



Chapter overview

- Background and concept "Freedom from Interference"
- EB tresos Safety Products
 - TimE Protection
 - E2E Protection
 - EB tresos Safety RTE
 - EB tresos Safety OS
- Usage of EB tresos Safety Products





"Mixed SIL Systems" as typical use case



Software mix in typical ECUs:

- QM Functions
- Safety Functions (ASIL)
- Safety Integrity Functions (ASIL)
- Basic Software, reused standard Software
- Black Box Software or Software from 3rd party

The majority of functions on an ECU is not safety related and thus QM classified Only a minority of function is "Safety Software" (ASIL classified)





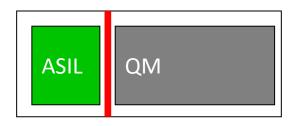
How to mix QM and ASIL Software?





Develop the complete ECU in conformance to highest ASIL of any function within the ECU ("ASIL Lift-up Effect")

- ➤ high development effort
- ➤ failure propagation possible



Use mechanism to realize "Freedom from Interference"

- > Avoids or detects propagation of failures
- > Saves effort
 - ➤ application of ASIL-x development methods only where needed
 - re-use of existing QM software



Freedom from Interference





Memory

- Unintended writing to memory of another partition
- Register/Configuration corruption due to unintended writing to processor registers



CPU Time

- Blocking of partitions
- Wrong allocation of processor execution time



Communication

- Loss of communication
- Insertions of messages

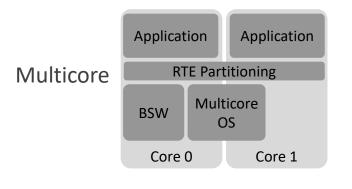
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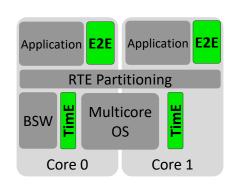


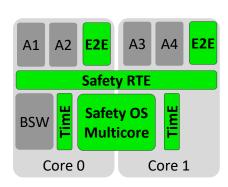


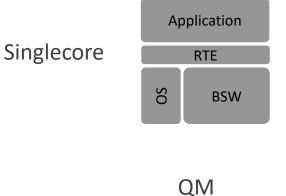
Scalable Safety Solution















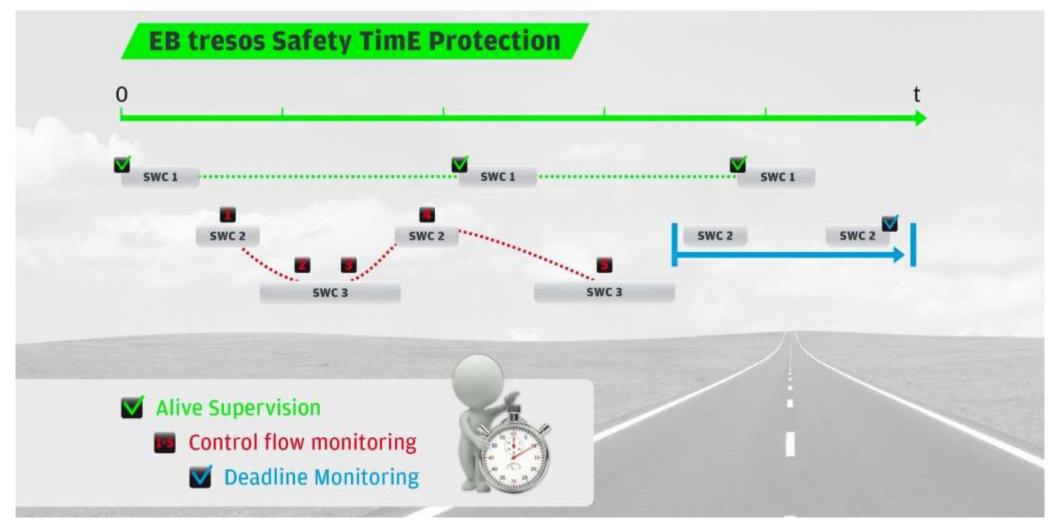
ASIL-A ASIL-B

ASIL-C

ASIL-D



EB tresos Safety TimE Protection in a nutshell

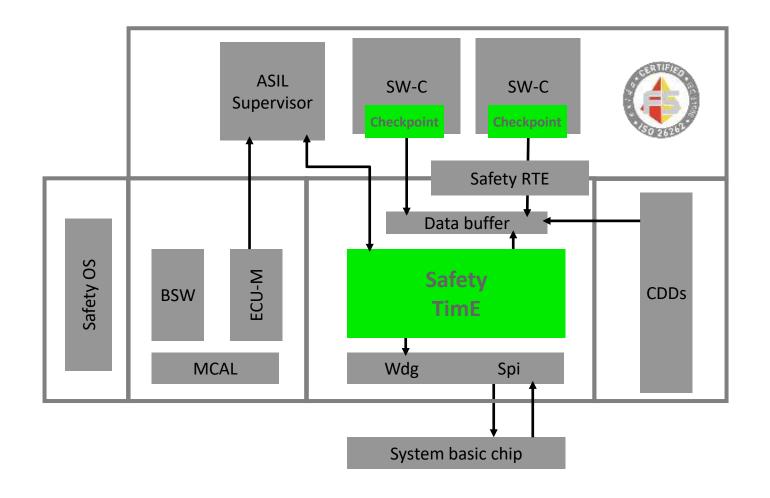




EB tresos Safety TimE Protection

Key features

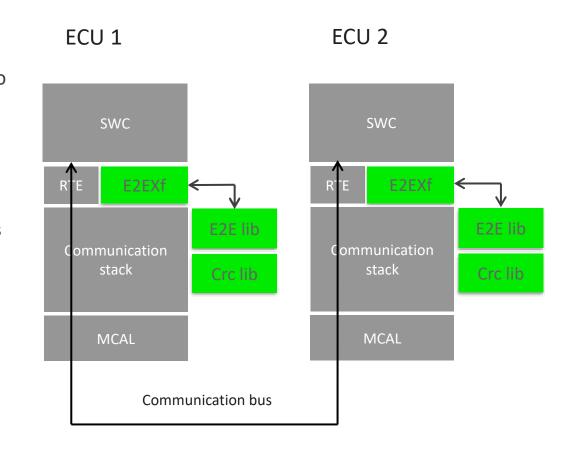
- Alive supervision
- Enhanced deadline monitoring
 TimE monitors not only checkpoints reached but also upcoming checkpoints
- Control flow monitoring
 Supports multiple control flows
- Optional smooth error reaction, allows error recovery without a reset
- Multi-core extension





EB tresos E2E Protection Transformer

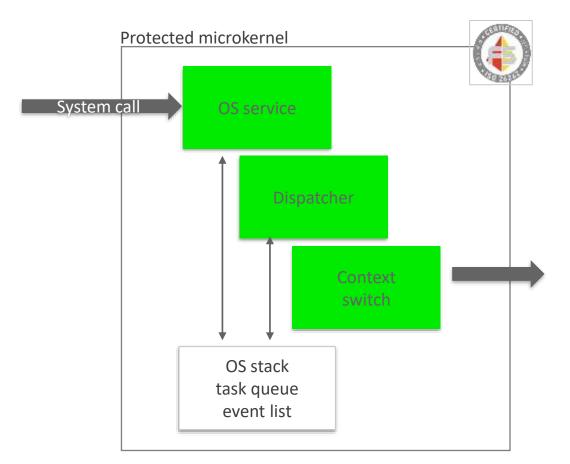
- **E2E Transformer** (E2EXf) allows to use E2E protection transparent to the SWC-ECU allocation
- Import of system configuration for E2E Protection according to AUTOSAR 4.2
- Support for different use cases:
 - S/R with COMXF and E2EXf via Com
 - S/R with SOME/IP and E2EXf via LdCOM
 - Profile 1a/1c and 4/5/6/7 with 32-bit CRC, designed for large data as used with Ethernet
 - Support for major OEMs





EB tresos Safety OS

- Protected microkernel
 Ensures FFI between OS services and other software
- Flexible memory partitioning scheme
 - As many memory regions per context as numbers of MPU region descriptors available
 - Flexible assignment of shared regions
 - Read and execution protection possible
 - Full memory protection in privileged CPU mode
- OS kernel protection via MPU
- Stack overflow protection using MPU
- Non-privileged/privileged mode separation













EB tresos Safety OS and Safety RTE



