

HTML Terminology and Definition

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1. HTML - HyperText Markup Language
CSS - Cascading Style Sheets
2. HTML
3. CSS
4. It is a segment of markup language that indicates the start and end of an HTML element.
5. Start tag, content and end tag
6. It is information that determines the type of document that is presented.
7. It is the root element for HTML documents.
8. The <head> element is used for meta-information such as Unicode Format and allows us to add a title to the webpage.
9. The <body> element contains the content displayed on the webpage.
10. <p>
11. <h1> to <h6>
12. There are 6 levels of headings. The higher the number, the smaller the text.
13.
14.
15. It is the parent element.
16. They are sibling elements.
17. <!-comment-->
18.
19.
20.
21. <a>
22. An attribute gives additional to an element.

23. href attribute
24. Absolute links redirect a user to pages on other websites.
Relative links redirect a user to pages on the same website.
25.
26. src and alt attributes
27. You would use .. / to access a parent directory.
28. JPEG, PNG, SVG and WebP