## Homework 5

# **Djuro Radusinovic**

### 171044095

## **Question 4**

## **Problem-solution approach**

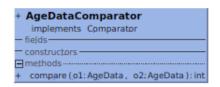
Here max heap is used to implement the same thing as in the 4<sup>th</sup> question. I didn't use a generic class( was said it does not matter which one it is ) because this is very close to MaxHeap class that contains AgeData inside of it. Data is inside of an ArrayList which is manipulated like a Heap. Removal and addition will depend on the number of people of that age. Required change in the heap after addition/removal will be done. There is also Comparator class which is used for comparing elements of the AgeData type as was wanted in the homework. Find and youngerThan and olderThan are methods that are just implemented directly by examining the elements of the array list. There is no order in age so heap was not very helpful here since it is ordered with regard to the people with the same age.

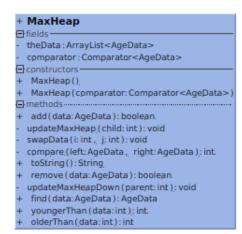
#### **Tests cases**

Test cases are run inside the virtual machine provided. Its actual results can be confirmed from the attached screenshots.

| Test Scenario                      | Expected Results                 | Actual Results |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|
| Creating a maxHeap and adding      | Elements should be successfully  | As expected    |
| elements to it: 10, 5, 70, 10, 50, | added and both 10 and 5 should   |                |
| 5, 15                              | have a count of 2                |                |
| Checking number of people          | Should find 2 people             | As expected    |
| younger than 10                    |                                  |                |
| Older than 10                      | Should find 3 people             | As expected    |
| Find method for AgeData of 10      | 10-2 should be found             | As expected    |
| Removing 10 and 5 once             | Counter should decrease          | As expected    |
| Adding one person of 15 years      | Should be added and since the    | As expected    |
| old                                | counter is incremented it should |                |
|                                    | become the root of the heap      |                |

Class diagram





| + AgeData.   |
|--|
| implements Comparable                                |
| ⊕fields————  |
| - age;:Integer                                       |
| - count:Integer                                      |
| □ constructors — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — |
| +. AgeData (age; Integer)                            |
| methods  |
| + getAge():Integer                                   |
| + getCount.(): Integer                               |
| + increaseCount(): void                              |
| + decreaseCount():void                               |
| + compareTo(o:AgeData):int                           |
| + equals (obj: Object.): boolean                     |
| + toString(): String                                 |

## **Running command and results**

Output of the code executed in the virtual machine is provided in here

