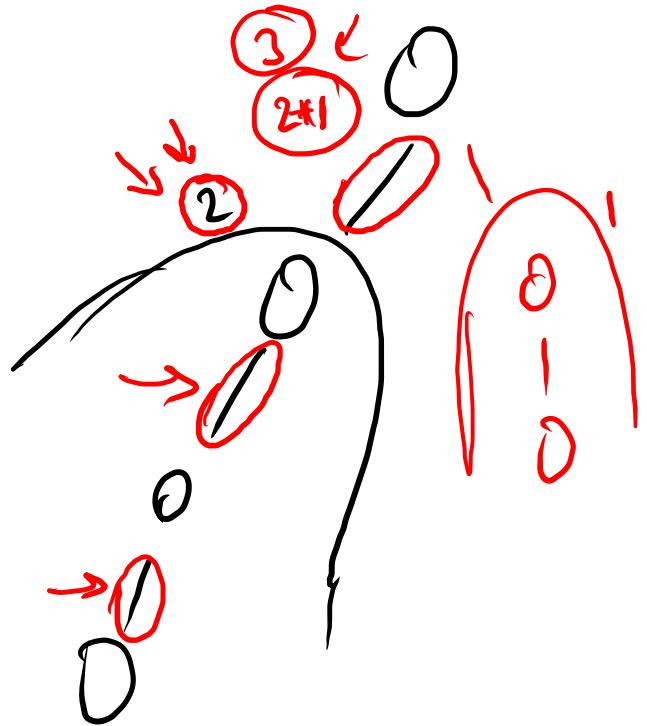
$h_1 \quad h_2$
3, 2

$$3 + 2 + 2 = 7$$

$2+1 + 3+1$

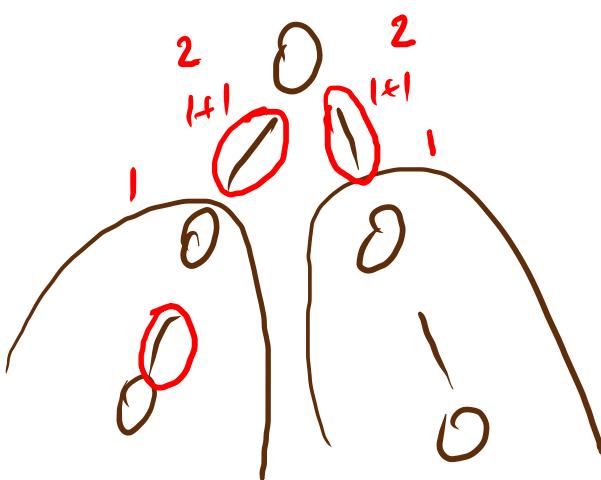
$\max h_1 + \max h_2 + 2$

$h_1 + h_2$



$$h_1 = \cancel{2} \quad 3^-$$
$$h_2 = \cancel{0} \quad 2$$

$$h_1 + h_2 = 3 + 0 = \textcircled{3}$$



$$h_1 \cancel{2}$$
$$h_2 \quad 0 \quad 2$$

$h_1 + h_2 = \text{max distance}$

$$\text{dia} = \cancel{0} + 26$$

```

static int dia=0;
public static int diameter(Node node){

    int h1 = 0;
    int h2 = 0;

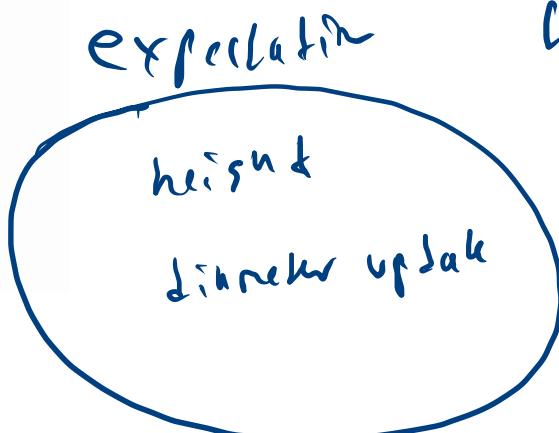
    for(Node child: node.children){
        int h = diameter(child) + 1;

        if(h > h1){
            h2 = h1;
            h1 = h;
        }else if(h > h2){
            h2 = h;
        }

        if(h1+h2 > dia){
            dia = h1+h2;
        }
    }
    return h1;
}

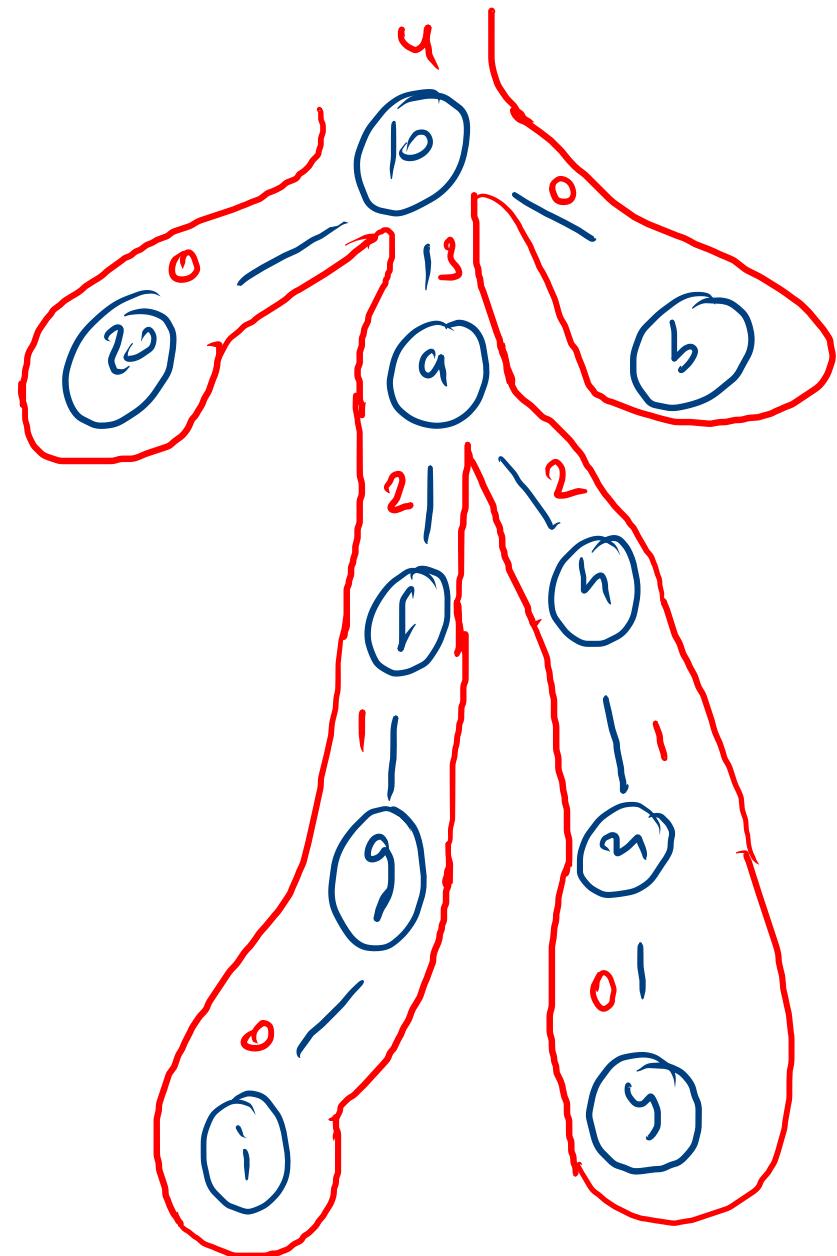
```

vertical height
diameter



$$\begin{aligned}
 h1 &= \cancel{0} + 4 \\
 h2 &= \cancel{0} + 1
 \end{aligned}$$

child height



a b c

