## Практика 3

Задача: Вам нужно протестировать класс AuthManager, который управляет пользователями, их аутентификацией, а также предоставляет функциональность для подсчета пользователей по странам и перевода средств между ними. В тестах вам нужно продемонстрировать несколько видов тестов: базовые (3 штуки), параметризованные (3 штуки), тестирование исключений (2 штуки), использование фикстур (базы данных) и меток (минимум 2).

```
Определение класса AuthManager:
class User:
  def init (self, username, country):
     self.username = username
    self.country = country
     self.balance = 0
classAuthManager:
  def init (self):
    self.users = {}
  defregister user(self, username, country):
     if username inself.users:
       raiseValueError("Пользователь уже зарегистрирован")
    self.users[username] = User(username, country)
  defauthenticate user(self, username):
     if username notinself.users:
       raiseValueError("Пользователь не найден")
     returnself.users[username]
  defcount users by country(self, country):
     returnsum(1 for user inself.users.values() if user.country == country)
  deftransfer funds(self, from user, to user, amount):
     iffrom user.balance< amount:
       raiseValueError("Недостаточносредств")
     from user.balance -= amount
     to user.balance += amount
  defregister sql injection(self, username):
    if""inusername:
       raiseValueError("Недопустимый символ в имени пользователя")
```

```
Листинг файла:
import sqlite3
class AuthManager:
  def init (self, connection):
    self.connection = connection
    self.create tables()
  def create tables(self):
    with self.connection:
       self.connection.execute("""
       CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS users (
       id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
       username TEXT NOT NULL UNIQUE,
       password TEXT NOT NULL,
       country TEXT NOT NULL,
       balance REAL NOT NULL
       ("""
  def register user(self, username, password, country, balance):
    with self.connection:
       self.connection.execute("""
       INSERT INTO users (username, password, country, balance)
       VALUES ('{}', '{}', '{}', {})
       """.format(username, password, country, balance))
  def authenticate user(self, username, password):
    cursor = self.connection.cursor()
    cursor.execute("""
    SELECT * FROM users
    WHERE username = '{}' AND password = '{}'
    """.format(username, password))
    return cursor.fetchone()
  def delete user(self, user id):
    with self.connection:
       self.connection.execute("""
       DELETE FROM users WHERE id = {}
       """.format(user id))
  def get user by id(self, user id):
    cursor = self.connection.cursor()
    cursor.execute("""
    SELECT * FROM users WHERE id = {}
    """.format(user id))
    return cursor.fetchone()
  def count users by country(self, country):
    cursor = self.connection.cursor()
    cursor.execute("""
    SELECT COUNT(*) FROM users WHERE country = '{}'
```

```
""".format(country))
    return cursor.fetchone()[0]
  def transfer balance(self, from user id, to user id, amount):
    with self.connection:
# Проверяем, достаточно ли средств
       cursor = self.connection.cursor()
       cursor.execute("SELECT balance FROM users WHERE id
={}".format(from user id))
       from balance = cursor.fetchone()[0]
       if from balance < amount:
         raise ValueError("Insufficient funds")
# Выполняем перевод
       self.connection.execute("""
       UPDATE users SET balance = balance - {} WHERE id = {}
       """.format(amount, from user id))
       self.connection.execute("""
       UPDATE users SET balance = balance + {} WHERE id = {}
       """.format(amount, to user id))
```

#### Базовые тесты:

```
assert user[4] ==100, "Валанс должен быть корректным"

# 2. Тест на аутентификацию пользователя

def test_authenticate_user(db_connection):
    auth_manager = AuthManager(db_connection)
    auth_manager.register_user("test_user", "password123", "Russia", 100)
    user = auth_manager.authenticate_user("test_user", "password123")
    assert user is not None, "Aутентификация должна быть успешной"
    assert user[1] == "test_user", "Имя пользователя должно совпадать"
    assert user[2] == "password123", "Пароль должен совпадать"

# 3. Тест на перевод средств

def test_transfer_balance(auth_manager):
    # Регистрация двух пользователей
    auth_manager.register_user("user1", "password123", "CountryA", 100)
    auth_manager.register_user("user2", "password123", "CountryB", 500)
    user1 = auth_manager.authenticate_user("user1", "password123")
    try:
    auth_manager.transfer_balance(user1[0], user2[0], 200)
    except ValueError as e:
    assert str(e) =="Insufficient funds", "Exception message should be
    'Insufficient funds'"
    update_user1=auth_manager.get_user_by_id(user1[0])
    update_user2=auth_manager.get_user_by_id(user2[0])
    assert update_user1[4] == 100
    assert update user2[4] == 500
```

### Параметризованные тесты:

```
connection.row factory = sqlite3.Row
   yield connection
   connection.close()
def auth manager(db):
   return AuthManager(db)
@pytest.mark.parametrize(
        ("user2", "pass2", "CountryB", 200),
def test register user param(auth manager, username, password, country,
balance):
   auth manager.register user(username, password, country, balance)
   user = auth manager.authenticate user(username, password)
   assert user["username"] == username, f"Имя пользователя должно быть
   assert user["country"] == country, f"Страна пользователя должна быть
   assert user["balance"] == balance, f"Баланс пользователя должен быть
@pytest.mark.parametrize(
def test authenticate user param(auth manager, username, password,
expected result):
```

```
auth manager.register user("user1", "password123", "CountryA", 100)
   auth manager.register user("user2", "password456", "CountryB", 200)
   user = auth manager.authenticate user(username, password)
   if expected result:
       assert user is not None, f"Пользователь {username} должен быть
       assert user is None, f"Пользователь {username} не должен быть
       (100, 100, 200, 100, 100), # Неудачный перевод (недостаточно
def test transfer balance param(auth manager, from balance, to balance,
transfer amount, expected from balance, expected to balance):
   auth manager.register user("user1", "password123", "CountryA",
   auth manager.register user("user2", "password123", "CountryA",
to balance)
   from user id = auth manager.authenticate user("user1",
   to user id = auth manager.authenticate user("user2",
       auth manager.transfer balance(from user id, to user id,
   from user = auth manager.get user by id(from user id)
   to user = auth manager.get user by id(to user id)
   assert from user["balance"] == expected from balance, f"У отправителя
```

```
assert to_user["balance"] == expected_to_balance, f"У получателя должно быть {expected_to_balance} единиц"
```

### Тестирование исключений:

```
def test_transfer_insufficient_funds(auth_manager):
    auth_manager.register_user("user1", "password123", "CountryA", 100)
    auth_manager.register_user("user2", "password123", "CountryA", 100)

from_user_id = auth_manager.authenticate_user("user1",

"password123")["id"]

to_user_id = auth_manager.authenticate_user("user2",

"password123")["id"]

# Проверяем, что при недостатке средств выбрасывается исключение with pytest.raises(ValueError, match="Insufficient funds"):
    auth_manager.transfer_balance(from_user_id, to_user_id, 200)
```

Положительный результат:

```
def test_user_not_found(auth_manager):
    non_existent_user_id = 999
    user = auth_manager.get_user_by_id(non_existent_user_id)
    assert user is None
```

```
!cd /content/
!pytest -v
                                = test session starts =
platform linux -- Python 3.12.11, pytest-8.4.2, pluggy-1.6.0 -- /usr/bin/python3
cachedir: .pytest_cache
rootdir: /content
plugins: langsmith-0.4.27, anyio-4.10.0, typeguard-4.4.4
collected 11 items
test_1.py::test_register_user_param[user1-pass1-CountryA-100] PASSED
test_1.py::test_register_user_param[user2-pass2-CountryB-200] PASSED
test_1.py::test_register_user_param[user3-pass3-CountryC-300] PASSED
test_1.py::test_authenticate_user_param[user1-password123-True] PASSED [ 36%]
test_1.py::test_authenticate_user_param[user2-wrongpassword-False] PASSED [ 45%] test_1.py::test_authenticate_user_param[nonexistent-password123-False] PASSED [ 54%]
test_1.py::test_transfer_balance_param[100-50-50-50-100] PASSED test_1.py::test_transfer_balance_param[200-100-150-50-250] PASSED
test_1.py::test_transfer_balance_param[100-100-200-100-100] PASSED
                                                                                  [ 81%]
test_1.py::test_transfer_insufficient_funds PASSED
test_1.py::test_user_not_found PASSED
```

#### Использование меток:

```
def auth manager(db):
   return AuthManager(db)
def test register user with existing username (auth manager):
   auth manager.register user("user1", "password123", "CountryA", 100)
   with pytest.raises(sqlite3.IntegrityError, match="UNIQUE constraint
       auth_manager.register_user("user1", "password456", "CountryB",
def test authenticate user with wrong password(auth manager):
   auth manager.register user("user1", "password123", "CountryA", 100)
   user = auth manager.authenticate user("user1", "wrongpassword")
def test transfer balance insufficient_funds(auth_manager):
   auth manager.register user("user1", "password123", "CountryA", 100)
   auth manager.register user("user2", "password123", "CountryA", 100)
    from user id = auth manager.authenticate user("user1",
    to user id = auth manager.authenticate user("user2",
   with pytest.raises(ValueError, match="Insufficient funds"):
        auth manager.transfer balance(from user id, to user id, 200)
```

# Тест на SQL-инъекцию

Попытка SQL-инъекции: При регистрации пользователя используется потенциально опасное имя пользователя, которое могло бы попытаться удалить таблицу users.

```
import pytest
from auth manager import AuthManager # Предполагается, что класс
@pytest.fixture
   connection = sqlite3.connect(":memory:") # База данных в памяти
   connection.row factory = sqlite3.Row
def auth manager(db):
```

```
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lcd /content/
       !pytest -v
₹ =
     platform linux -- Python 3.12.11, pytest-8.4.2, pluggy-1.6.0 -- /usr/bin/python3 cachedir: .pytest_cache
     rootdir: /content
plugins: langsmith-0.4.27, anyio-4.10.0, typeguard-4.4.4
collected 1 item
      test_1.py::test_sql_injection FAILED
      -------FAILURES -------
________test_sql_injection _____
      auth_manager = <auth_manager.AuthManager object at 0x7b894ad3ccb0>
           def test_sql_injection(auth_manager):
                # попрооуем зарегистрировать пользователя с SQL-инъен
malicious_username = "user1'); DROP TABLE users; --"
malicious_password = "password123"
               auth_manager.register_user(malicious_username, malicious_password, "CountryA", 100)
     self = <auth manager.AuthManager object at 0x7b894ad3ccb0>
username = "user1'); DROP TABLE users; --", password = 'password123'
country = 'CountryA', balance = 100
           def register user(self, username, password, country, balance):
    with self.connection:
                     self.connection:
self.connection:
self.connection:
self.connection:
INSERT INTO users (username, password, country, balance)
VALUES ('{}', '{}', '{}', {})
""".format(username, password, country, balance)) # Уязвимость SQL-инъекции
sqlite3.OperationalError: 1 values for 4 columns
```