# PES UNIVERSITY

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### **COMPILER DESIGN MINI PROJECT**

Language : C

Constructs: While, Structures, Switch Case

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#### Regex

• Letter = [a-zA-Z]

• Digit = [0-9]

- Id = (letter| \_ )(letter|\_|digit)\*
- Num = digit+
- Character = \.'
- Label = Number | 'letter' | "letter\*"
- Number = digit+(.digit)?([Ee][+-]?digit+)?

#### Grammar

- Program → (Prepoc\_directive)\* (Structure)\* int main(){Statement} | (Prepoc\_directive)\* (Structure)\* void main(){Statement}
- dataType → int | float | struct id | struct | char
- Prepoc directive → (#include<directive>)
- Directive → stdio.h| string.h| conio.h| math.h
- Structure → typedef struct id{ Structinterals}id; | struct id{ Structinterals};

- Structinterals → Declaration; Structinterals | Declaration;
- Statement → break; | return 0; | declaration; Statement | assignment; Statement | while\_stat Statement | switch\_stat Statement |; | epsilon
- Idloop → .idIDloop|.id|.id[num]| epsilon
- Declaration → dataType Dectype
- Dectype → decexp, Dectype | decexp
- Decexp → decid|decid=expression
- Decid → idIDloop | idIDloop[num]
- Assignment -> idIDloop = expression |id[num]IDloop =
   expression | idIDloop = { Expression\_set (Expression)}|
   id[num]IDloop = { Expression set (Expression)}
- Expression set → Expression, Expression set | epsilon
- while\_stat -> while(condition){statement} |
   while(condition) statement
- condition-> relationalExpression | logicalExpression | idIDloop | Number | Character | id[num]IDloop
- unaryOperator -> ++ | --
- relationalOperator -> == | >= | <= | > | < | !=
- logicalOperator -> && | \|\| |!
- Expression -> Expression + T | Expression -T | T
- T -> T \* F | T/ F | T % F | F
- F -> id[num]IDloop unaryOperator | idIDloop unaryOperator | unaryOperator idIDloop | unaryOperator id[num]IDloop | M
- M-> idIDloop | id[num]IDloop | Number | Character | (Expression)
- relationalExpression -> Expression relationalOperator Expression
- logicalExpression -> Logical condition relationalExpression
- Logical\_condition -> (relationalExpression logicalOperator)
  Logical condition | (relationalExpression logicalOperator)
- switch stat -> switch(condition) { Cases Defaultstat}
- Cases → (case label:statement)Cases | (case label:statement)
- Defaultstat → (default: statement) | epsilon

## **Token Table**

Pattern	Lexeme	Token Name	Token
int   char   float   if   while   struct   typedef   return   break   default   case   switch   void	int, char, float, if, while, struct, typedef, return, break, default, case, switch, void	<keyword,key></keyword,key>	<keyword,switch></keyword,switch>
[a-zA-Z_][a-zA-Z0-9_]*	-	id	<id,1></id,1>
[0-9]+(.[0-9)?([Ee][+-]?[0- 9]+)?[0-9]*	-	num	<num,5></num,5>
>   <   >=   <=   ==   !=	-	relop	<relop, ==""></relop,>
&&       !	-	logop	<logop, &&=""></logop,>
, ++	-	unaryop	<unaryop,++></unaryop,++>
+   -   *   /   %	-	arithop	< arithop , - >
=	-	assign	<assign,=></assign,=>
, ; ' " { } [ ] ( )	-	-	yytext
VV.*   V\*([a-zA-Z]* [0-9]* [(){};," ] [\n \t ' ']  VV.* (V\*))*\*V	;	-	-
[\n   \t   ' ' ]	•	-	-