



# Towards the .NET Junior Developer

The extremely solid course

Towards the .NET Junior Developer



# Lesson 6

Databases and SQL basics

Towards the .NET Junior Developer

# Agenda



- Database development
  - Database structure
  - Common database operations
  - Tables
  - Keys
  - Views
  - Stored procedures, functions
  - Transactions
  - Indexes
- T-SQL basics
  - SELECT
  - WHERE
  - GROUP BY
  - JOIN
  - UNION
- Books of the day
- Links of the day
- Hometask

# Database development

# Database development – database structure

## CoffeeStore

### Database Diagrams

### Tables

#### System Tables

#### FileTables

#### External Tables

#### Graph Tables

#### dbo.Clients

#### dbo.PropertyEnums

#### dbo.PropertyEnumValues

#### dbo.Operations

#### dbo.OperationType

#### dbo.OrderDetails

#### dbo.Orders

#### dbo.OrderStatuses

#### dbo.Origins

#### dbo.ProductProperties

#### dbo.ProductPropertyValues

#### dbo.Products

#### dbo.ProductTypes

### Views

### External Resources

### Synonyms

### Programmability

### Service Broker

### Storage

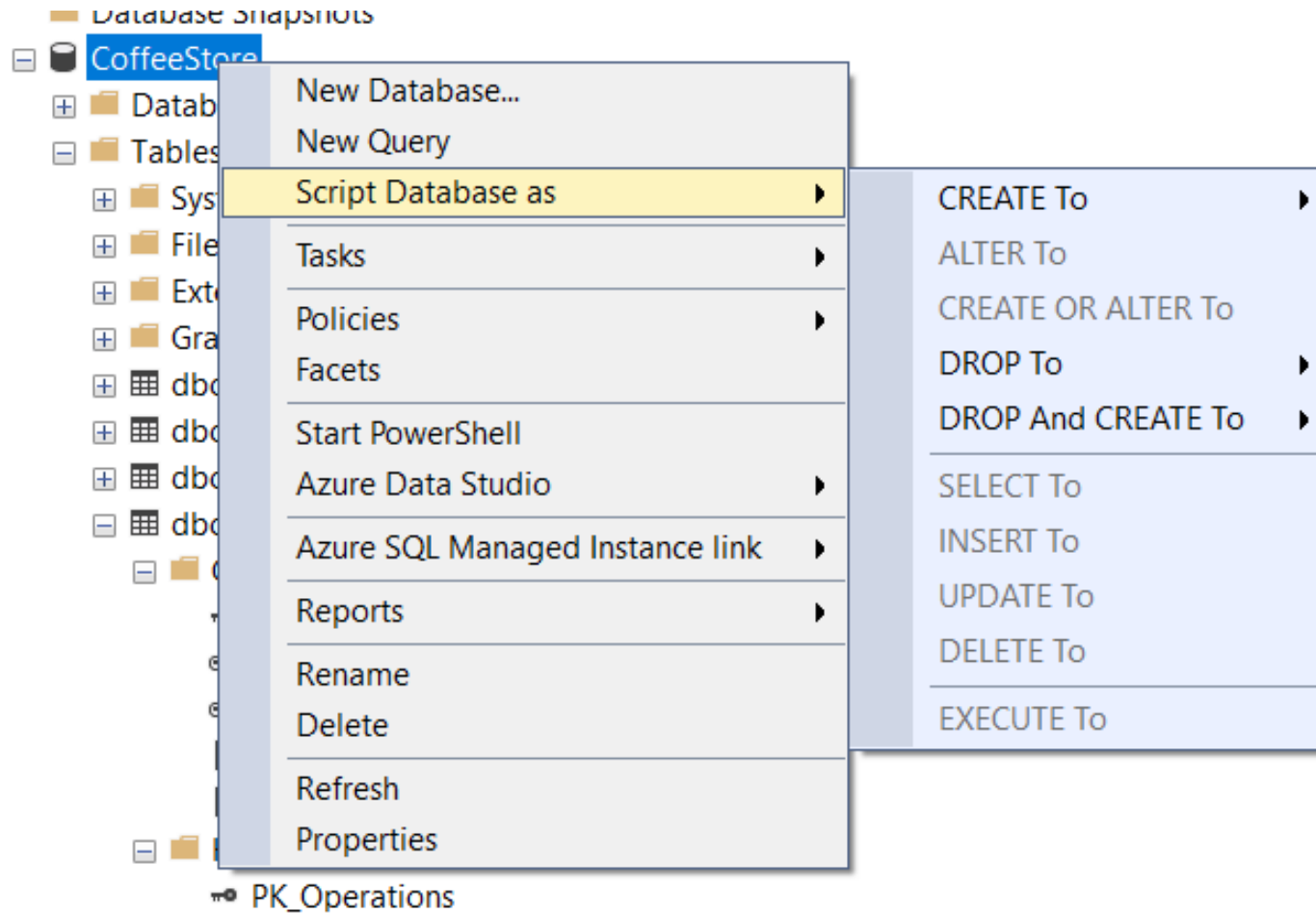
### Security

system tables



















user-defined tables

additional stuff

# Database development – common database operations



# Database development – tables

- [-]  **dbo.Operations**
  - [-]  **Columns**
    -  Id (PK, uniqueidentifier, not null)
    -  OperationType (FK, smallint, not null)
    -  ProductId (FK, uniqueidentifier, not null)
    -  Amount (int, not null)
    -  Date (datetime, not null)
  - [-]  **Keys**
    -  PK\_Operations
    -  FK\_Operations\_Operations
    -  FK\_Operations\_Products
  -  **Constraints**
  - [+]  **Triggers**
  - [-]  **Indexes**
    -  idx\_operations\_operation\_type (Non-Unique, Non-Clustered)
    -  idx\_operations\_product\_id (Non-Unique, Non-Clustered)
    -  PK\_Operations (Clustered)
  - [+]  **Statistics**

```

CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Operations](
    [Id] [uniqueidentifier] NOT NULL,
    [OperationType] [smallint] NOT NULL,
    [ProductId] [uniqueidentifier] NOT NULL,
    [Amount] [int] NOT NULL,
    [Date] [datetime] NOT NULL,
    CONSTRAINT [PK_Operations] PRIMARY KEY CLUSTERED
(
    [Id] ASC
)WITH (PAD_INDEX = OFF, STATISTICS_NORECOMPUTE = OFF
) ON [PRIMARY]
GO

ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Operations]
WITH CHECK ADD CONSTRAINT [FK_Operations_Operations]
FOREIGN KEY([OperationType])
REFERENCES [dbo].[OperationType] ([Id])
GO

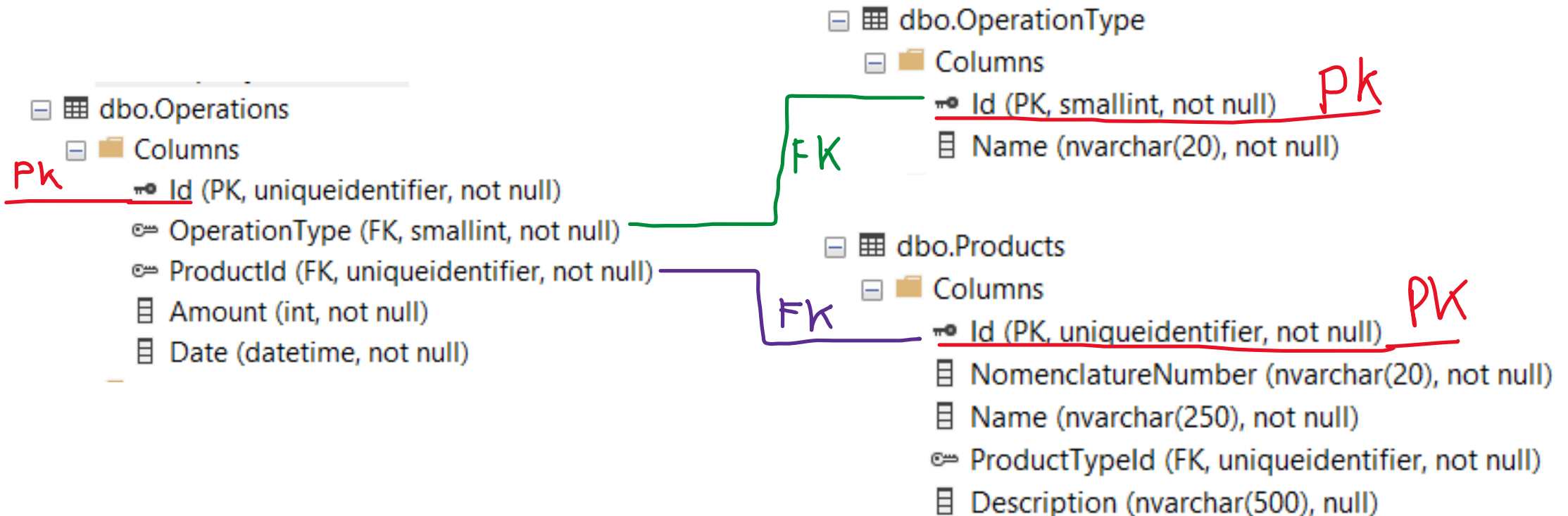
ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Operations]
CHECK CONSTRAINT [FK_Operations_Operations]
GO

ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Operations]
WITH CHECK ADD CONSTRAINT [FK_Operations_Products]
FOREIGN KEY([ProductId])
REFERENCES [dbo].[Products] ([Id])
GO

ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Operations]
CHECK CONSTRAINT [FK_Operations_Products]
GO

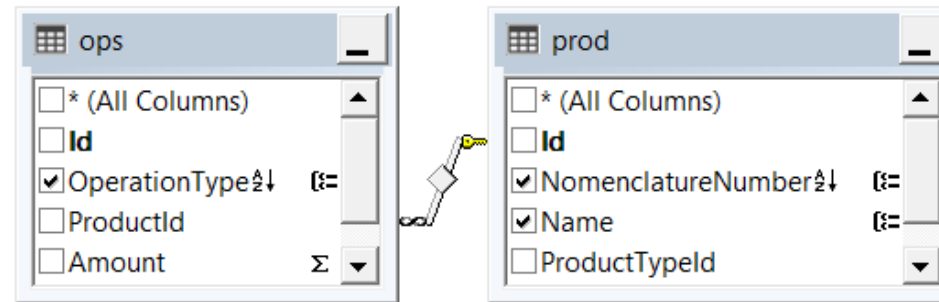
```

# Database development – keys





# Database development – views



	Column	Alias	Table	Output	Sort Type	Sort Order	Group By	Filter
▶	Name		prod	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			Group By	
	Nomenclature...		prod	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Ascending	1	Group By	
	OperationType		ops	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Ascending	2	Group By	
	Amount	Amount	ops	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			Sum	
				<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				

```

SELECT TOP (100) PERCENT prod.Name, prod.NomenclatureNumber, ops.OperationType, SUM(ops.Amount) AS Amount
FROM    dbo.Operations AS ops INNER JOIN
        dbo.Products AS prod ON ops.ProductId = prod.Id
GROUP BY prod.NomenclatureNumber, prod.Name, ops.OperationType
ORDER BY prod.NomenclatureNumber, ops.OperationType

```



# Database development – stored procedures, functions

```
USE [CoffeeStore]
GO
/***** Object:  StoredProcedure [dbo].[sp_setOrderStatus]    Script Date: 8/19/2022 10:42:22 AM *****/
SET ANSI_NULLS ON
GO
SET QUOTED_IDENTIFIER ON
GO

ALTER PROCEDURE [dbo].[sp_setOrderStatus] @orderId uniqueidentifier, @status smallint
AS
BEGIN
    UPDATE dbo.Orders
    SET OrderStatus = @status
    WHERE Id = @orderId
END
```

# Database development – stored procedures, functions

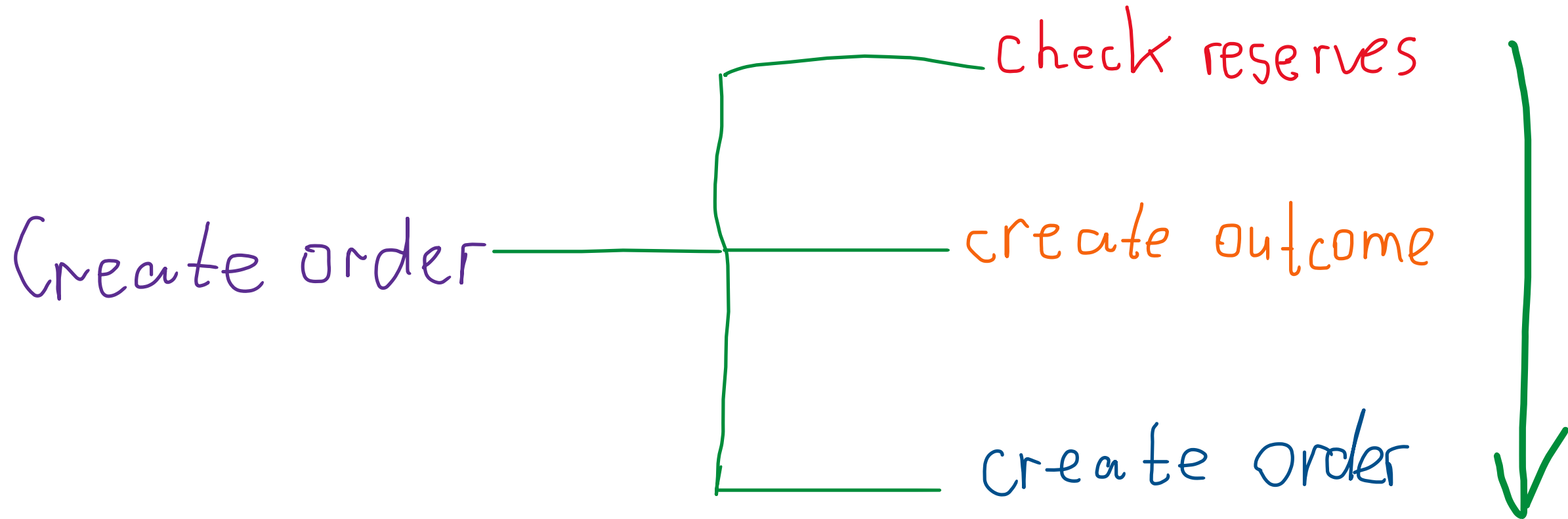
```
SET ANSI_NULLS ON
GO
SET QUOTED_IDENTIFIER ON
GO

]CREATE FUNCTION fn_getClientUnfinishedOrders
(
    @clientId uniqueidentifier
)
RETURNS TABLE
AS
RETURN
(
    SELECT Id AS OrderId FROM dbo.Orders
    WHERE ClientId = @clientId AND OrderStatus < 2
)
GO
```

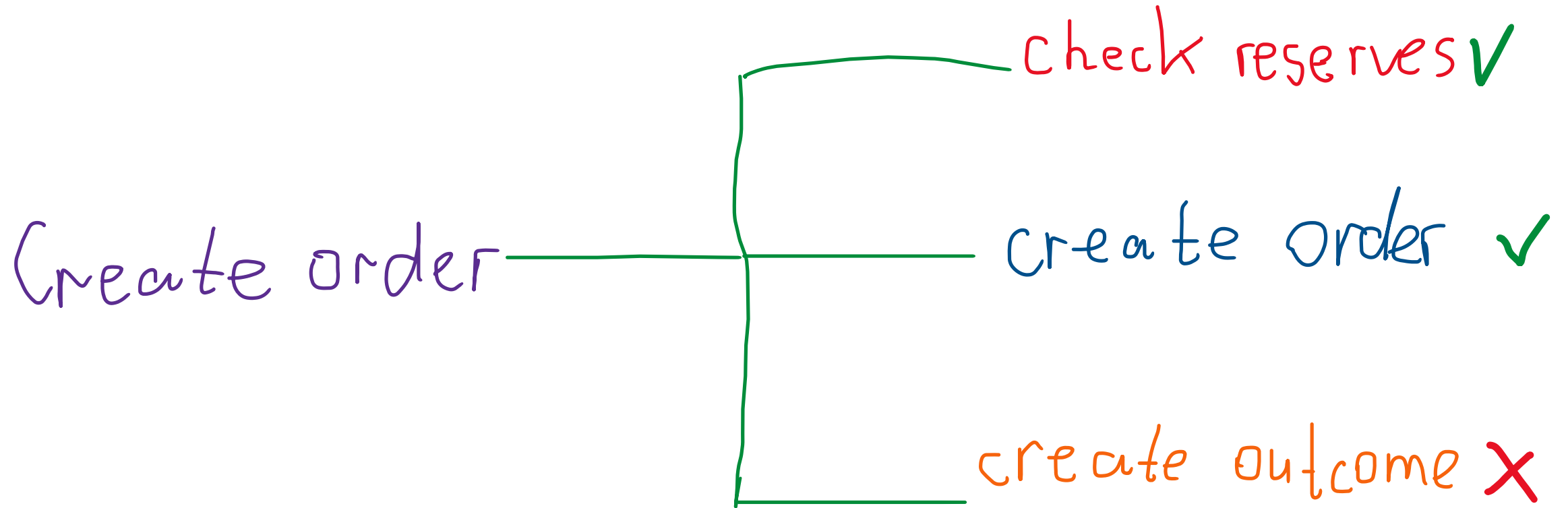
# Database development – stored procedures, functions

Stored Procedure (SP)	Function (UDF - User Defined)
SP can return zero, single or multiple values.	Function must return a single value (which may be a scalar or a table).
We can use transaction in SP.	We can't use transaction in UDF.
SP can have input/output parameter.	Only input parameter.
We can call function from SP.	We can't call SP from function.
We can't use SP in SELECT/ WHERE/ HAVING statement.	We can use UDF in SELECT/ WHERE/ HAVING statement.
We can use exception handling using Try-Catch block in SP.	We can't use Try-Catch block in UDF.

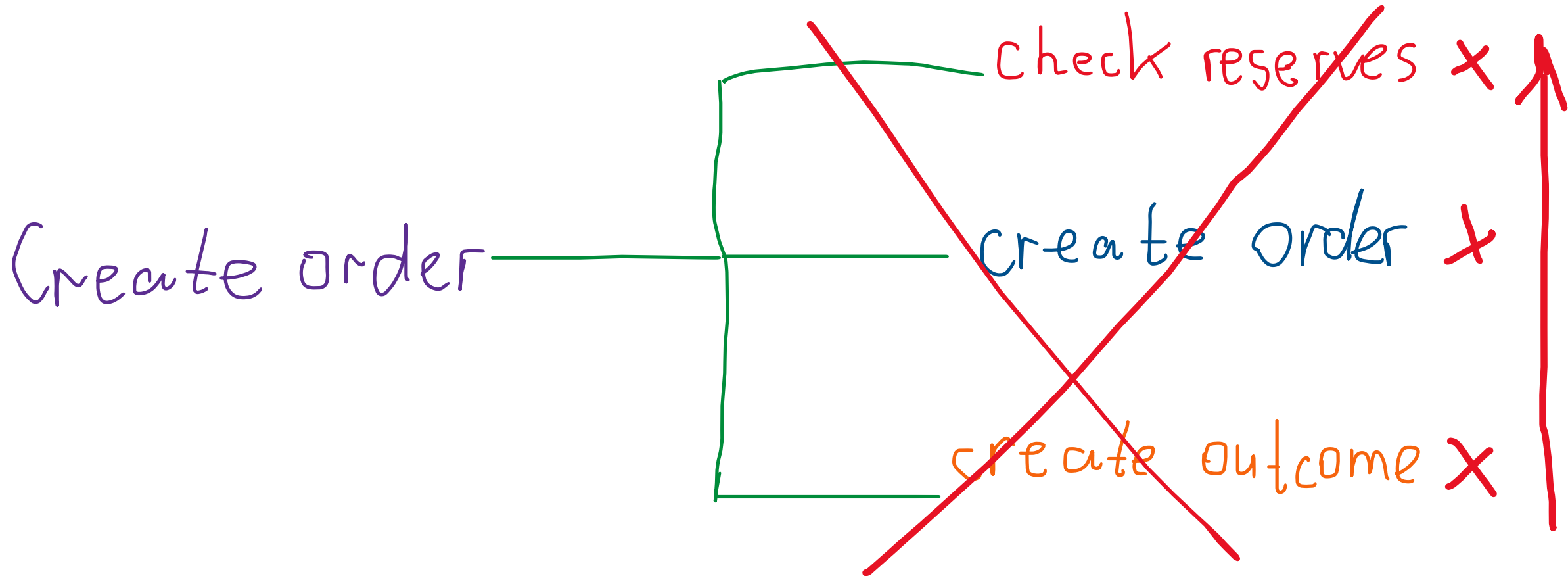
# Database development – transactions



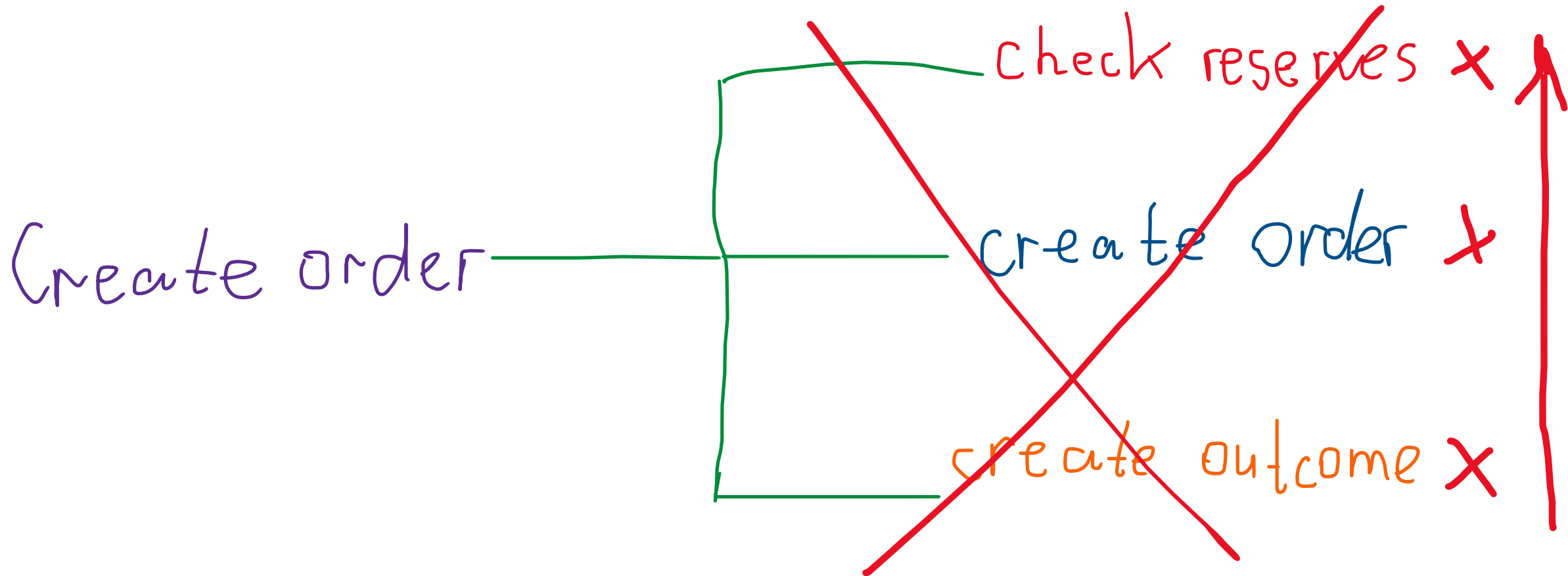
# Database development – transactions



# Database development – transactions



# Database development – transactions





# Database development – transactions

```
BEGIN TRY
    DECLARE @availableAmount INT = dbo.fn_getReservesForProduct(@productId)

    IF @availableAmount <= @amount
        RETURN

    BEGIN TRANSACTION
        SET @orderId = NEWID()
        DECLARE @now DATETIME2(7) = GETDATE()

        INSERT INTO dbo.Orders(Id, ClientId, OrderStatus, CreatedDate, ModifiedDate)
        VALUES(@orderId, @clientId, 0, @now, @now)

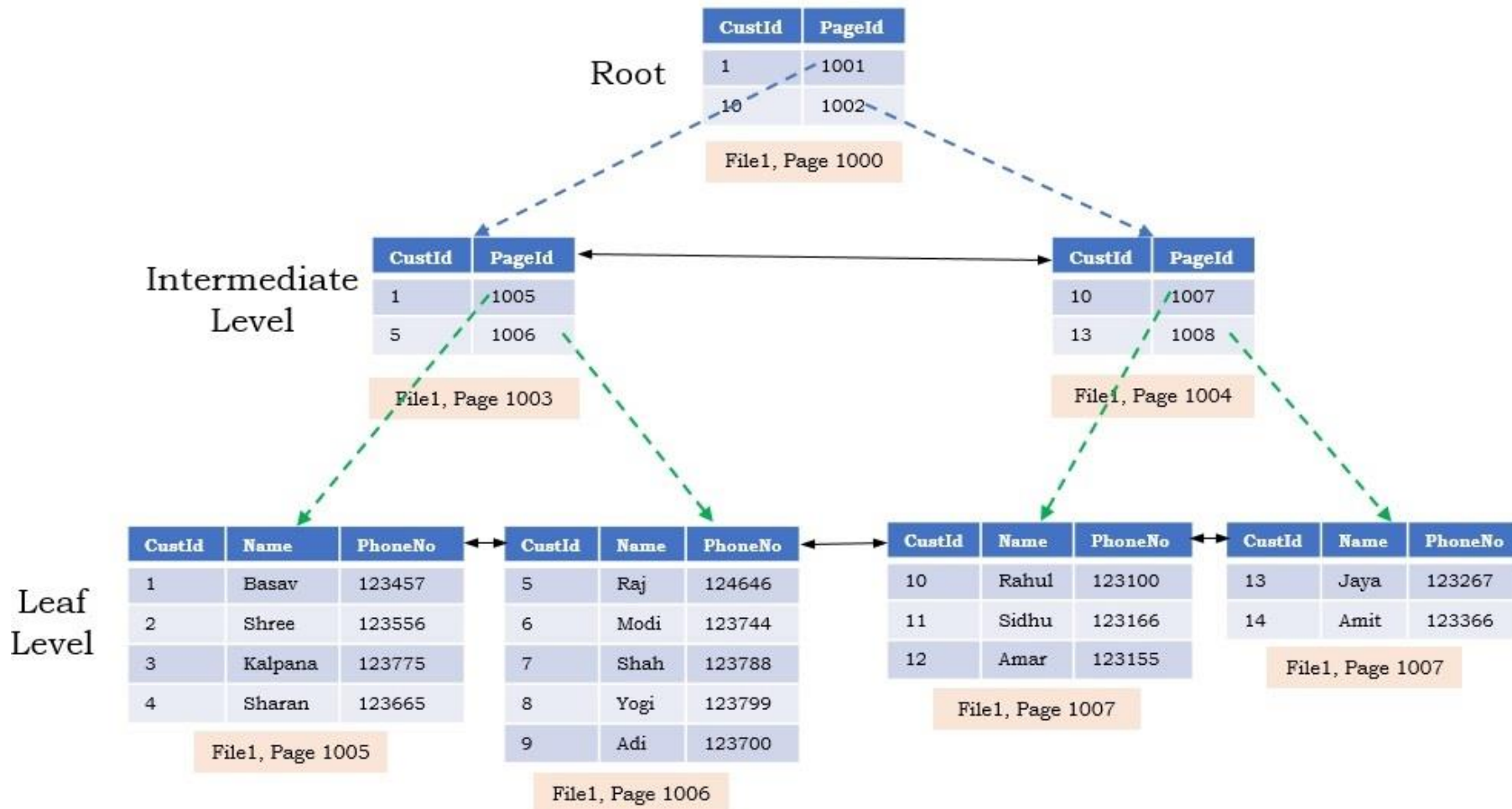
        INSERT INTO dbo.OrderDetails(Id, OrderId, ProductId, Amount, Sum)
        VALUES(NEWID(), @orderId, @productId, @amount, @sum)

    COMMIT
END TRY

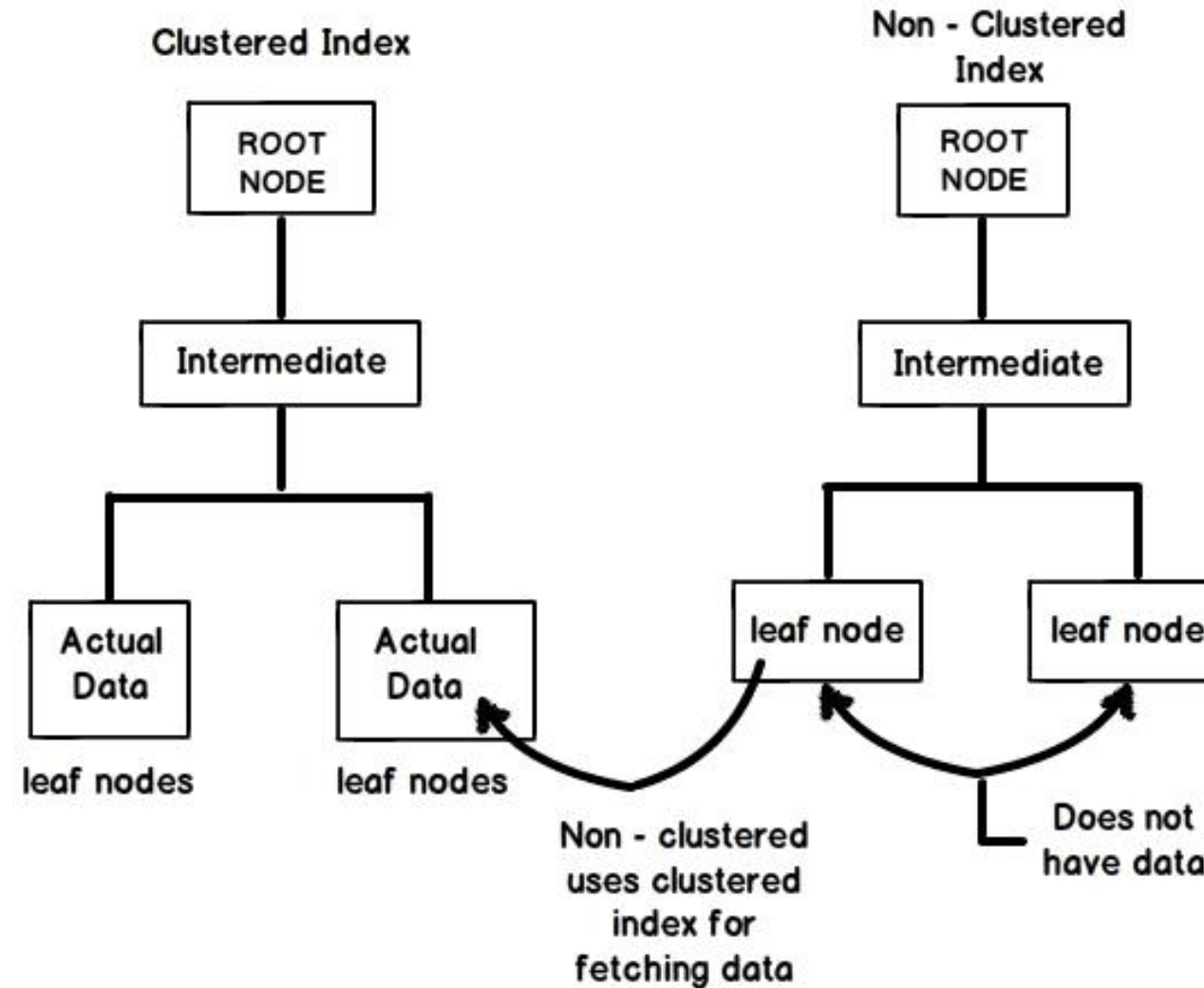
BEGIN CATCH
    SET @orderId = NULL
    ROLLBACK
END CATCH
```

# Database development – indexes

## B+ Tree Structure of a Clustered Index



# Database development – indexes



# Database development – indexes

```
ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Operations] ADD CONSTRAINT [PK_Operations] PRIMARY KEY CLUSTERED  
(  
    [Id] ASC  
)WITH (PAD_INDEX = OFF, STATISTICS_NORECOMPUTE = OFF, SORT_IN_TEMPDB = OFF, IGNORE_DUP_KEY = OFF  
GO
```

```
CREATE NONCLUSTERED INDEX [idx_operations_operation_type] ON [dbo].[Operations]  
(  
    [OperationType] ASC  
)WITH (PAD_INDEX = OFF, STATISTICS_NORECOMPUTE = OFF, SORT_IN_TEMPDB = OFF, DROP_EXISTING = OFF  
GO
```

# Database development demo



# T-SQL basics

# T-SQL basics - SELECT

[-]

SELECT

[Id] AS ProductId

, [NomenclatureNumber] AS NN

, [Name] AS ProductName

, [ProductTypeId]

, [Description]

FROM [CoffeeStore].[dbo].[Products]

5 %

Results Messages

ProductId	NN	ProductName	ProductTypeId	Description
88A11753-DC9D-4899-A7E9-BD0EA580F25A	0001-1200	Sunshine Mexico	0C57276D-022F-4983-A175-550E19B17318	Mexican Arabica with the fruit notes
73D83D32-3BAF-4C78-BCBE-C628151524A3	0020-1445	Barista FN-150	3C910B0F-E313-4111-BB4F-D997332DFFF7	Smart coffee machine for the home usage

# T-SQL basics - WHERE

[-]

SELECT

[Id] AS ProductId

, [NomenclatureNumber] AS NN

, [Name] AS ProductName

, [ProductTypeId]

, [Description]

FROM [CoffeeStore].[dbo].[Products]

WHERE ProductTypeId = '0c57276d-022f-4983-a175-550e19b17318'

16 %

Results Messages

ProductId	NN	ProductName	ProductTypeId	Description
88A11753-DC9D-4899-A7E9-BD0EA580F25A	0001-1200	Sunshine Mexico	0C57276D-022F-4983-A175-550E19B17318	Mexican Arabica with the fruit notes



# T-SQL basics – GROUP BY

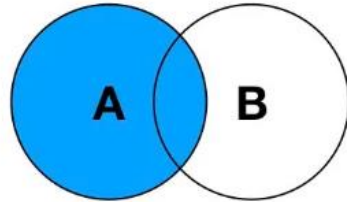
```
SELECT OrderStatus AS Status, COUNT(1) AS OrdersNumber
FROM [CoffeeStore].[dbo].[Orders]
GROUP BY OrderStatus
```

Results Messages

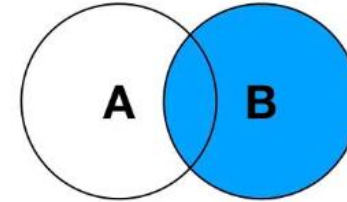
Status	OrdersNumber
2	2
3	1

# T-SQL basics - JOIN

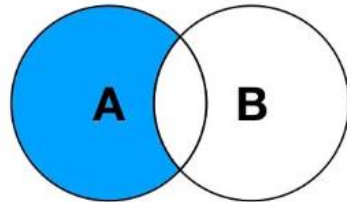
## SQL JOINS



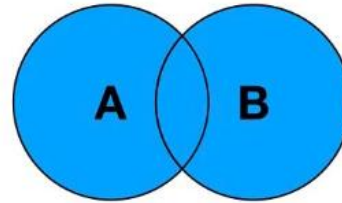
**LEFT JOIN**



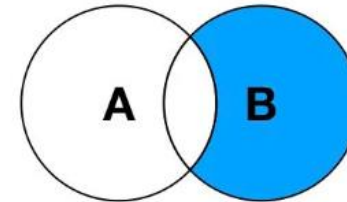
**RIGHT JOIN**



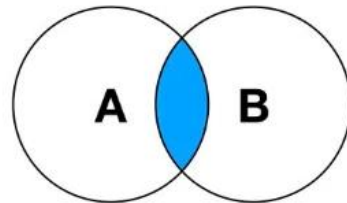
**LEFT JOIN EXCLUDING  
INNER JOIN**



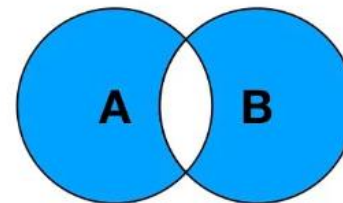
**FULL OUTER JOIN**



**RIGHT JOIN EXCLUDING  
INNER JOIN**



**INNER JOIN**



**FULL OUTER JOIN EXCLUDING  
INNER JOIN**

# T-SQL basics - JOIN

```

SELECT
    [NomenclatureNumber]
    , [Name]
    , [Description]
FROM [CoffeeStore].[dbo].[Products]
  
```

%

Results Messages

NomenclatureNumber	Name	Description
0001-1200	Sunshine Mexico	Mexican Arabica with the fruit notes
0020-1445	Barista FN-150	Smart coffee machine for the home usage
0001-1320	Sunshine Columbia	Columbian magic with the chocolate notes

```

SELECT
    [ProductId]
    , [Amount]
    , [Sum]
FROM [CoffeeStore].[dbo].[OrderDetails]
  
```

5 %

Results Messages

ProductId	Amount	Sum
73D83D32-3BAF-4C78-BCBE-C628151524A3	1	17500.00
88A11753-DC9D-4899-A7E9-BD0EA580F25A	2	2400.00
88A11753-DC9D-4899-A7E9-BD0EA580F25A	4	4800.00

# T-SQL basics – INNER JOIN

```

SELECT
    Products.[NomenclatureNumber]
    ,Products.[Name]
    ,Products.[Description]
    ,Details.[Amount]
    ,Details.[Sum]
FROM [CoffeeStore].[dbo].[Products] AS Products
INNER JOIN [CoffeeStore].[dbo].[OrderDetails] AS Details
ON Products.Id = Details.ProductId
  
```

6 %

Results Messages

NomenclatureNumber	Name	Description	Amount	Sum
0020-1445	Barista FN-150	Smart coffee machine for the home usage	1	17500.00
0001-1200	Sunshine Mexico	Mexican Arabica with the fruit notes	2	2400.00
0001-1200	Sunshine Mexico	Mexican Arabica with the fruit notes	4	4800.00

# T-SQL basics – LEFT JOIN

```

SELECT
    Products.[NomenclatureNumber]
    ,Products.[Name]
    ,Products.[Description]
    ,Details.[Amount]
    ,Details.[Sum]
FROM [CoffeeStore].[dbo].[Products] AS Products
LEFT JOIN [CoffeeStore].[dbo].[OrderDetails] AS Details
ON Products.Id = Details.ProductId

```

6 %

Results Messages

NomenclatureNumber	Name	Description	Amount	Sum
0001-1200	Sunshine Mexico	Mexican Arabica with the fruit notes	2	2400.00
0001-1200	Sunshine Mexico	Mexican Arabica with the fruit notes	4	4800.00
0020-1445	Barista FN-150	Smart coffee machine for the home usage	1	17500.00
0001-1320	Sunshine Columbia	Columbian magic with the chocolate notes	NULL	NULL

# T-SQL basics – UNION

```
SELECT
    [Id]
    , [Name]
FROM [CoffeeStore].[dbo].[Origins]

UNION

SELECT
    [Id]
    , [Name]
FROM [CoffeeStore].[dbo].[Clients]
```

%

Results Messages

Id	Name
646C032B-0AA8-4E1D-9C9B-4C8EAF3F10D4	Mexico
94BBF610-CF34-4BF2-972E-562CBD84B6EE	Columbia
F4610161-8779-4E99-A26F-8EC30EEAB712	Ekaterina
5B91CA37-6ED0-4972-8737-9A45E6636E04	Aleksander

# Books of the day

[Groff J., Oppel A., Weinberg P. – SQL: The Complete Reference](#)

[Redmond E., Wilson J. – Seven databases in seven weeks](#)

[Gorman B.L. - Practical Entity Framework: Database Access for Enterprise Applications](#)



# Links of the day

[SQL запросы быстро. Часть 1 / Хабр \(habr.com\)](#)

[SQL Tutorial - Full Database Course for Beginners \(Codecamp on Youtube\)](#)

[Entity Framework Core Tutorials \(entityframeworktutorial.net\)](#)



# Hometask

Write the script to create database for web shop. Create the tables below:

- dbo.Stocks (stocks information – Id, Name, Address)
- dbo.StockKeepingUnits (stock items in your warehouses – Id, StockId, Name, Description, Amount)
- dbo.Shipments (shipment info with date/time, stock and skus – Id, StockId, Skuld, Amount)
- dbo.ShopItemCategories (goods categorization – Id, Name, Description)
- dbo.ShopItems (information about the goods of your shop – Id, Skuld, CategoryId, Name, Description)
- dbo.Prices (price-on-date for your shop items – ShopItemId, DateTime, Price)
- dbo.Clients (registered clients info – Id, Name, Phone, Email, Delivery Address)
- dbo.OrderStatuses (list of order statuses – Value, Description)
- dbo.Orders (information about created orders – Id, ClientId, OrderStatus)
- dbo.OrderDetails (order rows information – OrderId, ShopItemId, Price, Amount, Sum)

That's all for this time!