### МИНИСТЕРСТВО НАУКИ И ВЫСШЕГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ РФ

## ФГБОУ ВО «ВОРОНЕЖСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИНЖЕНЕРНЫХ ТЕХНОЛОГИЙ»

### БЕЗОПАСНОСТЬ СИСТЕМ БАЗ ДАННЫХ

### ПРАКТИЧЕСКАЯ РАБОТА №4

ВЫПОЛНИЛ: ПУГОВКИН АНДРЕЙ НИКОЛАЕВИЧ ГРУППА: УБ-01

НОМЕР ЗАЧЕТНОЙ КНИЖКИ: 207378

Используем представление для скрытия столбцов. Следующая команда будет содержать только имена и паспорт гостей.

Теперь скроем строки. Следующая команда будет содержать только имя и номер телефона Адмнистратора.

Используем представление для отображения вычисляемых столбцов. Представление объединит столбцы id\_guest и phone.

Используем представление для скрытия сложного синтаксиса. Отобразим сведения о том, какой работник зарегистрировал гостя.

```
hotel=# CREATE VIEW Interest AS SELECT E.fio AS Employee, G.full_name AS Guest FROM Employee E JOIN Registration R ON E.id_employee=R.employee_id JOIN Guest G ON G.id_guest=R.id_guest;
CREATE VIEW
hotel=# SELECT * FROM Interest;
employee | guest

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Денисенко Владимир Владимирович | Цой Илья Владимирович
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Саранов Игорь Александрович | Пуговкин Андрей Николаевич
Савченко Илона Игоревна | Зенищева Дарья Леонидовна
(5 строк)
```

Создадим хранимую процедура, которая будет выводить всех пользователей, которые жили в заданном типе комнаты.

```
IN roomtype TEXT,
OUT guestname TEXT,
OUT guestpassport TEXT,
           OUT checkoutdate DATE
 tel-# AS $GuestsType$
overam becuin

probles FOR guest_record IN SELECT Guest.full_name, Guest.passport, Guest.phone, Room.type, Registration.checkin_date, Registration.checkout_date FROM Guest JOIN Registration ON Guest.id_guest = Registration
id_guest JOIN Room ON Registration.id_room = Room.id_room WHERE Room.type = roomtype

ptel$# LOOP
               guestname := guest_record.full_name;
guestpassport := guest_record.passport;
               guestphone := guest_record.phone;
checkindate := guest_record.checkin_date;
               checkoutdate := guest_record.checkout_date;
RAISE NOTICE 'Гость % с паспортом % и телефоном % остановился в % комнате с % по %', guestname, guestpassport, guestphone, roomtype, checkindate, checkoutdate;
          END LOOP;
 otel$# END;
otel$# $GuestsType$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;
hotel=# SELECT gueststype ('Lux');
NOTICE: Гость Хомутов Константин Зиновьевич с паспортом 42 19 040966 и телефоном +79805461327 остановился в Lux комнате с 2018-05-24 по 2018-06-02
                                                    gueststype
 ("Хомутов Константин Зиновьевич","42 19 040966",+79805461327,2018-05-24,2018-06-02)
(1 строка)
hotel=# SELECT gueststype ('Single');
NOTICE: Гость Пуговкин Андрей Николаевич с паспортом 42 16 010633 и телефоном +79803569205 остановился в Single комнате с 2017-12-01 по 2017-12-25
                                                  gueststype
 ("Пуговкин Андрей Николаевич","42 16 010633",+79803569205,2017-12-01,2017-12-25)
1 строка)
```

Создадим триггер, который относится к типу "Использование триггеров для проверки допустимости вводимых данных". Проверяет, зарегистрирована ли комната на указанный период времени, прежде чем добавит новую запись в таблицу Registration. Если комната уже забронирована на указанный период времени, триггер вызывает исключение с сообщением об ошибке.

```
notel=# CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION occupied() RETURNS TRIGGER AS $occupied$
notels# BEGIN
notels# IF EXISTS ( SELECT * FROM Registration WHERE id_room = NEW.id_room AND ((NEW.checkin_date, NEW.checkout_date) OVERLAPS (checkin_date, checkout_date) OR NEW.checkin_date = checkin_date oR NEW.checkout
date = checkout_date))
notels# HIEN
notels# RAISE EXCEPTION 'Komhata % уже забронирован на запрошенный период', NEW.id_room;
notels# END IF;
notels# RETURN NEW;
notels# END;
notels# Soccupied$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;
REATE FUNCTION
notel=# ENDCED INSERT ON Registration
notel=# ENDERT ON Registration
notel=# FOR EACH ROW EXECUTE FUNCTION occupied();
REATE TRIGGER
REATE TRIGGER
```

| hotel=# SEL  | ECT * FROm Guest;  |                 |              |         |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|-----------------|--------------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|
| id_guest   | full_name  | passport        | phone        | id_room |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1  | Пуговкин Андрей Николаевич   | 42 16 010633    | +79803569205 | 101     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2  | Зенищева Дарья Леонидовна  | 42 17 020744    | +79801234567 | 24      |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3  | Цой Кирилл Владимирович  | 42 18 030855    | +79807654321 | 121     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4  | Цой Илья Владимирович  | 42 18 030856    | +79801276345 | 121     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5  | Хомутов Константин Зиновьевич  | 42 19 040966    | +79805461327 | 59      |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6  | Колаев Кирилл Павлович   | 4217 123456     | +79801234567 | 59      |  |  |  |  |  |
| (6 строк)  | 1                              |                 |              |         |  |  |  |  |  |
| hotel=# INS  | hotel=# INSERT INTO Registration (                                   |                 |              |         |  |  |  |  |  |
| hotel(# id_  | hotel(# id_guest, id_room, checkin_date, checkout_date, employee_id) |                 |              |         |  |  |  |  |  |
| hotel-# VALUES ('6', '59', '2018-05-27', '2018-06-01', '3'); |  |                 |              |         |  |  |  |  |  |
| ERROR: Kon   | ината 59 уже забронирован на запр                                    | оошенный период |              |         |  |  |  |  |  |

Создадим сводную таблицу, которая выведет сколько комнат было забронировано в каждом месяце каждого года.

```
hotel=# SELECT YEAR,
hotel-# JAN, SUM(FEB) AS FEB, SUM(MAR) AS MAR, SUM(APR) AS APR, SUM(MAY) AS MAY, SUM(JUN) AS JUN, SUM(JUL) AS JUL, SUM(AUG) AS AUG, SUM(SEP) AS SEP, SUM(OCT) AS OCT, SUM(NOV) AS NOV, SUM(DEC) AS DEC hotel=# FROM crosstab(
notel:# FROM crosstab(
notel:# EXTRACT(YEAR FROM checkin_date) AS YEAR,
hotel:# EXTRACT(NONTH FROM checkin_date) AS MONTH,
hotel:# GROUP BY YEAR, MONTH',
hotel:# GROUP BY YEAR, MONTH',
hotel(# SELECT GEMERATE_SERIES(1, 12)'
hotel(# JAN int, FEB int, MAR int, APR int, MAY int, JUN int,
hotel(# JUL int, AUG int, SEP int, OCT int, NOV int, DEC int
hotel:# GROUP BY YEAR;
where is an interval is a series of the series
```

Получим имя текущей базы данных.

```
hotel=# SELECT * FROM information_schema.information_schema_catalog_name; catalog_name
------
hotel
(1 строка)
```

Получим список ограничений.

| constraint_catalog | constraint_schema | constraint_name                               |       | table_schema |               |             |    | initially_deferred |     |
|--------------------|-------------------|---|-------|--------------|---------------|-------------|----|--------------------|-----|
|                    | +                 |   | +     | +            |               |             | +  | +                  | +   |
| notel              | pg_catalog        | pg_proc_oid_index                             | hotel | pg_catalog   | pg_proc       | PRIMARY KEY | NO | l no               | YES |
| notel              | pg_catalog        | pg_proc_proname_args_nsp_index                | hotel | pg_catalog   | pg_proc       | UNIQUE      | NO | NO                 | YES |
| otel               | pg_catalog        | pg_type_oid_index                             | hotel | pg_catalog   | pg_type       | PRIMARY KEY | NO | NO NO              | YES |
| otel               | pg_catalog        | pg_type_typname_nsp_index                     | hotel | pg_catalog   | pg_type       | UNIQUE      | NO | NO NO              | YES |
| notel              | pg_catalog        | pg_attribute_relid_attnam_index               | hotel | pg_catalog   | pg_attribute  | UNIQUE      | NO | NO                 | YES |
| otel               | pg_catalog        | pg_attribute_relid_attnum_index               | hotel | pg_catalog   | pg_attribute  | PRIMARY KEY | NO | l no               | YES |
| otel               | pg_catalog        | pg class oid index                            | hotel | pg_catalog   | pg_class      | PRIMARY KEY | NO | NO NO              | YES |
| otel               | pg_catalog        | pg_class_relname_nsp_index                    | hotel | pg_catalog   | pg_class      | UNIQUE      | NO | NO                 | YES |
| otel               | pg_catalog        | pg_attrdef_adrelid_adnum_index                | hotel | pg_catalog   | pg_attrdef    | UNIQUE      | NO | NO NO              | YES |
| otel               | pg_catalog        | pg attrdef_oid_index                          | hotel | pg_catalog   | pg_attrdef    | PRIMARY KEY | NO | NO NO              | YES |
| otel               | pg_catalog        | pg_constraint_conrelid_contypid_conname_index | hotel | pg_catalog   | pg_constraint | UNIQUE      | NO | NO NO              | YES |
| otel               | pg_catalog        | pg_constraint_oid_index                       | hotel | pg_catalog   | pg_constraint | PRIMARY KEY | NO | NO                 | YES |
| otel               | pg_catalog        | pg_inherits_relid_seqno_index                 | hotel | pg_catalog   | pg_inherits   | PRIMARY KEY | NO | NO NO              | YES |
| otel               | pg_catalog        | pg_index_indexrelid_index                     | hotel | pg_catalog   | pg_index      | PRIMARY KEY | NO | NO NO              | YES |
| otel               | pg_catalog        | pg_operator_oid_index                         | hotel | pg_catalog   | pg_operator   | PRIMARY KEY | NO | NO                 | YES |
| otel               | pg_catalog        | pg_operator_oprname_l_r_n_index               | hotel | pg_catalog   | pg_operator   | UNIQUE      | NO | NO NO              | YES |
| otel               | pg_catalog        | pg_opfamily_am_name_nsp_index                 | hotel | pg_catalog   | pg_opfamily   | UNIQUE      | NO | NO NO              | YES |
| otel               | pg_catalog        | pg_opfamily_oid_index                         | hotel | pg_catalog   | pg_opfamily   | PRIMARY KEY | NO | NO                 | YES |
| otel               | pg_catalog        | pg_opclass_am_name_nsp_index                  | hotel | pg_catalog   | pg_opclass    | UNIQUE      | NO | NO NO              | YES |
| otel               | pg_catalog        | pg_opclass_oid_index                          | hotel | pg_catalog   | pg_opclass    | PRIMARY KEY | NO | NO                 | YES |

## Получим список внешних ключей.

| hotel=# SELECT * FRO<br>constraint_catalog     |                                      | referential_constraints;<br>constraint_name | unique_constraint_catalog        | unique_constraint_schema             | unique_constraint_name                                | match_option                 | update_rule                                      | delete_rule                                      |
|--|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--|--|
| hotel<br>hotel<br>hotel<br>hotel<br>(4 строки) | public<br>public<br>public<br>public | guest_id_room_fkey                          | hotel<br>hotel<br>hotel<br>hotel | public<br>public<br>public<br>public | room_pkey<br>room_pkey<br>guest_pkey<br>employee_pkey | NONE<br>NONE<br>NONE<br>NONE | NO ACTION<br>NO ACTION<br>NO ACTION<br>NO ACTION | NO ACTION<br>NO ACTION<br>NO ACTION<br>NO ACTION |

## Получим список хранимых процедур.

| hotel=# SELECT * FROM information_schema.routine | s;                                       |                                |                                 |                                     |                                |
|--|--|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| specific_catalog   specific_schema               | specific_name                            | routine_catalog                | routine_schema                  | routine_name                        | routine_type   m               |
| odule_catalog   module_schema   module_name   ud | t_catalog   udt_schema   udt_name        | data_type cha                  | racter_maximum_length   charact | er_octet_length   character_set_cat | alog   character_set_schema    |
| character_set_name   collation_catalog   coll    | ation_schema   collation_name   numeric_ | precision   numeric_precision_ | radix   numeric_scale   datetim | e_precision   interval_type   inter | val_precision   type_udt_ca == |
| talog   type_udt_schema   type_udt_name          | scope_catalog   scope_schema             | scope_name   maximum_cardinali | ty   dtd_identifier   routine_b | ody                                 | routine_definition             |
| externa  | l_name   external_language   pa          | rameter_style   is_determinist | ic   sql_data_access   is_null_ | call   sql_path   schema_level_rout | ine   max_dynamic_result_se    |
| ts   is_user_defined_cast   is_implicitly_invoca | ble   security_type   to_sql_specific_ca | talog   to_sql_specific_schema | to_sql_specific_name   as_lo    | cator   created   last_altered   ne | w_savepoint_level   is_udt_    |
| dependent   result_cast_from_data_type   result_ | cast_as_locator   result_cast_char_max_l | ength   result_cast_char_octet | _length   result_cast_char_set_ | catalog   result_cast_char_set_sche | ma   result_cast_char_set_n    |
| ame   result_cast_collation_catalog   result_cas | t_collation_schema   result_cast_collati | on_name   result_cast_numeric_ | precision   result_cast_numerio | _precision_radix   result_cast_nume | ric_scale   result_cast_dat    |
| etime_precision   result_cast_interval_type   re | sult_cast_interval_precision   result_ca | st_type_udt_catalog   result_c | ast_type_udt_schema   result_ca | st_type_udt_name   result_cast_scop | e_catalog   result_cast_sco    |
| pe_schema   result_cast_scope_name   result_cast | _maximum_cardinality   result_cast_dtd_i | dentifier                      |                                 |                                     |                                |
|  |  | +                              |                                 |                                     |                                |
|  |  |                                |                                 |                                     |                                |
| -+   |  |                                |                                 |                                     |                                |
| +  |  |                                |                                 |                                     |                                |
|  |  |                                |                                 |                                     |                                |
| +  |  |                                |                                 |                                     |                                |
|  |  |                                |                                 |                                     |                                |
| +  |  |                                |                                 |                                     |                                |
|  |  |                                |                                 |                                     |                                |
|  |  |                                |                                 |                                     | 1                              |
| hotel   pg_catalog   boolin_                     |  |                                | pg_catalog   boolin             |                                     | FUNCTION                       |
|  | bool                                     | ean                            |                                 |                                     |                                |
|  |  |                                |                                 |                                     | hotel                          |
| pg_catalog   bool                                |  |                                | 0 EXTERNAL                      | boolin                              | ^Chotel=#                      |

# Получим список последовательностей.

| hotel=# SELECT * FF<br>sequence_catalog  <br>option |        | sequence_name                    |         |    | numeric_precision_radix |   |   |   |            |   |    |
|---|--------|----------------------------------|---------|----|-------------------------|---|---|---|------------|---|----|
|   |        |                                  | ++      |    |                         |   |   | + |            |   |    |
| hotel   | public | guest id guest seq               | integer | 32 | 2                       | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2147483647 | 1 | NO |
| hotel   | public | employee_id_employee_seq         | integer | 32 | 2                       | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2147483647 | 1 | NO |
| hotel   | public | registration_id_registration_seq | integer | 32 | 2                       | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2147483647 |   | NO |
| (3 строки)  |        |                                  |         |    |                         |   |   |   |            |   |    |

# Получим список таблиц.

| type_nam |                             | to   is_typed   commit_action<br>+ |            | + | + |  |
|----------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|---|---|--|
| otel     | +<br>  public<br>  YES      | +                                  | BASE TABLE | I | I |  |
| otel     | public                      | registration                       | BASE TABLE | I | I |  |
| otel     | YES<br>  public<br>  YES    | NO  <br>  employee<br>  NO         | BASE TABLE | I | I |  |
| tel      | public<br>  Public<br>  YES | NO                                 | BASE TABLE | I | I |  |
| tel      | public<br>  YES             | person<br>  NO                     | VIEW       | I | I |  |
| tel      | public<br>  YES             | personal<br>  NO                   | VIEW       | I | I |  |
| tel      | public<br>  YES             | people<br>  NO                     | VIEW       | l | I |  |
| tel      | public<br>  NO              | interest<br>  NO                   | VIEW       | I | I |  |
| tel      | pg_catalog<br>  YES         | pg_statistic                       | BASE TABLE | I | I |  |
| el       | pg_catalog<br>  YES         | NO  <br>  pg_type<br>  NO          | BASE TABLE | I | I |  |
| tel      | pg_catalog<br>  YES         | pg_foreign_table<br>  NO           | BASE TABLE | I | I |  |
| tel      | pg_catalog<br>  YES         | NO  <br>  pg_authid<br>  NO        | BASE TABLE | I | I |  |
| tel      | pg_catalog                  | pg_shadow<br>  NO                  | VIEW       |   | I |  |
| tel      | pg_catalog<br>  YES         | pg_statistic_ext_data<br>  NO      | BASE TABLE | I | I |  |

## Получим список триггеров.

|                 | FROM information_schema.triggers;  |
|-----------------|--|
| trigger_catalog | trigger_schema   trigger_name   event_manipulation   event_object_catalog   event_object_schema   event_object_table   action_order   action_condition   action_statement   action_orientation |
| _ 0.            | action_reference_old_table   action_reference_new_table   action_reference_old_row   action_reference_new_row   created  |
|                 |  |
| (0 строк)       |  |

# Получим список представлений.

| неверная команд<br>Введите \? для<br>hotel-# SELECT<br>ERROR: syntax<br>CTPOKA 2: SELEC<br>^<br>hotel=# SELECT | * FROM information\_ a \schema.views;<br>получения справки.<br>* FROM information_s<br>error at or near "SE<br>T * FROM information_s<br>* FROM information_s | cchema.views;<br>ELECT"<br>_schema.views; |           |             |                     |            |                      |    |                            |
|--|---|---|-----------|-------------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----|----------------------------|
| table_catalog  | table_schema  | t   | able_name |             |                     |            |                      |    | view_definition            |
|  |   |   |           |             |                     |            | is_trigger_updatable |    | is_trigger_insertable_into |
|  |   |   |           |             |                     |            |                      |    |                            |
| hotel  | public  | person                                    |           |             | SELECT guest.fu     | ill_name,  |                      |    |                            |
|  |   |   |           | +  NONE<br> | YES<br>guest.passpo | YES<br>ort | NO                   | NO | NO                         |
|  |   |   |           | +1 1        | <br>FROM guest;     |            |                      |    | 1                          |
| hotel  | public  | personal                                  |           |             | <br>SELECT employee | <br>e.fio, |                      |    | T.                         |