

Industrial Internship Report on **Prediction of Agriculture Crop Production in India**

Prepared by

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Executive Summary

This report provides details of the Industrial Internship provided by upskill Campus and The IoT Academy in collaboration with Industrial Partner UniConverge Technologies Pvt Ltd (UCT).

This internship was focused on a project/problem statement provided by UCT. We had to finish the project including the report in 6 weeks' time.

My project was Prediction of Agriculture Crop Production in India. Crop yield prediction is an important aspect of agriculture that helps farmers make informed decisions about their crops. It involves estimating the number of crops that will be produced in a given area based on various factors such as soil type, weather conditions, and crop management practices. In recent years, machine learning (ML) has emerged as a powerful tool for predicting crop yields. Machine learning is a branch of artificial intelligence (AI) that allows computers to learn from data without being explicitly programmed. This makes it ideal for crop yield prediction because it can identify patterns and relationships in large amounts of data and make predictions based on these relationships.

This internship gave me a very good opportunity to get exposure to Industrial problems and design/implement solution for that. It was an overall great experience to have this internship.

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1 Preface

The Data science and machine learning internship duration was of 6 weeks. 1st week of the internship was to explore the problem statement which were provided by the management and understand their background in order to start with the project. Also learned about UCT. 2nd week of the internship was to understand and follow the project instructions provided by UCT. And, also to plan for the solution of the existing problem. 3rd week of internship is to start for the actual working of the project. 4th week of the internship was so to continue with the work on the project and check whether there are improvements required for the project. 5th week of the internship was to validate your implementation and evaluate your performance. And the final week of the project is to submit your project report and get certification.

Internships are an opportunity to network with great people and sharpen your skills before entering the workforce. They also help tremendously with figuring out your true passion. Companies often look at them as a way to gain experience and exposure to make a smooth transition into your role when hired.

Agriculture is the main occupation for the people of India, covering 60% of the nation land and catering the basic needs of 1.2 billion people. For the benefit of the farmers, modernization of agriculture procedures is carried out today. The crop yield or production majorly depends on the weather conditions, environmental changes, rainfall (which at times is uncertain), water management, and the utilization of pesticides. Therefore, farmers are not able accomplish expected yield of crop. Now a days data mining, machine learning as well as deep learning approaches are used by various researchers to enhance and improve the yield of crop and their quality. Machine Learning can gain proficiency with the machine without characterized computer programming, so it improves machine execution by distinguishing and portraying the consistency and pattern of drive information. In this work various machine learning approaches such as Linear Regression, Gradient Boosting Regressor, Random Forest Regressor, Decision Tree Regressor, Polynomial Regression, Ridge Regression have been used for yield prediction on crop yield dataset of different states and considering varied crops.

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2 Introduction

2.1 About UniConverge Technologies Pvt Ltd:

A company established in 2013 and working in Digital Transformation domain and providing Industrial solutions with prime focus on sustainability and RoI.

For developing its products and solutions it is leveraging various **Cutting Edge Technologies** e.g. **Internet of Things (IoT)**, **Cyber Security**, **Cloud computing (AWS, Azure)**, **Machine Learning**, **Communication Technologies (4G/5G/LoRaWAN)**, **Java Full Stack**, **Python**, **Front end** etc.



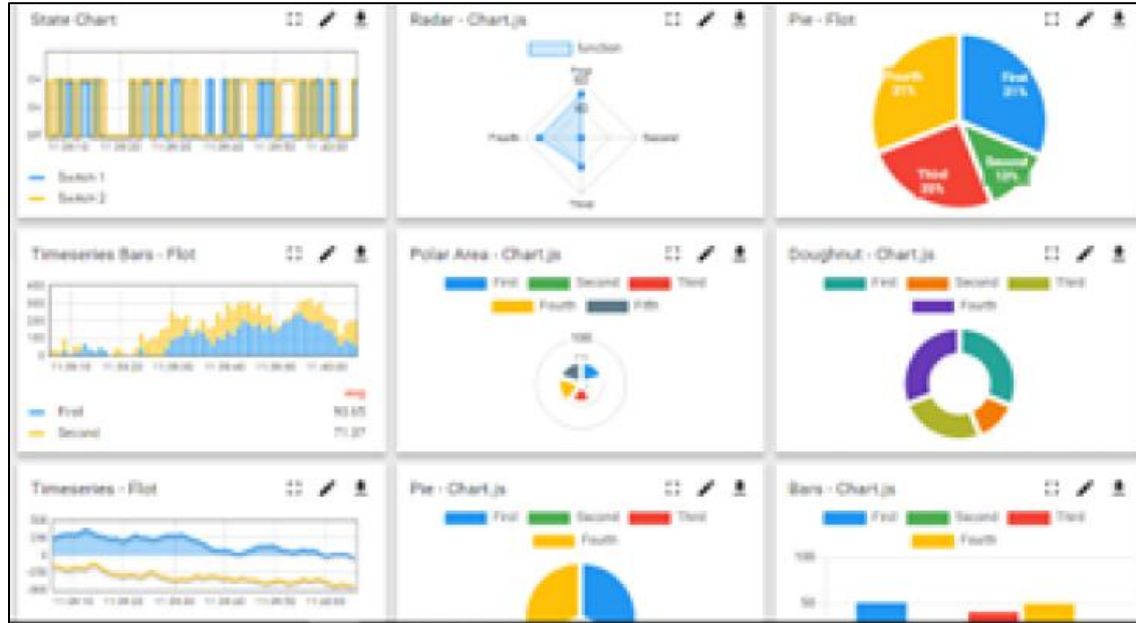
i. UCT IoT Platform()

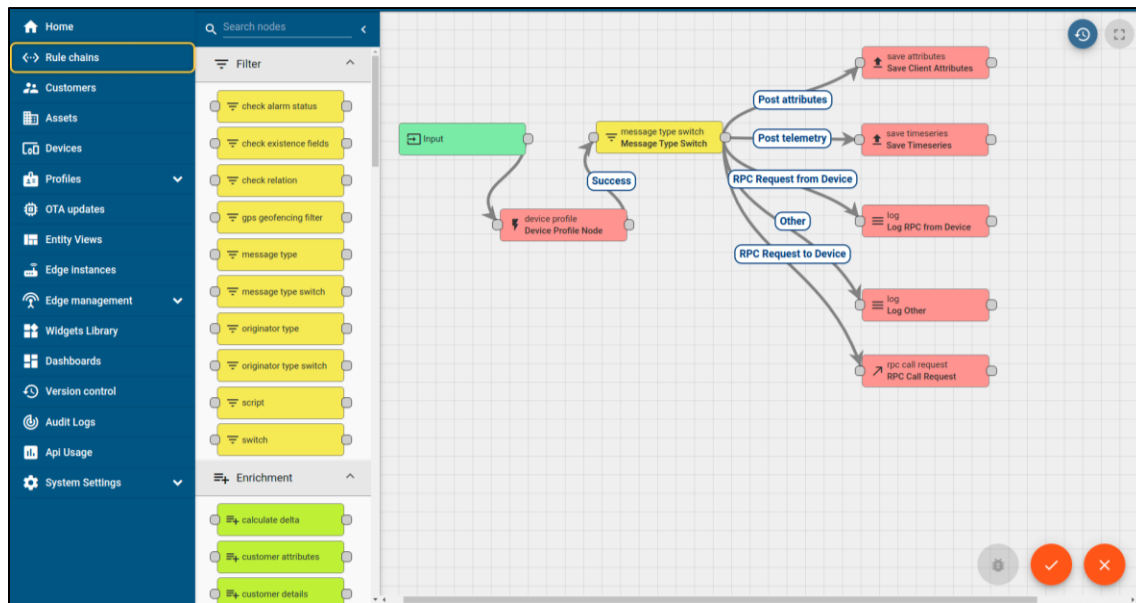
UCT Insight is an IOT platform designed for quick deployment of IOT applications on the same time providing valuable “insight” for your process/business. It has been built in Java for backend and ReactJS for Front end. It has support for MySQL and various NoSQL Databases.

- It enables device connectivity via industry standard IoT protocols - MQTT, CoAP, HTTP, Modbus TCP, OPC UA
- It supports both cloud and on-premises deployments.

It has features to:

- Build Your own dashboard
- Analytics and Reporting
- Alert and Notification
- Integration with third party application (Power BI, SAP, ERP)
- Rule Engine





FACTORY WATCH

ii. Smart Factory Platform ()

Factory watch is a platform for smart factory needs.

It provides Users/ Factory

- With a scalable solution for their Production and asset monitoring
- OEE and predictive maintenance solution scaling up to digital twin for your assets.
- To unleashed the true potential of the data that their machines are generating and helps to identify the KPIs and also improve them.
- A modular architecture that allows users to choose the service that they what to start and then can scale to more complex solutions as per their demands.

Its unique SaaS model helps users to save time, cost and money.

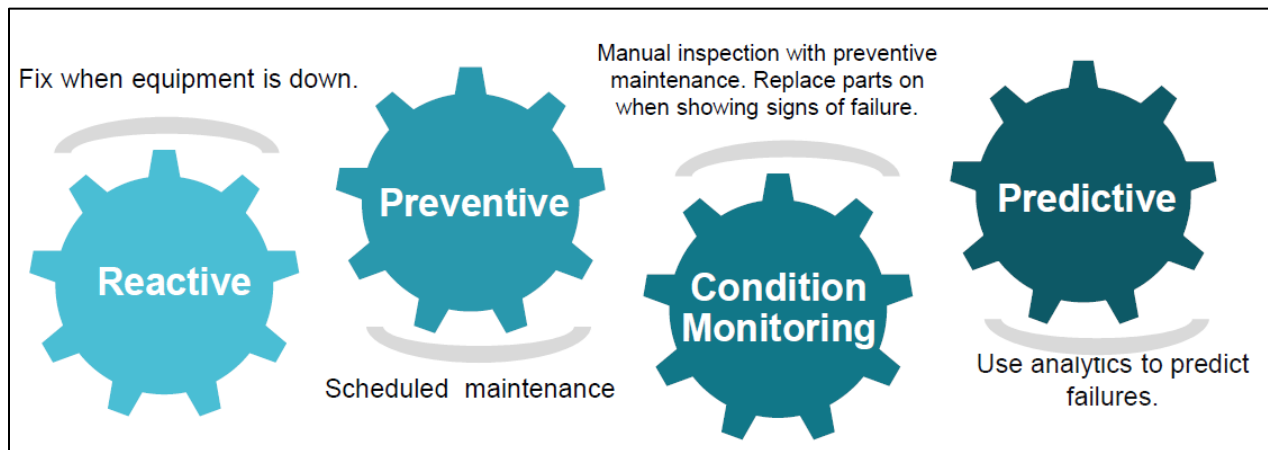


iii. **LoRaWAN™ based Solution**

UCT is one of the early adopters of LoRa WAN technology and providing solution in Agri-tech, Smart cities, Industrial Monitoring, Smart Street Light, Smart Water/ Gas/ Electricity metering solutions etc.

iv. Predictive Maintenance

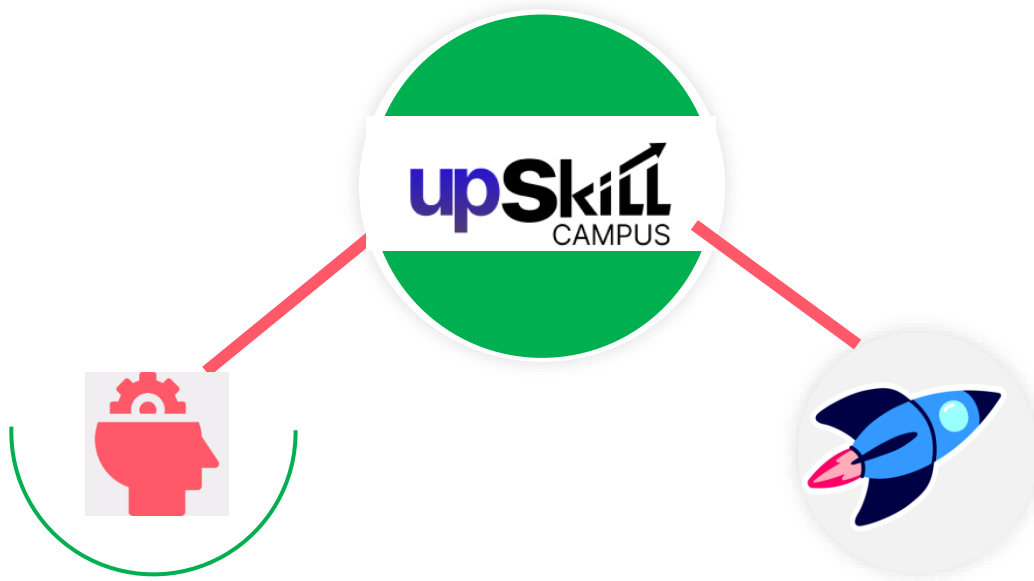
UCT is providing Industrial Machine health monitoring and Predictive maintenance solution leveraging Embedded system, Industrial IoT and Machine Learning Technologies by finding Remaining useful life time of various Machines used in production process.



2.2 About upskill Campus (USC)

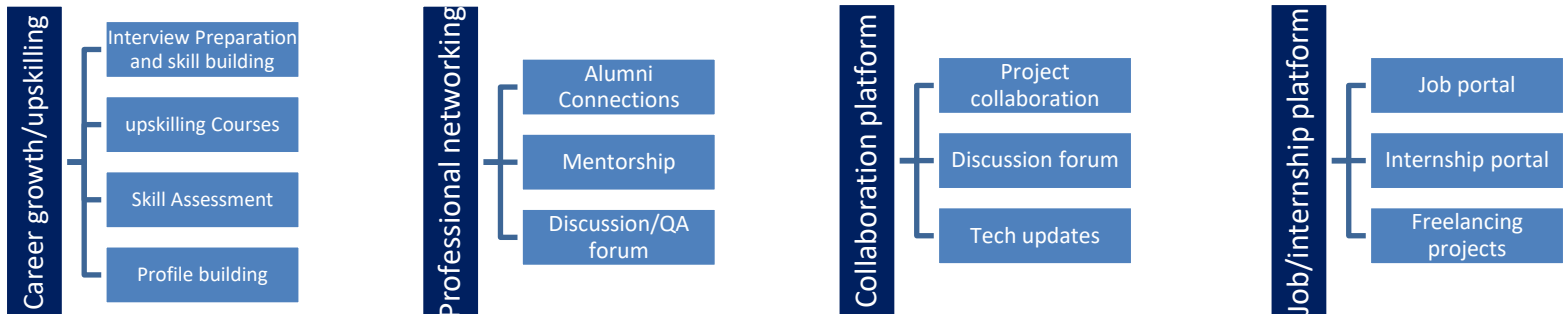
Upskill Campus along with The IoT Academy and in association with Uniconverge technologies has facilitated the smooth execution of the complete internship process.

USC is a career development platform that delivers **personalized executive coaching** in a more affordable, scalable and measurable way



Seeing need of upskilling in self-paced manner along-with additional support services e.g. Internship, projects, interaction with Industry experts, Career growth Services Upskill Campus aiming to upskill 1 million learners in next 5 year

<https://www.upskillcampus.com/>



2.3 The IoT Academy

The IoT academy is EdTech Division of UCT that is running long executive certification programs in collaboration with EICT Academy, IITK, IITR and IITG in multiple domains.

2.4 Objectives of this Internship program

The objective for this internship program was to

- Get practical experience of working in the industry.
- To solve real world problems.
- To have improved job prospects.
- To have Improved understanding of our field and its applications.
- To have Personal growth like better communication and problem solving.

2.5 Reference

[1] produce.csv

[2] datafile.csv

[3] <https://learn.upskillcampus.com/s/courses/6441224de4b0f11fbe0f621e/take>

3 Problem Statement

In the assigned problem statement

Agriculture is one of the main sources of income in India. There is need to improve the sustainability of agriculture with the rate of increase in suicides of farmer due to crop failure and less yield and losses. Hence, it is a significant contribution towards the economic and agricultural welfare of the countries across the world. The Problem Statement revolves around prediction of yield of crops considering different climatic conditions of India including various attributes. Goal of this project is to help the farmers to choose the suitable crop to grow in order to get the required yield and the profit. Need for the crop yield prediction is very much essential at this point of time for selecting the right crop.

4 Existing and Proposed solution

Existing Solution:

In case of crop area determination, both subjective and objective methods are currently adopted to collect yield statistics in various countries. The subjective methods of estimating crop yield include farmers' assessments, expert opinions and crop cards, while the objective methods include whole-plot harvesting and crop-cutting experiments. The practice of sowing crops in mixture in a single parcel of land is prevalent in many countries, particularly where land holdings are small. The growing of crops in mixtures is a common practice because it protects farmers from adverse 10 weather conditions such as drought, flood, and pest and disease infestation. Further, it enables maximal utilization of the space, moisture and nutrients available in the field. Cultivators usually mix crops that cannot withstand a particular type of weather with another set of crops that thrive under those same conditions.

Proposed Solution:

In this 21st century, it is very common to experiment in every sector by implementing new technological techniques. Making use of new techniques simplifies the process and provides the better results. The factors like wind, water supply, soil fertility, rainfall changes unexpectedly, when natural disasters occur. This leads to crop failure, reduction in crop production, scarcity of food products and other materials. A single crop failure can cause huge losses to farmers and countries economic growth. So, there is a desperate need for a new system which can predict the rate of production of crop yield accurately. In order to eradicate all such problems, we have proposed this new system, in which high yielding crop will be selected by considering most influencing parameters. This system helps the farmers to meet their crop yield production. The chances for failure of crops will be very less. In this proposed system, Machine Learning techniques like Random Forest Regressor and Decision Tree Regressor are made used to predict the rate of production of crop yield considering the input parameters like State Name, Season, Area, Crop.

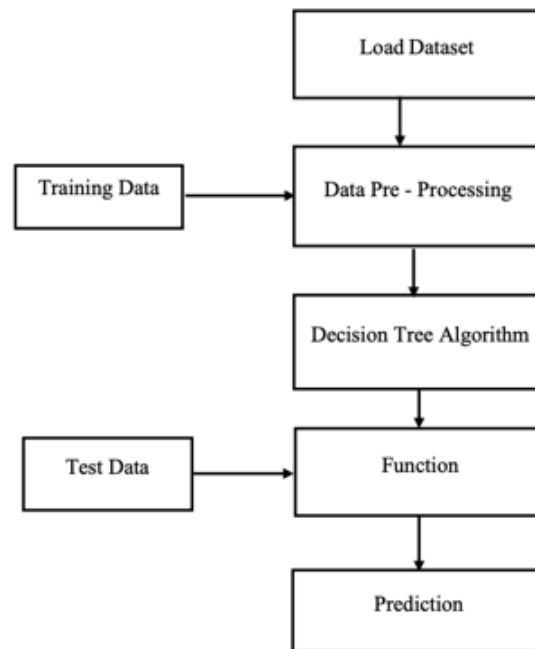


Fig.No.1: Proposed System

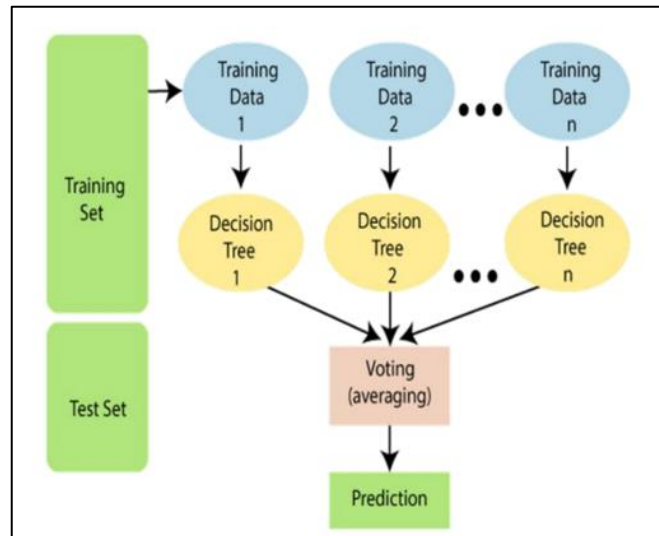
4.1 Code Submission (Github Link):

[https://github.com/Diya-Joshi/upskillcampus/blob/main/Prediction_of Agriculture Crop Production India.ipynb](https://github.com/Diya-Joshi/upskillcampus/blob/main/Prediction_of_Agriculture_Crop_Production_India.ipynb)

4.2 Report submission (Github link):

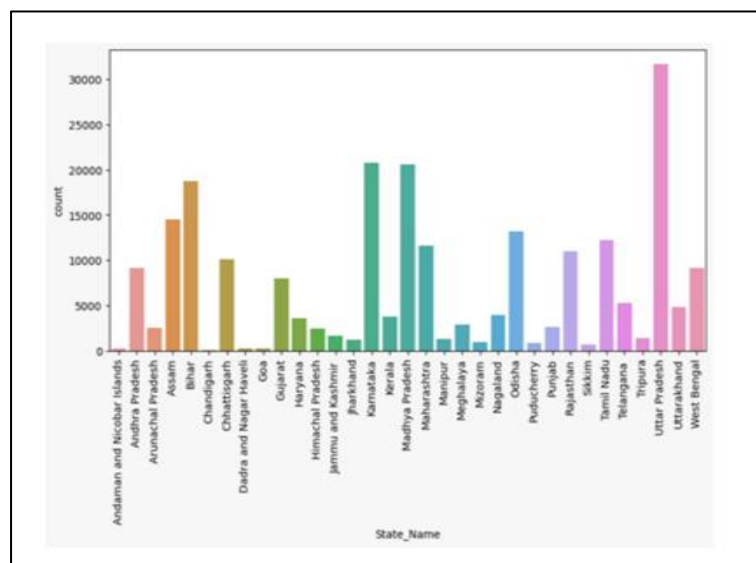
<https://github.com/Diya-Joshi/upskillcampus>

5 Proposed Design/ Model:



Flowchart of Crop Yield Prediction

In this project, the system makes use of the Machine Learning techniques to predict rate of crop yield. The programming language used is Python as it is widely accepted for new idea implementations in the field of Machine Learning. In this project, collected data set will be uploaded and prediction for crop yield will be generated by applying Machine Learning techniques like Random Forest Regressor and Decision Tree Regressor. The results depend on the information present in the collected data set. Accurate the information about the parameters in the collected datasets, better the results will be.



6 Performance Test

6.1 Test Plan/ Test Cases:

The implementation of the project was divided into two i.e crop yield prediction and rainfall prediction (for fertilizers module).

Crop Yield Prediction: This module returns the predicted production of crops based on the user's input. If the user wants to know the production of a particular crop, the system takes the crop as the input as well. Else, it returns a list of crops along with their production as output.

Fertilizers Module: This module is used to suggest the farmer on usage of fertilizer based on the rainfall in next few days. To predict the rainfall for the next 15 days we are using an API service provided by Open Weather'. If it is likely to rain we suggest the farmer not to use the fertilizer.

6.2 Test Procedure:

- **Step 1:** Choose the functionality i.e., crop prediction or yield prediction.
- **Step 2:** If the user chooses crop prediction: Take soil type and area as inputs. These values are given as input to the random forest implementation in the backend and the corresponding predictions are returned. The algorithm returns a list of crops along with their production predicted.
- **Step 3:** If the user chooses yield prediction: Take crop, soil type and area as inputs. These values are given as input to the random forest implementation in the backend and the corresponding crop yield prediction is returned. The algorithm returns the predicted production of the given crop.

6.3 Performance Outcome:

In the finalized version of the application, the initial screen presented to the user is the login page. Here, users have the option to either register for a new account or log in using their existing credentials to access the application.

The system offers three primary functionalities:

- i) **Yield Prediction:** Users can input the necessary data for the system to predict the yield of a specified crop.
- ii) **Crop Prediction:** In this module, users provide essential inputs such as soil type and area for the system to predict suitable crops.

7 My learnings:

I familiarized myself with the fundamentals of data science and its practical applications. I delved deeply into machine learning concepts and gained a comprehensive understanding. I reviewed the guidelines of the internship program and grasped the procedures involved. I explored the profile of UCT and identified the project for the machine learning internship, which falls under Project Category A: Agriculture, specifically Project No. 4, focusing on the Prediction of Agriculture Crop Production in India.

I investigated the various challenges encountered by farmers in India during crop production and examined the relevant crop production data. I also absorbed fundamental concepts from the e-book "Introducing Data Science and Machine Learning" and gained insights into the impact of big data on business through "Impact of Big Data on Business." Additionally, I distinguished between the roles of a Data Scientist and a Data Analyst and understood their contributions to projects.

I engaged in a quiz to assess my intellectual capacity and gathered information on Artificial Intelligence and Data Science, discerning the distinctions between the two. Furthermore, I learned about the essential skills required for roles in artificial intelligence, data science, big data, and machine learning engineering. Consequently, I concluded that artificial intelligence and data science are interconnected, necessitating a working knowledge of both for specialization in either field.

In starting to utilize ML-AI, I recognized the importance of studying data analysis over understanding data science initially. I briefly reviewed the introduction to Probability and Statistics, revisiting concepts such as sample spaces, random variables, probability of an event, discrete c.r.v., probability distribution, other special distributions, large sample theory, and parametric point estimation.

Additionally, I explored the technical and non-technical skills essential for a data scientist. The top five crucial skills identified for becoming a successful data scientist are Programming, Statistics and Mathematics, Machine Learning, Deep Learning, and Big Data. Proficiency in these areas is indispensable for an effective data scientist.

8 Future work scope

This proposed system aims to address the rising incidence of farmer suicides and support them in achieving greater financial stability. The Crop Recommender system assists farmers in forecasting crop yields and selecting suitable crops to cultivate. Additionally, it advises users on the optimal timing for fertilizer application.

Relevant datasets were gathered, analyzed, and utilized for training purposes through machine learning techniques. By tracking the user's location, the system retrieves essential data from the backend specific to that location. Consequently, users only need to provide minimal details such as soil type and area.