



Towards the .NET Junior Developer

The extremely solid course

Towards the .NET Junior Developer

Lesson 10

Web applications development

Towards the .NET Junior Developer

Agenda



- [REST methods](#)
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REST methods

REST methods

Method	Description
GET	Requires the existing resources from API
POST	Sends new resources to API
PUT	Replaces the resource by the new one
DELETE	Deletes the resource
PATCH	Updates the resource (only the necessary fields)
HEAD	Same as GET, but requires only headers
OPTIONS	Get the available methods for the chosen URI
TRACE	Traces the request that has been received by the web-server (for testing purposes)

Idempotence - GET

Id	NomenclatureNumber	Name	ProductTypeId	Description
344A15E8-2A71-4F0E-B246-087E7F4FFC31	0015-4326	Java Coffee	6B177375-279A-4267-86E3-0BE60C2D9D01	The best coffee (much better than programming la...

GET <https://coffeestore.com/products/344A15E8-2A71-4F0E-B246-087E7F4FFC31>

Status: 200 (OK)

Response content:

```
{
  "ID": "344A15E8-2A71-4F0E-B246-087E7F4FFC31",
  "NomenclatureNumber": "0015-4326",
  "Name": "Java Coffee",
  "ProductTypeId": "6B177375-279A-4267-86E3-0BE60C2D9D01",
  "Description": "The best coffee (much better than programming language)"
}
```

Server state hasn't change. ***GET request is idempotent.***

Idempotence - POST

Id	NomenclatureNumber	Name	ProductTypeId	Description
344A15E8-2A71-4F0E-B246-087E7F4FFC31	0015-4326	Java Coffee	6B177375-279A-4267-86E3-0BE60C2D9D01	The best coffee (much better than programming la...

POST https://coffeestore.com/products

```
{
  "ID": "88A11753-DC9D-4899-A7E9-BD0EA580F25A",
  "NomenclatureNumber": "0001-1200",
  "Name": "Sunshine Mexico",
  "ProductTypeId": "0C57276D-022F-4983-A175-550E19B17318",
  "Description": "Mexican Arabica with the fruit notes"
}
```

Status: 200 (OK)

Server state has changed (new product has been created). ***POST request is not idempotent.***

Idempotence - POST

Id	NomenclatureNumber	Name	ProductTypeId	Description
344A15E8-2A71-4F0E-B246-087E7F4FFC31	0015-4326	Java Coffee	6B177375-279A-4267-86E3-0BE60C2D9D01	The best coffee (much better than programming la...

POST https://coffeestore.com/products

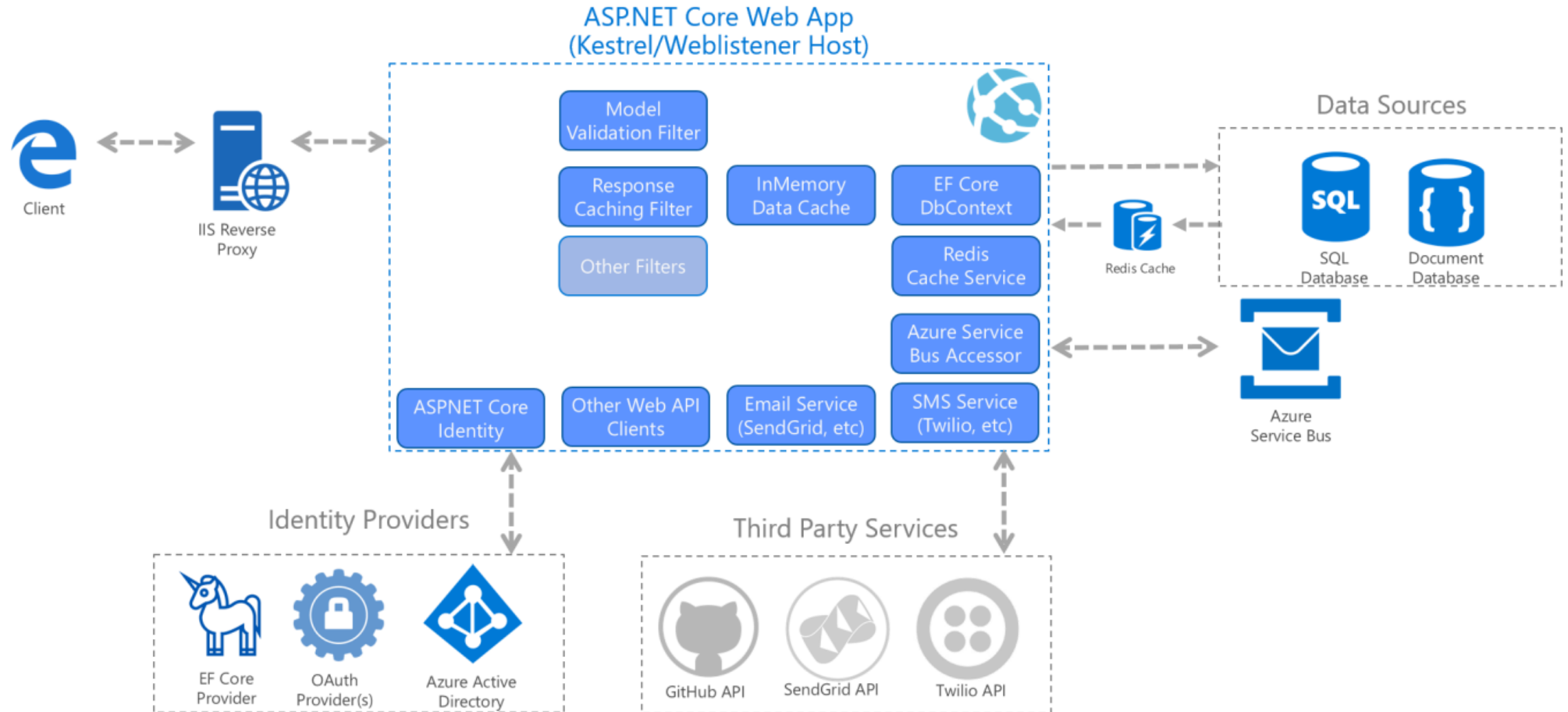
```
{
  "ID": "88A11753-DC9D-4899-A7E9-BD0EA580F25A",
  "NomenclatureNumber": "0001-1200",
  "Name": "Sunshine Mexico",
  "ProductTypeId": "0C57276D-022F-4983-A175-550E19B17318",
  "Description": "Mexican Arabica with the fruit notes"
}
```

Status: 200 (OK)

Server state has changed (new product has been created). ***POST request is not idempotent.***

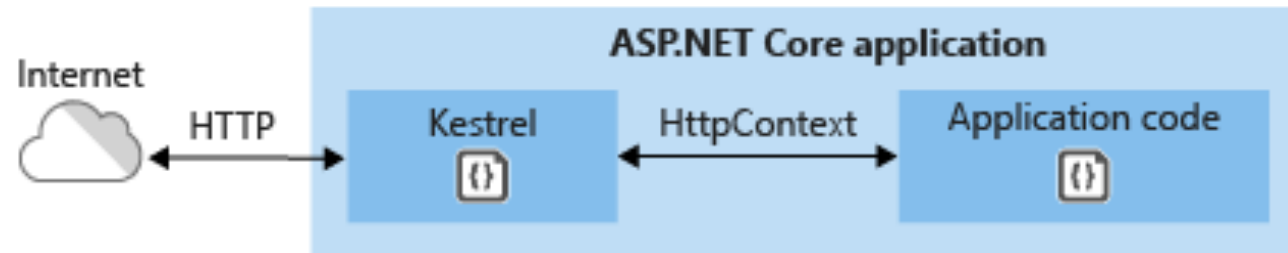
ASP.NET Core

ASP.NET Core Architecture



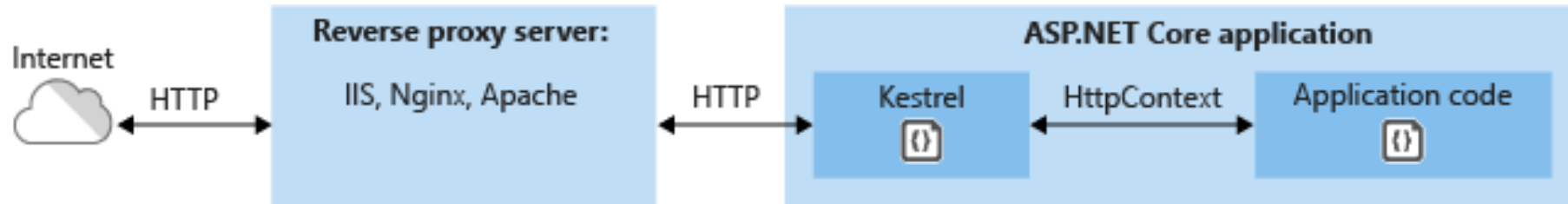
Design

Kestrel as *edge* server

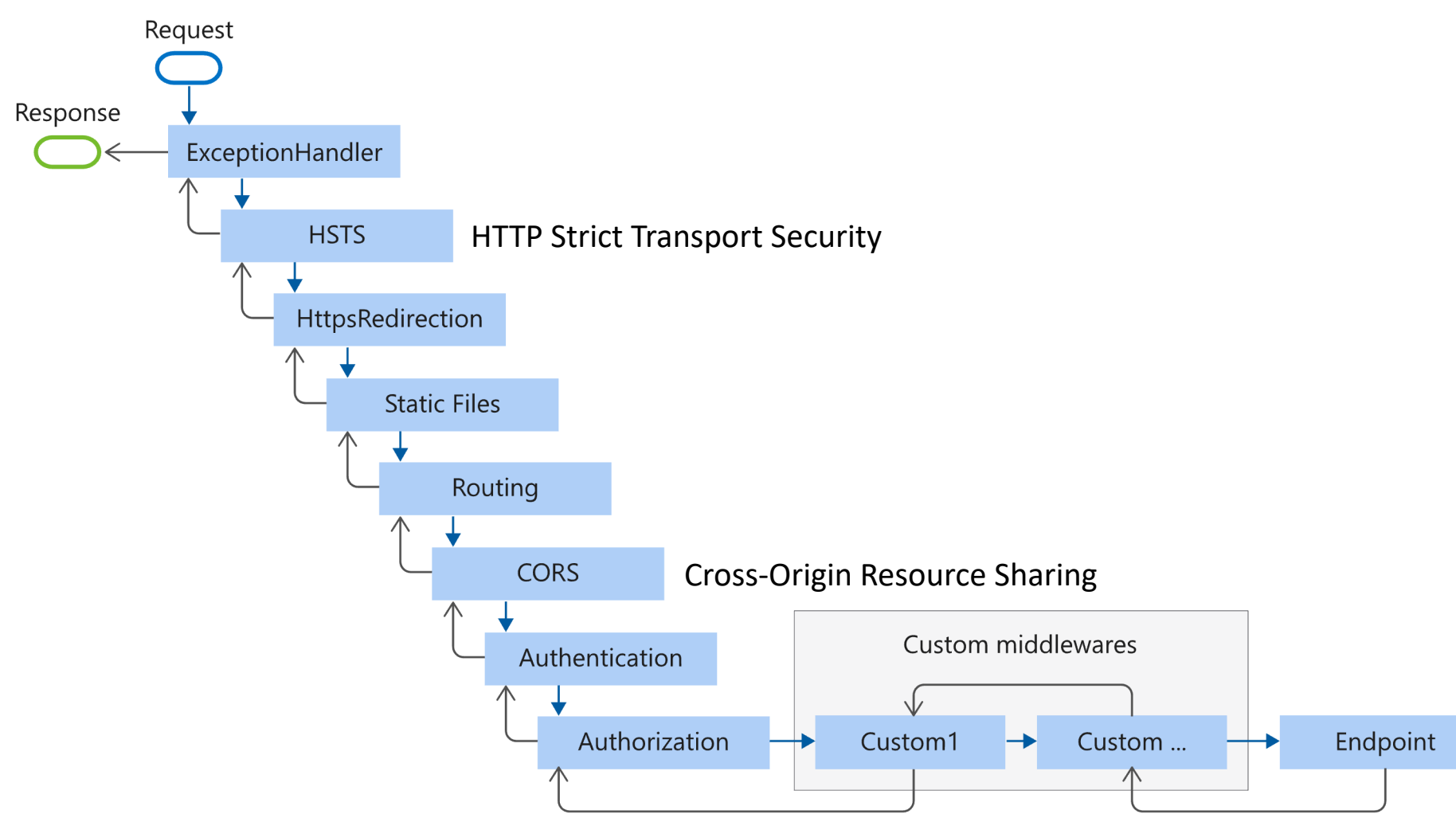


Design

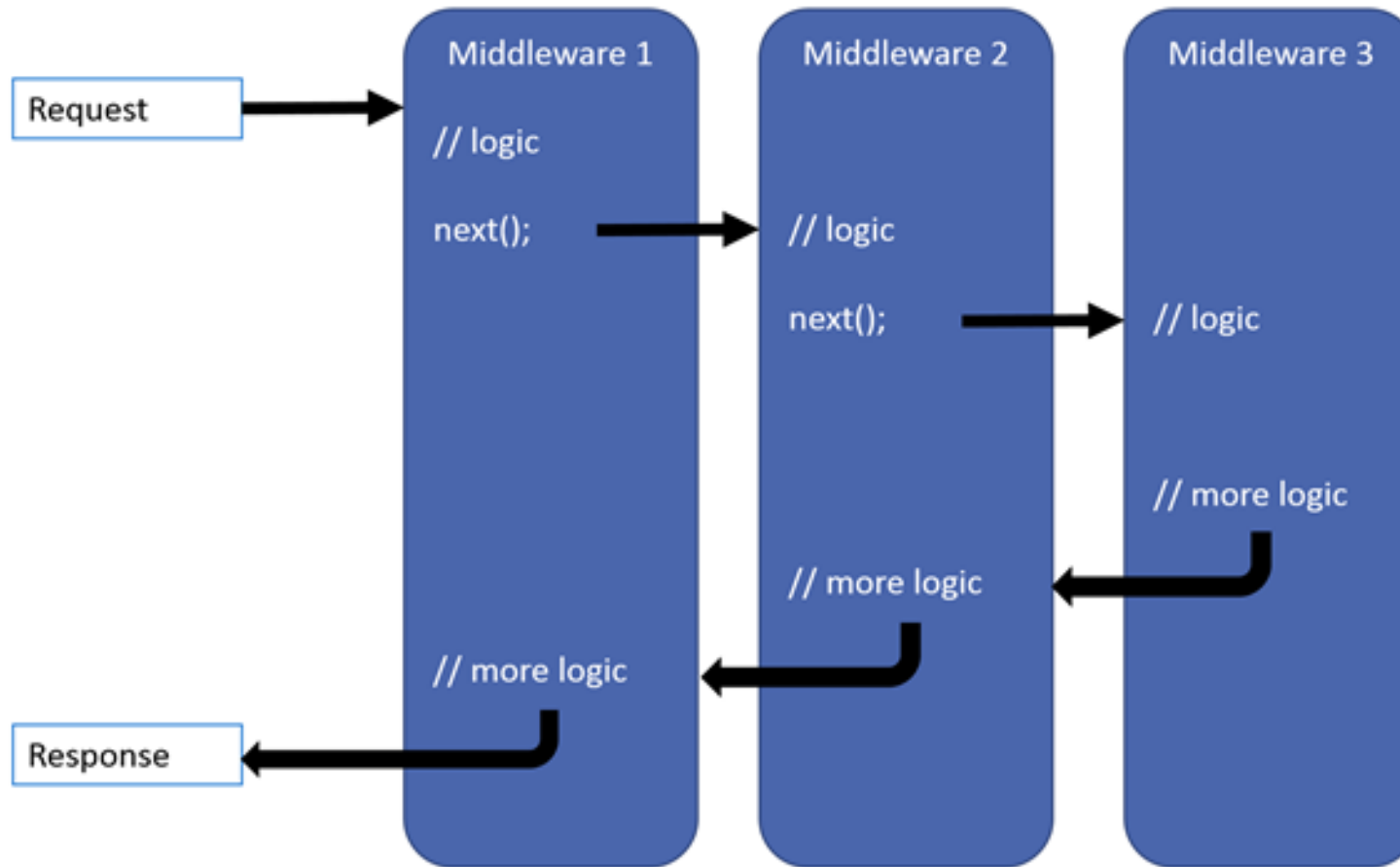
Kestrel with reverse-proxy server



Design



Middleware system



Setup

```
var builder = WebApplication.CreateBuilder(args);

// Add services to the container.

builder.Services.AddControllers();
// Learn more about configuring Swagger/OpenAPI at https://aka.ms/aspnetcore/swashbuckle
builder.Services.AddEndpointsApiExplorer();
builder.Services.AddSwaggerGen();

var app = builder.Build();

// Configure the HTTP request pipeline.
if (app.Environment.IsDevelopment())
{
    app.UseSwagger();
    app.UseSwaggerUI();
}

app.UseHttpsRedirection();

app.UseAuthorization();

app.MapControllers();

app.Run();
```

Controllers

```
namespace WebApplicationExample.Controllers
{
    [ApiController]
    [Route("[controller]")]
    3 references
    public class WeatherForecastController : ControllerBase
    {
        private static readonly string[] Summaries = new[]
        {
            "Freezing", "Bracing", "Chilly", "Cool", "Mild", "Warm", "Balmy", "Hot", "Sweltering", "Scorching"
        };

        private readonly ILogger<WeatherForecastController> _logger;

        0 references
        public WeatherForecastController(ILogger<WeatherForecastController> logger)
        {
            _logger = logger;
        }

        [HttpGet(Name = "GetWeatherForecast")]
        0 references
        public IEnumerable<WeatherForecast> Get()...
    }
}
```


Controllers

```
[HttpGet(Name = "GetWeatherForecast")]
```

0 references

```
public IEnumerable<WeatherForecast> Get()
```

```
{
```

```
    return Enumerable.Range(1, 5).Select(index => new WeatherForecast
```

```
    {
```

```
        Date = DateTime.Now.AddDays(index),
```

```
        TemperatureC = Random.Shared.Next(-20, 55),
```


```
        Summary = Summaries[Random.Shared.Next(Summaries.Length)]
```

```
    })
```

```
    .ToArray();
```

```
}
```

Swagger

 **Swagger**
Supported by SMARTBEAR

Select a definition **WebApplicationExample v1**

WebApplicationExample 1.0 OAS3

<https://localhost:7029/swagger/v1/swagger.json>

WeatherForecast

GET /WeatherForecast

Parameters Cancel

No parameters

Execute

Responses

Code	Description	Links
200	Success	No links

Media type

text/plain

Controls Accept header.

Example Value | Schema

```
[
  {
    "date": "2022-08-29T10:45:13.592Z",
    "temperatureC": 0,
    "temperatureF": 0,
    "summary": "string"
  }
]
```

DI

```
[HttpGet(Name = "GetWeatherForecast")]
```

0 references

```
public IEnumerable<WeatherForecast> Get()
```

```
{
```

```
    return Enumerable.Range(1, 5).Select(index => new WeatherForecast
```

```
    {
```

```
        Date = DateTime.Now.AddDays(index),
```

```
        TemperatureC = Random.Shared.Next(-20, 55),
```

```
        Summary = Summaries[Random.Shared.Next(Summaries.Length)]
```

```
    })
```

```
    .ToArray();
```

```
}
```

DI

```
namespace WebApplicationExample
{
    public interface IWeatherForecastService
    {
        WeatherForecast[] GetForecasts();
    }
}

public class WeatherForecastService : IWeatherForecastService
{
    private static readonly string[] Summaries = new[]
    {
        "Freezing", "Bracing", "Chilly", "Cool", "Mild", "Warm", "Balmy", "Hot", "Sweltering", "Scorching"
    };

    public WeatherForecast[] GetForecasts()
    {
        return Enumerable.Range(1, 5).Select(index => new WeatherForecast
        {
            Date = DateTime.Now.AddDays(index),
            TemperatureC = Random.Shared.Next(-20, 55),
            Summary = Summaries[Random.Shared.Next(Summaries.Length)]
        })
        .ToArray();
    }
}
```

DI

```
// Add services to the container.  
  
builder.Services.AddControllers();  
// Learn more about configuring Swagger/OpenAPI at https://aka.ms/aspnetcore/swashbuckle  
builder.Services.AddEndpointsApiExplorer();  
builder.Services.AddSwaggerGen();  
  
// Dependency Injection  
builder.Services.AddScoped<IWeatherForecastService, WeatherForecastService>();  
  
var app = builder.Build();
```

DI

[ApiController]

[Route("[controller]")]

3 references

```
public class WeatherForecastController : ControllerBase
```

```
{
```

```
    private readonly ILogger<WeatherForecastController> _logger;
```

```
    private readonly IWeatherForecastService _weatherForecastService;
```

0 references

```
    public WeatherForecastController(
```

```
        ILogger<WeatherForecastController> logger,
```

```
        IWeatherForecastService weatherForecastService)
```

```
    {
```

```
        _logger = logger;
```

```
        _weatherForecastService = weatherForecastService;
```

```
    }
```

```
    [HttpGet(Name = "GetWeatherForecast")]
```

0 references

```
    public IEnumerable<WeatherForecast> Get()
```

```
    {
```

```
        return _weatherForecastService.GetForecasts();
```

```
    }
```

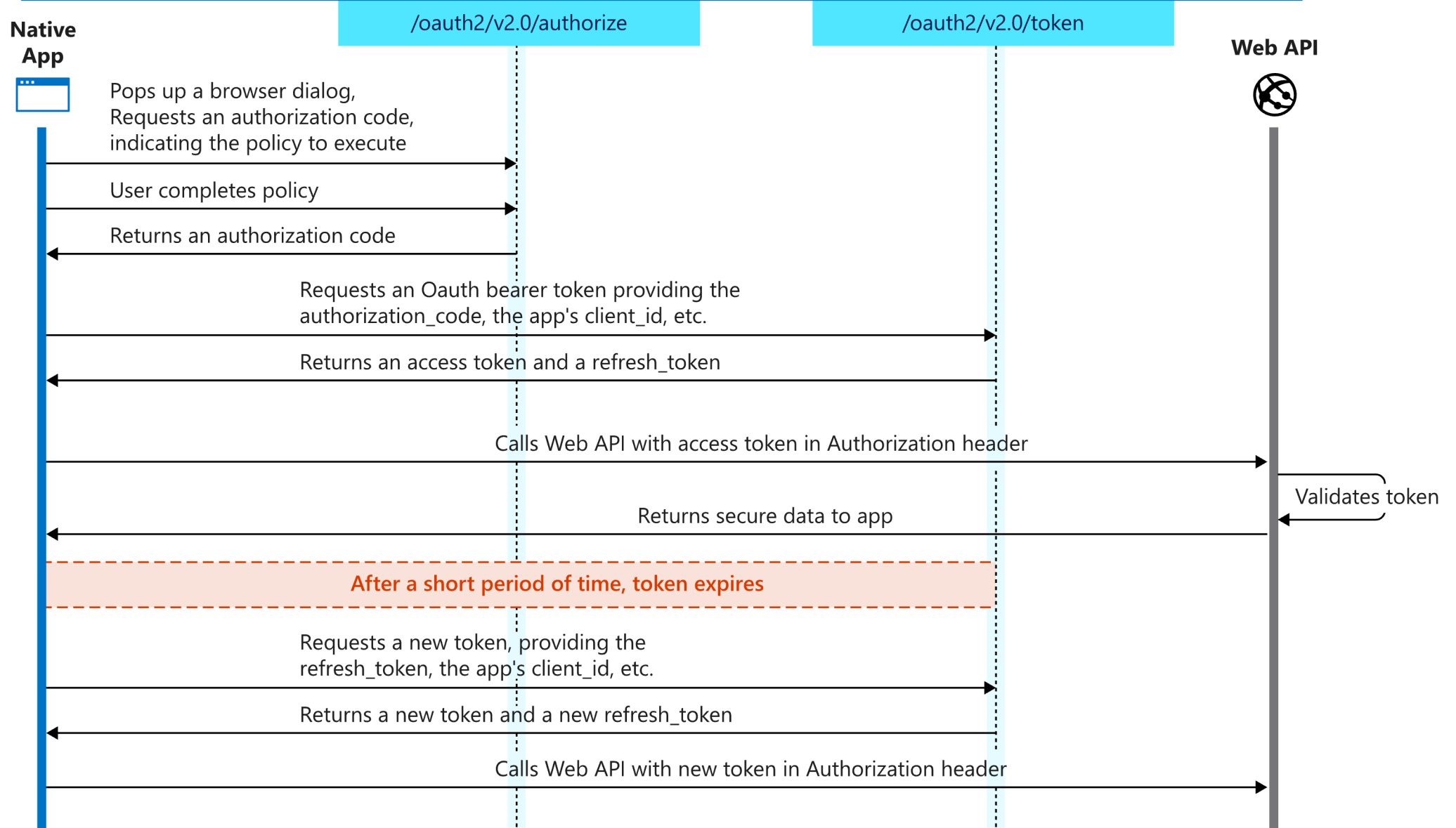
```
}
```

Authentication and authorization

Authentication vs Authorization

Authentication – **who** is this user?

Authorization – I **know** this user, but **does it have the permissions** for this operation?



Encoded

```
eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJzdWIiOiIxMjM0NTY3ODkwIiwibmFtZSI6IkpvaG4gRG9lIiwiaWF0IjE0NjY2ODQyOTYyLjJVA95OrM7E2cBab30RMHrHDcEfxjoYZgeFONFh7HgQ
```

Decoded

```
{  
  "alg": "HS256",  
  "typ": "JWT"  
}  
{  
  "sub": "1234567890",  
  "name": "John Doe",  
  "admin": true  
}  
HMACSHA256(  
  base64UrlEncode(header) + "." +  
  base64UrlEncode(payload),  
  secret  
)
```

Header

Payload

Signature

<https://artsy.github.io/blog/2016/10/26/jwt-artsy-journey/>

Authorization

- [Role-based](#)
- [Resource-based](#)
- [Claims-based](#)
- [Policy-based](#)
- [View-based](#)

Authorization – role-based

```
[Authorize(Roles = "HRManager,Finance")]  
public class SalaryController : Controller  
{  
    public IActionResult Payslip() =>  
        Content("HRManager || Finance");  
}
```

User has **HRManager** *or* **Finance** role

```
[Authorize(Roles = "PowerUser")]  
[Authorize(Roles = "ControlPanelUser")]  
public class ControlPanelController : Controller  
{  
    public IActionResult Index() =>  
        Content("PowerUser && ControlPanelUser");  
}
```

User has **PowerUser** *and* **ControlPanelUser** role

Authorization – policy-based

```
builder.Services.AddAuthorization(options =>
{
    options.AddPolicy("AtLeast21", policy =>
        policy.Requirements.Add(new MinimumAgeRequirement(21)));
});
```

Step 1. Register ***AtLeast21*** policy

```
public class MinimumAgeRequirement : IAuthorizationRequirement
{
    public MinimumAgeRequirement(int minimumAge) =>
        MinimumAge = minimumAge;

    public int MinimumAge { get; }
}
```

Step 2. Add **requirement** class

Authorization – policy-based

```
public class MinimumAgeHandler : AuthorizationHandler<MinimumAgeRequirement>
{
    protected override Task HandleRequirementAsync(
        AuthorizationHandlerContext context, MinimumAgeRequirement requirement)
    {
        var dateOfBirthClaim = context.User.FindFirst(
            c => c.Type == ClaimTypes.DateOfBirth && c.Issuer == "http://contoso.com");

        if (dateOfBirthClaim is null)
        {
            return Task.CompletedTask;
        }

        var dateOfBirth = Convert.ToDateTime(dateOfBirthClaim.Value);
        int calculatedAge = DateTime.Today.Year - dateOfBirth.Year;
        if (dateOfBirth > DateTime.Today.AddYears(-calculatedAge))
        {
            calculatedAge--;
        }

        if (calculatedAge >= requirement.MinimumAge)
        {
            context.Succeed(requirement);
        }

        return Task.CompletedTask;
    }
}
```

Step 3. Create **handler** for this type of requirement

Authorization – policy-based

```
builder.Services.AddSingleton<IAuthorizationHandler, MinimumAgeHandler>();
```

Step 4. **Register** handler in the middleware pipeline



Books of the day

[Lock A. – ASP.NET Core in Action](#)

[Freeman A. – Pro ASP.NET Core 3: Develop Cloud-Ready Web Applications Using MVC, Blazor, and Razor Pages](#)



Links of the day

[Authentication \(MSDN\)](#)

[Authorization \(MSDN\)](#)

[Authorization in ASP.NET Core MVC \(Habr\)](#)

[ASP.NET Core articles \(C-SharpCorner\)](#)

That's all for this time!