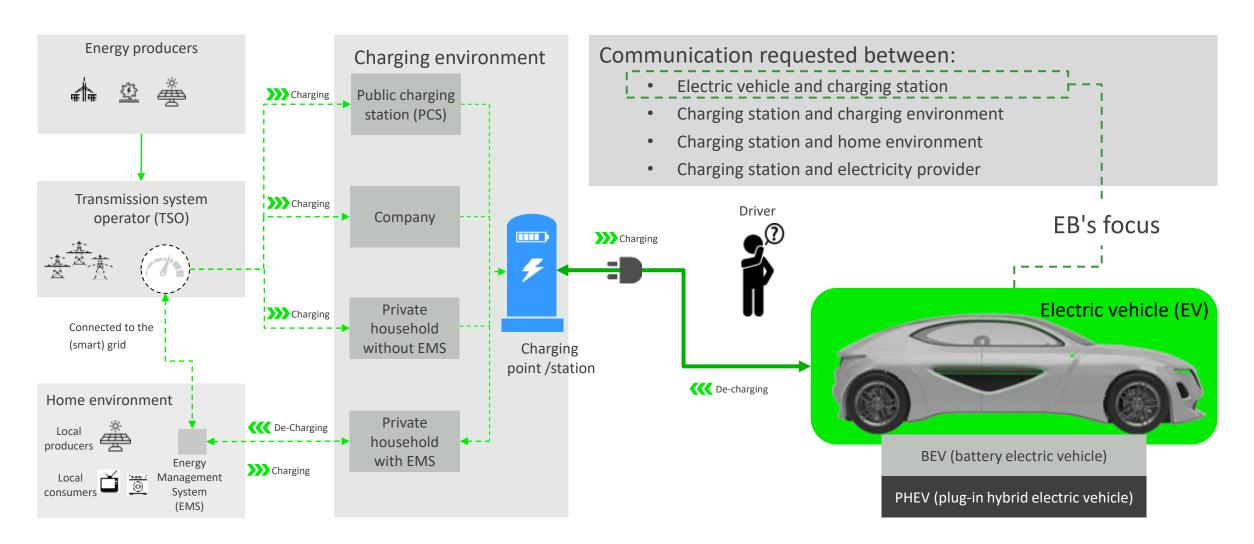


# Charging eco-system overview

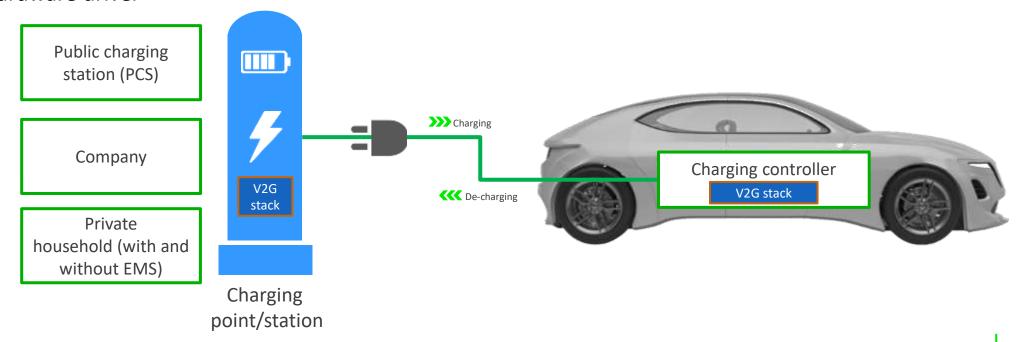


## V2G communication overview

## **Charging controller inside EV**

Includes communication stack with V2G extensions for charging along with

- charging control application
- communication stack itself
- relevant hardware driver

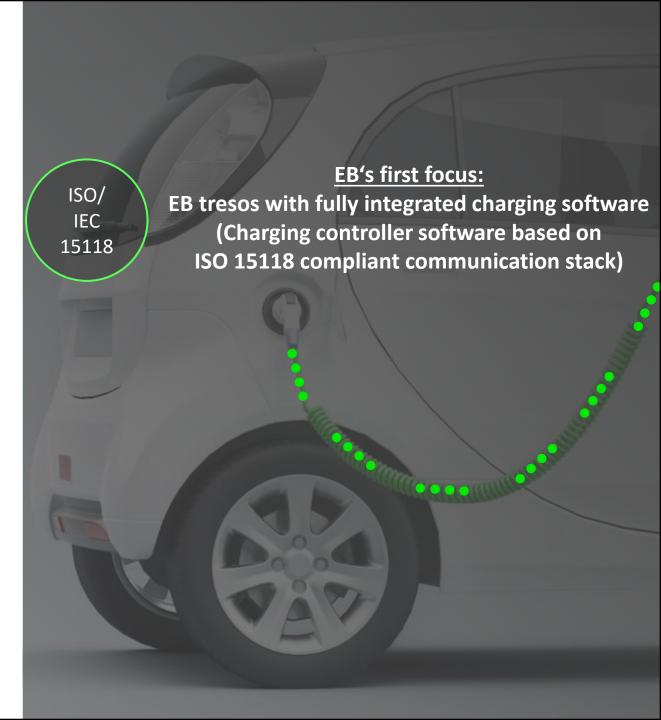


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## EB's focus

## **Charging communication standards**

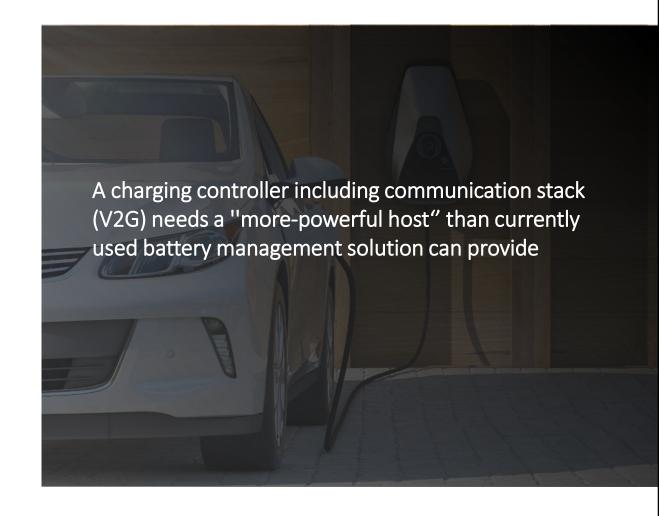
ISO/ IEC 15118	US, Europe	Based on Power Line Communi- cation	Periodic updates 2018: bi-directional charging included
GB/T	China	Based on CAN Communi- cation	Harmonization ongoing: new joint standard <b>"ChaoJi"</b>
CHAdeMO	Japan	Based on CAN Communi- cation	



# Charging technology is changing

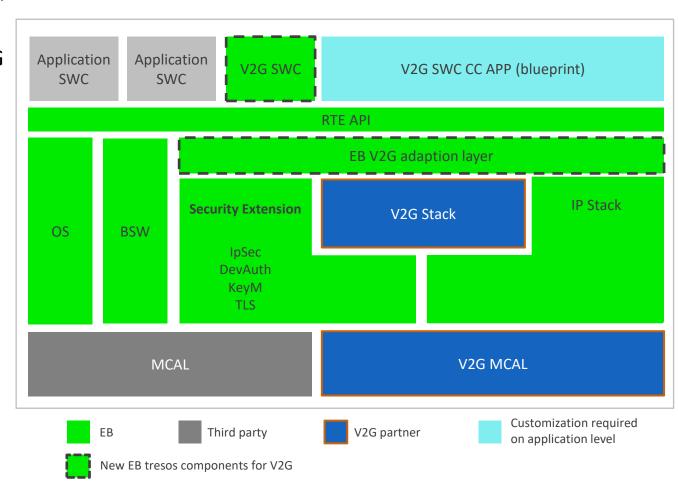
### Charging technology now require powerful host

- Charging process today is not stable and user-friendly.
- Especially communication between charging control software inside electric vehicle and charging station causes problems.
- New ISO 15118-20 and new features (e.g. Plug and Charge) require more complex communication between electric vehicle and charging station and therefore, requires more powerful hardware
- Integrate the V2G stack in AUTOSAR environment.
- Use "classic" ECU with AUTOSAR OS or new High-Performance Computing platform (HPC) as host for the V2G stack.
- Interact with existing AUTOSAR modules (e.g. IP stack, TLS stack) to use similar functions also for charging communication.



## V2G in AUTOSAR environment

- V2G stack is integrated inside EB tresos AUTOSAR environment.
- Communication via RTE API is realized via EB V2G adaption layer.
- V2G stack uses EB tresos components for communication and security (Plug and Charge).



V2G

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Classic AUTOSAR

# High-level description of each module

#### V2G SWC

V2G service software component – interface between Application and V2G stack

### EB adaption layer

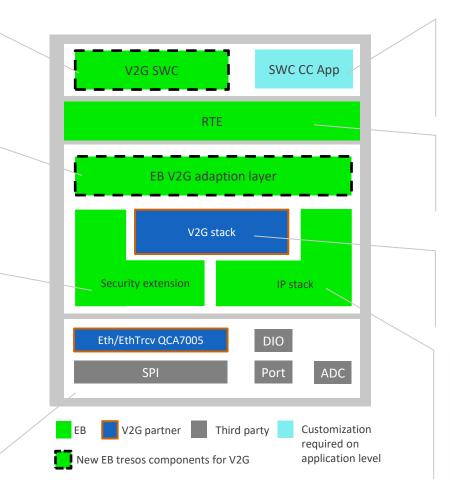
Interface that connects V2G partner stack to EB AUTOSAR environment

### Security extension

AUTOSAR-compliant security stack that supports TLS and further security standards

### MCAL layer

Hardware abstraction and driver layer, partly provided by V2G partner or hardware manufacturer



### SWC CC App

Charging Control application as blueprint, needs customization. The application shows a sample charging cycle.

### RTE

Application abstraction that connects the application with the basic software

#### V2G stack

Basic software modules to handle V2G communication

#### IP stack

AUTOSAR-compliant communication stack that supports ethernet communication Includes: TCP/IP, UDP, SOMEIP and service discovery

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# System overview

### SW architecture / data path

V2G stack uses ACG IP stack to communicate via TCP/UDP

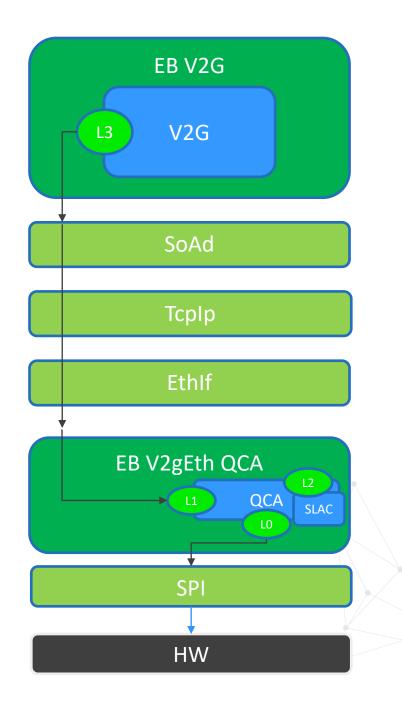
SLAC module is transmitting raw Ethernet frames via QCA

EB V2gEth QCA provides interfaces of Eth Driver to ACG and includes QCA module

QCA is configured via SPI, Ethernet communication is tunneled over standard AUTOSAR SPI API

#### Notes:

- QCA: Qualcom transceiver type
- SLAC: Signal Level Attenuation Characterization— Mechanismus
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EB tresos ACG

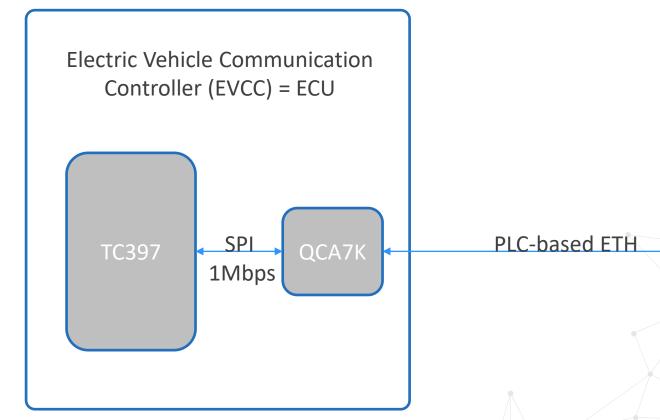
EB V2G Adaption Layer

V2G partner

# System overview

**Sample: Hardware and HW requirements** 

- QCA PLC controller is connected to TC397
   via 1Mbps SPI
- QCA performs PLC communication to charging station (SECC)
- Memory footprint from eval project (on TC397):
  - V2G stack : 210 kB ROM / 46 kB RAM
  - V2G adaption: 4kB ROM / 5kB RAM



#### Notes:

- PLC: Power-Line-Communication
- ETH: Ethernet
- QCA7K: Qualcom transceiver type
- TC397: Infineon Aurix TC397 micro controller
- SECC: Supply Equipment Communication Controller (= charging station)

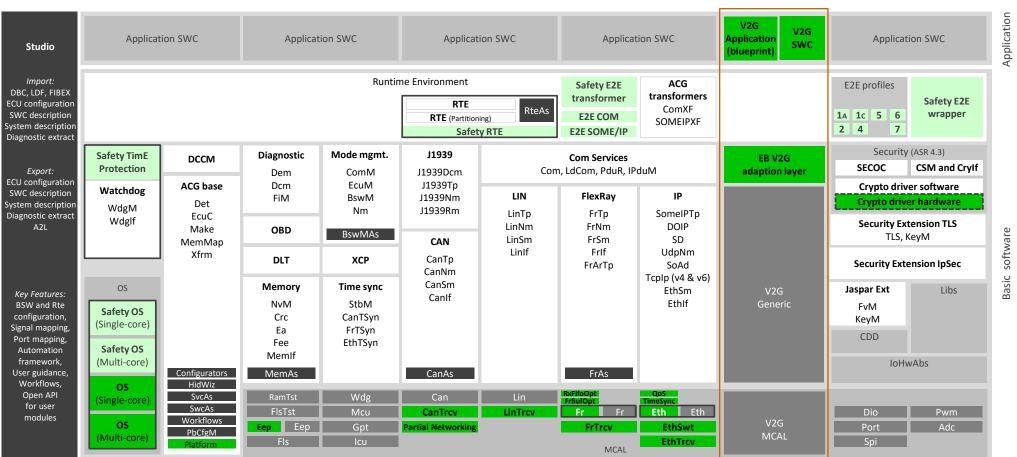
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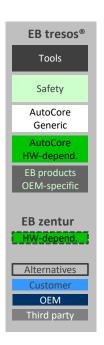
SECC

## EB tresos AutoCore 8 & V2G stack

**V2G 3<sup>rd</sup> party: SEVENSTAX** 

All **bold** names are licensable items.

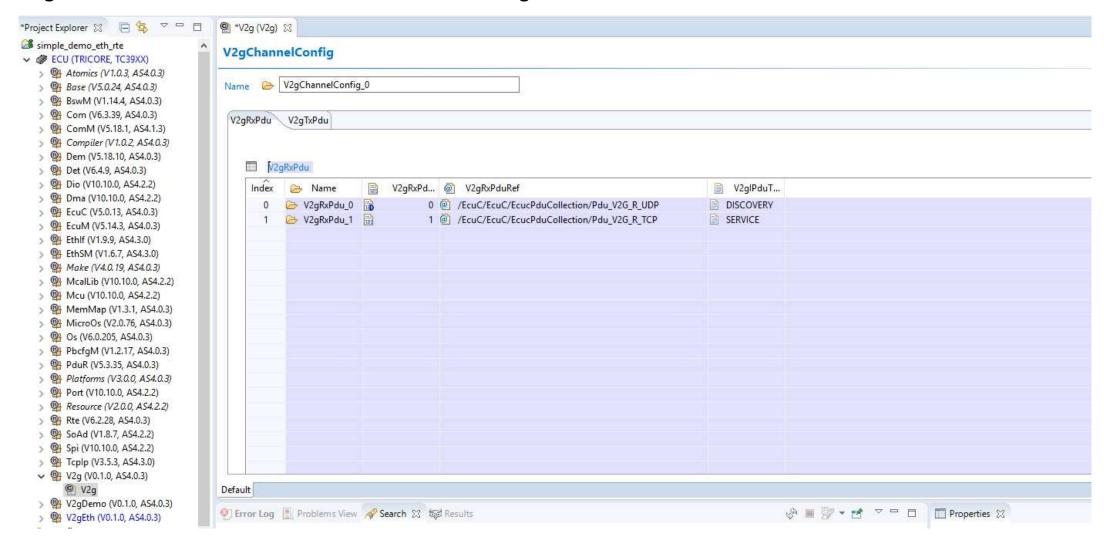




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## EB tresos AutoCore 8 & V2G stack

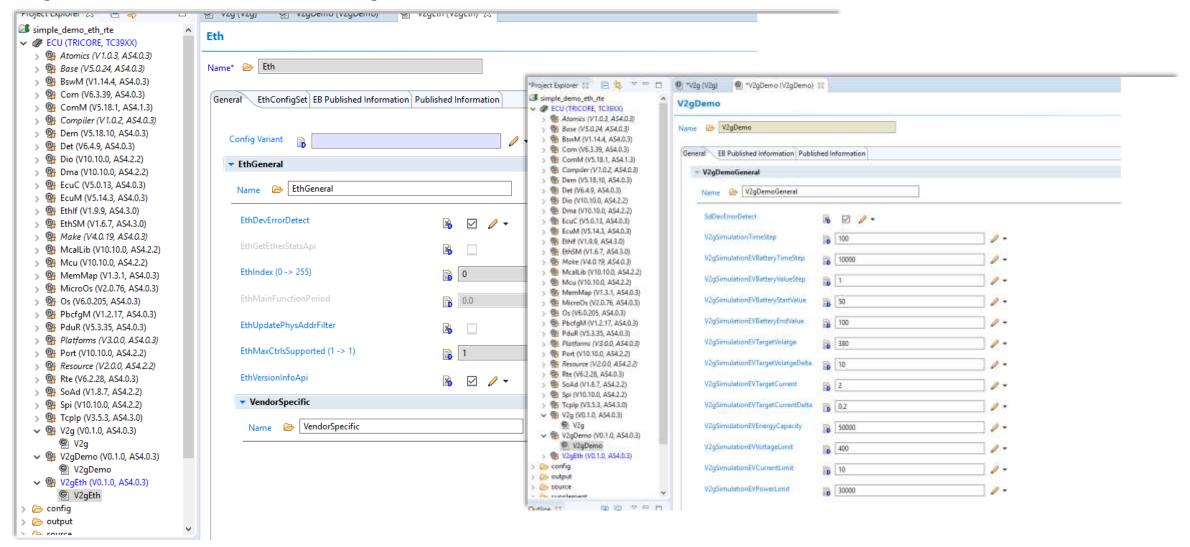
### **Configuration Screenshots – Communication Channel Configuration**



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## EB tresos AutoCore 8 & V2G stack

### **Configuration Screenshots – General Configurations**



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# V2G stack by SEVENSTAX - product features (1)

### The V2G stack by SEVENSTAX supports:

## Charging relevant standards:

- DIN SPEC 70121 (early forerunner of ISO 15118; for DC charging only)
- ISO15118-2
- SAE J2847/2

## ISO 15118 – Smart charging for electric and hybrid

- Describes and defines the communication between electric/hybrid vehicle and charging station for charging process
- Enables the intelligent charging with AC and DC
- Especially DC charging requests the power requirement communication between charging station and the vehicle itself
- Communication is established via Powerline communication based on HPGP standard (HomePlugGreenPHY)

## DC and AC charging



# V2G stack by SEVENSTAX - product features (2)

### The V2G stack by SEVENSTAX supports:

- External Identification Means (EIM) and Plug & Charge as payment methods – automated and secured method for payment
  - ISO 15118 defines two different payment methods for energy supply
    - EIM (External Identification Means) defines a separated payment process fully uncoupled from the charging communication (e.g payment via RFID token directly on charging station)
    - Plug & Charge provides a fully automated and secured method for payment by using the ISO 15118 based charging communication. TLS as encryption standard and X.509 certificates for authentication are used here.
- Bipolar Power Transfer (BPT) de-charging back in the energy network
  - This is the key features which makes the charging "smart" in the future.
  - An electric vehicle is now able to act as energy storage for the home network and can transfer the energy back into the home network and via this back into the transmission system.
  - ISO 15118-20 defines the messages necessary for this bi-directional charging.



# Why SEVENSTAX as V2G stack supplier?

About SEVENSTAX -

- German-based company known for IoT software solutions for almost 20 years
- Member of ISO 15118 norming group
- Flexible and customer oriented,
- Expert support provided by highly experienced development engineers

Proof points

- Software powers million of devices (electric vehicles, charging stations, test equipment, IoT devices, ...)
- SEVENSTAX V2G stack is in productive use in
  - Electric vehicles on the road and charging stations (EVSE)
  - Companies using the stack during ECU development process (EV-OEMs and Tier1/Tier2 companies)
  - Test systems (e.g. HIL) and for Protocol Analysis



# Why SEVENSTAX as V2G stack supplier?

Technical expertise

- SEVENSTAX V2G stack is fully compliant with ISO 15118 standard
  - DIN SPEC 70121 (early forerunner of ISO 15118 for DC charging only)
  - ISO15118-2 EIM (DC charging, AC charging, AutoCharge: API to retrieve MAC)
  - SAE J2847/2

Certification

- Certified supplier for test system manufacturers (also for HIL's used in automotive area)
- Certified software supplier for CODICO (Hardware distributor for Qualcomm in Europe)



# Why SEVENSTAX as V2G stack supplier?

 World's first commercial V2G implementation in 2012 for a European OEM

- Since 2012, in productive use by OEMs for passenger and commercial vehicles in Europe, U.S. and Japan
  - More than 400k EV use this stack on the road
  - Existing contracts with 10 automotive OEM/Tier-1. (7 projects inside Europe, 2 in U.S. and 1 Japan)
- In productive use by 8 EVSE\* suppliers in Europe
  - more then 50k charging stations in productive use with this V2G stack
- More than 80 requests from OEM / Tier-1 / EVSE in the pipeline currently





# Electric charging solution with EB tresos, summary

### **SEVENSTAX V2G stack fully integrated in EB tresos**



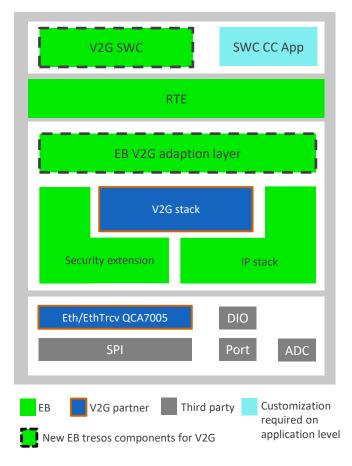
## Highlights

- Support of ISO 15118 standard
- DC and AC Charging incl. external authentication
- Available Add-On products
  - ISO15118-2 Plug & Charge
  - ISO15118-20 BPT (coming soon)



### **Benefits**

- Fully integrated into EB tresos AutoCore Generic
- Charge control software as "blueprint" application
- Defined interface to charge control software (SWC interface or CDD)
- Flexibility regarding architecture, features and support



Contact <a href="mailto:sales@elektrobit.com">sales@elektrobit.com</a> how to order the V2G solution for your project.

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