

# MODEL QUESTION PAPER

## SEMESTER - 1

### B. Tech. 2024



# GROUP B

MODEL QUESTION PAPER								
APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FIRST SEMESTER B. TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION, MONTH AND YEAR								
Course Code: GYMAT101								
Course Name: MATHEMATICS FOR ELECTRICAL SCIENCE AND PHYSICAL SCIENCE - 1								
Max. Marks: 60		Duration: 2 hours 30 minutes						
PART A								
		<i>Answer all questions. Each question carries 3 marks</i>			CO Marks			
1		Find the rank of the matrix $\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 6 \\ 3 & 6 & 1 \\ -5 & 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$			CO1 (3)			
2		If 2 is an Eigen value of the matrix $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$ then find the other Eigen values without using its characteristic equation			CO1 (3)			
3		Solve $y'' + y' - 6y = 0$			CO2 (3)			
4		Find the Wronskian corresponding to the solution of $y'' + 3y' + 2y = 0$ .			CO2 (3)			
5		Find $L(\sin^2 3t)$			CO3 (3)			
6		Find $L(e^{-2t} \cosh 4t)$			CO3 (3)			
7		Find the Taylor series for $f(x) = \frac{1}{x}$ about $x = -1$			CO4 (3)			
8		Find the Fourier coefficient $b_n$ for $f(x) = x$ in $-\pi < x < \pi$			CO4 (3)			
PART B								
<i>Answer any one full question from each module. Each question carries 9 marks</i>								
Module 1								
9	a)	Solve the system of equations $2x - y + z = 7, 3x + y - 5z = 13, x + y + z = 5$			CO1 (4)			
	b)	Find the Eigen values and Eigen vectors of the following matrix $\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 10 & 5 \\ -2 & -3 & -4 \\ 3 & 5 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$			CO1 (5)			
10	a)	Find the values of $\lambda, \mu$ for which the system of equations $2x + 3y + 5z = 9, 7x + 3y - 2z = 8, 2x + 3y + \lambda z = \mu$ has (i) no solution ((ii) infinite number of solutions (iii) unique solution			CO1 (4)			

	b)	Diagonalise $A = \begin{bmatrix} 8 & -6 & 2 \\ -6 & 7 & -4 \\ 2 & -4 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$	CO1	(5)
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### Module 2

11	a)	Solve $y'' + y = \sec x$ by the method of variation of parameters.	CO2	(5)
	b)	Solve $(D^2 - 16I)y = 3.2e^{4x} + 15e^x$	CO2	(4)
12	a)	Solve $(D^2 - 16)y = 15e^x + x^2$	CO2	(6)
	b)	Solve $y''' + y' = 0$	CO2	(3)

### Module 3

13	a)	Solve $y'' + 4y' + 3y = e^{-t}$ , $y(0) = 1$ , $y'(0) = 1$ by using Laplace transform,	CO3	(5)
	b)	Find $L^{-1}\left(\frac{3s+2}{(s-1)(s^2+1)}\right)$	CO3	(4)
14	a)	Using convolution theorem, find the inverse Laplace transform of $\frac{18s}{(s^2+36)^2}$	CO3	(5)
	b)	Find $L^{-1}\left(\frac{s+1}{s^2+s+1}\right)$	CO3	(4)

### Module 4

15	a)	Find a Fourier series representation of $f(x) = \begin{cases} -x & ; -1 < x < 0 \\ x & ; 0 < x < 1 \end{cases}$	CO4	(5)
	b)	Find the Half range cosine series of the function $e^{-x}$ , $0 < x < 1$	CO4	(4)
16	a)	Find a Fourier series representation of $f(x) = \begin{cases} -x & ; -1 < x < 0 \\ x & ; 0 < x < 1 \end{cases}$	CO4	(4)
	b)	Find a Fourier series representation of $f(x) = x^2$ , $-\pi \leq x \leq \pi$ . Hence show that $\frac{1}{1^2} + \frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{3^2} + \dots = \frac{\pi^2}{6}$	CO4	(5)

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## MODEL QUESTION PAPER

**APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**  
**FIRST/SECOND SEMESTER B. TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION, MONTH AND YEAR**

**Course Code: GBPHT121**

**Course Name: Physics for Information Science**

Max. Marks: 60		Duration: 2 hours 30 minutes
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### PART A

*Answer all questions. Each question carries 3 marks*

		CO	Marks
1	What are intrinsics and extrinsic semiconductors?	1	(3)
2	What is the meaning of forward biasing of a p-n junction diode?	1	(3)
3	Mention any six applications of a photodiode.	2	(3)
4	Explain the working of PIN photodiode.	2	(3)
5	Explain Meissner effect. Prove that a superconductor is a perfect diamagnet.	3	(3)
6	Define permittivity and relative permittivity.	3	(3)
7	Compare spontaneous emission and stimulated emission	4	(3)
8	Differentiate Step index and Graded index fibers.	4	(3)

### PART B

*Answer any one full question from each module. Each question carries 9 marks*

#### Module 1

9	a)	Derive the expressions for concentration of holes in valance band.	1	(5)
	b)	What is a pn junction. Explain the flow of current across pn junction in forward bias and revers bias conditions.	1	(4)
10	a)	Derive diode equation.	1	(9)

#### Module 2

11	a)	With neat labelled diagram explain the working of i) centre tap full wave rectifier and ii) full wave bridge rectifier.	2	(6)
	b)	Draw V-I characterises of Zener diode and Tunnel diode.	2	(3)
12	a)	Explain the working of LED. Write any six advantages of LED	2	(6)
	b)	Write a short note on stringing of solar cells	2	(3)

#### Module 3

13	a)	Compare type I and type II superconductors	3	(6)
	b)	Write any three applications superconductivity	3	(3)
14	a)	Derive Clausius Mossotti relation.	3	(5)

	b)	Calculate the relative permittivity of KCl, when it is subjected to an electric field $1000 \text{ Vm}^{-1}$ and the resulting polarisation is $4 \times 10^{-8} \text{ Cm}^{-2}$ .	3	(4)
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**Module 4**

15	a)	Explain the construction and working of Ruby laser	4	(9)
16	a)	Derive the numerical aperture of optic fiber	4	(5)
	b)	An optical fiber has a core of refractive index 1.48 and a cladding of refractive index 1.47. Calculate its numerical aperture and acceptance angle.	4	(4)

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<b>MODEL QUESTION PAPER</b>								
<b>APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY</b>								
<b>FIRST SEMESTER B. TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION, MONTH AND YEAR</b>								
<b>Course Code: GXCYT122</b>								
<b>Course Name: Chemistry for Information Science / Electrical Science</b>								
Max. Marks: 60		Duration: 2 hours 30 minutes						
<b>PART A</b>								
		<i>Answer all questions. Each question carries 3 marks</i>			CO Marks			
1		What is galvanic series? How is galvanic series advantageous over electrochemical series in corrosion chemistry?			1 (3)			
2		Why full charging is not allowed in Li-ion cell?			1 (3)			
3		Write any three applications of quantum dots.			2 (3)			
4		Define graphene and write any two properties.			2 (3)			
5		Explain the role of conjugation in absorption maxima with an example.			3 (3)			
6		Write the criteria for a molecule to be IR active.			3 (3)			
7		Illustrate break point chlorination			4 (3)			
8		What are greenhouse gases?			4 (3)			
<b>PART B</b>								
<i>Answer any one full question from each module. Each question carries 9 marks</i>								
<b>Module 1</b>								
9	a)	How is electroless copper plating done? Write the reactions involved.			1 (5)			
	b)	Explain the determination of pH with a neat diagram.			1 (4)			
10	a)	Explain the construction and working of a calomel electrode as a reference electrode.			1 (6)			
	b)	What will be the standard electrode potential of $\text{Ni}^{2+}$ / Ni electrode if the cell potential of the cell $\text{Ni} / \text{Ni}^{2+}(1\text{M}) // \text{Cu}^{2+}(0.1\text{M}) / \text{Cu}$ is 0.59 V at 25 °C? $E^\circ \text{Cu}^{2+}/\text{Cu} = 0.34$			1 (3)			
<b>Module 2</b>								
11	a)	Describe the construction and working of Dye sensitized solar cells.			2 (5)			
	b)	Explain the chemical reduction methods used for the synthesis of nanomaterials			2 (4)			
12	a)	Describe the construction and working of OLED			2 (5)			
	b)	Write a note on fire retardant polymers with examples.			2 (4)			
<b>Module 3</b>								
13	a)	Outline the working and application of DETA.			3 (5)			
	b)	Draw the vibrational modes of $\text{CO}_2$ and $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ and explain their IR active modes.			3 (4)			

14	a)	Write the principle behind the SEM analysis. Also give a schematic diagram of SEM instrument.	3	(5)
	b)	Explain the instrumentation and working of UV-vis spectrometer	3	(4)
<b>Module 4</b>				
15	a)	Explain ion exchange process for softening of water?	4	(6)
	b)	List out any three sustainable development goals.	4	(3)
16	a)	Describe UASB process.	4	(5)
	b)	Differentiate between BOD and COD.	4	(4)
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<b>MODEL QUESTION PAPER</b>	
<b>APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY</b>	
<b>FIRST SEMESTER B. TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION, MONTH AND YEAR</b>	
<b>Course Code: GMEST103</b>	
<b>Course Name: ENGINEERING GRAPHICS AND COMPUTER AIDED DRAWING</b>	
Max. Marks: 60	Duration: 2 hours 30 minutes

**Instructions: Retain Construction lines. Show necessary dimensions. Answer any ONE question from each module. Each question carries 15 marks**

<b>MODULE-1</b>			
<b>Sl</b>		<b>CO</b>	<b>MARKS</b>
1	One end of a line CD is 15 mm above HP and 20 mm in front of VP. At the same time the other end is 60 mm above HP and 50 mm in front of the VP. The distance between the end projectors is 70 mm. Draw the projections of the line and locate the traces. Determine the true and apparent lengths. Also find the true and apparent inclinations.	CO1	15
2	A line CD of length 65 mm is inclined at $45^{\circ}$ to HP and $30^{\circ}$ to VP. The end D is 50 mm above HP and 45 mm in front of VP. Draw the projections of the line and locate its traces	CO1	15
<b>MODULE-2</b>			
<b>Sl</b>		<b>CO</b>	<b>MARKS</b>
3	A cone of base 40 mm diameter and axis 70 mm long has one of its generators on the HP. A plane containing that generator and the axis is perpendicular to HP and inclined at $45^{\circ}$ to the VP. Draw the projection when the base is nearer to the VP than the vertex.	CO2	15
4	Draw the projections of a triangular pyramid 35 mm side and height 65 mm long, if it is resting on one of the corners of the base in HP with the slant edge containing that base corner making an angle of $30^{\circ}$ with HP and top view of the axis making an angle of $45^{\circ}$ with XY- line.	CO2	15
<b>MODULE-3</b>			
<b>Sl</b>		<b>CO</b>	<b>MARKS</b>
5	A hexagonal pyramid side of the base 30 mm and axis 70 mm rests with its base on the HP and an edge of the base inclined at $30^{\circ}$ to VP. A section plane inclined at $45^{\circ}$ to VP and perpendicular to HP passes through the pyramid at a distance of 10 mm from the axis and in front of it. Draw its top view, sectional front view and true shape of section.	CO3	15
6	A pentagonal prism side of base 25 mm and altitude 50 mm, rests on its base on the HP such that an edge of the base is parallel to VP and nearer to the observer. It is cut by a plane inclined at $45^{\circ}$ to HP, perpendicular to VP and passing through the centre of the axis. Draw the development of the surface of the truncated prism.	CO3	15
<b>MODULE-4</b>			
<b>Sl</b>		<b>CO</b>	<b>MARKS</b>
7	Draw the isometric view of a pentagonal pyramid, side of base 20 mm and height 50 mm which rests centrally with base on a cylinder of diameter 60 mm and height 40 mm.	CO4	15
8	A cone of diameter 50 mm base and height 60 mm is surmounted over a square slab of 60 mm side and 20 mm thickness on HP so that one of the edges of the square slab is parallel to VP. Draw the isometric projection of the combination.	CO4	15

## MODEL QUESTION PAPER

**APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**  
**FIRST SEMESTER B. TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION, MONTH AND YEAR**

**Course Code: GXEST104**  
**(Common for Group A and Group B)**

**Course Name: INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING**

Max. Marks: 60

Duration: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

- *Use separate answer sheets for Part 1 and Part 2*
- *No separate minimum marks required for pass*

### PART 1: ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING (30 Marks)

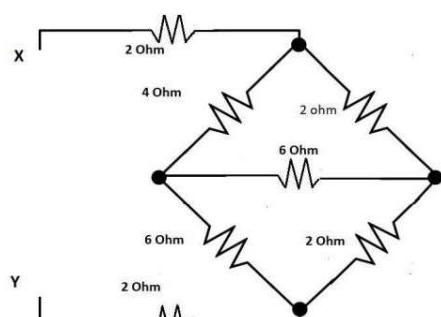
#### PART 1-A Module 1 & 2

		<i>Answer all questions. Each question carries 3 marks</i>	CO	Marks
1		Derive the expression for energy stored in the inductor.	1	(3)
2		Define the following terms: (a) magnetic flux density (b) reluctance (c) magnetic field intensity (d) permeability.	2	(3)
3		Explain the phasor diagram and impedance triangle of a series resistive inductive circuit excited by an AC source	2	(3)
4		Derive a relation between line and phase voltages in a three phase star connected system	3	(3)

#### PART 1-B Module 1&2

*Answer any one full question from each module. Each question carries 9 marks*

#### Module 1

5	a)	Find the equivalent resistance between X-Y terminals in the figure	1	(9)
				

6	Using nodal analysis, determine the voltage across various resistors.	1	(9)

### Module 2

7	a) An alternating voltage is $v = 100\sin 100t$ . Find (i) amplitude (ii) frequency (iii) Time period (iv) angular velocity (v) form factor.	2	(5)
	b) Differentiate between statically induced emf and dynamically induced emf.	2	(4)
8	a) Three impedances each having resistance $20\Omega$ and an inductive reactance of $15\Omega$ are connected in star across a $400V$ , 3 phase, AC supply. Calculate (a) the line current (b) power factor (c) total power. If the load is connected in delta, determine the total power consumed by the load.	3	(9)

<b>PART 2: ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING (30 Marks)</b>			
<b>PART 2-A Module 3 &amp; 4</b>			
		<i>Answer all questions. Each question carries 3 marks</i>	CO      Marks
1		Explain different resistor colour coding schemes	4      (3)
2		Why does voltage gain of an RC coupled amplifier decrease at low and high frequencies?	4      (3)
3		Compare amplitude and frequency modulation.	5      (3)
4		With necessary block diagram, explain an electronic instrumentation system.	5      (3)
<b>PART 2-B Module 3 &amp; 4</b>			
<i>Answer any one full question from each module. Each question carries 9 marks</i>			
<b>Module 3</b>			
5	a)	Draw the block diagram of DC power supply and explain the function of each block.	4      (5)
	b)	Draw and explain the input and output characteristics of a transistor in common emitter configuration.	4      (4)
6	a)	Draw the circuit diagram of a simple zener voltage regulator and explain its working. Define the terms line regulation and load regulation.	4      (5)
	b)	Give the circuit diagram of an RC coupled amplifier. Explain its working.	4      (4)

<b>Module 4</b>					
7	a)	Draw the block diagram of a GSM system and explain its working principle.	5	(9)	
8	a)	Draw and Explain the Block diagram of Fiber optic Communication system.	5	(5)	
	b)	Draw the block diagram of Digital Multimeter. Explain its working.	5	(4)	

<b>MODEL QUESTION PAPER</b>															
<b>APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY</b>															
<b>FIRST SEMESTER B. TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2024</b>															
<b>Course Code: UCEST105</b>															
<b>Course Name: Algorithmic Thinking with Python</b>															
Max. Marks: 60		Duration: 2 hours 30 minutes													
<b>PART A</b>															
		<i>Answer all questions. Each question carries 3 marks</i>			CO Marks										
1		How do you use a decomposition strategy to design a menu-driven calculator that supports four basic arithmetic operators - addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division?			1 (3)										
2		A mad scientist wishes to make a chain out of plutonium and lead pieces. There is a problem, however. If the scientist places two pieces of plutonium next to each other, BOOM! The question is, in how many ways can the scientist safely construct a chain of length $n$ ?			4 (3)										
3		Write a <b>case</b> statement that will examine the value of <b>flag</b> and print one of the following messages, based on its value.			3 (3)										
		<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Flag value</th><th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Message</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">1</td><td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Hot</td></tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">2</td><td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Luke warm</td></tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">3</td><td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Cold</td></tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Any other value</td><td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Out of range</td></tr> </tbody> </table>			Flag value	Message	1	Hot	2	Luke warm	3	Cold	Any other value	Out of range	
Flag value	Message														
1	Hot														
2	Luke warm														
3	Cold														
Any other value	Out of range														
4		Draw a flowchart to print the numbers that are divisible by 4 but not by 3 in a list of $n$ positive numbers.			3 (3)										
5		Identify and rectify the problem with the following recursive definition to find the greatest common divisor of two positive integers.  <b>ABC ( n , m )</b> if <b>n == 2</b> return <b>m</b> else return <b>ABC(m , n mod m)</b>			4 (3)										
6		Write a recursive procedure to search for a <b>key</b> in a list of $n$ integers.			4 (3)										
7		Compare and contrast greedy and dynamic programming strategies.			3 (3)										

8		Give the pseudocode for brute force technique to find the mode of elements in an array. Mode is the value that appears most frequently in the array.	3	(3)
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**PART B**

*Answer any one full question from each module. Each question carries 9 marks*

**Module 1**

9		Walk through the six problem-solving steps to find the largest number out of three numbers.	1	(9)
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10	a)	Your professor has given you an assignment on “Algorithmic thinking” to be submitted by this Wednesday. How do you employ means-end analysis to devise a strategy for completing your assignment before the deadline?	2	(5)
	b)	Name two current problems in your life that might be solved through a heuristic approach. Explain why each of these problems can be solved using heuristics.	1	(4)

**Module 2**

11	a)	Mr. Shyam, a history professor, would like to know the percentage increase in the population of our country per decade given the first decade and the last decade. Other given data include the population at the beginning of each decade. Draw a flowchart for determining the percentage increase in the population.	3	(6)
	b)	Draw a flowchart to find the average mileage of a car in kilometers per litre after six fill-ups at petrol pumps. Input data include the number of litres of diesel, the starting odometer reading, and the odometer reading at each fillup.	3	(3)

12	a)	A standard science experiment is to drop a ball and see how high it bounces. Once the “bounciness” of the ball has been determined, the ratio gives a bounciness index. For example, if a ball dropped from a height of 10 feet bounces 6 feet high, the index is 0.6, and the total distance traveled by the ball is 16 feet after one bounce. If the ball were to continue bouncing, the distance after two bounces would be $10 \text{ ft} + 6 \text{ ft} + 6 \text{ ft} + 3.6 \text{ ft} = 25.6 \text{ ft}$ . Note that the distance traveled for each successive bounce is the distance to the floor plus 0.6 of that distance as the ball comes back up. Write an algorithm that lets the user enter the initial height of the ball, bounciness index and the number of times the ball is allowed to continue bouncing. Output should be the total distance traveled by the ball.	3	(6)
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	b)	Light travels at $3 \times 10^8$ meters per second. A light-year is the distance a light beam travels in one year. Write an algorithm that inputs a large distance value (in meters) and displays it in light-years.	3	(3)
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### Module 3

13	a)	Write a recursive function to find an array's minimum and maximum elements. Your method should return a tuple $(a, b)$ , where $a$ is the minimum element and $b$ is the maximum.	4	(5)
	b)	Write a program to input a matrix and determine its type: lower triangular, upper triangular, or diagonal.	4	(4)
14	a)	Write a program to read $N$ words and display them in the increasing order of their lengths. The length of each word is also to be displayed.	4	(6)
	b)	There are 500 light bulbs (numbered 1 to 500) arranged in a row. Initially, they are all OFF. Starting with bulb 2, all even numbered bulbs are turned ON. Next, starting with bulb 3, and visiting every third bulb, it is turned ON if it is OFF, and it is turned OFF if it is ON. This procedure is repeated for every fourth bulb, then every fifth bulb, and so on up to the 500th bulb. Devise an algorithm to determine which bulbs glow at the end of the above exercise.	4	(3)

### Module 4

15	a)	Studies show that the capacity of an empty human stomach is 1.5 litres on average. Give a greedy algorithm to output an efficient lunch menu maximizing the total nutritional value. The available items along with their nutritional values are tabulated below:	3	(6)											
		<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"><b>Recipe</b></th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"><b>Available quantity</b></th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"><b>Nutritional value</b></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Cooked rice</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">2.5 cups</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">800 calories</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Sambar</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">1.5 cups</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">140 calories</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Potato curry</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">0.5 cup</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">50 calories</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	<b>Recipe</b>	<b>Available quantity</b>	<b>Nutritional value</b>	Cooked rice	2.5 cups	800 calories	Sambar	1.5 cups	140 calories	Potato curry	0.5 cup	50 calories	
<b>Recipe</b>	<b>Available quantity</b>	<b>Nutritional value</b>													
Cooked rice	2.5 cups	800 calories													
Sambar	1.5 cups	140 calories													
Potato curry	0.5 cup	50 calories													

		Fish fry	0.5 cup	200 calories		
		Buttermilk	1 cup	98 calories		
		Payasam	2 cups	300 calories		
You may assume that 1 cup is equivalent to 250ml.						
b)		How are recursion and dynamic programming (DP) related? Is it possible to construct a DP version for all recursive solutions?				2 (3)
16	a)	Write a Python program for a random walk simulation in a 2D grid starting from the origin <b>(0, 0)</b> . At each step, randomly move up, down, left, or right. Print the final position after 10 steps.				3 (4)
	b)	Use divide and conquer to find the majority element in an array, where the majority element appears more than $n/2$ times. Divide the array into two halves, find the majority element in each half, and combine the results to identify if there is a majority element in the entire array.				2 (5)
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