



Phase 6 — Capstone Project: Online Learning Platform (Backend System)

Duration: 2 Months (± 8 Weeks)

Goal

Design and build a **full-scale backend system** that demonstrates:

- Clean architecture
- Security
- Scalability
- DevOps readiness
- Real-world business logic

This project is your **portfolio centerpiece**.



Roadmap Phase 6 — Weekly Breakdown

Week 1: System Design & Planning

1. Define system requirements:
 - Users
 - Roles
 - Core features
 2. Identify roles:
 - Admin
 - Instructor
 - Student
 3. Choose tech stack:
 - Backend (Spring Boot / FastAPI)
 - Database (PostgreSQL)
 - Cache (Redis)
 4. Design high-level architecture.
 5. Draw ERD and system diagrams.
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Week 2: Database & Core Setup

1. Design database schema:
 - User
 - Course
 - Lesson
 - Enrollment
 - Payment
 2. Setup backend project structure.
 3. Configure database migrations.
 4. Setup authentication foundation.
 5. Initialize Git repository.
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Week 3: Authentication & Authorization

1. Implement JWT authentication.
 2. Role-based access control:
 - Admin
 - Instructor
 - Student
 3. Secure sensitive endpoints.
 4. Handle permissions cleanly.
 5. Test authentication flows.
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Week 4: Course & Enrollment Management

1. Course CRUD (admin/instructor).
 2. Lesson CRUD.
 3. Enrollment logic.
 4. Course access control.
 5. Validate business rules.
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Week 5: Payments & Video Storage

1. Implement payment simulation:
 - Fake gateway
 - Order status
 2. Handle enrollments after payment.
 3. Integrate file storage:
 - S3 / MinIO
 4. Secure video access.
 5. Store video metadata.
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Week 6: Performance & Async Processing

1. Cache popular courses using Redis.

2. Implement async jobs:
 - Email notification
 - Enrollment confirmation
 3. Retry logic for failed jobs.
 4. Pagination & search.
 5. Optimize slow queries.
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Week 7: DevOps, Deployment & Monitoring

1. Dockerize backend services.
 2. Setup CI/CD pipeline.
 3. Deploy to cloud.
 4. Enable logging & monitoring.
 5. Verify production readiness.
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Week 8: Final Polish & Presentation

1. Full system testing.
 2. Security review.
 3. Refactor code for clarity.
 4. Write full documentation:
 - README
 - API docs
 5. Prepare project presentation.
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Capstone Features Checklist

Core Features

- Multi-role authentication
- Course & lesson management
- Enrollment & payment simulation

- Secure video hosting
 - Caching & async jobs
 - Pagination & search
 - Clean API design
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Phase 6 Summary ✨

- Build a **real backend product**
 - Combine backend + security + DevOps
 - Demonstrate system thinking
 - Produce a strong portfolio project
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Phase 6 Exit Criteria (Very Important)

You are **Capstone-complete** if you can:

- Explain your architecture decisions
 - Deploy your system publicly
 - Handle real-world edge cases
 - Secure and scale your backend
 - Defend your design choices confidently
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After Phase 6, You Are:

- **Job-ready Backend Engineer**
 - Comfortable with:
 - Real backend systems
 - Production environments
 - Technical interviews
 - Ready to apply for backend roles 🚀
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If you want next:

-  **System design interview drills**

- 🧠 **Backend interview Q&A**
- 📄 **Portfolio & CV structure**
- ✅ **One-page roadmap summary**

Just say the next step.