## **ECON 6100**

# **Introduction to Bayesian Statistics**

SPRING 2025 SYLLABUS

CLASS INFORMATION INSTRUCTOR CONTACT

Time: T 6:00pm–9:15pm Instructor: Fei Tan

Location: Davis-Shaughnessy Hall 273 Office: Davis-Shaughnessy Hall 469A Office Hours: TR 3:30pm—4:30pm Primary: discord.gg/SsrNPEeP2P

Web: github.com/econdojo/bayes-stat Secondary: tanf@slu.edu

#### **GENERAL INFORMATION**

#### COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course provides a detailed coverage of Bayesian inferential methods and their applications to a variety of problems drawn from economics and business. Starting with basic concepts of probability and inference, the treatment covers prior and posterior distributions, classical and MCMC simulation methods, regressions for univariate and multivariate outcomes, and computation of the marginal likelihood and model choice. The key learning objective is for students to develop *hands-on* Bayesian and Python skills required to conduct data analysis useful for economic and financial decision making. The course will help prepare students entering doctoral education or starting careers in economics, finance, marketing, operations, accounting, political science, statistics, and biostatistics.

#### **PREREQUISITES**

Although the lectures will be self-contained, student are assumed to have completed ECON 4770 (Advanced Econometrics) or an equivalent undergraduate course in statistics and econometrics. Students are also expected to be familiar with basic operations in Python, an interpreted high-level general-purpose programming language.

#### **TEXTBOOKS**

- Required: Introduction to Bayesian Econometrics, 2nd Edition, by Edward Greenberg.
- **Optional:** An Introduction to Modern Bayesian Econometrics, by Tony Lancaster.

## **GRADING POLICY**

## **PROBLEM SETS**

There will be three required problem sets. Late submission is not graded and will be nullified. Each problem set is worth 20 points of the course grade; it will be submitted and evaluated on an individual basis. To prepare a submission, please type up your work in LaTeXand upload all source files (including Python programs) onto GitHub Classroom.

- LATEX typesetting: Overleaf, Texmaker, Vim, Visual Studio Code
- Python programming: Codespaces, Jupyter Notebook, PyCharm, Visual Studio Code

#### RESEARCH PROJECT

The project consists of a 10–15 pages term paper that makes judicious use of the statistical tools covered in this course to study an empirical topic of your interest. The project accounts for 40 points of the course grade; it will be conducted in teams of 2 to 4 members and evaluated based on collective endeavor. Please follow the same submission requirement as the problem sets.

## **GRADING SCALE**

There is no grading curve used other than the scale below. However, the instructor reserves the right to adjust the grading scale based on overall class performance at the end of the semester.

|                  | Max Points | Grade | Points |
|------------------|------------|-------|--------|
| Problem Set 1    | 20         | A     | 92–100 |
| Problem Set 2    | 20         | A-    | 88–92  |
| Problem Set 3    | 20         | B+    | 84–88  |
| Research Project | <u>40</u>  | В     | 80-84  |
| Total            | 100        | В-    | 76–80  |
|                  |            | C+    | 72–76  |
|                  |            | С     | 68–72  |
|                  |            | C-    | 64–68  |
|                  |            | D     | 60-64  |
|                  |            | F     | 0–60   |

## **COURSE OUTLINE**

Below is a tentative outline; the instructor reserves the right to change it whenever needed. My goal is to proceed at an optimal pace: slow enough that important concepts are thoroughly learned, yet fast enough that the course does not drag. It is a delicate balance.

| Part I   | Introduction   |  |  |
|----------|--|--|--|
|          | Lecture 1: Basic Concepts of Probability and Inference |  |  |
|          | Lecture 2: Posterior Distributions and Inference       |  |  |
|          | Lecture 3: Prior Distributions                         |  |  |
| Part II  | Simulation   |  |  |
|          | Lecture 4: Classical Simulation                        |  |  |
|          | Lecture 5: Basics of Markov Chains                     |  |  |
|          | Lecture 6: Simulation by MCMC Methods                  |  |  |
| Part III | Applications   |  |  |
|          | Lecture 7: Linear Regression and Extensions            |  |  |
|          | Lecture 8: Multivariate Responses                      |  |  |
|          | Lecture 9: Time Series                                 |  |  |