COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE

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CODES:				
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SECTION 1: RESPONDENT CHARACTERISTICS

Could you please answer a few questions about yourselves before we begin the interview?

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)		(6)	(7)
	What is your full name?	How old are you?	SEX	What position do you have in this	How many years have you	What is the highest grade you have complete	d How long have you lived in this
				community?	held this position?	in school? In which level?	community?
Ι.							
D							
С							
0				ELECTED LEADER 1		NONE 0	
D				APPOINTED LEADER 2		8 YEARS SCHOOL 1 1-8	_J !IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR WRITE "0"
Ε				TEACHER/PRINCIPAL 3		SECONDARY GENERAL 2 1-4	
				AGRIC. EXT. WORKER 4		VOCATIONAL 2 YEARS 3 1-2	
				HEALTH PROVIDER 5		VOCATIONAL 4/5 YEARS 4 1-5	_
			MALE 1	DEPT. OF EDUC. REPRESENTATIVE 6 OTHER (SPECIFY_) 7		UNIVERSITY 5 1-6 POST-UNIVERSITY 6 1-5	-
			FEMALE 2	OTHER (SPECIFY_) /		POST-UNIVERSITY 01 1-3	
		YEARS			YEARS	LEVEL GRADE	YEARS
1							
2							
2							
3							
				1			1
4							
4							
5							

SECTION 2: BASIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE COMMUNITY

1. I would like to start by explaining the area we would like to collect information on, which is the	6. What are the major problems affecting this community?
	(Please rank the three most important problems)
IN RURAL AREAS: 1. Village of and the inhabited area around it	
IN URBAN AREAS: 2. The neighborhood of	1. Safety/crime 1st
3. Mini bashkia	2. Water 2nd
4. Bashkia	3. Electricity 3rd
5. Other, specify	4. Poor access to health care
	5. Poor access to education
	6. Bad transport
2. How many people live in this community?	7. Poor environment
	8. Lack of employment opportunities
NUMBER OF PEOPLE:	9. Other (specify)
	(
<u> </u>	
3. Since 1997 (in the last 5 years), the number of people in this community has:	7. Which of the following transport access types (a. to h.) are available to the community?
1. Increased	YES1
2. Decreased	NO2
3. Remained the same	NO2
5. Remained the same	a David rad
	a. Paved road b. Unpaved road
4. Let's talk now about the housing conditions in the community.	c. Paths
,	d. Sea, lake or river
Since 1997 (in the last 5 years), would you say that housing conditions have:	
Allermond	e. Train
1. Improved	f. Other (specify)
2. Worsened	
3. Remained the same	
S INDUDAL ADDIAG AGY	8. Let's talk about the roads that are available in the community. In your opinion,
5. IN RURAL AREAS ASK:	since 1997 (in the last 5 years), have the the conditions of these
How would you compare the living conditions in the community	
with those prevailing in the rest of the Country?	1. Improved
IN URBAN AREAS ASK:	2. Worsened
How would you compare the living conditions in the community	3. Remained the same
with those prevailing in the rest of the city/town?	
1. Much better	
2. Better	
3. Neither better nor worse	
4. Worse	
5. Much worse	
o. muon motoo	

SECTION 3: ACCESS TO PUBLIC SERVICES

MODULE A: COMMUNITY INFRASTRUCTURE AND TRANSPORTATION

	(1)	(2)	(3)		(4)		(5)
For each of the following	Is there a () in this		How much ti		By what mean of transport	ation?	How much does it cost (one-way)
items ask Q.1 to Q.5, then go	community?	this community?	take to go to) ()?	187 H.	4 NEXTURE	to go to () with?
to next item		IF NO SUCH SERVICE			Walking Horse/Mule/Donkey	1 >> NEXT LINE 2 >> NEXT LINE	_
		AVAILABLE TO PEOPLE			Bicycle	3 >> NEXT LINE	-
		FROM THE COMMUNITY			Private Car/Motorcycle	4 >> NEXT LINE	
		WRITE 55 AND >>NEXT			Bus	5	
	YES 1>> NEXT LINE	LINE			Taxi	6	
	NO 2	IF LESS THAN 1 KM USE			Boat	7	
	-	DECIMAL NUMBER KILOMETERS	HOURS	MINUTES	Other (specify) Choose onl	8 v.one	NEW LEKS
		KILOWETERS	HOURS	MINUTES	Choose on	y one.	NEW LERS
SCHOOL							
Pre-school							
Primary (8 Yr School)							
Secondary							
HEALTH							
Ambulantia/Health center							
Public hospital							
Private hospital							
Private clinic							
Private doctor/Specialist							
Midwives							
Pharmacy							
COMMUNICATIONS							
Public phone							
Post office							
Bus/Minibus stop							
OTHER PLACES							
Bank							
Police station							
Labor office							
Market							
Mosque or Church							
Community room							
Fire brigade							

SECTION 3.B - EDUCATION SERVICES

Note for the interviewer: Check question 2 for primary and secondary schools on the previous sheet. For each one, if the respondent(s) answered No (i.e. if there is a '55' recorded in the corresponding cell) do not ask questions. Otherwise ask questions 1-11.

LETS' TALK ABOUT THE SCHOOLS THAT ARE ATTENDED BY THE CHILDREN WHO LIVE IN THIS COMMUNITY, EVEN IF THE SCHOOLS ARE NOT LOCATED IN THE COMMUNITY.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)		(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	In the last five	How many		Please provide the name		The () teacher(s) turn up	How many days a	Does the so	hool have (.)?			In this community attend (
	years have there			() children from this con	mmunity attend.	for classes:	week did children					[primary or secondary]	
	been new ()		in the main []				receive classes during	1				schools available to the	
	built that serve	main []	school that			II THERE IS MORE ITME	the last month?					children of this	
	this community,		serves the			ONE SCHOOL, ASK FOR						community?	
	or have there	serves this	community?			THE MOST IMPORTANT							
		community?							E IS MORE				
	improvements in existing ones?			IF THERE IS MORE THA		IF THERE IS MORE THAN	IF THERE IS MORE	ASK	FOR THE M	OST IMPOR	RTANT		
	existing ones:			SECONDARY SCHOO		ONE TEACHER REFER TO	THAN ONE SCHOOL,						
				MOST IMPOR	RTANT ONE	MAJORITY	ASK FOR THE MOST						
							IMPORTANT						
	V=0	-				EVERY DAY 1	4	VE0		=			More boys than girls 1
	YES 1					ALMOST EVERY DAY 2		YES	1	-			More girls than boys 2
	NO 2					RARELY 3		NO	2	-		NO 2	Equally boys and girls 3
								T-3-4					
SCHOOL TYPE				NAME OF SCHOOL	MUNICIPALITY		DAYS	Toilet or latrine	Running	Flantsiaitu	Green or recreational		
SCHOOL TIPE				NAME OF SCHOOL	WONIGIFALITI		DAYS	(WC)	water	Electricity	l areas		
		ı				I.	l	(****)			Tareas	ı	
Primary school													
If does not exist write													
= 55 then >> next													
line													
Secondary school													
If does not exist write													
55 then >> next section													
		•	•		•	•	•	•				•	

SECTION 3.C - HEALTH:

Note for the interviewer: Check question 2 in Section 3A for health center/ambulantia. If the respondent(s) answered No (i.e. if there is a '55' recorded in the corresponding cell) >>Next Section, otherwise ask questions 1-3.

We will now ask about the health center/ambulantia that people in this community use. If there is more than one health center/ambulantia, I would like to ask about the one most used by this community.

(1)	(2)	(3)	
In the last five years have	How often is the health center/ambulantia	Does the community health center/ambulantia	a normally have sufficient () for the need of
	open for people from this community use and	the local people?	
centers/ambulantia built	working?		
that people from this			
community use, or have			
there been substantial			
improvements in existing			
ones?			
	EVERY DAY 1	YES, SUFFICIENT 1	-
	A FEW DAYS A WEEK 2	NO, INSUFFICIENT 2	
YES 1	ONE DAY A WEEK 3	NEVER AVAILABLE 3	-
NO 2	OTHER, SPECIFY		
	4		
		A INICIDI MENTO AND EQUIDMENT	D MEDIONI DEDOCMINE
		A. INSTRUMENTS AND EQUIPMENT	B. MEDICAL PERSONNEL
	T	T	

SECTION 3.D - QUALITY OF PUBLIC TRANSPORT SERVICES

rtant to be clear with the respondent t	hat we are NOT talking now about urbar	be local. But in urban areas it is public transport.	
1. Since 1997 (in the last 5 years), has public transport service	2. Which of these modes of public transport do people in the community use the most to go to places outside the city/community?	3. What are the two main problems wi services? (to travel outside this comm	
IN RURAL AREAS:between your community and places outside the community:	1. Bus	Not frequent enough Stops are far away No night service Vehicles/carriages are in bad/unsaf	1st (Main)
IN URBAN AREAS: to places outside the city boundaries	2. Minibus 3.Taxi 4. Boat	5. No schedule or schedule is not follo6. Fares are too expensive7. Too crowded	
 Improved? Worsened? Remained the same? The community does not have access to 	Train Other public, describe	8. Too slow 9. Other, specify 10. No problem	
public transport >>SECTION 4			
4. How often is this service community?	available to the 5. Public transport is the 1. Entire community	main means of transport for:	
 Several times a day Once a day Two-three days a week Once a week Other, specify 	2.More than half of the community 3. Half of the community 4. Less than half of the community		

SECTION 4 – COMMUNITY SERVICES

SECTION 4.A – SERVICE AVAILABILITY, QUALITY, AND COVERAGE - GENERAL

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Does the community have ()?	The quality of		What portion of the community
		this service is:	service:	is covered by () service?
	YES, BUT UNFUNCTIONAL 1			ALL OF IT 1
				MORE THAN HALF 2
	NO 3 >> NEXT LINE	BAD 3	REMAINED THE SAME 3	HALF 3
				LESS THAN HALF 4
a. Household electricity				
b. Public lighting				
c. Piped water (in the household)				
d. Sewage/drains				
e. Garbage collection				
f. Home phones				
g. Public phone				
h. Mail				
i. Police Station				

SECTION 4.B - SERVICE QUALITY - SPECIFIC

Let's now talk about sewage and drain. (TO BE ASKED ONLY TO THOSE COMMUNITIES THE COLUMN 1).	HAT HAVE REPORTED ACCESS TO THIS SERVICE - CHECK RESPONSE IN SECTION
A sewage system; 2. A septic tank	RCENTAGES
In this community the following methods are used for YES1 NO2	or sewage waters::
a. treated and then released to the sea/river/lake b. released untreated to the sea/river/lake c. released to septic tank d. released to land/field e. released near homes	
Garbage collection (TO BE ASKED ONLY TO THOSE COMMUNITIES TO SECTION 4A, COLUMN 1).	HAT HAVE REPORTED ACCESS TO THIS SERVICE - CHECK RESPONSE IN
3. Which of these methods do people use to	4. Of these, which are the two methods household
dispose of the garbage? They YES1 NO2	use the most to dispose of the garbage? They CODE
1. Burn it	1 Burn it 1S
2. Dump into empty lots	2 Dump into empty lots
3. Dump into own patio/plot	3 Dump into own patio/plot 2NI
4. Dump into river/lake/sea	4 Dump into river/lake/sea
5. Bury it	5 Bury it
Example 6. Dump it on the street Dump it in community-designated area	6 Dump it on the street 7 Dump it in community-designated area
8. Pay a cart	8 Pay a cart
9. Other, describe	9 Other, describe
or early, assume	Surior, decomber

SECTION 5 – COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION

Now we will talk about the different organizations in the community that help solve problems within itself.

SECTION 5A: ORGANIZATIONS

the issue	, o oportaneo are community .			
YES1				
NO2 :	>> NEXT SECTION			
			3. Which of these organizations in your co	ommunity:
2. Which	n of the following organizations exist in		3a. a. a.aaa a.gaaa , . a.	
	nmunity?		a. Works the most to solve community problems?	
YES	1			
NO		IF ALL NO >>		
		NEXT SECTION	b. Has the most members?	
		INEXT SECTION	b. Has the most members.	
		NEXT SECTION	5. That the most members.	
CODES		Yes or No		
CODES 1	Farmer's group		c. Has the least number of members?	
CODES 1 2				
1	Farmer's group			JESTION 2
1 2	Farmer's group Business association		c. Has the least number of members?	JESTION 2
1 2 3 4 5	Farmer's group Business association Cooperative		c. Has the least number of members?	JESTION 2
1 2 3 4	Farmer's group Business association Cooperative Women's group		c. Has the least number of members?	JESTION 2
1 2 3 4 5	Farmer's group Business association Cooperative Women's group Political group		c. Has the least number of members?	JESTION 2
1 2 3 4 5 6	Farmer's group Business association Cooperative Women's group Political group Youth group		c. Has the least number of members?	JESTION 2
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	Farmer's group Business association Cooperative Women's group Political group Youth group Religious group		c. Has the least number of members?	JESTION 2
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Farmer's group Business association Cooperative Women's group Political group Youth group Religious group Cultural group		c. Has the least number of members?	JESTION 2
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Farmer's group Business association Cooperative Women's group Political group Youth group Religious group Cultural group Parent's association		c. Has the least number of members?	JESTION 2
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Farmer's group Business association Cooperative Women's group Political group Youth group Religious group Cultural group Parent's association School committee		c. Has the least number of members?	JESTION 2
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Farmer's group Business association Cooperative Women's group Political group Youth group Religious group Cultural group Parent's association School committee Neighborhood/village committee		c. Has the least number of members?	JESTION 2
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	Farmer's group Business association Cooperative Women's group Political group Youth group Religious group Cultural group Parent's association School committee Neighborhood/village committee Sports group		c. Has the least number of members?	JESTION 2

SECTION 5B: COLLECTIVE ACTIONS

	1. During the last 12 months, howembers meet to: a. Raise funds for community prob. Make common proposals requinstitutions, politicians, etc? c. Seek help from NGO, church? FREQUENCY CODE: 1. Never 2. Once 3. Couple of times 4. Frequently If all answers = 1 >> 4	ojects; uesting assistance from	2. Was the community successf these meetings? 1. YES, always 2. YES, sometimes 3. Never	ul in achieving the objectives of
3. How much do people in this of to solve: CODE: 1. A lot 2. A little 3. Nothing 4. Does not exist a. School problems b. Health center problems c. Conflicts between people d. Road/access problems e. Problems for the neediest peof. f. Water/garbage problems		4. In this community, who works the most problems? a. 1. Men 2. Women 3. Same for men and women 4. None b. 1. Young people 2. Adults 3. Same for young people and adults 4. None	solving community	5. Do you agree or disagree with the following sentences? CODE: 1. Agree 2. Disagree a. There's always somebody willing to help another community member who's having trouble. b. People only worry about their own well-being and not about the community. c. You can trust people in this community to borrow/lend money.
1. YES	ou ever heard of the NSESD (Alba	anian PRSP)?	A fund that will give n families.	ines government policies and verty in Albania lan to help farmers.

SECTION 6 - COMMUNITY SAFETY	SECTION 7 - MIGRATION	
I will now ask you a few questions on the personal safety situation in this community		
1. Are there any problems in this community related to: YES1 NO2 a. Gangs b. Drug abuse c. Alcohol abuse d. Prostitution e. Land disputes f. Water disputes g. Limits/borders disputes h. Other, describe	1. Does anybody leave the community temporarily to go work somewhere else? YES, a lot1 YES, occasionally2 NO3 >> 4	2. Are the people who go elsewhere to work: 1. More men than women? 2. More women than men? 3. Equally men and women? 4. The whole family goes.
2. Which of the following crimes occur in your community? YES1 NO2 a- Thefts / assaults b- Physical aggression c- Vandalism d- Sale of illicit drugs e- Other, specify	3. Where do they usually go to work? TIRANA	4. Do people from other places come to work in this community for some time periods during the year? YES, a lot
3. Who commits these crimes? 1. People in the community 2. People that do not belong to the community. 3. Both of the above 4. Do people report these crimes when they occur? 1. YES – frequently >> Next section 2. YES – sometimes 3. NO	5. Where do they mostly come from? URBAN AREAS (OTHER THAN TIRANA)	6. In what activity do they mainly come to work in? Name 2 activities in order of importance PROFESSIONAL
5. Why don't (some) people report crimes? 1. No use reporting them 2. Too complicated, time consuming, bureaucratic 3. Too far 4. Fear 5. Don't trust police force 6. Other, specify		OTHER (SPECIFY)10

SECTION 8 - CHILD LABOUR

 How many children under 15 year of age work in this community even for short periods of time during the year?? most of them more than half half of them very few of them None >> NEXT SECTION 	2. Do the majority of working chil parents/family or elsewhere? They work with the family1 They work elsewhere Equally with their families and elsewhere	2	 3. How many of the working children are paid for their work? 1. most of them 2. more than half 3. less than half 4. very few of them 5. None of them
4. Do the children that work other than with their parents usually stop going to school?		5. Do the children who work with their parents also stop going to school?	
Yes, do not go to school at all1		Yes, do not go to school at all1	
No, but they attend school only part time		No, but they attend school only part time	
No, work only in summer and attend school regularly3 No, attend school regularly4	3	No, work only in summer a	and attend school regularly3

SECTION 9- PROBLEMS RELATED TO THE ENVIRONMENT

Are there in this community any serious problems related to: YES1 NO2	Have there been since 1997 any case of [] in this community: YES1	3. In this community, are there any: YES1 NO2	4. In the last 5 years, the situation of the environment in your community has:
a. Rats / mice b- Cockroaches c- Bugs d- Fleas e- Bats f- Flies g- Mosquitoes	NO 2 1. Cholera 2.Tuberculosis 3. Meningitis 4. Hepatitis 5. HIV/AIDS 6. Polio	a. Garbage dumps that pollute the environment? b. Stagnant waters? c. Residuals from slaughter houses in public places? d. Car workshops spilling oil into rivers? e. Deforestation problems? f. Other heavily polluting activities, specify	1. Improved 2. Worsened 3. Remained the same

SECTION 10: CREDIT