



# Project 3: Decentralized Real Estate Marketplace

Samirah, Charles, Alex



# Project Summary

Real Estate has made more millionaires than any other industry. However, it is not accessible to everyone. This is why we built a decentralized application to tokenize and invest in real estate.

Decentralization provides more investment opportunities to more people at a lower cost. As blockchain is rapidly spreading across industries, we believe decentralizing real estate is both valuable for long term decentralization.

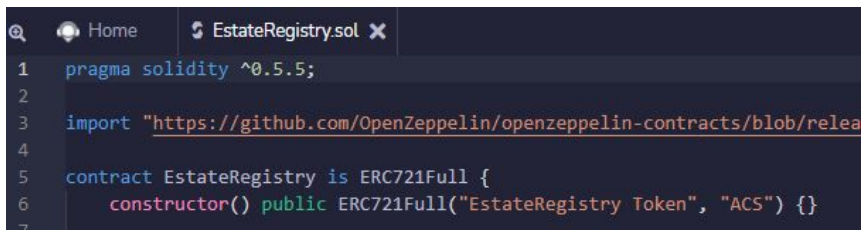
Being one of the biggest industries in the world, we are confident that creating a DApp for real estate would be a great investment long term.

# Tokenizing Real Estate Using Smart Contracts

- Through our decentralized REIT, we have allowed people to buy shares of real estate, to take advantage of its appreciation during periods of high inflation.
- By utilizing smart contracts, we look to simplify ownership disputes across an immutable blockchain ledger.
- Smart contracts will also alleviate transaction and legal fees that are notorious in the real estate industry.

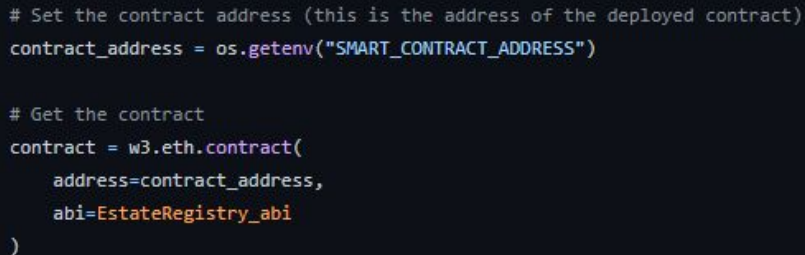
# Tools Used for Development

- We used remix.ethereum to code the solidity contract

A screenshot of a code editor window titled 'EstateRegistry.sol'. The code is written in Solidity and includes a pragma statement for version 0.5.5, an import statement for the ERC721Full contract from OpenZeppelin, and a contract definition for EstateRegistry that inherits from ERC721Full and has a public constructor.

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.5.5;
2
3 import "https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts/blob/release-
4
5 contract EstateRegistry is ERC721Full {
6     constructor() public ERC721Full("EstateRegistry Token", "ACS") {}
7
```

- We used VScode to house app function scripting

A screenshot of a code editor window showing JavaScript code for interacting with a smart contract. The code includes comments and uses the web3.js library to set a contract address from an environment variable and to create a contract instance with the address and ABI.

```
# Set the contract address (this is the address of the deployed contract)
contract_address = os.getenv("SMART_CONTRACT_ADDRESS")

# Get the contract
contract = w3.eth.contract(
    address=contract_address,
    abi=EstateRegistry_abi
)
```

# Application Core Functionality

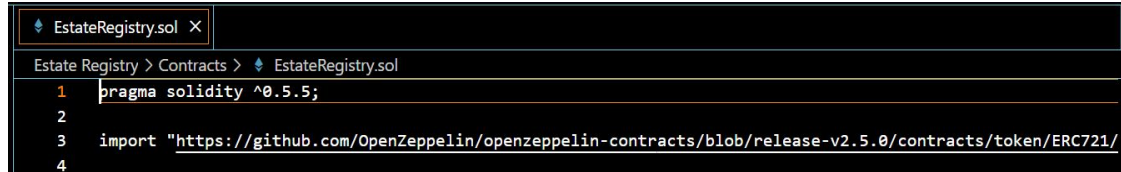
- Register Properties
- Tokenize Property Listings
- Appraise & Property Appraisal History
- Invest in Properties by Purchasing Shares of Ownership



# Backend: Solidity Development

# Solidity Contract

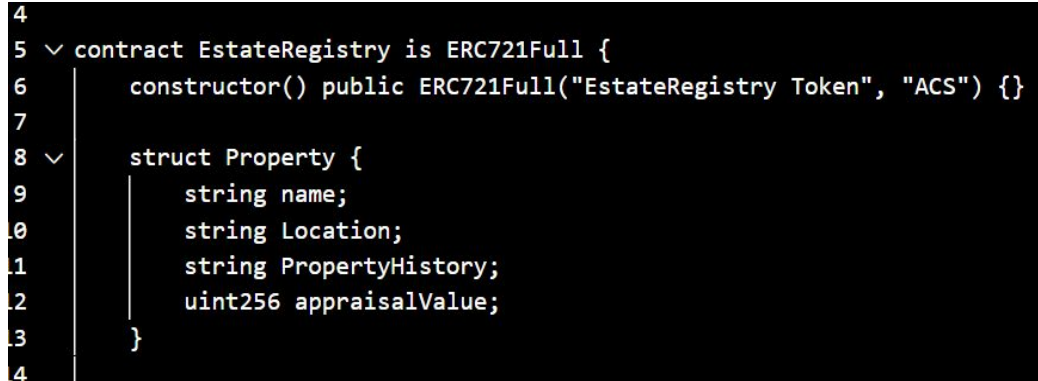
## Compiler Versioning & OpenZeppelin Import



```
EstateRegistry.sol X
Estate Registry > Contracts > EstateRegistry.sol
1 pragma solidity ^0.5.5;
2
3 import "https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts/blob/release-v2.5.0/contracts/token/ERC721/
4
```

## Estate Registry ERC 721 Contract Created

- Constructor Function  
Initialized for Public Token
- Property Struct Created to  
Define Data Types for  
Property Tokenization



```
4
5 contract EstateRegistry is ERC721Full {
6     constructor() public ERC721Full("EstateRegistry Token", "ACS") {}
7
8     struct Property {
9         string name;
10        string Location;
11        string PropertyHistory;
12        uint256 appraisalValue;
13    }
14
```

# Mapping Property Portfolio & Appraisal Event Creation

```
14  
15     mapping(uint256 => Property) public Portfolio;  
16  
17     event Appraisal(uint256 tokenId, uint256 appraisalValue, string reportURI);  
18
```



# Contract Function and Token Minting

- Property Register function defined:
  - Owner
  - Property Name
  - Location
  - Appraisal Value
  - Token URI

```
function registerProperty(  
    address owner,  
    string memory name,  
    string memory PropertyHistory,  
    string memory Location,  
    uint256 initialAppraisalValue,  
    string memory tokenURI  
) public returns (uint256) {  
    uint256 tokenId = totalSupply();
```

# Token Minting & ID Defined

- Token minting and token identification defined including token URI
- Property tokenization defined

```
} public returns (uint256) {  
    uint256 tokenId = totalSupply();  
  
    _mint(owner, tokenId);  
    _setTokenURI(tokenId, tokenURI);  
  
    Portfolio[tokenId] = Property(name, PropertyHistory, Location, initialAppraisalValue);  
  
    return tokenId;  
}
```

## Property Appraisal Function Defined

```
function newAppraisal(  
    uint256 tokenId,  
    uint256 newAppraisalValue,  
    string memory reportURI  
) public returns (uint256) {  
    Portfolio[tokenId].appraisalValue = newAppraisalValue;  
  
    emit Appraisal(tokenId, newAppraisalValue, reportURI);  
  
    return Portfolio[tokenId].appraisalValue;  
}
```



# Frontend: Python Development

# Property App Script: Functions & UI (Streamlit)

## Import Dependencies & Libraries

```
#####  
# Imports  
import streamlit as st  
from dataclasses import dataclass  
from typing import Any, List  
from web3 import Web3  
w3 = Web3(Web3.HTTPProvider('HTTP://127.0.0.1:7545'))  
#####
```

## Import Wallet Functions

```
# From `crypto_wallet.py` import the functions generate_account, get_balance,  
# and send_transaction  
  
from crypto_wallet import generate_account, get_balance, send_transaction
```

# Investment Properties Database Defined

```
#####  
# properties Information  
  
# Database of properties including their name, digital address, detail and cost per Ether.  
# A single Ether is currently valued at $3000  
properties_database = {  
    "Montauk Surfside": ["Montauk Surfside", "0xaC8eB8B2ed5C4a0fC41a84Ee4950F417f67029F0", "66 Surfside Av  
    "The Baldhead House": ["The Baldhead House", "0x2422858F9C4480c2724A309D58Ffd7Ac8bF65396", "218 Statio  
    "Cliff House": ["Cliff House", "0x8fD00f170FDf3772C5ebdCD90bF257316c69BA45", "62 Sols Cliff Rd, Bar Ha  
    "The Delaware Farm": ["The Delaware Farm", "0x8fD00f170FDf3772C5ebdCD90bF257316c69BA45", "23556 Sloan  
  
}  
  
# A list of the properties  
properties = ["Montauk Surfside", "The Baldhead House", "Cliff House", "The Delaware Farm"]
```

## get\_properties Function Calls Database Values

```
40
41 def get_properties():
42     """Display the database of properties information."""
43     db_list = list(properties_database.values())
44
45     for number in range(len(properties)):
46         st.image(db_list[number][4], width=400)
47         st.write("Name: ", db_list[number][0])
48         st.write("Ethereum Address: ", db_list[number][1])
49         st.write("Property Address: ", db_list[number][2])
50         st.write("Ethereum Price : ", db_list[number][3], "eth")
51         st.text(" \n")
52
53
```

# Streamlit Code

```
# Streamlit application headings
st.markdown("# Property Listings")
st.markdown("## Available Investments ")
st.text("\n")

#####
# Streamlit Sidebar Code - Start

st.sidebar.markdown("## Client Account Address and Ethernet Balance in Ether")

#####

# Call the `generate_account` function and save it as the variable `account`
account = generate_account(w3)

#####

# Write the client's Ethereum account address to the sidebar
st.sidebar.write(account.address)
```



# Properties Defined & Written to Streamlit Sidebar

```
# Create a select box to chose a property
properties = st.sidebar.selectbox('Select a property', properties)

# Create a input field to record the number of Shares the properties worked
Shares = st.sidebar.number_input("Quantity of Shares")

st.sidebar.markdown("## Estate Name, Quantity of Shares, and Ethereum Address")

# Identify the property
properties = properties_database[properties][0]

# Write the property name to the sidebar
st.sidebar.write(properties)

# Identify the property fractional share
fractional_share = properties_database[properties][3]
```

# TX Hashing & Payment

```
if st.sidebar.button("Make Payment"):

    # Call the `send_transaction` function and pass it 3 parameters:
    # Your `account`, the `properties_address`, and the `Cost` as parameters
    # Save the returned transaction hash as a variable named `transaction_hash`
    transaction_hash = send_transaction(w3,account, properties_address, Cost)

    # Markdown for the transaction hash
    st.sidebar.markdown("#### Validated Transaction Hash")

    # Write the returned transaction hash to the screen
    st.sidebar.write(transaction_hash)

    # Celebrate your successful payment
    st.balloons()

# The function that starts the Streamlit application
# Writes properties propertiess to the Streamlit page
get_properties()
```

# Final Product: Property Listing

✕

Client Account Address and Ethernet Balance in Ether

0xc57B1c09AD4c5Feb7a02DBEe4F344A097bF4d:

Select a property

The Baldhead House ▾

Quantity of Shares

0.01 - +

Estate Name, Quantity of Shares, and Ethereum Address

The Baldhead House

1996

0x2422858f9C4480c2724A309D58Ffd7Ac8bF653


Total Cost in Ether

19.966666666666662

Make Payment

Property Listings

Available Investments




Name: Montauk Surfside

Ethereum Address: 0xaC8eB8B2ed5C4a0fC41a84Ee4950F417f67029F0

Property Address: 66 Surfside Ave, Montauk, NY 11954

Ethereum Price : 6333 eth





# Video Demo

# Share Purchase Confirmation on Testnet (Truffle via Ganache)

TX HASH

**0x622e23477f5a35c2f1b1d7f98ba146c71f9b54795d643a9fea3e12ff4cdba1e4**

CONTRACT CALL

FROM ADDRESS

0xc57B1c09AD4c5Feb7a02DBEe4F344A097bF4d912

TO CONTRACT ADDRESS

0x8fD00f170FDf3772C5ebdCD90bF257316c69BA45

GAS USED

21000

VALUE

29700000000000000000

# App Script: Property Image Functions w/ Pinata

## Dependency & Library Imports

```
import os
import json
from web3 import Web3
from pathlib import Path
from dotenv import load_dotenv
import streamlit as st

from pinata import pin_file_to_ipfs, pin_json_to_ipfs, convert_data_to_json

load_dotenv()

# Define and connect a new Web3 provider
w3 = Web3(Web3.HTTPProvider(os.getenv("WEB3_PROVIDER_URI")))
```

# Smart Contract Load Function Defined

```
@st.cache(allow_output_mutation=True)
def load_contract():

    # Load the contract ABI
    with open(Path('./EstateRegistry_abi.json')) as f:
        EstateRegistry_abi = json.load(f)

    # Set the contract address (this is the address of the deployed contract)
    contract_address = os.getenv("SMART_CONTRACT_ADDRESS")

    # Get the contract
    contract = w3.eth.contract(
        address=contract_address,
        abi=EstateRegistry_abi
    )

    return contract

# Load the contract
contract = load_contract()
```

# Pin Property Function to Hash & Convert JSON Data to IPFS

```
def pin_property(property_name, property_file):  
    # Pin the file to IPFS with Pinata  
    ipfs_file_hash = pin_file_to_ipfs(property_file.getvalue())  
  
    # Build a token metadata file for the property  
    token_json = {  
        "name": property_name,  
        "image": ipfs_file_hash  
    }  
    json_data = convert_data_to_json(token_json)  
  
    # Pin the json to IPFS with Pinata  
    json_ipfs_hash = pin_json_to_ipfs(json_data)  
  
    return json_ipfs_hash
```



# Used Pinata for Property Registration

```
if st.button("Register property"):
    # Use the `pin_property` helper function to pin the file to IPFS
    property_ipfs_hash = pin_property(property_name, file)

    property_uri = f"ipfs://{property_ipfs_hash}"

    tx_hash = contract.functions.registerProperty(
        address,
        property_name,
        property_information,
        int(initial_appraisal_value),
        property_uri
    ).transact({'from': address, 'gas': 1000000})
    receipt = w3.eth.waitForTransactionReceipt(tx_hash)
    st.write("Transaction receipt mined:")
    st.write(dict(receipt))
    st.write("You can view the pinned metadata file with the following IPFS Gateway Link")
    st.markdown(f"[property IPFS Gateway Link](https://ipfs.io/ipfs/{property_ipfs_hash})")
    st.markdown("----")
```

# Property Appraisal

- Reporting hash  
defined using IPFS
- URI Report Defined
- TX Hash Defined
- Web3 used to write  
receipt of TXs

```
if st.button("Appraise property"):

    # Use Pinata to pin an appraisal report for the report content
    appraisal_report_ipfs_hash = pin_appraisal_report(appraisal_report_content)

    # Copy and save the URI to this report for later use as the smart contract's
    report_uri = f"ipfs://{appraisal_report_ipfs_hash}"

    tx_hash = contract.functions.newAppraisal(
        token_id,
        int(new_appraisal_value),
        report_uri
    ).transact({"from": w3.eth.accounts[0]})
    receipt = w3.eth.waitForTransactionReceipt(tx_hash)
    st.write(receipt)
    st.markdown("---")
```

# Final Product: Estate Registry System

- Allows new properties to be added to the application and shares can be fractionalized so owners can buy and sell shares.
- Owners enter an appraised value of the house and can offer portions of the property for sale.

## Estate Registry Appraisal System

Choose an account to get started

Select Account

0xa0BdDA915bA2f028c39C56C3d2d9D298F6A6AC9f

### Register New property

Enter the name of the property

Montauk Surfside

Enter property information

Montauk Surfside", "66 Surfside Ave, Montauk, NY 11954

Enter the initial appraisal amount

6333

Upload property



Drag and drop file here

Limit 200MB per file • JPG, JPEG, PNG

Browse files



Montauk.JPG 97.5KB



Register property

# Final Product: Appraisal History Report

Appraisal History allows investors to  
see how the property has been  
appraised in the past, and see if they  
want to invest in a given property

## Get the appraisal report history

property ID

1

Get Appraisal Reports

## Appraisal Report Event Log

```
{
  "args" :
  "AttributeDict({'tokenId': 1, 'appraisalValue': 6335, 'reportURI':
  'ipfs://bafkreiby6bxfmwva2zy6psu72e3lek4wuin5a4ciqsaegy67rltewrkti'})"
  "event" : "Appraisal"
  "logIndex" : 0
  "transactionIndex" : 0
  "transactionHash" :
  "HexBytes('0xef527f127319b8a2b3ce858f1aef0d96ad5468645d2cdc32e711bb958502cdf3')"
```

## Pinata IPFS Report URI

The report is located at the following URI:

`ipfs://bafkreiby6bxfmwva2zy6psu72e3lek4wuin5a4ciqsaegy67rltewrkti`

You can also view the report URI with the following ipfs gateway link

[IPFS Gateway Link](#)

## Appraisal Event Details

```
AttributeDict({'tokenId': 1, 'appraisalValue': 6335, 'reportURI':
'ipfs://bafkreiby6bxfmwva2zy6psu72e3lek4wuin5a4ciqsaegy67rltewrkti'})
```



# Video Demo



Thank You