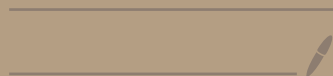
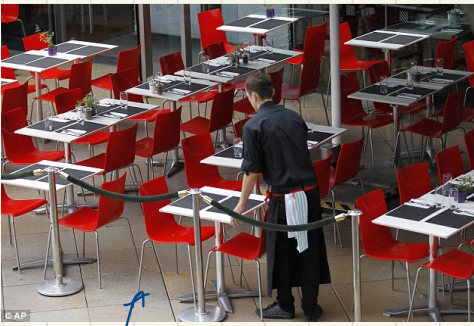


Prevalence of Idle Capacity

Pascal Michailat

<https://www.pascalmichailat.org/t5.html>





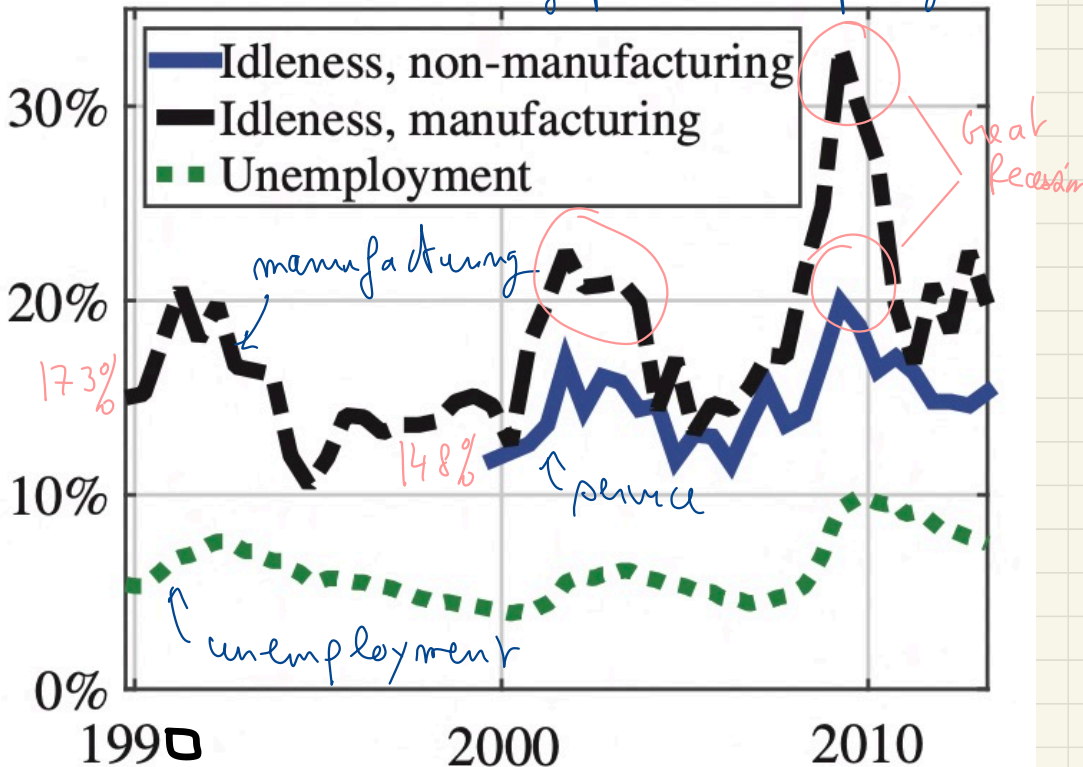
idle restaurant waiter



idle barber

Institute for Supply Management (ISM)

Operating rate \rightarrow Idleness rate = $1 - \text{Operating Rate}$
 \rightarrow share of productive capacity that's idle



A. Selling difficulties in the United States

Source Michallat & Saez (2015)

Capacity utilisation

- Industrial firms
- Capital given, labor can be adjusted

