

Answer 2)

Obtain the code for SUCCESS

Step 1

Probability of  $S \rightarrow 3/7$   
 " " "  $U \rightarrow 1/7$   
 $C \rightarrow 2/7$   
 $E \rightarrow 1/7$

Total length of word = 7

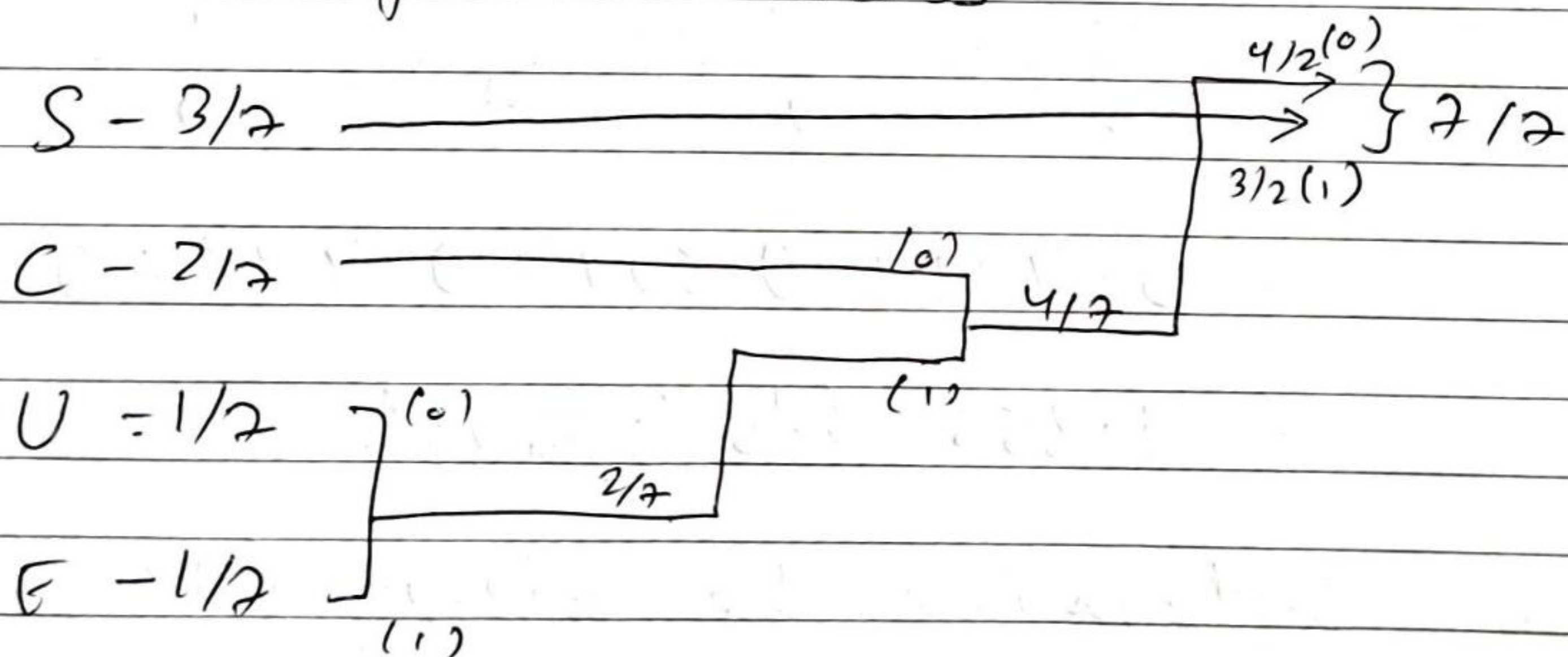
Step 2

Arrange symbol in descending acc. to probability.

$S \rightarrow 3/7$   
 $C \rightarrow 2/7$   
 $U \rightarrow 1/7$   
 $E \rightarrow 1/7$

Step 3

Constructing the Huffman tree of SUCCESS.





Step 4: Code the word from Huffman tree

Symbol	Probability	Code	Word length
S	$3/7$	1	1
C	$2/7$	00	2
U	$1/7$	010	3
E	$1/7$	011	3

Step 5: Determine the avg length

$$\bar{L} = \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} P_k \ln$$

probability of Occurrence of Symbol

length of each word

$$= \frac{3}{7} \times 1 + \frac{2}{7} \times 2 + \frac{1}{7} \times 3 + \frac{1}{7} \times 3$$

$$= 0.428 + 0.571 + 0.428 + 0.428$$

$$= 1.856 \text{ bits/symbol.}$$

Step 6: Determine the entropy ( $H(S)$ )

$$H(S) = - \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} P_k \log_2 P_k$$

$$= -\frac{1}{0.310} \left\{ \frac{3}{7} \log_2 \frac{3}{7} + \frac{2}{7} \log_2 \frac{2}{7} + \right.$$



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$$\frac{1}{7} \log \frac{1}{7} + \frac{1}{7} \log \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{7} \log \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= \frac{-1}{0.3010} \left( \frac{3}{7} (-0.368) + \frac{2}{7} (-0.544) + \frac{1}{7} (0.849) + \frac{1}{7} (-0.849) \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{0.310} (0.1572 + 0.1554 + 0.1207 + 0.1207)$$

$$= \frac{0.5545}{0.3010}$$

$$= 1.842.$$