[1 1 1 2]

[1, 2, 3, 3 1, 2, 2 1, 3, 5]

2 =

5

[1 2 3 , 2 , 3]

2 → 0 1 0

2 → 0 1 0

~~3~~ 1 → 1 1 (1)

~~3~~ 1 → 1 1 (1)

• 1 → 1 0 1

xor → 0 0 0

• 0 1 0 ^ 0 1 0

0 0 0 ^ 1 1 1

1 1 1 ^ 1 1 1

0 0 0

^ n

0 1 0 1 0

1 1 0 0 0

1 0 0 1 0

~~1~~ 4 [3]

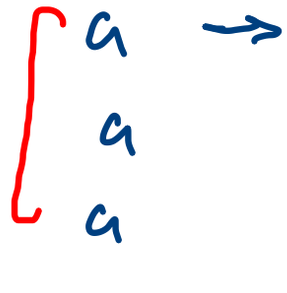
3

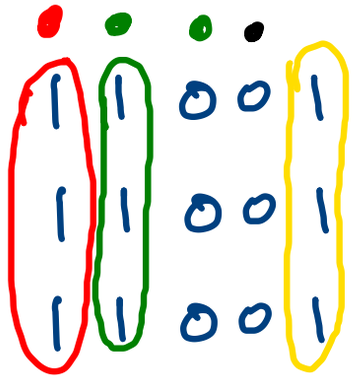
1 0 1

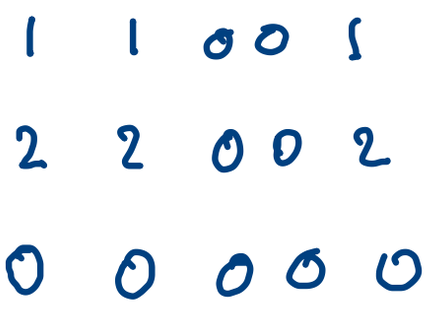
3 repeats

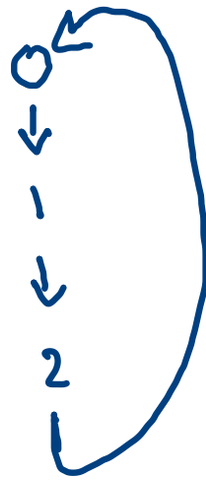
1

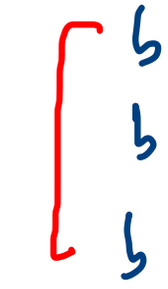
2

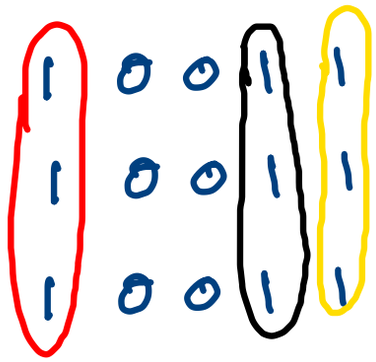


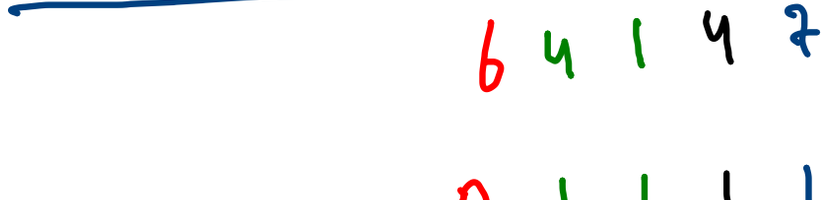


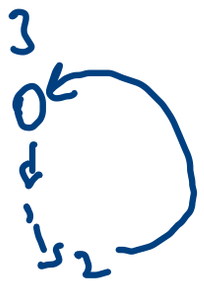


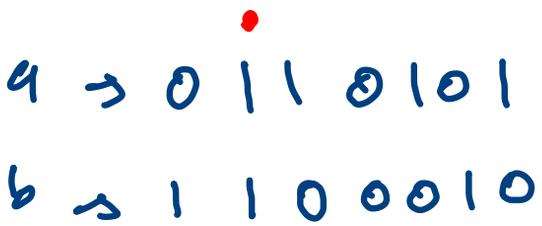


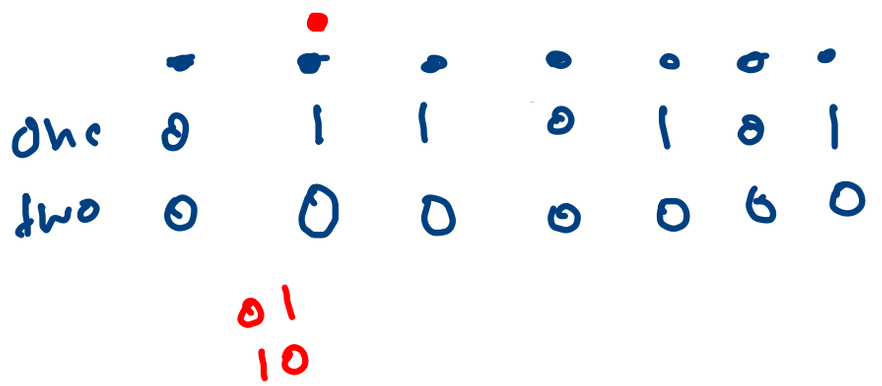


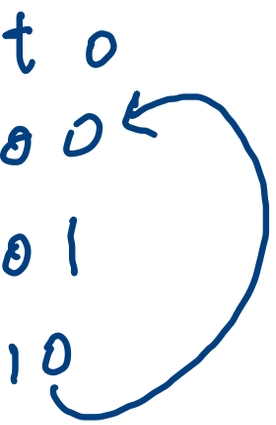


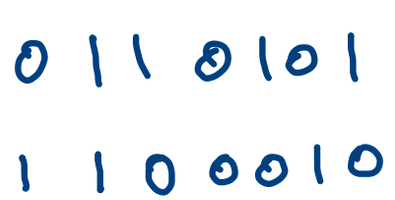


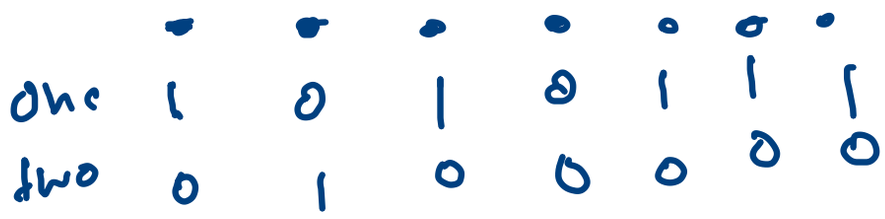


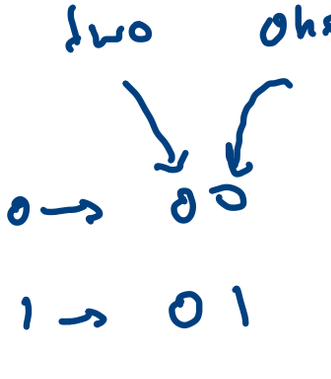


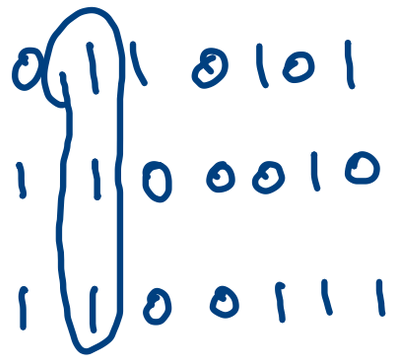


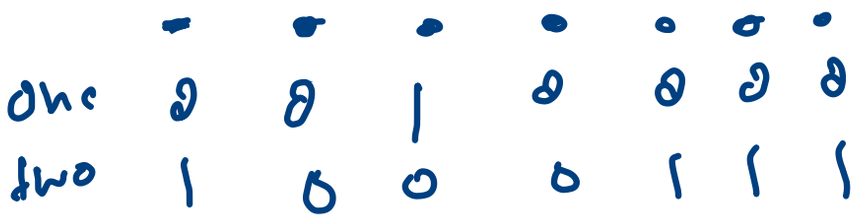


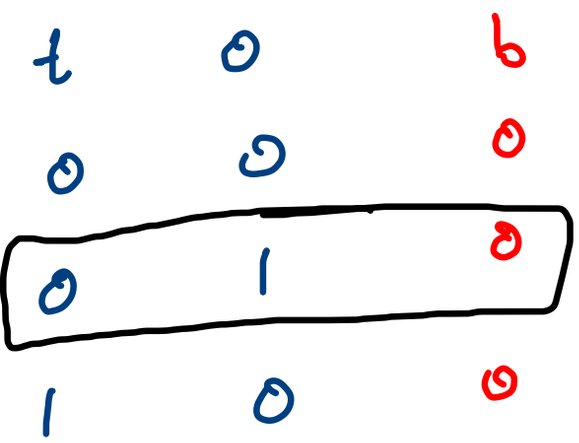


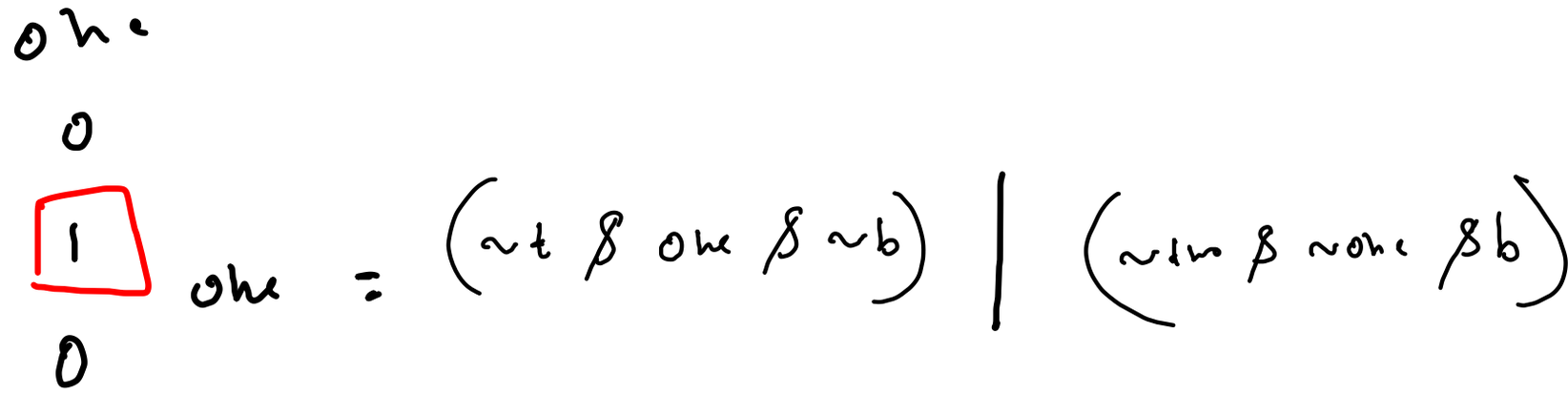






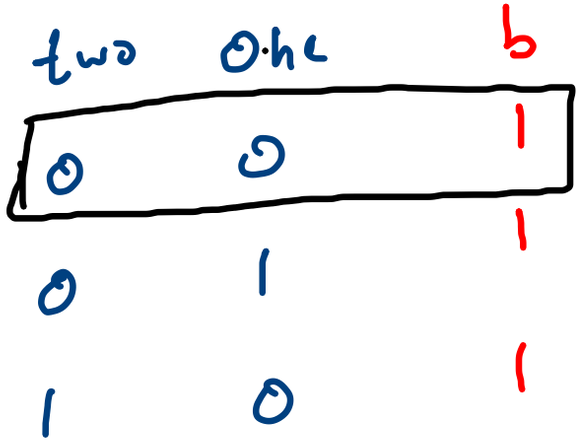


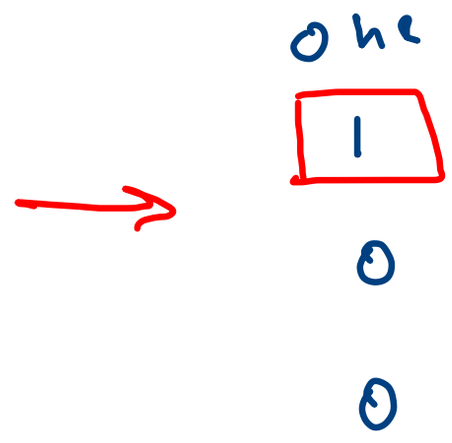

t o b
0 0 0
0 1 0
1 0 0


one
0
1
0
one = (~t & one & ~b) | (~t & ~one & b)

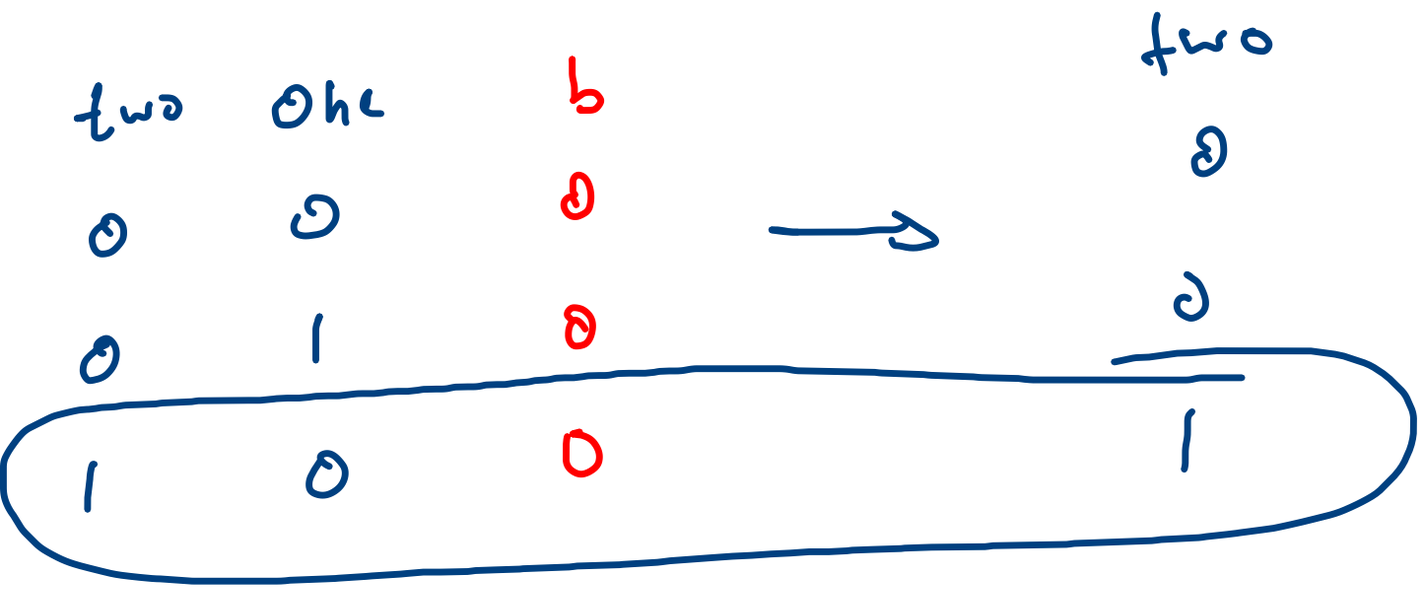
~t & o & ~b

o = (~t&o&~b) | (~t & ~o & b)


two one b
0 0 1
0 1 1
1 0 1

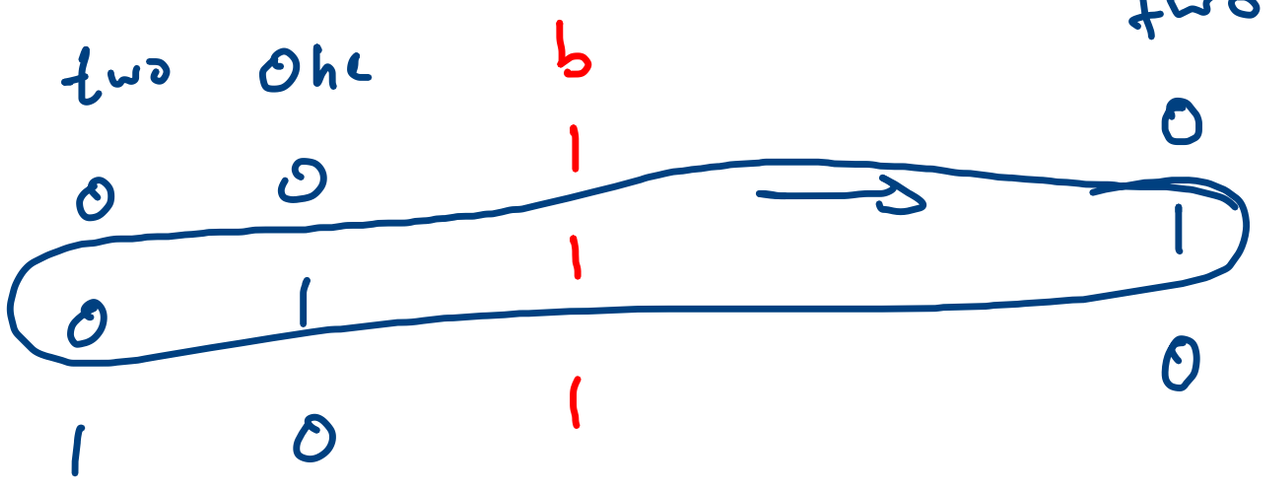

one
1
0
0

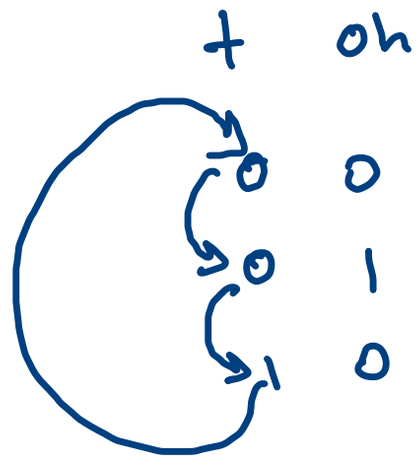
t one
0 0
0 1
1 0



$$two = (t \,\&\, \sim o \,\&\, \sim b) \mid (\sim t \,\&\, o \,\&\, b)$$

t = (t&~o&~b) | (~t & o & b)





```java
int o=0;
int t=0;

for(int v: arr){
    int oo = (~t&o&~v) | (~t & ~o & v);
    int tt = (t&~o&~v) | (~t & o & v);

    o = oo;
    t = tt;
}

System.out.println(o);
```

a 1 0 1 0

a 1 0 1 0

a 1 0 1 0

b 1 1 0 0

c 0 1 1 1

c 0 1 1 1

c 0 1 1 1

0 0 → 0 0 0 0

{1 → 0 0 0 0

1 0 1 0
1 1 1 1
0 1 0 1

0 0 0 0

0 1 0 1
1 1 1 1
1 0 1 0

0 0 0 0

0 1
(0

h → 1

0
1) 1 =
1

[0 1]

2

00
01
10
11

00 → 0
01) 1 → 1
11) 1 → 3
10) 1 → 2

3

- - - $2^3 = 8$

000 - 0
001 - 1
011 - 3
010 - 2
110 - 6
111 - 7
101 - 5
100 - 4

h=1 → [0 1]

h=2 → [00 01 11 10]

1<<(1)

10

h=3 → [000 001 011 010 100 101 111 110]

1<<(2)

100

x → 0110010101010

01 mask 00001000000

01101101010

001

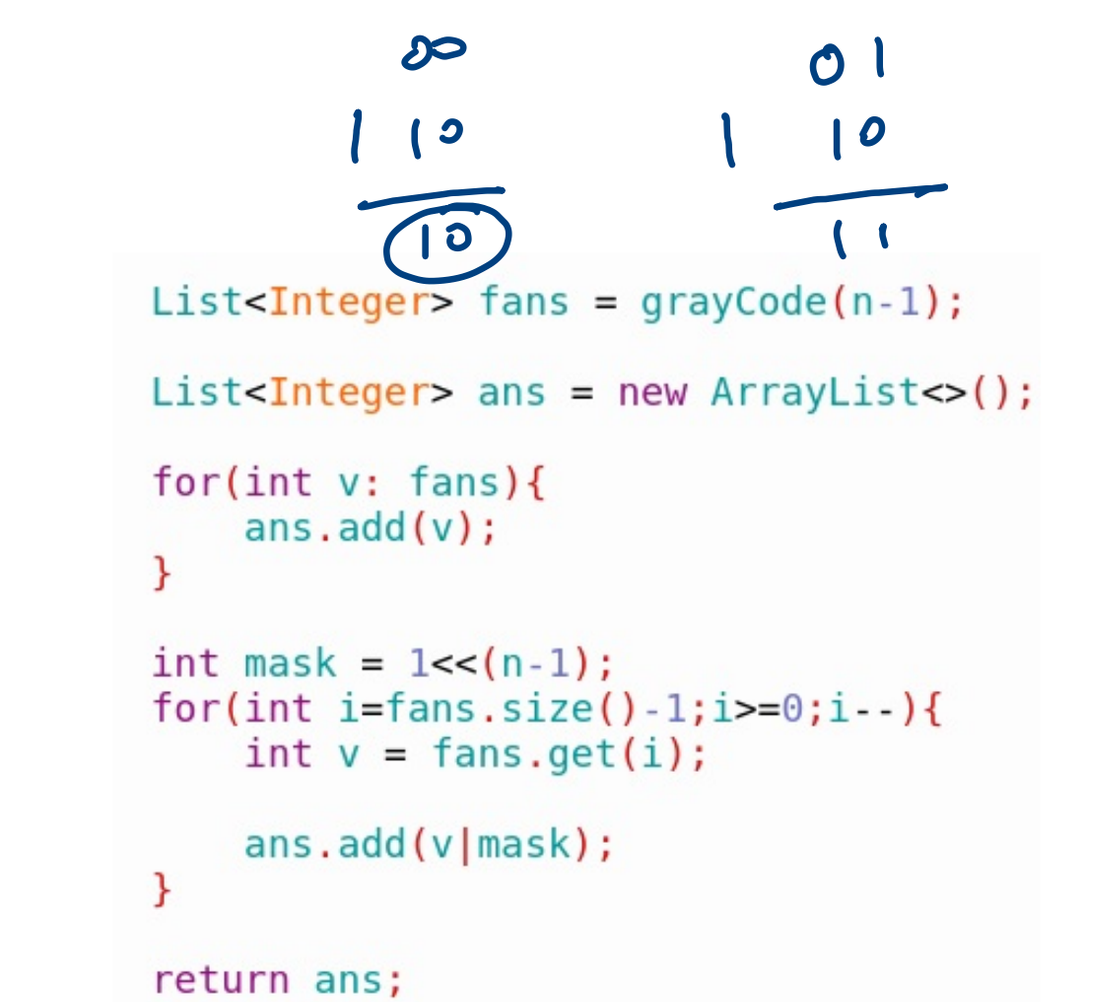
1<<(3-1) = 100

h=3

val | mask

1<<(3)

```
List<Integer> fans = grayCode(n-1);

List<Integer> ans = new ArrayList<>();

for(int v: fans){
    ans.add(v);
}

int mask = 1<<(n-1);
for(int i=fans.size()-1;i>=0;i--){
    int v = fans.get(i);

    ans.add(v|mask);
}

return ans;
```



Jeans 5 (a b c d e) — — e d c b a

4

e d c b a

0 0 0 1 0 1 0 a c

0 0 1 0 1 0 1 b d

1 0 1 0 0 2 c e

1 1 1 0 0 3 d c e

[0 , 3 , 1]

[a , c , d , e , b]

subsequence 0 2 1

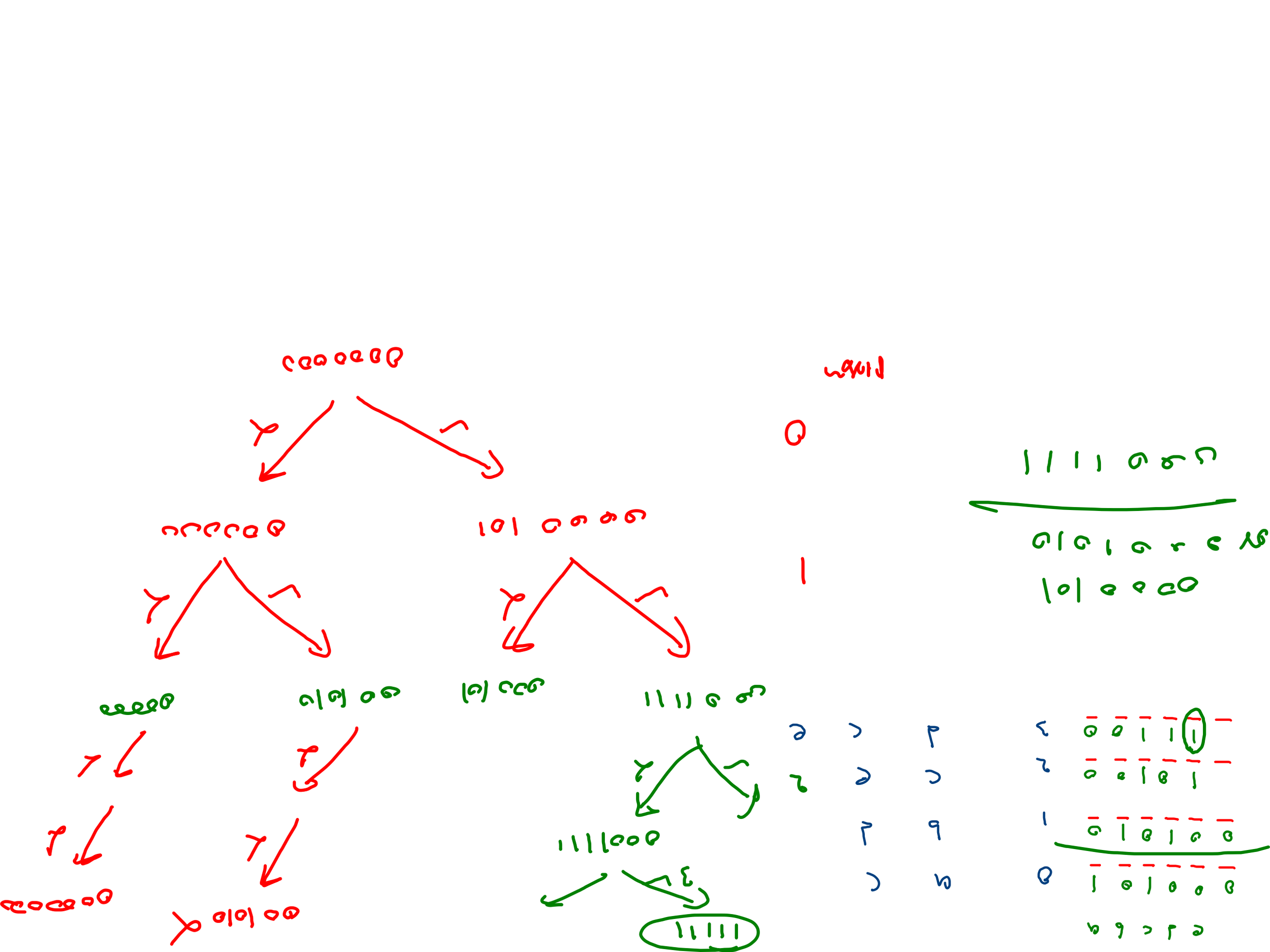
0 0 0 1 0 1

1 1 1 0 0

0 1 0 1 0

0 1 1 1 1 1

or



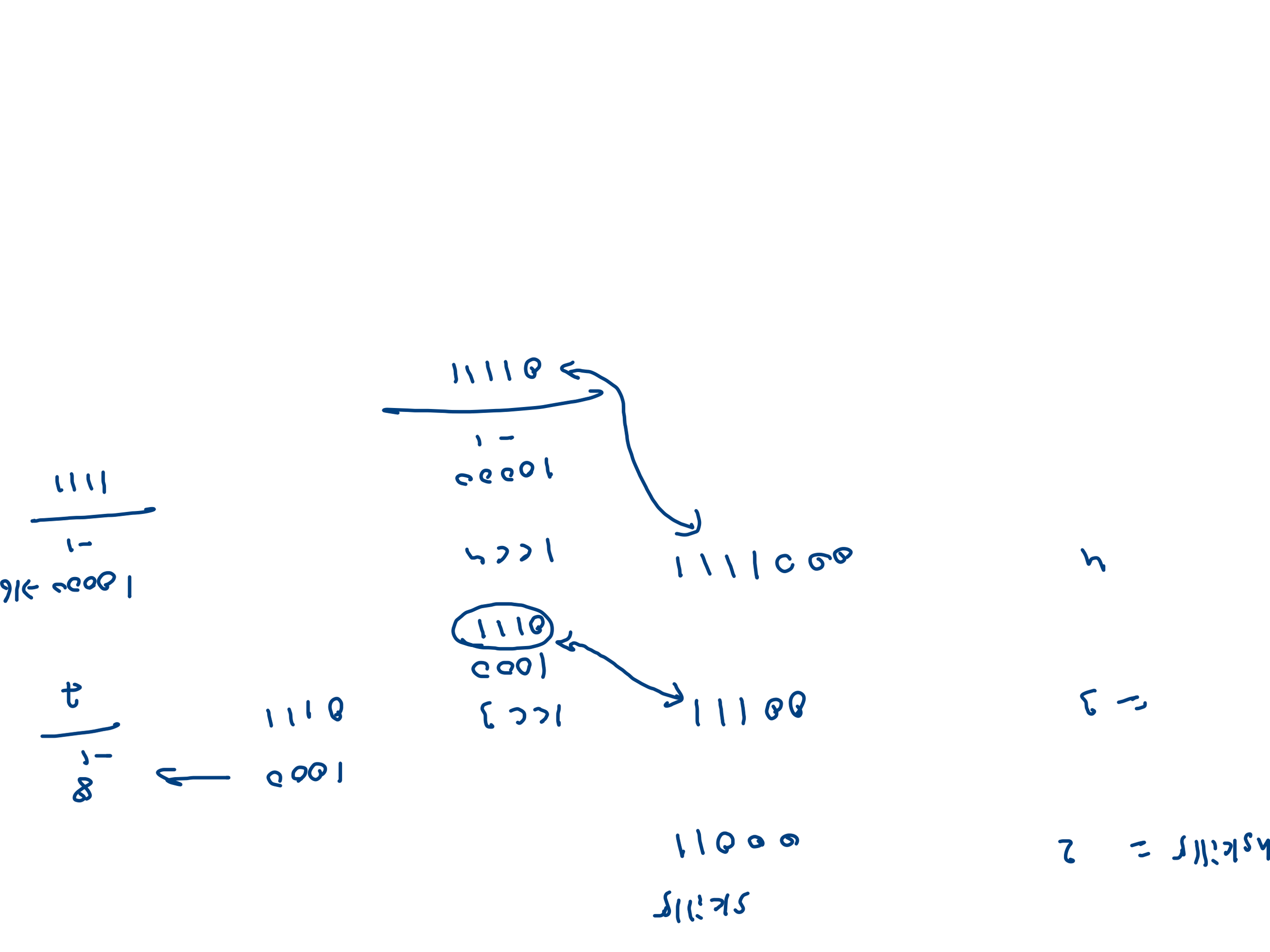
hskills = 4

skills = 001111

1<<4

10000
- 1
01111

10000 → 16
- 1
15



1 5 2 1 2

1 ↑ 1
1 ↑ 5
1 ↑ 2
1 ↑ 1
1 ↑ 2

5 ↑ 1
5 ↑ 5
5 ↑ 2
5 ↑ 1
5 ↑ 2

2 ↑ 1
2 ↑ 5
2 ↑ 2
2 ↑ 1
2 ↑ 2

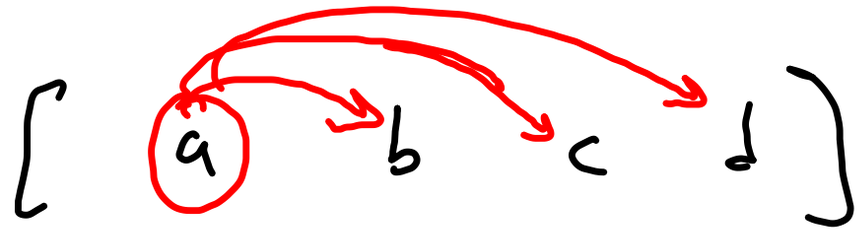
1 ↑ 1
1 ↑ 5
1 ↑ 2
1 ↑ 1
1 ↑ 2

2 ↑ 1
2 ↑ 5
2 ↑ 2
2 ↑ 1
2 ↑ 2

h

$O(h)$

xor → 2 ^ 6 ^ 3 ^ 2 ^ 3 ^ 6 ^ 10 ^ 7 ^ 6 ^ 7 ^



$(a \neq a) \wedge (a \neq b) \wedge (a \neq c) \wedge (a \neq d) \wedge (b \neq a) \wedge (b \neq b) \wedge (b \neq c)$

$(b \neq d) \quad (c \neq a) \quad (c \neq b) \quad (c \neq c) \quad (c \neq d) \quad (d \neq a) \quad (d \neq b)$

$(d \neq c) \quad (d \neq d)$

$4 \wedge 4 \rightarrow 0$

3 2 1 0

N = 0 0 0 0 | 1 1 0 0 → 12

5

0	0 0 0 0
1	0 0 0 1
2	0 0 1 0
3	0 0 1 1
4	0 1 0 0
5	0 1 0 1
6	0 1 1 0
7	0 1 1 1
8	1 0 0 0
9	1 0 0 1
10	1 0 1 0
11	1 0 1 1
→ 12	1 1 0 0
13	1 1 0 1

0 _ _ _

$^3C_2 =$

0 0 0

0 0 1

0 1 0

0 1 1

1 0 0

1 0 1

1 1 0

1 1 1

3

$^4C_1$

0 0 0 1 1 0 0

0 0 0 0 _ _ _

h → 10 10000

0 _ _ _ _ _ _

11 0000

00 1100

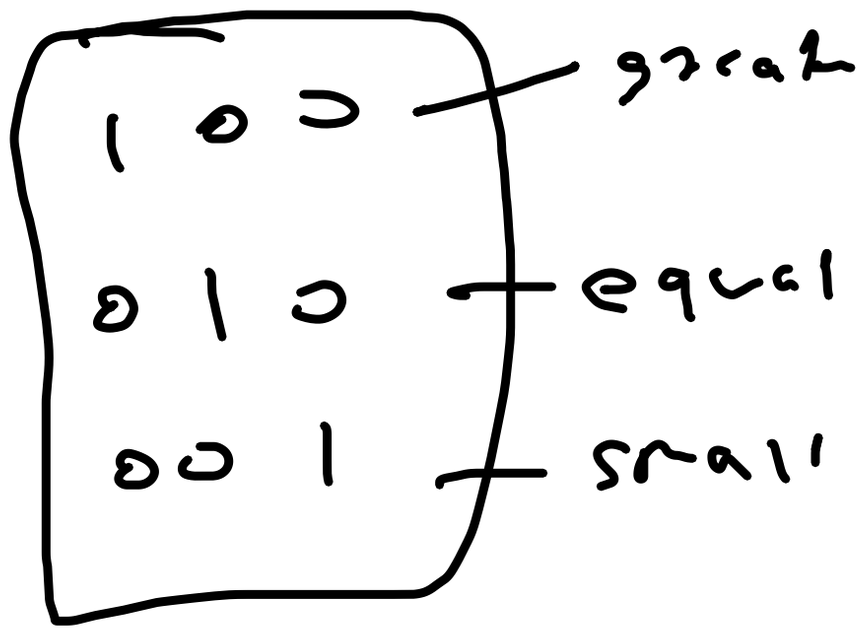
0100100

$^6C_2$

1 0 1 0

↓

1 - - -



0 (- - -) → $^{3}C_{2}$

1 0 0 0

1 0 0 1

1 0 1 0

1 0 1 1

1 1 0 0

1 1 0 1

1 1 1 0

1 1 1 1

$^{4}C_{4} \rightarrow \frac{4!}{4! \times (4-4)!}$

$\frac{3 \times 2}{2 \times 1}$

$\frac{4 \times 3 \times 2 \times 1}{3 \times 2 \times 1 \times 1}$

10 1 10 10 → 0 _____ $^{6}C_{4}$

8

f(11010)

1 0 _____

11 010 → 0 ____ $^{4}C_{3}$

4 4

1 ___ f(1010)

16 8 4 2 1

11010 →

1010 → 0 ___ $^{3}C_{2}$

3

1 1

1 ___ f(010)

26

010 = 1 f(10)

10 → 0 _ $^{1}C_{1}$

1 1

1 _ f(0)

৫৷ ৬৷ ৭৷ ৮৷ ৯৷ ১০৷ ১১৷ ১২৷

১৩৷ ১৪৷ ১৫৷ ১৬৷ ১৭৷ ১৮৷ ১৯৷

h → 1 0 1 1 0 1 0

1 1 0 1

1 _ _ _ _ _

0 _ _ _ _ _

k = 2

s

i

k-1

i

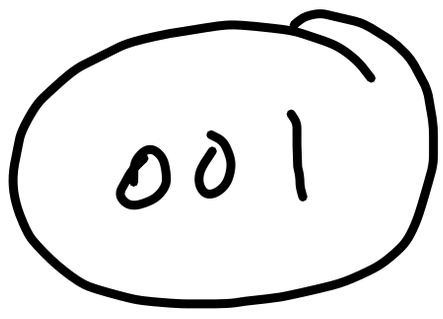
k

0

1 1 0 1 0 ← small 3

hcn

010 small 1



$$3 \quad 2 \quad 1 \quad 9$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$1 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 0 \qquad 0 \quad - - -$$

$$0$$

$$1$$

$$0 < x$$

$$1 < 0$$